Java 8 CompletableFutures ImageStreamGang Example (Part 2)

Douglas C. Schmidt <u>d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu</u> www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt



Professor of Computer Science

Institute for Software Integrated Systems

Vanderbilt University Nashville, Tennessee, USA



Learning Objectives in this Part of the Lesson

 Understand the design of the Java 8 completable future version of the ImageStreamGang app Deque NULLFILTER GRAYSCALEFILTER Sub-Task₁ Know how the Java 8 completable Sub-Task Sub-Task, Sub-Task Sub-Task_{1.1} future framework is applied to the ImageStreamGang app A pool of worker thread List of URLs to Download Persistent Data Store **List of Filters to Apply** Socket Socket

We focus on the method processStream()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

We focus on the method processStream()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams

```
Create a stream & ignore cached images
```

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams

```
Create a stream & ignore cached images
```

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
```

.flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
.collect(toList());

7

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

Asynchronously download each URL in the input stream & return completable futures in the output stream

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

Asynchronously download each URL in the input stream & return completable futures in the output stream

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

Asynchronously download each URL in the input stream & return completable futures in the output stream

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
...
```

Creates & stores list of completable futures to images that are being filtered & stored

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
```

Creates & stores list of completable futures to images that are being filtered & stored

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = getInput()
    .stream()
    .filter(not(this::urlCached))
    .map(this::downloadImageAsync)
    .flatMap(this::applyFiltersAsync)
    .collect(toList());
```

Creates & stores list of completable futures to images that are being filtered & stored

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf() & thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
 allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
 .joinAll(listOfFutures);
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
 .join()

```
.collect(summingInt(List::size));
```

Return a completable future that's used to know when all asynchronous functions have completed

.stream()

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf()& thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

```
CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
  allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
  .joinAll(listOfFutures);
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
  .join()
```

.collect(summingInt(List::size));

Return a completable future that's used to know

when all asynchronous functions have completed

.stream()

void processStream() {

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf() & thenApply()

```
List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
listOfFutures = ...
```

```
CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
  allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
  .joinAll(listOfFutures);
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
  .join()
  .stream()
```

.collect(summingInt(List::size));

Return a completable future that's used to know when all asynchronous functions have completed

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf()& thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

```
CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
  allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
  .joinAll(listOfFutures);
```

```
.stream()
.collect(summingInt(List::size));
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf()& thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

```
CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
  allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
  .joinAll(listOfFutures);
```

```
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
.join()
.stream()
```

```
.collect(summingInt(List::size));
```

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf() & thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
 allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
 .joinAll(listOfFutures);

```
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
.join()
.stream()
```

.collect(summingInt(List::size));

- We focus on the method processStream()
 - Same as parallel streams
 - downloadImageAsync() uses supplyAsync()
 - applyFiltersAsync() uses thenApply(), thenCompose(), & supplyAsync()
 - Uses "arbitrary-arity" allOf()& thenApply()

```
void processStream() {
  List<CompletableFuture<List<Image>>>
  listOfFutures = ...
```

```
CompletableFuture<List<List<Image>>>
  allImagesDone = StreamsUtils
  .joinAll(listOfFutures);
```

```
int imagesProcessed = allImagesDone
  .join()
  .stream()
```

```
.collect(summingInt(List::size));
```

End of Java 8 Completable Futures ImageStreamGang Example (Part 2)