

# Momentum exit-questionnaires

A questionnaire for testing people's awareness of (the directionality of) changes, with questions tapping into their explicit knowledge of:

1. their own frequency of use
2. their interlocutors' frequency of use
3. the 'age' of a variant (a naive way to get at their impression of the real-time nature of a change)
4. the apparent time development of a change (asking about younger/older speakers' frequency of use)

Now with 4 pages per individual: questions about a changing variable (imperatives, p.1), a stable one (negation, p.2), and two more changing and almost completed ones (yes/no questions and wh questions, p.3+4).

The order of presentation of the two variants, their order in the 'which is older' question, and the order of the younger/older speakers question are all randomised, so there's 8 different versions of the same 4-page questionnaire.

Open questions/things to try out/change away from too much linguistics lingo:

1. replace 'use this variant' with 'say'?
2. do people understand 'negating a sentence'?
3. change from "people around you" to "people in Shetland" or "people you normally talk to"
4. change from "Which variant do you think is *older*" to "Which variant do you think has been around for longer?"

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
I use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
People use only  
'Du mak..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'Mak du..' is  
older

☐  
'Du mak..' is  
older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didna go"*

*"He didnoo go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didna'

☐  
I use more  
'didna'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didna'

☐  
People use more  
'didna'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didna' is older

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                            |                            |                          |                                |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       |
| I use only<br>'Kens du..?' | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                 |                                 |                            |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| People use only<br>'Kens du..?' | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                          |                              |                                    |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit gae du him?"

"Whit did du gie him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit gae du..?'	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit gae du..?'	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit gae du..?' is older	'Whit did du gie..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐

I use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use both  
equally

☐

I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

I use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐

People use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use both  
equally

☐

People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

People use only  
'Mak du..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐

'Mak du..' is  
older

☐

'Du mak..' is  
older

☐

People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use both equally

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didnoo go"*

*"He didna go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'dina'

☐  
I use only  
'dina'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'dina'

☐  
People use only  
'dina'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'dina' is older

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'dina'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'dina'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'dina'

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'dina'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Does du ken..?'	I use more 'Does du ken..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Kens du..?'	I use only 'Kens du..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Does du ken..?'	People use more 'Does du ken..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Kens du..?'	People use only 'Kens du..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Kens du..?' is older	'Does du ken..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Does du ken..?'	younger speakers use more 'Does du ken..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Kens du..?'	younger speakers use only 'Kens du..?'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Does du ken..?'	older speakers use more 'Does du ken..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Kens du..?'	older speakers use only 'Kens du..?'



You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit did du gie him?"

"Whit gae du him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use only 'Whit gae du..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit gae du..?' is older	'Whit did du gie..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only	younger speakers use more	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more	younger speakers use only
'Whit did du gie..?'	'Whit did du gie..?'		'Whit gae du..?'	'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only	older speakers use more	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more	older speakers use only
'Whit did du gie..?'	'Whit did du gie..?'		'Whit gae du..?'	'Whit gae du..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
I use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
People use only  
'Du mak..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'Du mak..' is  
older

☐  
'Mak du..' is  
older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didna go"*

*"He didnoo go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didna'

☐  
I use more  
'didna'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didna'

☐  
People use more  
'didna'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
'didna' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                            |                            |                          |                                |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       |
| I use only<br>'Kens du..?' | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                 |                                 |                            |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| People use only<br>'Kens du..?' | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                              |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit gae du him?"

"Whit did du gie him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit gae du..?'	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit gae du..?'	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit did du gie..?' is older	'Whit gae du..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐

I use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use both  
equally

☐

I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

I use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐

People use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use both  
equally

☐

People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

People use only  
'Mak du..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐

'Du mak..' is  
older

☐

'Mak du..' is  
older

☐

People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use both equally

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didnoo go"*

*"He didna go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'dina'

☐  
I use only  
'dina'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'dina'

☐  
People use only  
'dina'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
'dina' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'dina'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'dina'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'dina'

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'dina'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                                |                                |                          |                            |                            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                              |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' |



You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"*Whit did du gie him?*"

"*Whit gae du him?*"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use only 'Whit gae du..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit did du gie..?' is older	'Whit gae du..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only	younger speakers use more	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more	younger speakers use only
'Whit did du gie..?'	'Whit did du gie..?'		'Whit gae du..?'	'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only	older speakers use more	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more	older speakers use only
'Whit did du gie..?'	'Whit did du gie..?'		'Whit gae du..?'	'Whit gae du..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
I use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
People use only  
'Du mak..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'Mak du..' is  
older

☐  
'Du mak..' is  
older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didna go"*

*"He didnoo go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didna'

☐  
I use more  
'didna'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didna'

☐  
People use more  
'didna'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didna' is older

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                            |                            |                          |                                |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       |
| I use only<br>'Kens du..?' | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                 |                                 |                            |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| People use only<br>'Kens du..?' | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                          |                              |                                    |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit gae du him?"

"Whit did du gie him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit gae du..?'	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit gae du..?'	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit gae du..?' is older	'Whit did du gie..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐

I use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use both  
equally

☐

I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

I use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐

People use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use both  
equally

☐

People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

People use only  
'Mak du..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐

'Mak du..' is  
older

☐

'Du mak..' is  
older

☐

People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use both equally

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didnoo go"*

*"He didna go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'dina'

☐  
I use only  
'dina'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'dina'

☐  
People use only  
'dina'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'dina' is older

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'dina'

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'dina'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'dina'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'dina'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                                |                                |                          |                            |                            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                          |                              |                                    |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' |



You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit did du gie him?"

"Whit gae du him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use only 'Whit gae du..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit gae du..?' is older	'Whit did du gie..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
I use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
People use only  
'Du mak..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'Du mak..' is  
older

☐  
'Mak du..' is  
older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didna go"*

*"He didnoo go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didna'

☐  
I use more  
'didna'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didna'

☐  
People use more  
'didna'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
'didna' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didna'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didna'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                            |                            |                          |                                |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       |
| I use only<br>'Kens du..?' | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                 |                                 |                            |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            |
| People use only<br>'Kens du..?' | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                              |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' |

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit gae du him?"

"Whit did du gie him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit gae du..?'	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit gae du..?'	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit did du gie..?' is older	'Whit gae du..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody to do something:

*"Du mak dy ain denner!"*

*"Mak du dy ain denner!"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐

I use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

I use both  
equally

☐

I use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

I use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐

People use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

People use both  
equally

☐

People use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

People use only  
'Mak du..'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐

'Du mak..' is  
older

☐

'Mak du..' is  
older

☐

People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Du mak..'

☐

older speakers  
use both equally

☐

older speakers  
use more  
'Mak du..'

☐

older speakers  
use only  
'Mak du..'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Du mak..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐

younger  
speakers use  
more 'Mak du..'

☐

younger  
speakers use  
only 'Mak du..'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of negating a sentence:

*"He didnoo go"*

*"He didna go"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

☐  
I use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
I use both  
equally

☐  
I use more  
'dina'

☐  
I use only  
'dina'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

☐  
People use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
People use both  
equally

☐  
People use more  
'dina'

☐  
People use only  
'dina'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

☐  
'didnoo' is older

☐  
'dina' is older

☐  
People have  
always used  
both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
older speakers  
use only  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'didnoo'

☐  
older speakers  
use both equally

☐  
older speakers  
use more  
'dina'

☐  
older speakers  
use only 'dina'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'didnoo'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
both equally

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
more 'dina'

☐  
younger  
speakers use  
only 'dina'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

*"Does du ken Sarah?"*

*"Kens du Sarah?"*

How much do you use either of these variants?

- |                                |                                |                          |                            |                            |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/>       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>   |
| I use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | I use both<br>equally    | I use more<br>'Kens du..?' | I use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

- |                                     |                                     |                            |                                 |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>            | <input type="checkbox"/>   | <input type="checkbox"/>        | <input type="checkbox"/>        |
| People use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | People use both<br>equally | People use more<br>'Kens du..?' | People use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

- |                              |                          |                                    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>     | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/>           |
| 'Does du ken..?'<br>is older | 'Kens du..?' is<br>older | People have<br>always used<br>both |

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

- |  |  |                                    |  |  |
|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>                       | <input type="checkbox"/>           | <input type="checkbox"/>                   | <input type="checkbox"/>                   |
| older speakers<br>use only<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Does du ken..?' | older speakers<br>use both equally | older speakers<br>use more<br>'Kens du..?' | older speakers<br>use only<br>'Kens du..?' |

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

- |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                            | <input type="checkbox"/>                | <input type="checkbox"/>                        | <input type="checkbox"/>                        |
| younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Does du ken..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>both equally | younger<br>speakers use<br>more<br>'Kens du..?' | younger<br>speakers use<br>only<br>'Kens du..?' |



You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question:

"Whit did du gie him?"

"Whit gae du him?"

How much do you use either of these variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit gae du..?'	I use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
People use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	People use both equally	People use more 'Whit gae du..?'	People use only 'Whit gae du..?'

Which of the two variants do you think is *older*?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
'Whit did du gie..?' is older	'Whit gae du..?' is older	People have always used both

How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	older speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'

How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie..?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du..?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du..?'