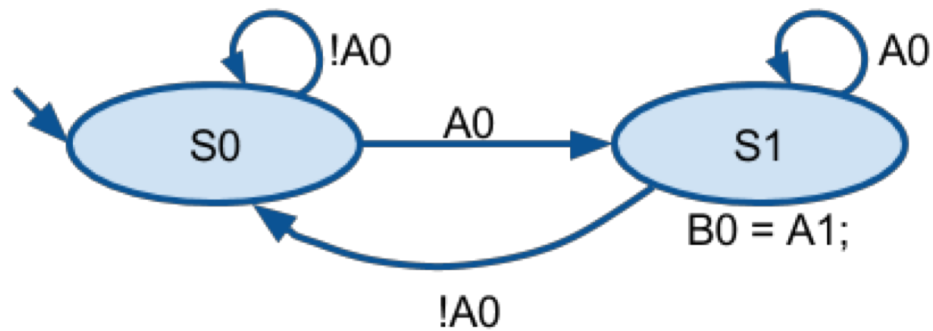
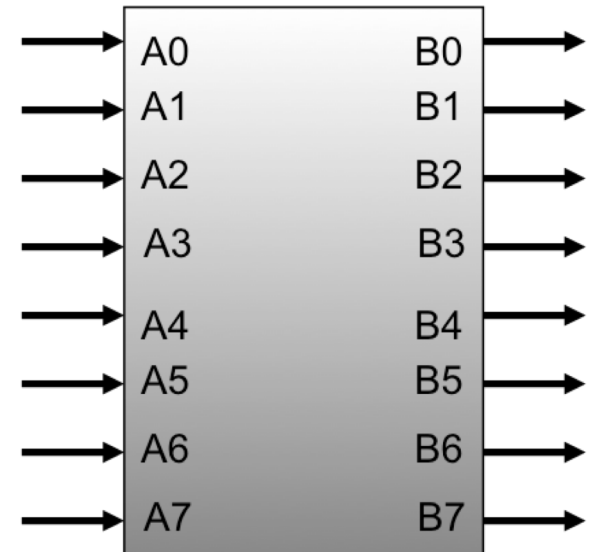


SynchSM Basics

Synchronous State Machine (SynchSM)

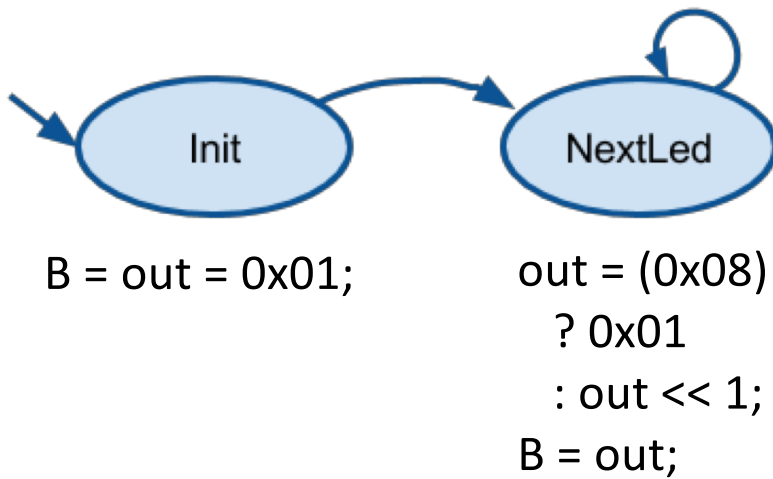


RIMS

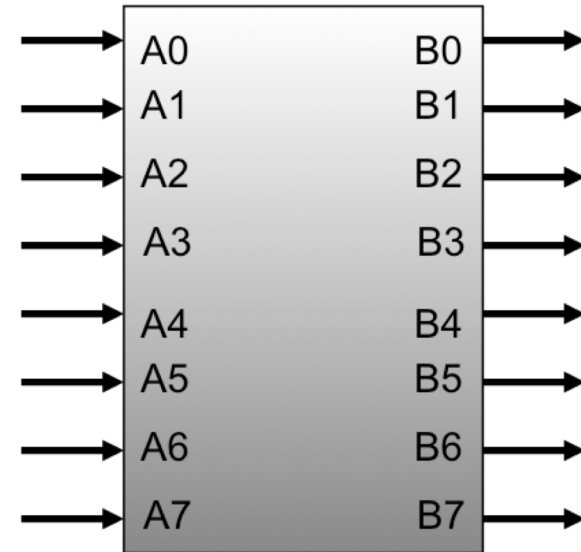


SM

SequenceLEDs
unsigned char out;



RIMS

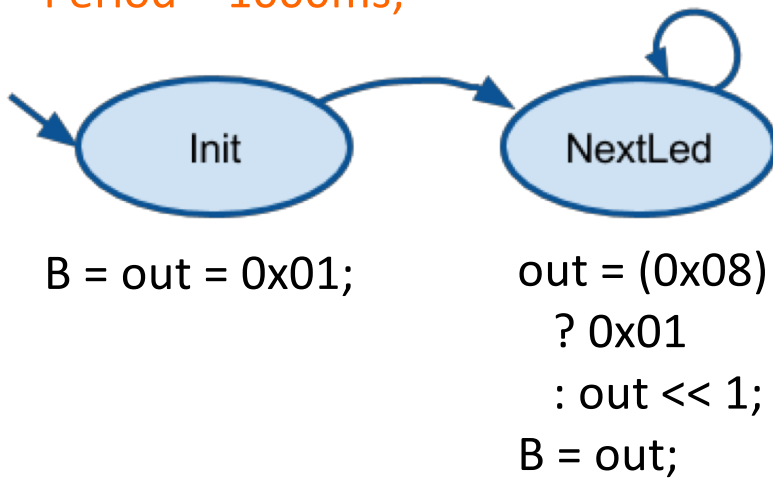


SynchSM

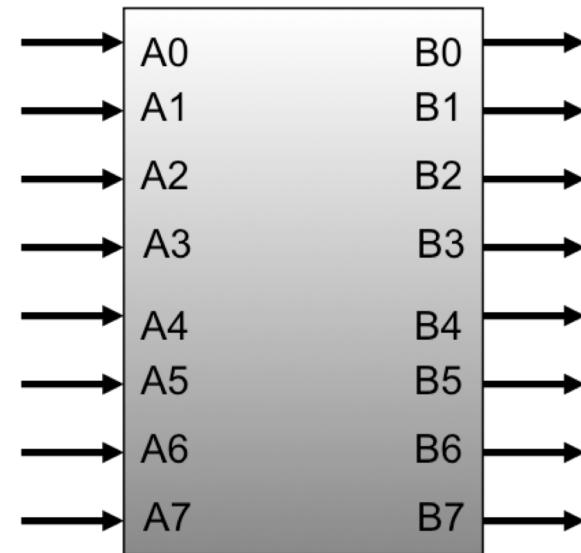
SequenceLEDs

unsigned char out;

Period = 1000ms;

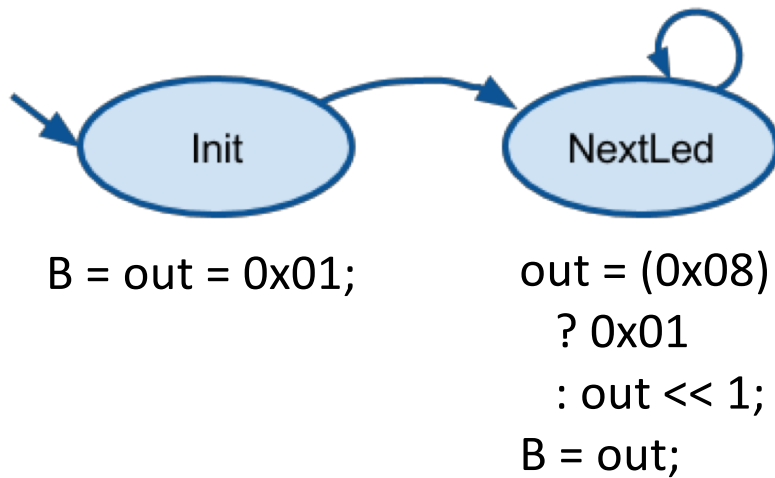


RIMS



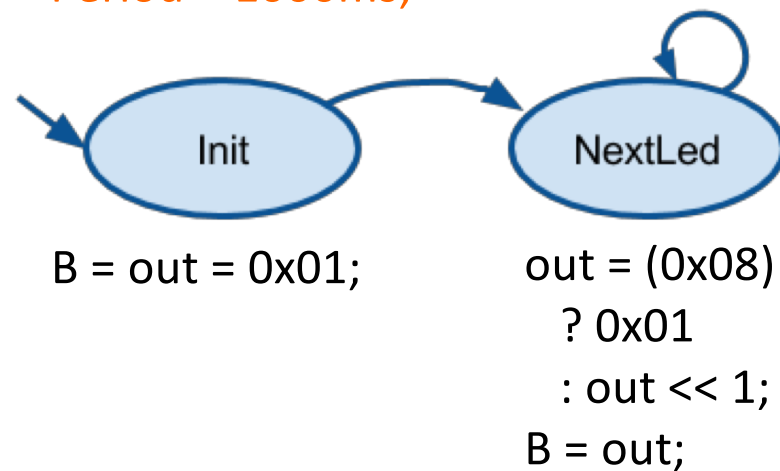
SM

SequenceLEDs
unsigned char out;



SynchSM

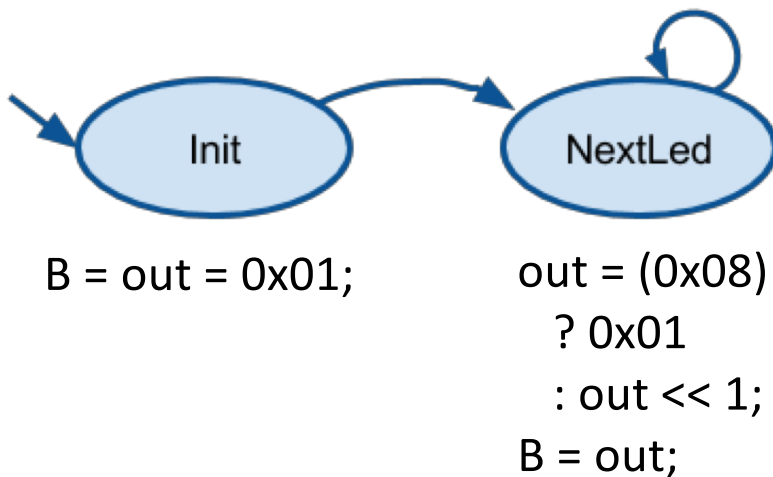
SequenceLEDs
unsigned char out;
Period = 1000ms;



What's the Difference?

SM

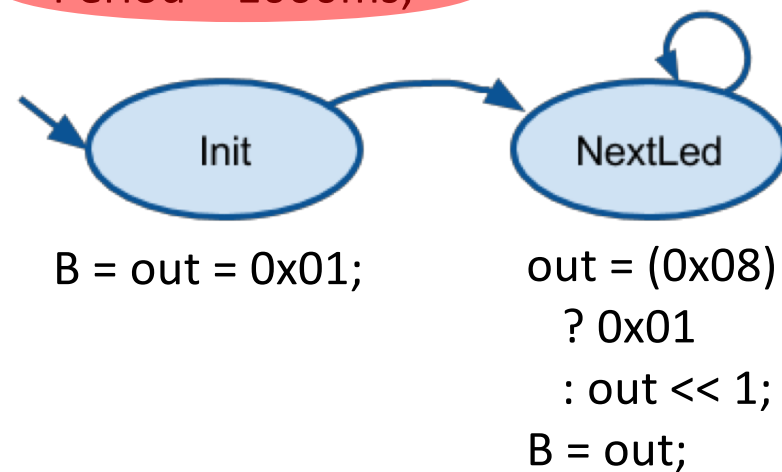
SequenceLEDs
unsigned char out;



SynchSM

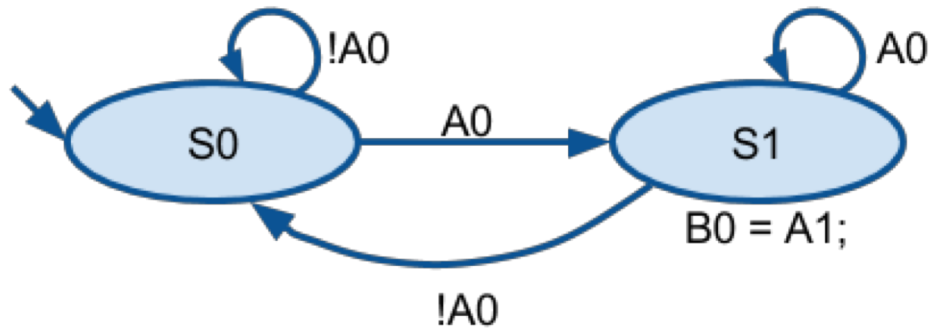
SequenceLEDs
unsigned char out;

Period = 1000ms;

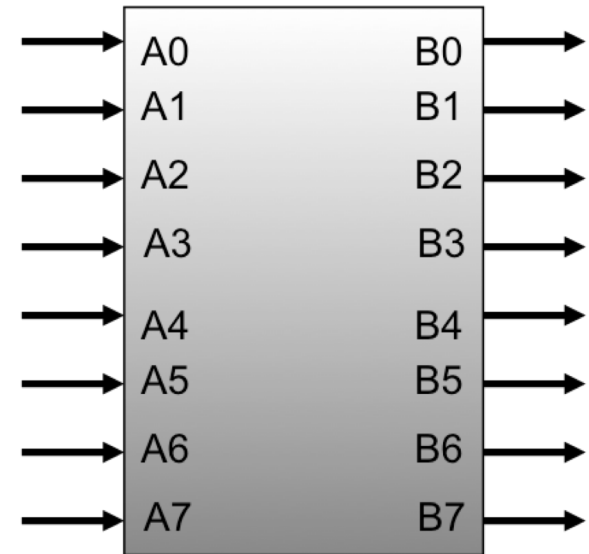


SynchSM Conversion to C

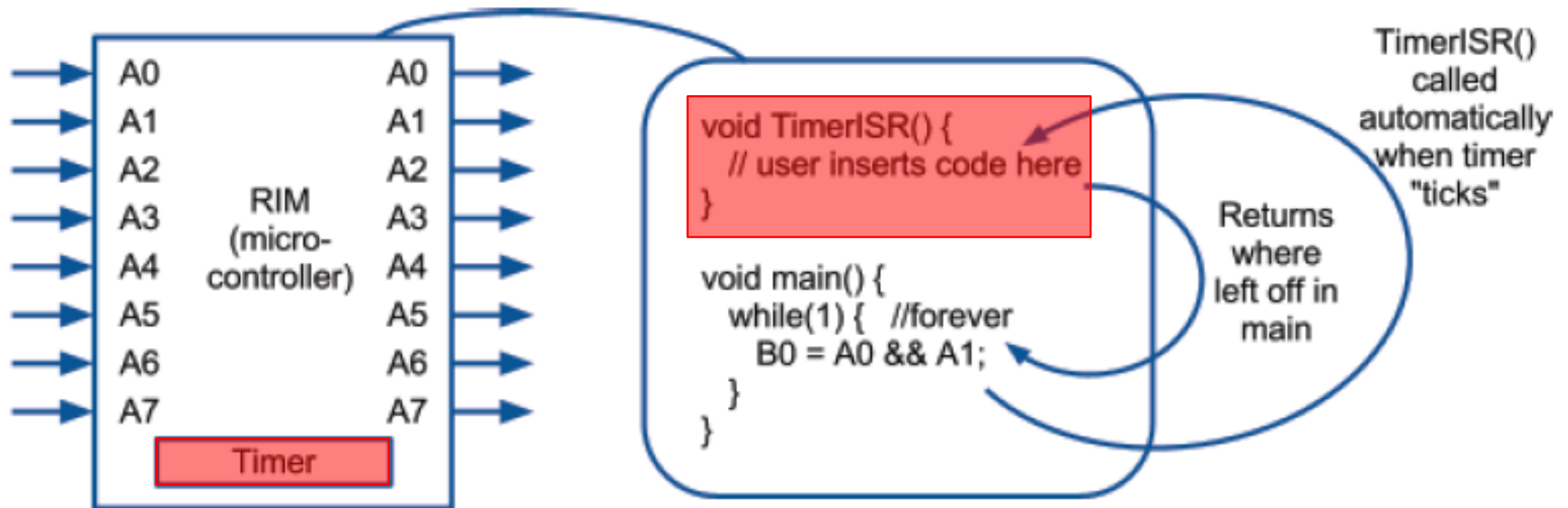
SynchSM



RIMS



Interrupt Service Routing (ISR)



Example

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0;                                //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000);                       // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn();                             // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0;                         // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {}             // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


Initialization

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0;
```

```
    //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000);
```

```
    // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn();
```

```
    // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0;
```

```
        // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {}
```

```
        // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Execute C Code

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Wait...

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

TimerISR Fires After 1 Second

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 1

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Exit the While Loop

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 1

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Reset the Timer Flag

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Execute C Code

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Wait...

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

TimerFlag: 0

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0; //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0; // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


Volatile Keyword

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {  
    B = 0;                // Initialize output  
    TimerSet(1000);        // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)  
    TimerOn();             // Turn timer on  
  
    while (1) {  
        B0 = !B0;          // Toggle B0  
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec  
        TimerFlag = 0;  
  
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag  
    }  
}
```

What happens if we omit “Volatile?”

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

Since the program does not call TimerISR(), the compiler (which does not understand the microcontroller OS/API) thinks it is dead code

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0;                                //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000);                       // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn();                            // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0;                        // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {}           // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

What happens if we omit “Volatile?”

```
#include “RIMS.h”
```

```
unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

Eliminate Dead Code



```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0;                                //Initialize output
```

```
    TimerSet(1000);                        // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)
```

```
    TimerOn();                             // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {
```

```
        B0 = !B0;                          // Toggle B0
```

```
        while(!TimerFlag) {}              // Wait 1 sec
```

```
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Constant Propagation

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```



Both assignments to TimerFlag assign the value 0, so the compiler applies constant propagation.

- The one use of TimerFlag is replaced with constant 0

```
void main() {  
    B = 0; //Initialize output  
    TimerSet(1000); // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)  
    TimerOn(); // Turn timer on  
  
    while (1) {  
        B0 = !B0; 0 // Toggle B0  
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec  
        TimerFlag = 0;  
  
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag  
    }  
}
```

Constant Propagation

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
void main() {  
    B = 0;                //Initialize output  
    TimerSet(1000);       // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)  
    TimerOn();            // Turn timer on  
  
    while (1) {           !0 = 1  
        B0 = !B0;           
        while(!0) {}         
        // Toggle B0  
        // Wait 1 sec  
  
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag  
    }  
}
```

A Change in Program Functionality

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
void main() {  
    B = 0;                //Initialize output  
    TimerSet(1000);       // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)  
    TimerOn();            // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {  
        B0 = !B0;  
        while(1) {  
            // Toggle B0  
            // Wait 1 sec
```

Not anymore...

```
        }  
    }  
}
```

Volatile Keyword

```
#include "RIMS.h"
```

```
volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
```

Please don't optimize me away,
EVIL COMPILER!!!!!!



```
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
```

```
void main() {
```

```
    B = 0;                //Initialize output  
    TimerSet(1000);        // Timer period = 1000 ms (1 sec)  
    TimerOn();             // Turn timer on
```

```
    while (1) {  
        B0 = !B0;          // Toggle B0  
        while(!TimerFlag) {} // Wait 1 sec  
        TimerFlag = 0;
```

```
        // NOTE: This example just illustrates use of an ISR and flag
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

SynchSM Template

```
#include "RIMS.h"
enum States { ... } state;

volatile unsigned char TimerFlag = 0;
void TimerISR() { TimerFlag = 1; }
void Tick() {...}

void main() {
    B = 0x00;
    state = ...;
    TimerSet(...);
    TimerOn();

    while(1) {
        Tick();
        while (!TimerFlag) {}
        TimerFlag = 0;
    }
}
```


SynchSM Template Summary

- Minimal changes to the SM Template
 - TimerFlag
 - TimerISR()
 - TimerSet(...)
 - TimerOn()
 - 'volatile' keyword in C
- No changes to the Tick() function