

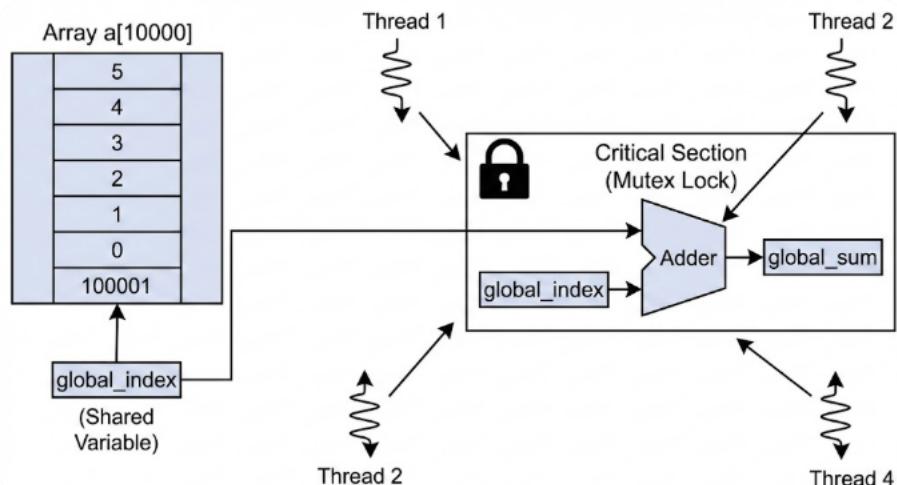
# Kennesaw State University

## HPC & Parallel Programming

### Project - Pthread

Instructor: Kun Suo  
Points Possible: 100  
Difficulty: ★★★★☆

#### Part 1: (40 points)

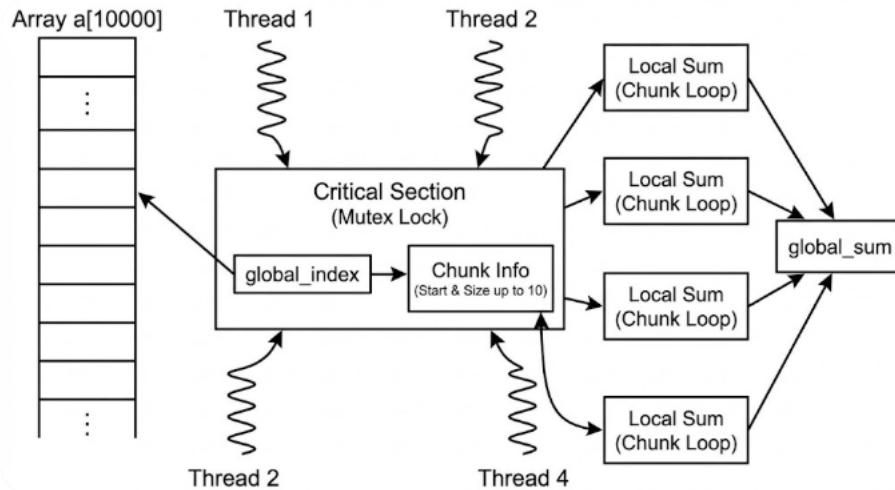


Suppose an array  $a[i]=2*i$ .

Write a program that demonstrates the use of Pthreads by summing the elements of an array  $a[10000]$  using multiple threads. Create N threads, where each thread retrieves the next unadded element of array  $a[]$  through a shared variable  $global\_index$ . Note that the global index  $global\_index$  should not be accessed outside the critical section. Please output the total running time and the  $global\_sum$ , when number of threads is from 1 to 10.

threads num	global_sum	total running time
1		
2		
...		
10		

## Part 2: (40 points)



Rewrite the example above so that each thread can retrieve a maximum of 10 consecutive numbers at a time, summing them in groups. Please output the total running time and the `global_sum`, when number of threads is from 1 to 10.

threads num	global_sum	total running time
1		
2		
...		
10		

## Part 3: (20 points)

Based on the results of tasks 1 and 2, please analyze the differences between single-threaded and multi-threaded execution and explain the reasons. Additionally, for locking mechanisms, analyze the overhead of using both spinlocks and sleep\_and\_work locks, and compare the performance differences between these two methods under extremely frequent contention.

## Submission

Submit your assignment file through D2L using the appropriate link.

The submission must include the source code, and a report describe your code logic. Output screenshot of your code should be included in the report.