Momentum exit-questionnaires

A questionnaire for testing people's awareness of (the directionality of) changes, with questions tapping into their explicit knowledge of:

- 1. their own frequency of use
- 2. their interlocutors' frequency of use
- 3. the 'age' of a variant (a naive way to get at their impression of the real-time nature of a change)
- 4. the apparent time development of a change (asking about younger/older speakers' frequency of use)

Now with 4 pages per individual: questions about a changing variable (imperatives, p.1), a stable one (negation, p.2), and two more changing and almost completed ones (yes/no questions and wh questions, p.3+4).

The order of presentation of the two variants, their order in the 'which is older' question, and the order of the younger/older speakers question are all randomised, so there's 8 different versions of the same 4-page questionnaire.

Open questions/things to try out/change away from too much linguistics lingo:

- 1. replace 'use this variant' with 'say'?
- 2. do people understand 'negating a sentence'?
- 3. change from "people around you" to "people in Shetland" or "people you normally talk to"
- 4. change from "Which variant do you think is *older*" to "Which variant do you think has been around for longer?"

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of asking	somebody to do s	something:
"Mak d	lu dy ain denner!"		"Du mak dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Mak du'	□ I use more 'Mak du'	□ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
□ People use only 'Mak du'	People use more 'Mak du'	People use both equally	People use more 'Du mak'	□ People use only 'Du mak'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ 'Du mak' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Mak du'	younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	younger speakers use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	think <i>older speak</i> e	ers use either of th	e variants?	
☐ older speakers use only 'Mak du'	☐ older speakers use more 'Mak du'	older speakers use both equally	☐ older speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ older speakers use only 'Du mak'

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didna go"	•	'He didnoo go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'didna'	□ I use more 'didna'	☐ I use both equally	U use more 'didnoo'	□ I use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using e	ther of the variant	s?
□ People use only 'didna'	People use more 'didna'	People use both equally	People use more 'didnoo'	□ People use only 'didnoo'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'didna' is older	□ 'didnoo' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'didna'	younger speakers use more 'didna'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'didnoo'	younger speakers use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
□ older speakers use only 'didna'	□ older speakers use more 'didna'	☐ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'didnoo'	□ older speakers use only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Kens du Sarah?" "Does du ken Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is older? 'Kens du..?' is 'Does du ken..?' People have older is older always used both How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally only more more only 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think older speakers use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use only use more use both equally use more use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody a quest	cion:
"Wh	it gae du him?"	u	Whit did du gie hir	n?"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
	П	П	П	П
I use only 'Whit gae du?'	I use more 'Whit gae du?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie?	I use only '''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	5?
•	People use more 'Whit gae du?'	•	People use more 'Whit did du gie?	☐ People use only ''Whit did du gie?'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Whit gae du?' is older	□ 'Whit did du gie´ is older	☐ ?' People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger	younger	younger	younger
speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use
only 'Whit gae du?'	more 'Whit gae du?'	both equally	more 'Whit did du gie?	only '''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers
use only 'Whit gae du ?'	use more 'Whit gae du?'	use both equally	use more 'Whit did du gie 7	use only '''Whit did du gie?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Du ma	ak dy ain denner!"		"Mak du dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Du mak'	□ I use more 'Du mak'	☐ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Mak du'	□ I use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
□ People use only 'Du mak'	People use more 'Du mak'	People use both equally	□ People use more 'Mak du'	People use only 'Mak du'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	☐ 'Mak du' is older	□ 'Du mak' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Du mak'	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	younger speakers use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	<i>ers</i> use either of th	e variants?	
☐ older speakers use only 'Du mak'	☐ older speakers use more 'Du mak'	☐ older speakers use both equally	☐ older speakers use more 'Mak du'	□ older speakers use only 'Mak du'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of negati	ng a sentence:	
	"He didnoo go"		"He didna go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
. 🗆 .	. 🗆		. 🗆	
l use only 'didnoo'	I use more 'didnoo'	I use both equally	I use more 'didna'	I use only 'didna'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variant	s?
People use only 'didnoo'	People use more 'didnoo'	People use both equally	People use more 'didna'	People use only 'didna'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	☐ 'didna' is older	☐ 'didnoo' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'didnoo'	younger speakers use more 'didnoo'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'didna'	younger speakers use only 'didna'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'didnoo'	older speakers use more 'didnoo'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'didna'	older speakers use only 'didna'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Does du ken Sarah?" "Kens du Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is older? 'Kens du..?' is 'Does du ken..?' People have older is older always used both How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally only more more only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use only use more use both equally use more use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?'

You are probably fa	amiliar with these tv	vo ways of asking	somebody a ques	tion:
"Whi	it did du gie him?"		"Whit gae du hii	m?"
How much do you	use either of these	variants?		
☐ I use only 'Whit did du gie?	U use more '''' Whit did du gie?'	□ I use both equally	☐ I use more 'Whit gae du?'	☐ I use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think are people arc	ound you using ei	ther of the variant	s?
•	People use more ''' 'Whit did du gie?'	•	•	•
Which of the two v	variants do you thinl 'Whit gae du?' is older		□ ?' People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger speal</i>	<i>kers</i> use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie?	younger speakers use more '''Whit did du gie?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think <i>older speakers</i>	s use either of the	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie ?	□ older speakers use more '''Whit did du gie?'	□ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Mak d	lu dy ain denner!"		"Du mak dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Mak du'	□ I use more 'Mak du'	☐ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
People use only 'Mak du'	People use more 'Mak du'	People use both equally	People use more 'Du mak'	People use only 'Du mak'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Mak du'	younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	younger speakers use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	<i>ers</i> use either of th	e variants?	
□ older speakers use only 'Mak du'	☐ older speakers use more 'Mak du'	☐ older speakers use both equally	☐ older speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ older speakers use only 'Du mak.'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didna go"		"He didnoo go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'didna'	□ I use more 'didna'	☐ I use both equally	U use more 'didnoo'	□ I use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using e	ither of the variants	s?
□ People use only 'didna'	People use more 'didna'	People use both equally	People use more 'didnoo'	□ People use only 'didnoo'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'didnoo' is older	□ 'didna' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think younger spe	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'didna'	younger speakers use more 'didna'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'didnoo'	younger speakers use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
□ older speakers use only 'didna'	□ older speakers use more 'didna'	☐ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'didnoo'	□ older speakers use only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Kens du Sarah?" "Does du ken Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' is People have is older older always used both How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally only more more only 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think older speakers use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use only use more use both equally use more use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody a quest	tion:
"Wh	it gae du him?"	и	Whit did du gie hii	m?"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
I use only 'Whit gae du?'	I use more 'Whit gae du?'	l use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie?	I use only '''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
•	People use more 'Whit gae du?'	•	People use more 'Whit did du gie?	□ People use only '''Whit did du gie?'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	☐ 'Whit did du gie…́ is older	□ ?''Whit gae du?' is older	☐ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger	younger	younger	younger
speakers use only	speakers use more	speakers use both equally	speakers use more	speakers use only
'Whit gae du?'		Sour Equally		"'Whit did du gie?"
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
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older speakers use only	older speakers use more	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more	older speakers use only
•	'Whit gae du?'	use both equally		use only '''Whit did du gie?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Du ma	k dy ain denner!"		"Mak du dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
I use only	I use more	I use both	I use more	I use only
'Du mak'	'Du mak'	equally	'Mak du'	'Mak du'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
People use only 'Du mak'	People use more 'Du mak'	People use both equally	People use more 'Mak du'	People use only 'Mak du'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ 'Mak du' is older	☐ People have always used both	
How much do you	think younger spe	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger speakers use	younger	younger	younger speakers use
speakers use only 'Du mak'	more 'Du mak'	speakers use both equally	speakers use more 'Mak du'	only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers
use only 'Du mak'	use more 'Du mak'	use both equally	use more 'Mak du'	use only 'Mak du'

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didnoo go"		"He didna go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'didnoo'	☐ I use more 'didnoo'	□ I use both equally	□ I use more 'didna'	□ I use only 'didna'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variant	s?
□ People use only 'didnoo'	People use more 'didnoo'	□ People use both equally	□ People use more 'didna'	□ People use only 'didna'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	☐ 'didnoo' is older	□ 'didna' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'didnoo'	younger speakers use more 'didnoo'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'didna'	younger speakers use only 'didna'
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
□ older speakers use only 'didnoo'	☐ older speakers use more 'didnoo'	□ older speakers use both equally	□ older speakers use more 'didna'	□ older speakers use only 'didna'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Does du ken Sarah?" "Kens du Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' is People have is older older always used both How much do you think *younger speakers* use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally only more more only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use only use more use both equally use more use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?'

You are probably fa	amiliar with these tv	vo ways of asking	somebody a ques	tion:
"Whit did du gie him?"		"Whit gae du hii	m?"	
How much do you	use either of these v	variants?		
☐ I use only 'Whit did du gie?	☐ I use more ''Whit did du gie?'	□ I use both equally	☐ I use more 'Whit gae du?'	☐ I use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think are people arc	ound you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
•	□ People use more ''Whit did du gie?'	•	People use more 'Whit gae du?'	•
Which of the two v	variants do you thinl 'Whit did du gie?' is older		□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>younger speal</i>	<i>kers</i> use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie?	□ younger speakers use more ''Whit did du gie?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think <i>older speaker</i> s	s use either of the	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie ?	□ older speakers use more ''Whit did du gie?'	☐ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'

You are probably	familiar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Mak du dy ain denner!"			"Du mak dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Mak du'	□ I use more 'Mak du'	□ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	ı think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
People use only 'Mak du'	People use more 'Mak du'	□ People use both equally	People use more 'Du mak'	□ People use only 'Du mak'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	ı think <i>older speak</i> e	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Mak du'	older speakers use more 'Mak du'	□ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ older speakers use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	ı think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Mak du'	younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ younger speakers use only 'Du mak'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didna go"		"He didnoo go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'didna'	□ I use more 'didna'	☐ I use both equally	U use more 'didnoo'	□ I use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using e	ither of the variants	5?
□ People use only 'didna'	People use more 'didna'	People use both equally	People use more 'didnoo'	People use only 'didnoo'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'didna' is older	☐ 'didnoo' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'didna'	□ older speakers use more 'didna'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'didnoo'	□ older speakers use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'didna'	younger speakers use more 'didna'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'didnoo'	younger speakers use only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Kens du Sarah?" "Does du ken Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Kens du..?' is 'Does du ken..?' People have older is older always used both How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use both equally use only use more use more use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?' How much do you think younger speakers use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use more both equally only more only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody a quest	tion:
"Wh	it gae du him?"	и	Whit did du gie hii	m?"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
I use only 'Whit gae du?'	I use more 'Whit gae du?'	I use both equally	I use more 'Whit did du gie?	I use only '''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	5?
•	People use more 'Whit gae du?'	•	People use more 'Whit did du gie?	□ People use only '''Whit did du gie?'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Whit gae du?' is older	□ 'Whit did du gie' is older	□ ?' People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie?	older speakers use only '''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use	younger speakers use	younger speakers use	younger speakers use	younger speakers use
only	more	both equally	more	only
•	'Whit gae du?'	1		'''Whit did du gie?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Du ma	ak dy ain denner!"		"Mak du dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Du mak'	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Mak du'	□ I use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
□ People use only 'Du mak'	People use more 'Du mak'	People use both equally	People use more 'Mak du'	□ People use only 'Mak du'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Du mak'	older speakers use more 'Du mak'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Mak du'	older speakers use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Du mak'	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	younger speakers use both equally	□ younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	□ younger speakers use only 'Mak du'

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didnoo go"		"He didna go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
П	П	П	П	П
I use only	I use more	I use both	I use more	I use only
'didnoo'	'didnoo'	equally	'didna'	'didna'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variant	s?
П		П	П	П
People use only 'didnoo'	People use more 'didnoo'	People use both equally	People use more 'didna'	People use only 'didna'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'didna' is older	☐ 'didnoo' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
П	П	П	П	П
older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers
use only 'didnoo'	use more 'didnoo'	use both equally	use more 'didna'	use only 'didna
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger	younger	younger	younger
speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use
only 'didnoo'	more 'didnoo'	both equally	more 'didna'	only 'didna'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Does du ken Sarah?" "Kens du Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Kens du..?' is 'Does du ken..?' People have older is older always used both How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use both equally use only use more use more use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' How much do you think younger speakers use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally more only more only 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?'

You are probably fa	amiliar with these tv	vo ways of asking	somebody a ques	tion:
"Wh	"Whit did du gie him?"		"Whit gae du hii	m?"
How much do you	use either of these	variants?		
☐ I use only 'Whit did du gie?	□ I use more '''Whit did du gie?'	□ I use both equally	☐ I use more 'Whit gae du?'	☐ I use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think are people arc	ound you using ei	ther of the variant	s?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	People use more '''Whit did du gie?'	•	•	•
Which of the two v	variants do you thinl	k is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Whit gae du?' is older	□ 'Whit did du gie' is older	□ ?' People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speakers</i>	s use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie?	•	□ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	□ older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think <i>younger speak</i>	<i>kers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie ?	younger speakers use more '''Whit did du gie?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'

You are probably	familiar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Mak du dy ain denner!"			"Du mak dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	ı use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Mak du'	□ I use more 'Mak du'	☐ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	ı think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
People use only 'Mak du'	People use more 'Mak du'	□ People use both equally	People use more 'Du mak'	□ People use only 'Du mak'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	ı think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Mak du'	older speakers use more 'Mak du'	□ older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ older speakers use only 'Du mak'
How much do you	ı think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Mak du'	younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	□ younger speakers use only 'Du mak'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didna go"	,	"He didnoo go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
П	П	П	П	П
I use only 'didna'	I use more 'didna'	I use both equally	I use more 'didnoo'	I use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using e	ither of the variants	s?
People use only 'didna'	People use more 'didna'	People use both equally	People use more 'didnoo'	People use only 'didnoo'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	didnoo' is older	□ 'didna' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'didna'	older speakers use more 'didna'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'didnoo'	older speakers use only 'didnoo'
How much do you	think younger spe	akers use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger	younger	younger	younger
speakers use only 'didna'	speakers use more 'didna'	speakers use both equally	speakers use more 'didnoo'	speakers use only 'didnoo'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Kens du Sarah?" "Does du ken Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' is People have is older older always used both How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use both equally use only use more use more use only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?' How much do you think younger speakers use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use more both equally only more only 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken ..?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	somebody a ques	tion:
"Wh	it gae du him?"	и	Whit did du gie hii	m?"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
☐ I use only 'Whit gae du?'	☐ I use more 'Whit gae du?'	□ I use both equally	Use more 'Whit did du gie?	□ I use only ?''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	People use more 'Whit gae du?'	•		□ People use only ?''Whit did du gie?'
Which of the two	variants do you thi 'Whit did du gie? is older	nk is <i>older</i> ? '''Whit gae du?' is older	□ People have always used	
			both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit did du gie?	☐ older speakers use only ?''Whit did du gie?'
How much do you	think younger spe	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit did du gie?	□ younger speakers use only ?''Whit did du gie?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these	two ways of asking	g somebody to do s	something:
"Du ma	ak dy ain denner!"		"Mak du dy ain de	enner!"
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
□ I use only 'Du mak'	□ I use more 'Du mak'	□ I use both equally	□ I use more 'Mak du'	□ I use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
□ People use only 'Du mak'	People use more 'Du mak'	People use both equally	People use more 'Mak du'	□ People use only 'Mak du'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Du mak' is older	□ 'Mak du' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Du mak'	older speakers use more 'Du mak'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Mak du'	older speakers use only 'Mak du'
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	akers use either of	the variants?	
□ younger speakers use only 'Du mak'	younger speakers use more 'Du mak'	younger speakers use both equally	□ younger speakers use more 'Mak du'	□ younger speakers use only 'Mak du'

You are probably f	familiar with these	two ways of negat	ing a sentence:	
	"He didnoo go"		"He didna go"	
How much do you	use either of these	e variants?		
П		П	П	П
I use only	I use more	I use both	I use more	I use only
'didnoo'	'didnoo'	equally	'didna'	'didna'
How much do you	think are people a	round you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
П	П	П	П	П
People use only 'didnoo'	People use more 'didnoo'	People use both equally	People use more 'didna'	People use only 'didna'
Which of the two	variants do you thi	nk is <i>older</i> ?		
	☐ 'didnoo' is older	□ 'didna' is older	People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speake</i>	ers use either of th	e variants?	
П	П	П	П	П
older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers	older speakers
use only 'didnoo'	use more 'didnoo'	use both equally	use more 'didna'	use only 'didna
How much do you	think <i>younger spe</i>	<i>akers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger	younger	younger	younger	younger
speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use	speakers use
only 'didnoo'	more 'didnoo'	both equally	more 'didna'	only 'didna'

You are probably familiar with these two ways of asking somebody a question: "Does du ken Sarah?" "Kens du Sarah?" How much do you use either of these variants? I use only I use more I use both I use more I use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally How much do you think are people around you using either of the variants? People use only People use more People use both People use more People use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' equally Which of the two variants do you think is *older*? 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' is People have is older older always used both How much do you think *older speakers* use either of the variants? older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers older speakers use both equally use only use more use more use only 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?' 'Kens du..?' How much do you think younger speakers use either of the variants? younger younger younger younger younger speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use speakers use both equally more only more only 'Kens du..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Does du ken..?' 'Kens du..?'

You are probably f	amiliar with these to	wo ways of asking	somebody a ques	tion:
"Wh	"Whit did du gie him?"		"Whit gae du hii	n?"
How much do you	use either of these	variants?		
U use only 'Whit did du gie	□ I use more ?''Whit did du gie?'	□ I use both equally	☐ I use more 'Whit gae du?'	☐ I use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think are people are	ound you using ei	ther of the variants	s?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	□ People use more ?''Whit did du gie?'	•	•	•
Which of the two	variants do you thin	k is <i>older</i> ?		
	□ 'Whit did du gie?' is older	□ 'Whit gae du?' is older	□ People have always used both	
How much do you	think <i>older speaker</i>	s use either of th	e variants?	
older speakers use only 'Whit did du gie…'	□ older speakers use more ?''Whit did du gie?'	older speakers use both equally	older speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	older speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'
How much do you	think <i>younger spea</i>	<i>kers</i> use either of	the variants?	
younger speakers use only 'Whit did du gie'	□ younger speakers use more ?''Whit did du gie?'	□ younger speakers use both equally	younger speakers use more 'Whit gae du?'	younger speakers use only 'Whit gae du?'