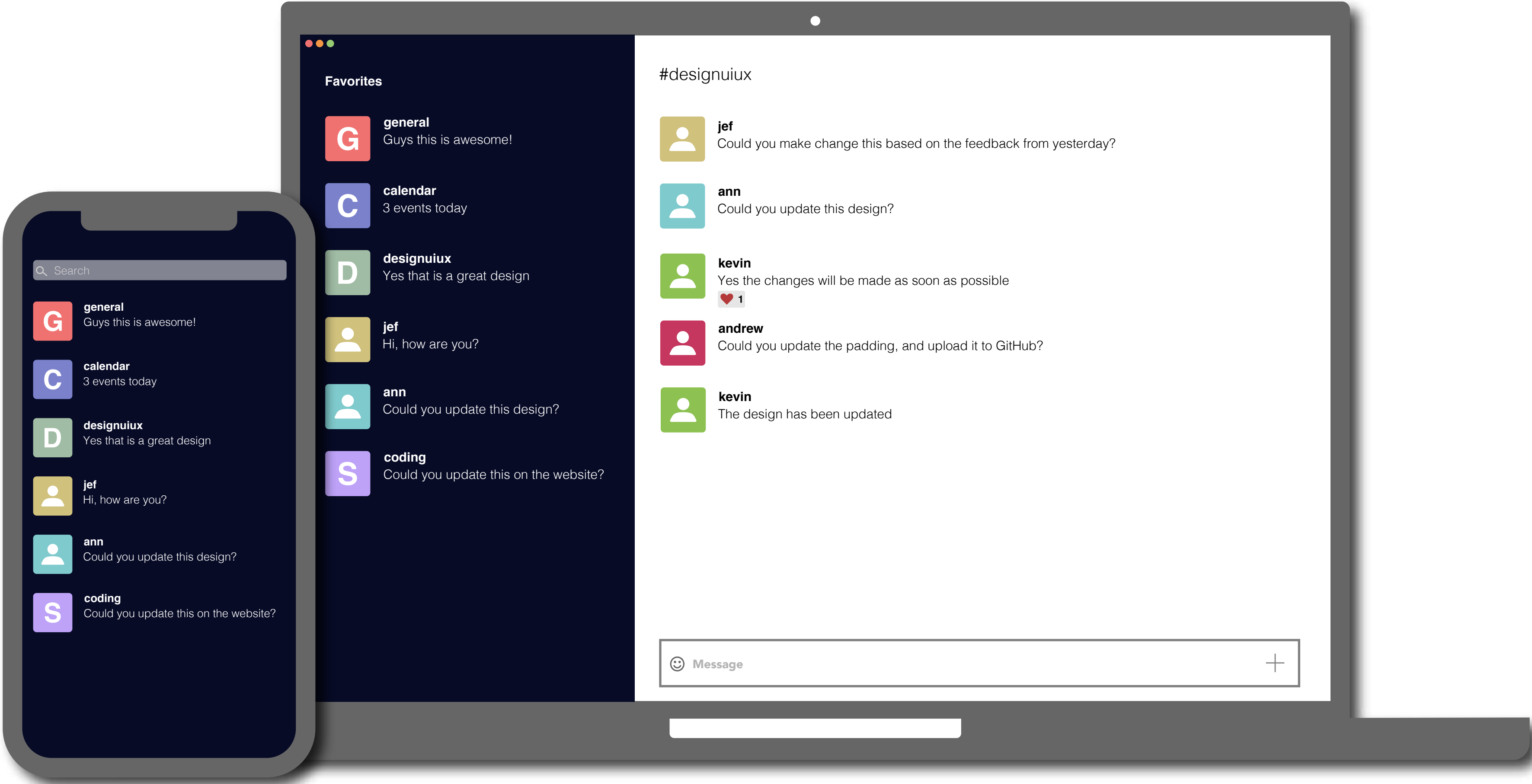


EASY TO USE APPS ON MOBILE AND DESKTOP



NEXT