```
In[1]:= S := 16
                    Sc := S/2
    Out[2]= 16
      ln[4]:= cr := \{\{0, 1\}, \{0, 0\}\}
      In[5]:= an := {{0, 0}, {1, 0}}
                    n = .
      In[7]:= cr;
      In[8]:= an;
      ln[9]:= id2 := \{\{-1, 0\}, \{0, 1\}\}
                  id := IdentityMatrix[2]
    In[10]:=
                       Sparse Array \Big[ Kronecker Product @@ \Big( Table[id, (n-1)] - Join - \{cr\} - Join - Table[id2, \{Sc-n\}] \Big) \Big] + Cr - [id2, [Sc-n]] - [id2, [Sc-n]
                    cd[n_] :=
                       SparseArray[KroneckerProduct@@(Table[id, (n-1)]~Join~{an}~Join~Table[id2, {Sc-n}])]
    In[13]:= c[1].cd[1] + cd[1].c[1];
                   Do[\psi[n] = (1/Sqrt[2]) * (c[n] + cd[n]), \{n, Sc\}]
                  Do\left[\psi[Sc + n] = (1/Sqrt[2]) * (-I*c[n] + I*cd[n]), \{n, Sc\}\right]
   log[16]:= Do[\psi[i1, i2] = \psi[i1].\psi[i2], \{i1, S\}, \{i2, S\}] // Timing
                    Do[\psi[i3, i4] = \psi[i3].\psi[i4], \{i3, S\}, \{i4, S\}]
Out[16]=
                   {0.048712, Null}
                    Hamiltonian q = 2
   In[18]:= \psi[1, 1];
                   q = 2;
                    J = 1;
                   Js = RandomVariate[NormalDistribution[0, Sqrt[(J^2)*((q-1)! / (S^(q-1)))]], \{S, S\}] 
Out[21]=
                   \{\{-0.0489194, -0.224879, 0.0187036, -0.371167, \}
                           -0.138508, 0.395436, -0.44221, -0.457569, -0.2664, -0.363714,
                           -0.531623, -0.205805, 0.0795659, 0.282232, 0.126332, 0.465541
                       \{-0.200289, -0.00435953, -0.431903, 0.0189042, -0.0855657,
                           -0.430771, 0.112109, -0.152356, -0.273491, 0.00651877,
```

2

```
-0.085554, -0.192404, -0.096431, 0.15297, 0.0070294, -1.06287},
\{-0.255307, 0.033957, 0.0759824, 0.0320758, 0.0962582, 0.370996,
  0.107507, 0.0687588, -0.0839152, 0.433298, -0.356612,
  0.403281, 0.135204, 0.437046, -0.334126, 0.0829714
\{0.430137, 0.444869, -0.0744296, -0.402576, 0.0986474, -0.00408623, 
  0.0970411, 0.301268, -0.0308262, 0.134501, -0.107024,
  -0.387914, 0.0474704, -0.0317709, 0.00790474, -0.0814116
\{0.0518719, -0.344281, 0.0845449, 0.230998, 0.262122, 0.370759, -0.025712,
  -0.164649, -0.0452081, -0.130557, 0.210295, 0.355222, -0.147962,
  -0.0257641, 0.18679, 0.0255095, \{-0.0656935, 0.169862, -0.174865,
  0.134809, 0.0998637, 0.235993, 0.203056, 0.150366, -0.275852, 0.632073,
  -0.314667, -0.197691, 0.176283, -0.143823, 0.0197202, 0.157545
\{0.264084, 0.274682, 0.112717, 0.0977801, -0.0127269, -0.409067, 0.150623, -0.409067, 0.150623, -0.409067, 0.150623, -0.409067, 0.150623, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.409067, -0.
  -0.0827522, 0.0333648, -0.122857, -0.400112, 0.00978636, 0.0913825,
  0.623874, 0.221513, 0.105811, \{0.0791087, -0.324637, -0.381881,
  0.349991, -0.235657, -0.145257, 0.272524, 0.204774, 0.192138, -0.15918,
  -0.0277359, -0.189252, -0.309301, -0.28628, 0.0754534, 0.209504
\{-0.440218, -0.05193, -0.016513, -0.356275, 0.292087, -0.222934, 0.134252,
  0.145083, -0.314893, -0.106409, 0.0153258, -0.112823, -0.404042,
  -0.0814831, 0.0955721, 0.109544, \{-0.488301, -0.32397, -0.11593,
  0.130338, -0.0327356, -0.634696, -0.158616, -0.477979, 0.173413,
  -0.356227, -0.127181, 0.102639, -0.278777, 0.277286, -0.409001, -0.20749
\{0.06026, 0.418725, -0.0835344, 0.160769, -0.169849, 0.0221477, \}
  0.00228497, -0.235567, -0.0488625, 0.00827652, 0.104685,
  -0.499306, 0.144849, -0.000226318, 0.0268021, -0.0174341
\{0.363205, -0.125351, 0.0490961, -0.326095, -0.104901, -0.219652, -0.363205, -0.125351, 0.0490961, -0.36095, -0.104901, -0.219652, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.36095, -0.360000, -0
  0.244861, -0.141203, 0.223259, -0.0666131, 0.0562673,
  0.0776461, -0.47226, 0.126234, 0.0475763, -0.00703472
\{-0.0535108, -0.108836, -0.251072, -0.18953, 0.199074, -0.411943, -0.45982,
  -0.152635, -0.181599, -0.079928, -0.61038, -0.0708233, 0.254521,
  0.14149, -0.204024, 0.164644, \{-0.176319, -0.0375434, -0.00819487,
  -0.153621, 0.0195032, -0.361097, -0.323413, -0.202394, -0.100857,
  0.113418, -0.242055, -0.481977, 0.21348, -0.323273, -0.405068, -0.275863
-0.0892359, -0.414265, -0.0475589, -0.137744, -0.322507,
  0.037335, -0.152465, 0.0953758, -0.417748, -0.518968
\{-0.164533, -0.140917, -0.393414, 0.0302401, -0.304285, -0.234782,
  -0.0541714, -0.00559783, -0.233323, -0.0828849, -0.424313,
  0.527539, -0.0207522, 0.121031, 0.110824, 0.0455267
```

 $In[22]:= H = Sum[I * Js[i1, i2]] * \psi[i1, i2], {i1, S}, {i2, i1+1, S}] // Normal;$

In[23]:= iv = H // N // Eigenvalues // Sort

Out[23]=

```
\{-3.39148, -3.38928, -3.18396, -3.18177, -2.98707, -2.98487, -2.77956, -2.77736,
 -2.70626, -2.70407, -2.49875, -2.49655, -2.36258, -2.36039, -2.30185, -2.29966,
 -2.15507, -2.15288, -2.09434, -2.09215, -2.09191, -2.08971, -1.95858, -1.95818,
 -1.95638, -1.95598, -1.8844, -1.8822, -1.75107, -1.75066, -1.74887, -1.74847,
 -1.6875, -1.6853, -1.67737, -1.67517, -1.66921, -1.66701, -1.55417, -1.55197,
 -1.47999, -1.47779, -1.46986, -1.46766, -1.4617, -1.4595, -1.40669, -1.4045,
 -1.34666, -1.34446, -1.27337, -1.27296, -1.27117, -1.27077, -1.2648, -1.2626,
 -1.19918, -1.19699, -1.06586, -1.06545, -1.06366, -1.06325, -1.06302, -1.06082,
 -1.05729, -1.05509, -1.00228, -1.00009, -0.983993, -0.981797, -0.929689,
 -0.927493, -0.868957, -0.86676, -0.855507, -0.853311, -0.794774, -0.792578,
 -0.776483, -0.774287, -0.722179, -0.719983, -0.661446, -0.65925, -0.659013,
 -0.658608, -0.656817, -0.656412, -0.640317, -0.638121, -0.579584, -0.577388,
 -0.52528, -0.523084, -0.451502, -0.451098, -0.449306, -0.448902, -0.432806,
 -0.43061, -0.377804, -0.375608, -0.372074, -0.369878, -0.369641, -0.367444,
 -0.31777, -0.315573, -0.254604, -0.252408, -0.244475, -0.242279, -0.236312,
 -0.235908, -0.234116, -0.233711, -0.170293, -0.168097, -0.16213, -0.159934,
 -0.0470932, -0.0448971, -0.0369649, -0.0347688, -0.0288017, -0.0283971,
 -0.0266056, -0.026201, 0.026201, 0.0266056, 0.0283971, 0.0288017, 0.0347688,
 0.0369649, 0.0448971, 0.0470932, 0.159934, 0.16213, 0.168097, 0.170293,
 0.233711, 0.234116, 0.235908, 0.236312, 0.242279, 0.244475, 0.252408, 0.254604,
 0.315573, 0.31777, 0.367444, 0.369641, 0.369878, 0.372074, 0.375608, 0.377804,
 0.43061, 0.432806, 0.448902, 0.449306, 0.451098, 0.451502, 0.523084, 0.52528,
 0.577388, 0.579584, 0.638121, 0.640317, 0.656412, 0.656817, 0.658608, 0.659013,
 0.65925, 0.661446, 0.719983, 0.722179, 0.774287, 0.776483, 0.792578, 0.794774,
 0.853311, 0.855507, 0.86676, 0.868957, 0.927493, 0.929689, 0.981797, 0.983993,
 1.00009, 1.00228, 1.05509, 1.05729, 1.06082, 1.06302, 1.06325, 1.06366,
 1.06545, 1.06586, 1.19699, 1.19918, 1.2626, 1.2648, 1.27077, 1.27117, 1.27296,
 1.27337, 1.34446, 1.34666, 1.4045, 1.40669, 1.4595, 1.4617, 1.46766, 1.46986,
 1.47779, 1.47999, 1.55197, 1.55417, 1.66701, 1.66921, 1.67517, 1.67737,
 1.6853, 1.6875, 1.74847, 1.74887, 1.75066, 1.75107, 1.8822, 1.8844, 1.95598,
 1.95638, 1.95818, 1.95858, 2.08971, 2.09191, 2.09215, 2.09434, 2.15288,
 2.15507, 2.29966, 2.30185, 2.36039, 2.36258, 2.49655, 2.49875, 2.70407,
 2.70626, 2.77736, 2.77956, 2.98487, 2.98707, 3.18177, 3.18396, 3.38928, 3.39148}
```

```
Histogram[iv]
      In[24]:=
Out[24]=
                                  60
                                  50
                                  40
                                  30
                                  20
                                  10
                                                                                                           -2
                                                                                                                                                                         0
       In[25]:=
                                 q = 4
      In[26]:=
Out[26]=
                                  J = 4
       In[27]:=
Out[27]=
                                 Out[28]=
                                               \Big\{\!\Big\{\!\{0.0830187,\, -0.0413969,\, 0.0654496,\, 0.375797,\, 0.0362138,\, 0.151266,\, 0.146041,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\, 0.0467501,\,
                                                              -0.03787,\ 0.0203225,\ 0.139444,\ -0.060923,\ -0.334651,\ -0.210695,\ 0.157979,\ -0.0749213\},
                                        Full expression not available (original memory size: 0.5 MB)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         £
       In[29]:= Dynamic[{i1, i2, i3, i4}]
                                               \text{I}^{(q/2)} \, \text{Sum} \Big[ \psi[\text{i1, i2].Sum} \Big[ \, \text{Jm}[\text{i1, i2, i3, i4}] \, * \, \psi[\text{i3, i4}], \, \{\text{i3, i2+1, S}\}, \, \Big\{ \text{i4, i3+1, S} \Big\} \Big], 
                                                                \{i1, S-3\}, \{i2, i1+1, S-2\} // Normal;
Out[29]=
                                  {i1, i2, i3, i4}
```

```
In[31]:= Ham
```

Out[31]=

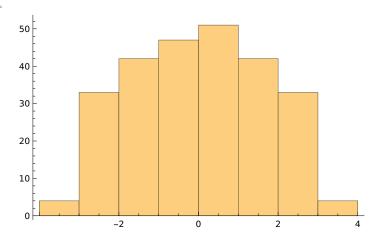
ivv = Ham // N // Eigenvalues // Sort

In[32]:= Out[32]=

```
\{-3.21233, -3.08829, -3.07375, -3.06042, -2.9987, -2.89827, -2.87913, -2.83403,
 -2.80051, -2.78411, -2.74937, -2.71505, -2.67304, -2.61593, -2.58706, -2.58142,
 -2.52445, -2.51733, -2.50804, -2.48329, -2.42984, -2.40835, -2.39037, -2.3651,
 -2.36134, -2.26887, -2.19966, -2.18963, -2.16794, -2.1514, -2.14808, -2.12688,
 -2.07957, -2.07051, -2.05201, -2.04743, -2.01189, -1.95527, -1.95027, -1.93067,
 -1.89424, -1.8942, -1.85561, -1.83701, -1.83336, -1.76759, -1.76375, -1.7418,
 -1.69618, -1.67686, -1.65411, -1.64343, -1.63567, -1.55338, -1.55257, -1.52002,
 -1.51695, -1.4792, -1.45234, -1.45163, -1.40489, -1.40405, -1.37218, -1.36119,
 -1.33217, -1.32422, -1.30439, -1.29474, -1.24979, -1.24898, -1.22571, -1.20189,
 -1.19345, -1.15205, -1.10406, -1.084, -1.0795, -1.04143, -1.01209, -0.984516,
 -0.97921, -0.952279, -0.926971, -0.913277, -0.890661, -0.86754, -0.853716,
 -0.809956, -0.787521, -0.769042, -0.761224, -0.716052, -0.708551, -0.70548,
 -0.675971, -0.657549, -0.626881, -0.620124, -0.597331, -0.577691, -0.552121,
 -0.54648, -0.52139, -0.509553, -0.494865, -0.462701, -0.44388, -0.435027,
 -0.400474, -0.371482, -0.358241, -0.357532, -0.327205, -0.313993, -0.299741,
 -0.295283, -0.262896, -0.217802, -0.193863, -0.158334, -0.140936, -0.137372,
 -0.122543, -0.0956337, -0.0263718, -0.0214707, 0.00813232, 0.0330346,
 0.0340849, 0.0430188, 0.0670332, 0.105804, 0.112833, 0.137231, 0.143766,
 0.154109, 0.159944, 0.198722, 0.206839, 0.230006, 0.243736, 0.26967, 0.282236,
 0.302709, 0.360966, 0.382921, 0.388692, 0.430904, 0.453356, 0.457936, 0.48219,
 0.491209, 0.504015, 0.565988, 0.582025, 0.598986, 0.608317, 0.628272, 0.641153,
 0.65517, 0.666712, 0.666775, 0.722737, 0.72685, 0.752958, 0.759231, 0.779113,
 0.805397, 0.836041, 0.865141, 0.883394, 0.899028, 0.912422, 0.947885, 0.959043,
 0.978537, 0.990601, 1.04413, 1.06143, 1.09378, 1.0984, 1.10659, 1.13226, 1.1417,
 1.18243, 1.19204, 1.24452, 1.2634, 1.27539, 1.30095, 1.33003, 1.35138, 1.37223,
 1.39767, 1.39822, 1.43579, 1.46356, 1.46447, 1.4879, 1.4928, 1.51247, 1.5661,
 1.5781, 1.61671, 1.61847, 1.64115, 1.65858, 1.66834, 1.73865, 1.76497, 1.77349,
 1.80103, 1.81176, 1.85468, 1.86367, 1.89066, 1.9256, 1.93301, 1.93721, 2.04245,
 2.04973, 2.0498, 2.06102, 2.06569, 2.11002, 2.12824, 2.15812, 2.18198, 2.21311,
 2.21737, 2.23145, 2.27701, 2.31199, 2.33234, 2.38011, 2.38741, 2.39525, 2.43501,
 2.47927, 2.52817, 2.60369, 2.60481, 2.63194, 2.64268, 2.7003, 2.73598, 2.78332,
 2.78944, 2.80859, 2.84669, 2.9252, 2.97259, 3.06176, 3.09391, 3.14191, 3.16807
```

```
In[33]:= ivv // Histogram
```

Out[33]=



Two Point functions

```
In[34]:= \beta = 5;
H = Ham // N
```

Out[35]=

In[36]:=

```
In[37]:= Clear[Gn];

Gn[a_{-}, b_{-}, \tau_{-}, \beta_{-}, \lambda_{-}] := Gn[a, b, \tau, \beta, \lambda] = Block[\{\}, If[\tau > 0, E\tau = MatrixExp[-\tau H \lambda];

E\beta\tau = MatrixExp[(-\beta + \tau) H \lambda];

(Tr[E\beta\tau.\psi[a].E\tau.\psi[b]]) / (Tr[E\beta\tau.E\tau]),

E\tau = MatrixExp[+\tau H \lambda];

E\beta\tau = MatrixExp[(-\beta - \tau) H \lambda];

-(Tr[E\beta\tau.\psi[b].E\tau.\psi[a]]) / (Tr[E\beta\tau.E\tau]),

]
```

In[39]:= **Gn[1, 1, 1/4, 1, 1]**

Out[39]=

 $0.413257 - 2.48759 \times 10^{-19} i$

In[40]:= Dynamic[tt]

Gn[1, 1, 1, 1, 1]

Out[40]=

tt

Out[41]=

 $0.5 + 9.62965 \times 10^{-34} i$

ln[42]:= tbGG = Table[{tt, Gn[1, 1, tt, 1, 1]}, {tt, -1/2, 1/2, 1/10}] // Re

Out[42]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -0.388634 \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{2}{5}, -0.392445 \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{3}{10}, -0.404169 \right\},$$

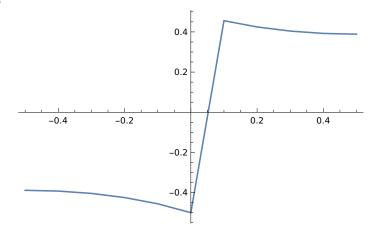
$$\left\{ -\frac{1}{5}, -0.424723 \right\}, \left\{ -\frac{1}{10}, -0.455777 \right\}, \left\{ 0, -0.5 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{10}, 0.455777 \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{5}, 0.424723 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{10}, 0.404169 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{2}{5}, 0.392445 \right\}, \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, 0.388634 \right\} \right\}$$

In[43]:=

In[44]:= plt = ListPlot[tbGG, Joined → True]

Out[44]=



In[45]:= Spec[
$$\tau$$
_, β _] := Spec[τ , β] = Block[{}, If[τ > 0, $Z\beta\tau$ = Tr[MatrixExp[($-\beta$ * H) - (I * H * τ)]]; $Z\beta$ = Tr[MatrixExp[($-\beta$ * H)]]; Abs[($Z\beta\tau$ / $Z\beta$)]^2

In[46]:=

Spec[3, 1]

```
Out[46]=
       0.0464621
       tbSpec = Table[{tt, Spec[tt, 1]}, {tt, 1, 100, 1}] // Re
Out[47]=
       \{\{1, 0.426558\}, \{2, 0.123482\}, \{3, 0.0464621\}, \{4, 0.0205906\}, \{5, 0.0125959\},
        {6, 0.00697112}, {7, 0.00423197}, {8, 0.00266093}, {9, 0.0000779763}, {10, 0.0037585},
        \{11, 0.00651388\}, \{12, 0.00629446\}, \{13, 0.00206251\}, \{14, 0.00154685\},
        \{15, 0.0000798716\}, \{16, 0.00153077\}, \{17, 0.00748674\}, \{18, 0.0107484\},
        \{19, 0.0107598\}, \{20, 0.0122338\}, \{21, 0.01131\}, \{22, 0.00581723\}, \{23, 0.00201071\},
        {24, 0.00130226}, {25, 0.00363828}, {26, 0.00784598}, {27, 0.0164146}, {28, 0.0175225},
        {29, 0.0110508}, {30, 0.00467426}, {31, 0.00123695}, {32, 0.00282228},
        \{33, 0.00174583\}, \{34, 0.005009\}, \{35, 0.0112438\}, \{36, 0.0194597\}, \{37, 0.0230191\},
        \{38, 0.0146953\}, \{39, 0.00734952\}, \{40, 0.00252354\}, \{41, 0.0063552\}, \{42, 0.00302503\},
        {43, 0.010962}, {44, 0.0161163}, {45, 0.012504}, {46, 0.00285685}, {47, 0.00353849},
        {48, 0.00565794}, {49, 0.00471523}, {50, 0.000520056}, {51, 0.000596735},
        {52, 0.00966103}, {53, 0.0188496}, {54, 0.0199004}, {55, 0.012993}, {56, 0.00930855},
        {57, 0.00661776}, {58, 0.00335229}, {59, 0.017371}, {60, 0.0387269}, {61, 0.0371406},
        \{62, 0.0268538\}, \{63, 0.0107101\}, \{64, 0.0069357\}, \{65, 0.0189361\}, \{66, 0.0301469\},
        \{67, 0.0207475\}, \{68, 0.0101175\}, \{69, 0.00853557\}, \{70, 0.00437852\}, \{71, 0.00506673\},
```

{72, 0.00301983}, {73, 0.000936984}, {74, 0.00169537}, {75, 0.00272581},

{76, 0.00797721}, {77, 0.0132834}, {78, 0.0143474}, {79, 0.0260525}, {80, 0.0197781}, {81, 0.015472}, {82, 0.0189118}, {83, 0.0159613}, {84, 0.00314894}, {85, 0.00589658}, {86, 0.0105076}, {87, 0.0105795}, {88, 0.0123804}, {89, 0.00929381}, {90, 0.013701}, {91, 0.012429}, {92, 0.00780954}, {93, 0.0117052}, {94, 0.00465697}, {95, 0.00938819}, {96, 0.00890247}, {97, 0.00221777}, {98, 0.000795609}, {99, 0.0110453}, {100, 0.0237849}}

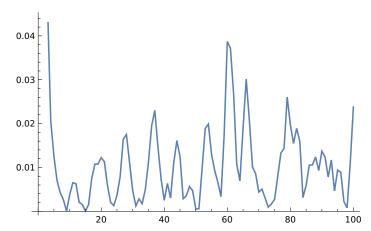
In[48]:= tap = Table[{i, Sum[tbSpec[i][[2]], {i, 1, i}]}, {i, 1, 100}]

Out[48]=

```
\{1, 0.426558\}, \{2, 0.55004\}, \{3, 0.596502\}, \{4, 0.617093\}, \{5, 0.629689\}, \{6, 0.63666\},
   \{7, 0.640892\}, \{8, 0.643553\}, \{9, 0.643631\}, \{10, 0.647389\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\}, \{11, 0.653903\},
   \{12, 0.660198\}, \{13, 0.66226\}, \{14, 0.663807\}, \{15, 0.663887\}, \{16, 0.665418\},
   \{17, 0.672904\}, \{18, 0.683653\}, \{19, 0.694413\}, \{20, 0.706646\}, \{21, 0.717956\},
   {22, 0.723774}, {23, 0.725784}, {24, 0.727087}, {25, 0.730725}, {26, 0.738571},
   {27, 0.754986}, {28, 0.772508}, {29, 0.783559}, {30, 0.788233}, {31, 0.78947},
   {32, 0.792292}, {33, 0.794038}, {34, 0.799047}, {35, 0.810291}, {36, 0.829751},
   \{37, 0.85277\}, \{38, 0.867465\}, \{39, 0.874815\}, \{40, 0.877338\}, \{41, 0.883693\},
   {42, 0.886718}, {43, 0.89768}, {44, 0.913797}, {45, 0.926301}, {46, 0.929157},
   {47, 0.932696}, {48, 0.938354}, {49, 0.943069}, {50, 0.943589}, {51, 0.944186},
   {52, 0.953847}, {53, 0.972697}, {54, 0.992597}, {55, 1.00559}, {56, 1.0149},
   \{57, 1.02152\}, \{58, 1.02487\}, \{59, 1.04224\}, \{60, 1.08097\}, \{61, 1.11811\}, \{62, 1.14496\},
   {63, 1.15567}, {64, 1.16261}, {65, 1.18154}, {66, 1.21169}, {67, 1.23244},
   {68, 1.24255}, {69, 1.25109}, {70, 1.25547}, {71, 1.26054}, {72, 1.26356},
   {73, 1.26449}, {74, 1.26619}, {75, 1.26891}, {76, 1.27689}, {77, 1.29017},
   \{78, 1.30452\}, \{79, 1.33057\}, \{80, 1.35035\}, \{81, 1.36582\}, \{82, 1.38474\}, \{83, 1.4007\},
   {84, 1.40385}, {85, 1.40974}, {86, 1.42025}, {87, 1.43083}, {88, 1.44321}, {89, 1.4525},
   {90, 1.46621}, {91, 1.47863}, {92, 1.48644}, {93, 1.49815}, {94, 1.50281},
   {95, 1.51219}, {96, 1.5211}, {97, 1.52331}, {98, 1.52411}, {99, 1.53516}, {100, 1.55894}}
```

In[49]:= pltSpec = ListPlot[tbSpec, Joined → True]

Out[49]=



In[50]:= pltSpec = ListPlot[tap, Joined \rightarrow True]

Out[50]=

