```
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [1]:
        import os
        import pandas as pd
        # List of file paths for the three datasets
        dataset paths = [
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        ]
        # Load and print the first 5 rows with headers for each dataset
        for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
            # Load the dataset
            df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
            # Print the first 5 rows with headers
            print(f"\nDataset: {os.path.basename(dataset_path)}")
            print(df.head())
       Dataset: Dataset_NO1.csv
                              Date Instance Type
                                                      Region
                                                               Price
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:35+00:00
                                      r3.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.1763
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00
                                      g2.2xlarge us-west-1b 0.2302
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00 g2.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.2214
       3 2017-05-08 21:45:21+00:00 m4.16xlarge us-west-1c 0.7510
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:18+00:00
                                      c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 0.2952
       Dataset: Dataset_NO2.csv
                              Date Instance Type
                                                               Price
                                                      Region
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:45+00:00
                                      c3.4xlarge us-west-1b 0.5022
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:29+00:00
                                      c4.8xlarge us-west-1b 1.6136
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:27+00:00
                                      c3.8xlarge us-west-1b 1.0150
       3 2017-05-08 21:45:27+00:00
                                      c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 1.0038
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:26+00:00
                                       m2.xlarge us-west-1c 0.0995
      Dataset: Dataset NO3.csv
                              Date Instance Type
                                                      Region
                                                               Price
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:35+00:00
                                      r3.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.2763
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00
                                      g2.2xlarge us-west-1b 0.3302
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00
                                      g2.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.3214
         2017-05-08 21:45:21+00:00
                                     m4.16xlarge us-west-1c 0.8510
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:18+00:00
                                      c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 0.3952
In [4]: import os
        import pandas as pd
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        # List of file paths for the three datasets
        dataset_paths = [
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        1
```

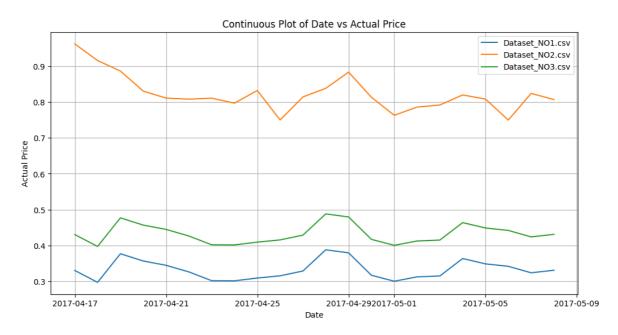
```
# Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly)
 plot_interval = 'D' # Daily interval, change as needed
 # Initialize the plot
 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
 plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Actual Price")
 # Plot Date vs Actual Price for each dataset
 for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
     # Load the dataset
     df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
     # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
     df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
     # Set 'Date' as the index
     df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
     # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
     df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
     plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
 # Customize the plot
 plt.xlabel("Date")
 plt.ylabel("Actual Price")
 plt.legend()
 plt.grid(True)
 plt.show()
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\2500598513.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\2500598513.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 28336\2500598513.py:32: FutureWarnin
```

g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric only will default to False. Either specify numeric only o

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri

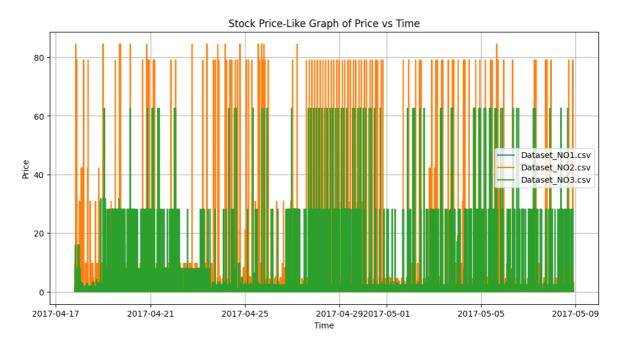
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

es on the same date



```
In [2]:
        import os
        import pandas as pd
        from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
        # List of file paths for the three datasets
        dataset_paths = [
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        ]
        # Initialize MinMaxScaler
        scaler = MinMaxScaler()
        # Normalize the 'Price' column in each dataset
        for dataset path in dataset paths:
            # Load the dataset
            df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
            # Extract the 'Price' column for normalization
            prices = df['Price'].values.reshape(-1, 1)
            # Fit and transform the scaler on 'Price'
            normalized_prices = scaler.fit_transform(prices)
            # Update the 'Price' column in the DataFrame with normalized values
            df['Price'] = normalized_prices
            # Print the first 5 rows with normalized 'Price' column
            print(f"\nDataset: {os.path.basename(dataset_path)} (Normalized Prices)")
            print(df.head())
            # Save the normalized dataset to a new CSV file if needed
            # df.to_csv(os.path.splitext(dataset_path)[0] + '_normalized.csv', index=Fal
```

```
Dataset: Dataset_NO1.csv (Normalized Prices)
                               Date Instance Type
                                                      Region
                                                                 Price
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:35+00:00 r3.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.002768
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00 g2.2xlarge us-west-1b 0.003631
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00 g2.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.003490
        3 2017-05-08 21:45:21+00:00 m4.16xlarge us-west-1c 0.011964
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:18+00:00 c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 0.004671
       Dataset: Dataset_NO2.csv (Normalized Prices)
                               Date Instance Type
                                                      Region
                                                                 Price
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:45+00:00 c3.4xlarge us-west-1b 0.005873
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:29+00:00 c4.8xlarge us-west-1b 0.019030
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:27+00:00 c3.8xlarge us-west-1b 0.011943
       3 2017-05-08 21:45:27+00:00 c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 0.011811
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:26+00:00
                                      m2.xlarge us-west-1c 0.001106
       Dataset: Dataset_NO3.csv (Normalized Prices)
                               Date Instance Type
                                                                 Price
                                                      Region
       0 2017-05-08 21:45:35+00:00 r3.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.004202
       1 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00 g2.2xlarge us-west-1b 0.005063
       2 2017-05-08 21:45:22+00:00 g2.2xlarge us-west-1c 0.004923
       3 2017-05-08 21:45:21+00:00 m4.16xlarge us-west-1c 0.013385
       4 2017-05-08 21:45:18+00:00 c3.8xlarge us-west-1c 0.006102
In [10]: import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         ]
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Stock Price-Like Graph of Price vs Time")
         # Plot Stock Price-Like Graph of Price vs Time for each dataset
         for dataset path in dataset paths:
             # Load the dataset
             df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
             # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
             df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
             # Sort the DataFrame by 'Date' for a continuous curve
             df.sort_values(by='Date', inplace=True)
             # Plot Stock Price-Like Graph
             plt.plot(df['Date'], df['Price'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_path))
         # Customize the plot
         plt.xlabel("Time")
         plt.ylabel("Price")
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(True)
         plt.show()
```



```
In [3]: import os
                       import pandas as pd
                       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                       import seaborn as sns
                       # List of file paths for the three datasets
                       dataset_paths = [
                                 r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
                                  r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
                                  \verb""C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code\_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-restrictions and the second of the sec
                       ]
                       # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly)
                       plot_interval = 'D' # Daily interval, change as needed
                       # Initialize the plot
                       plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
                       plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price")
                       # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
                       for dataset path in dataset paths:
                                  # Load the dataset
                                 df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
                                  # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
                                  df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
                                 # Set 'Date' as the index
                                 df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
                                  # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
                                  df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
                                  plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
                       # Customize the plot
                       plt.xlabel("Date")
                       plt.ylabel("Normalized Price")
                       plt.legend()
```

```
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1471320463.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

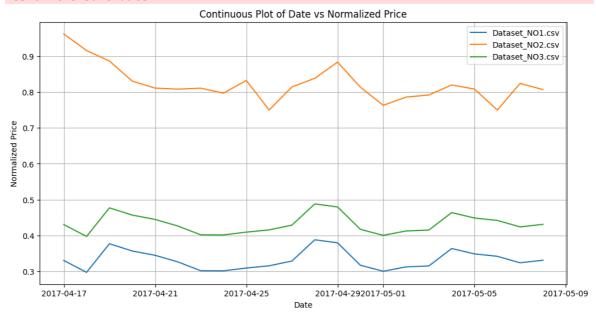
df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1471320463.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

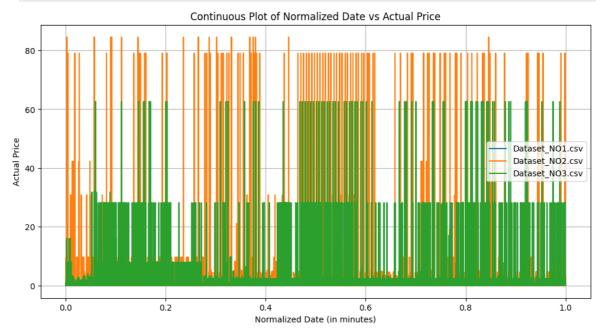
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1471320463.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date



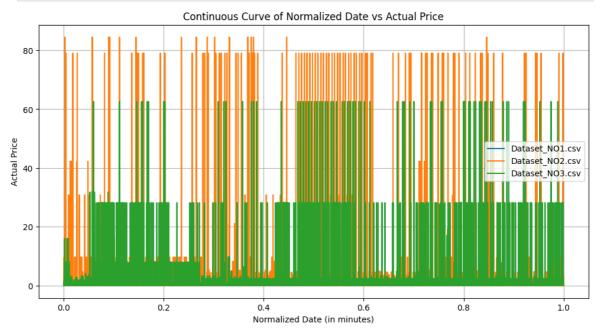
```
In [5]:
        import os
        import pandas as pd
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
        # List of file paths for the three datasets
        dataset_paths = [
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
            r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        1
        # Initialize MinMaxScaler for 'Date' normalization
        date_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
        # Initialize the plot
        plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
        plt.title("Continuous Plot of Normalized Date vs Actual Price")
```

```
# Plot Normalized Date vs Actual Price for each dataset
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
    # Load the dataset
    df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
    # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
    df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
    # Normalize 'Date' to represent time in minutes
    df['Normalized_Date'] = date_scaler.fit_transform(df['Date'].values.reshape(
    # Plot Normalized Date vs Actual Price
    plt.plot(df['Normalized_Date'], df['Price'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Normalized Date (in minutes)")
plt.ylabel("Actual Price")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [15]: import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset_paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         ]
         # Initialize MinMaxScaler for 'Date' normalization
         date_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Continuous Curve of Normalized Date vs Actual Price")
```

```
# Plot Continuous Curve of Normalized Date vs Actual Price for each dataset
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
   # Load the dataset
   df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
    # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
    df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
    # Normalize 'Date' to represent time in minutes
    df['Normalized_Date'] = date_scaler.fit_transform(df['Date'].values.reshape(
    # Sort the DataFrame by 'Normalized_Date' for a continuous curve
    df.sort_values(by='Normalized_Date', inplace=True)
    # Plot Continuous Curve
    plt.plot(df['Normalized_Date'], df['Price'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Normalized Date (in minutes)")
plt.ylabel("Actual Price")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

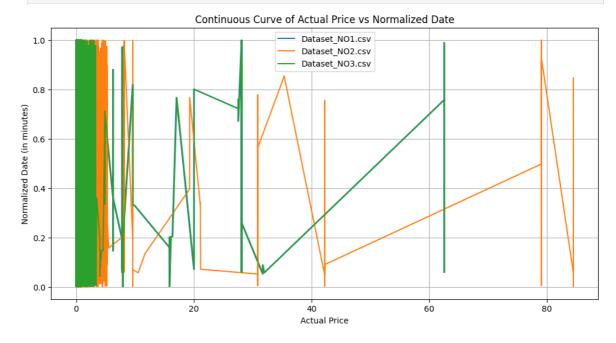


```
In [8]: import os
   import pandas as pd
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
   from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

# List of file paths for the three datasets
dataset_paths = [
        r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
        r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
]

# Initialize MinMaxScaler for 'Date' normalization
date_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
```

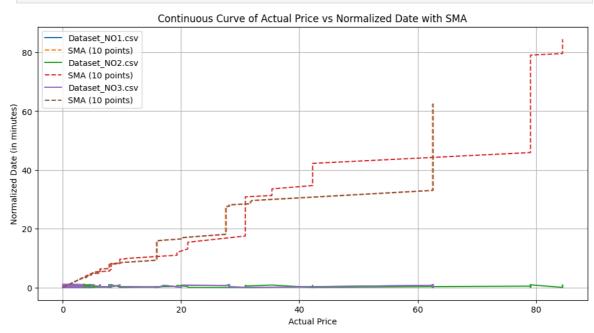
```
# Initialize the plot
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.title("Continuous Curve of Actual Price vs Normalized Date")
# Plot Continuous Curve of Actual Price vs Normalized Date for each dataset
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
   # Load the dataset
    df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
    # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
    df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
    # Normalize 'Date' to represent time in minutes
    df['Normalized_Date'] = date_scaler.fit_transform(df['Date'].values.reshape(
    # Sort the DataFrame by 'Price' for a continuous curve
    df.sort_values(by='Price', inplace=True)
    # Plot Continuous Curve
    plt.plot(df['Price'], df['Normalized_Date'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Actual Price")
plt.ylabel("Normalized Date (in minutes)")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
import os
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

# List of file paths for the three datasets
dataset_paths = [
    r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
    r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
    r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
```

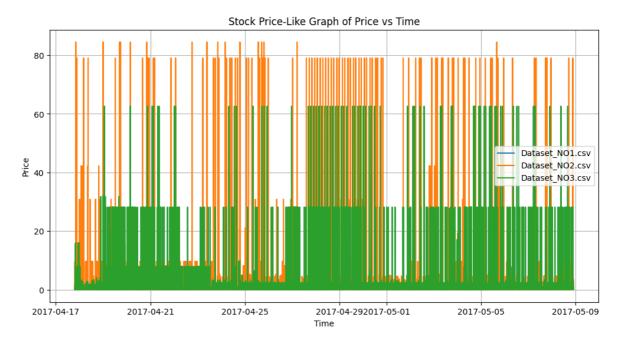
```
# Initialize MinMaxScaler for 'Date' normalization
date_scaler = MinMaxScaler()
# Initialize the plot
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.title("Continuous Curve of Actual Price vs Normalized Date with SMA")
# Plot Continuous Curve of Actual Price vs Normalized Date for each dataset
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
   # Load the dataset
    df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
    # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
    df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
   # Normalize 'Date' to represent time in minutes
   df['Normalized_Date'] = date_scaler.fit_transform(df['Date'].values.reshape(
    # Sort the DataFrame by 'Price' for a continuous curve
   df.sort_values(by='Price', inplace=True)
   # Plot Continuous Curve
   plt.plot(df['Price'], df['Normalized_Date'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_
    # Calculate and plot Simple Moving Average (SMA) for 'Price'
    window_size = 10  # Adjust the window size as needed
    sma = df['Price'].rolling(window=window_size).mean()
    plt.plot(df['Price'], sma, label=f'SMA ({window_size} points)', linestyle='-
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Actual Price")
plt.ylabel("Normalized Date (in minutes)")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [11]: !pip install mplcursors
import os
```

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import mplcursors # Import mplcursors for cursor functionality
# List of file paths for the three datasets
dataset_paths = [
   r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
   r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
   r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
]
# Initialize the plot
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.title("Stock Price-Like Graph of Price vs Time")
# Plot Stock Price-Like Graph of Price vs Time for each dataset
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
   # Load the dataset
   df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
   # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
   df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
   # Sort the DataFrame by 'Date' for a continuous curve
   df.sort_values(by='Date', inplace=True)
   # Plot Stock Price-Like Graph
   line, = plt.plot(df['Date'], df['Price'], label=os.path.basename(dataset_pat
   # Add cursor functionality
   mplcursors.cursor(hover=True).connect(
        "add", lambda sel: sel.annotation.set_text(f"Price: {sel.artist.get_ydat
    )
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Time")
plt.ylabel("Price")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

```
Collecting mplcursors
  Downloading mplcursors-0.5.2.tar.gz (89 kB)
     ----- 0.0/89.0 kB ? eta -:--:--
     ------ 89.0/89.0 kB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): started
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.1 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\pr
ograms\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from mplcursors) (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\p
rograms\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (1.
0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\progr
ams\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (0.11.
0)
Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local
\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local
\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\progra
ms\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (1.24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\pr
ograms\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (23.
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\prog
rams\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (9.4.
0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\p
rograms\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors) (3.
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\loc
al\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.1->mplcursors)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\programs
\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib>=3.1->
mplcursors) (1.16.0)
Building wheels for collected packages: mplcursors
  Building wheel for mplcursors (setup.py): started
  Building wheel for mplcursors (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
  Created wheel for mplcursors: filename=mplcursors-0.5.2-py3-none-any.whl size=2
1201 sha256=406a5aa342471af7bd3453710d87660030a26a7b23f53622150bbdc8695ebc03
  Stored in directory: c:\users\kevin\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\5d\a1\eb\b98
ee80431eb8217a22381e1725048be8cd0385675b151be45
Successfully built mplcursors
Installing collected packages: mplcursors
Successfully installed mplcursors-0.5.2
```



```
In [23]: import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset_paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         ]
         # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly)
         plot_interval = 'D' # Change to '1D' for 1-day interval
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price")
         # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
         for dataset path in dataset paths:
             # Load the dataset
             df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
             # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
             df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
             # Set 'Date' as the index
             df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
             # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
             df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
             plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
         # Customize the plot
         plt.xlabel("Date")
         plt.ylabel("Normalized Price")
         plt.legend()
```

```
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\3366835440.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

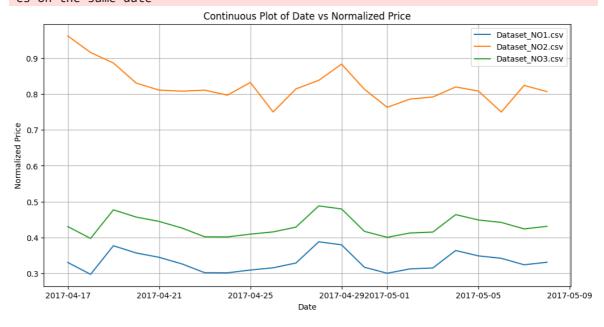
df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\3366835440.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\3366835440.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date



```
In [24]:
         import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         1
         # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly)
         plot_interval = '1D' # 1-day interval
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price")
         # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
```

```
for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
   # Load the dataset
   df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
    # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
    df['Date'] = pd.to datetime(df['Date'])
    # Set 'Date' as the index
    df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
    # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
    df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
    plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Normalized Price")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1756323012.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

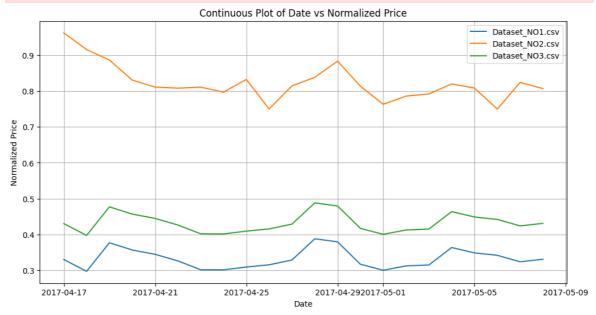
df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1756323012.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

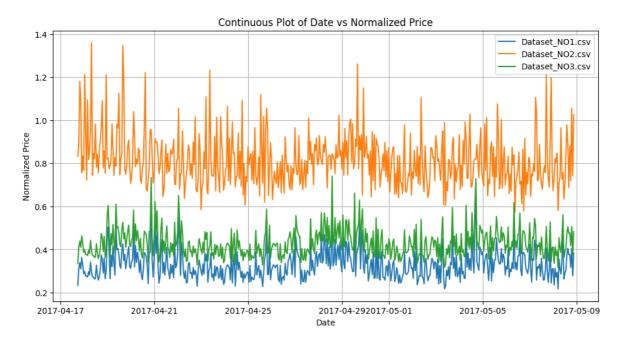
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1756323012.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date



In [25]: import os import pandas as pd

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
 import seaborn as sns
 # List of file paths for the three datasets
 dataset_paths = [
     r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
     r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
     r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
 ]
 # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly)
 plot_interval = '1H' # 1-hour interval
 # Initialize the plot
 plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
 plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price")
 # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
 for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
     # Load the dataset
     df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
     # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
     df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
     # Set 'Date' as the index
     df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
     # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
     df resampled = df.resample(plot interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
     plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
 # Customize the plot
 plt.xlabel("Date")
 plt.ylabel("Normalized Price")
 plt.legend()
 plt.grid(True)
 plt.show()
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4204060488.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4204060488.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
  df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4204060488.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric only will default to False. Either specify numeric only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date
```



```
In [26]:
         import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset_paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         1
         # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly, 1-minute)
         plot_interval = '1T' # 1-minute interval
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price")
         # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
         for dataset path in dataset paths:
             # Load the dataset
             df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)
             # Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
             df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
             # Set 'Date' as the index
             df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)
             # Resample the data at the specified interval and plot
             df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple en
             plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d
         # Customize the plot
         plt.xlabel("Date")
         plt.ylabel("Normalized Price")
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(True)
         plt.show()
```

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1081956166.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only or select only columns which should be valid for the function.

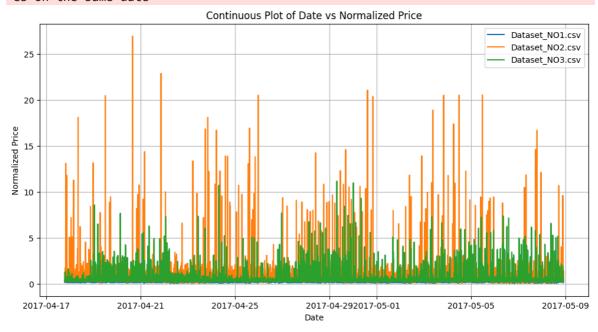
df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1081956166.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\1081956166.py:32: FutureWarnin g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o r select only columns which should be valid for the function.

df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean() # Use mean for multiple entri
es on the same date



```
In [27]:
         import os
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         # List of file paths for the three datasets
         dataset paths = [
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
             r"C:\Users\kevin\OneDrive\Desktop\code_fixed\Optimal-timing-for-bandwith-res
         ]
         # Set the interval for plotting (e.g., daily, hourly, 1-minute)
         plot interval = '1H' # 1-hour interval, selecting mean value for each hour
         # Initialize the plot
         plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
         plt.title("Continuous Plot of Date vs Normalized Price (Mean per Hour)")
         # Plot Date vs Price for each dataset
         for dataset_path in dataset_paths:
```

```
# Load the dataset
df = pd.read_csv(dataset_path)

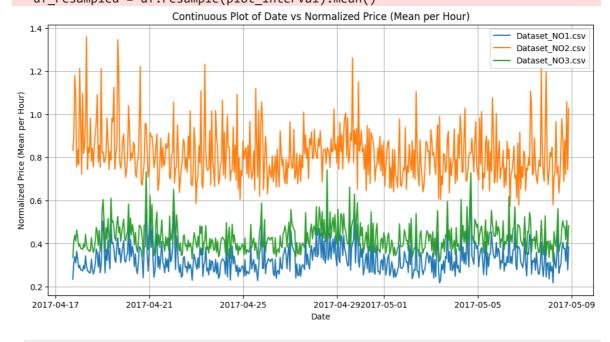
# Convert 'Date' column to datetime if not already
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])

# Set 'Date' as the index
df.set_index('Date', inplace=True)

# Resample the data at the specified interval, taking the mean for each hour
df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean()
plt.plot(df_resampled.index, df_resampled['Price'], label=os.path.basename(d

# Customize the plot
plt.xlabel("Date")
plt.ylabel("Normalized Price (Mean per Hour)")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4086680888.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean()
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4086680888.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean()
C:\Users\kevin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_28336\4086680888.py:32: FutureWarnin
g: The default value of numeric_only in DataFrameGroupBy.mean is deprecated. In a
future version, numeric_only will default to False. Either specify numeric_only o
r select only columns which should be valid for the function.
 df_resampled = df.resample(plot_interval).mean()



In []: