

# Java 8 Concurrency & Parallelism

## Frameworks Intro

Douglas C. Schmidt

[d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu](mailto:d.schmidt@vanderbilt.edu)

[www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt](http://www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/~schmidt)

Professor of Computer Science

Institute for Software  
Integrated Systems

Vanderbilt University  
Nashville, Tennessee, USA



# Learning Objectives in this Lesson

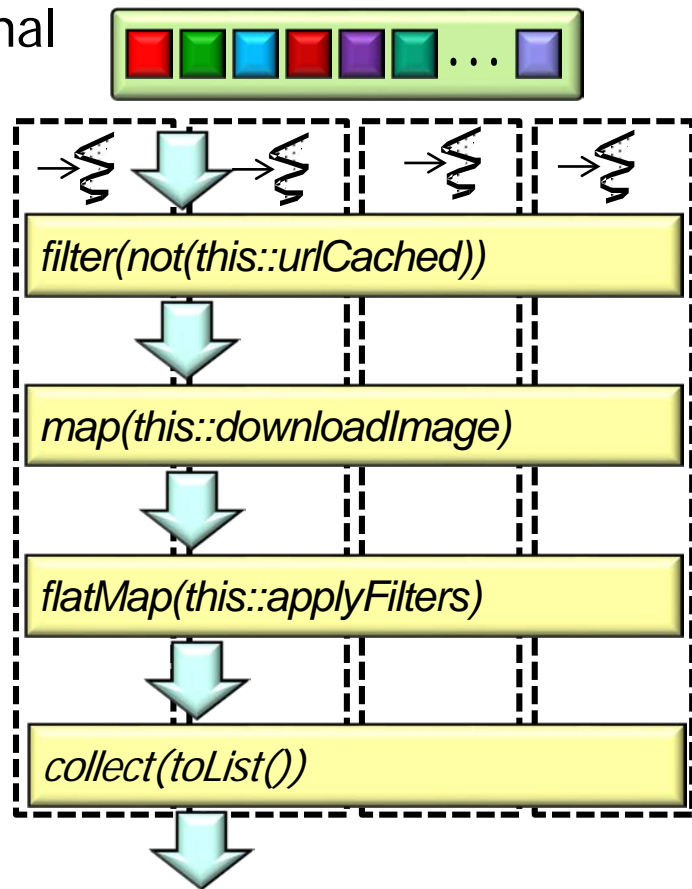
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- Recognize how Java 8 leverages its functional programming features for its concurrency & parallelism frameworks



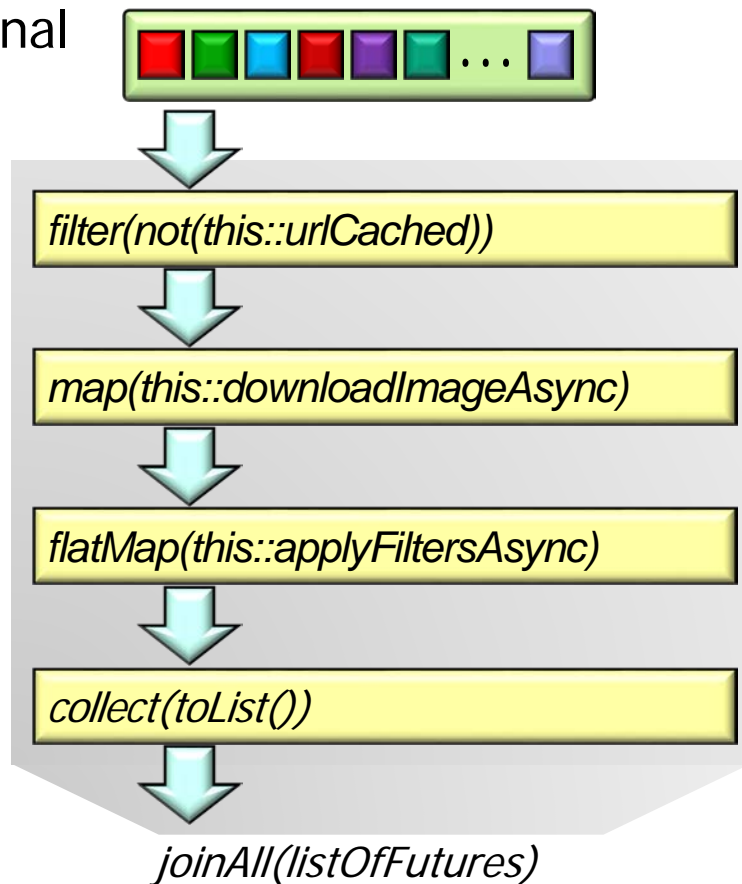
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  - Parallel streams



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  - Completable futures

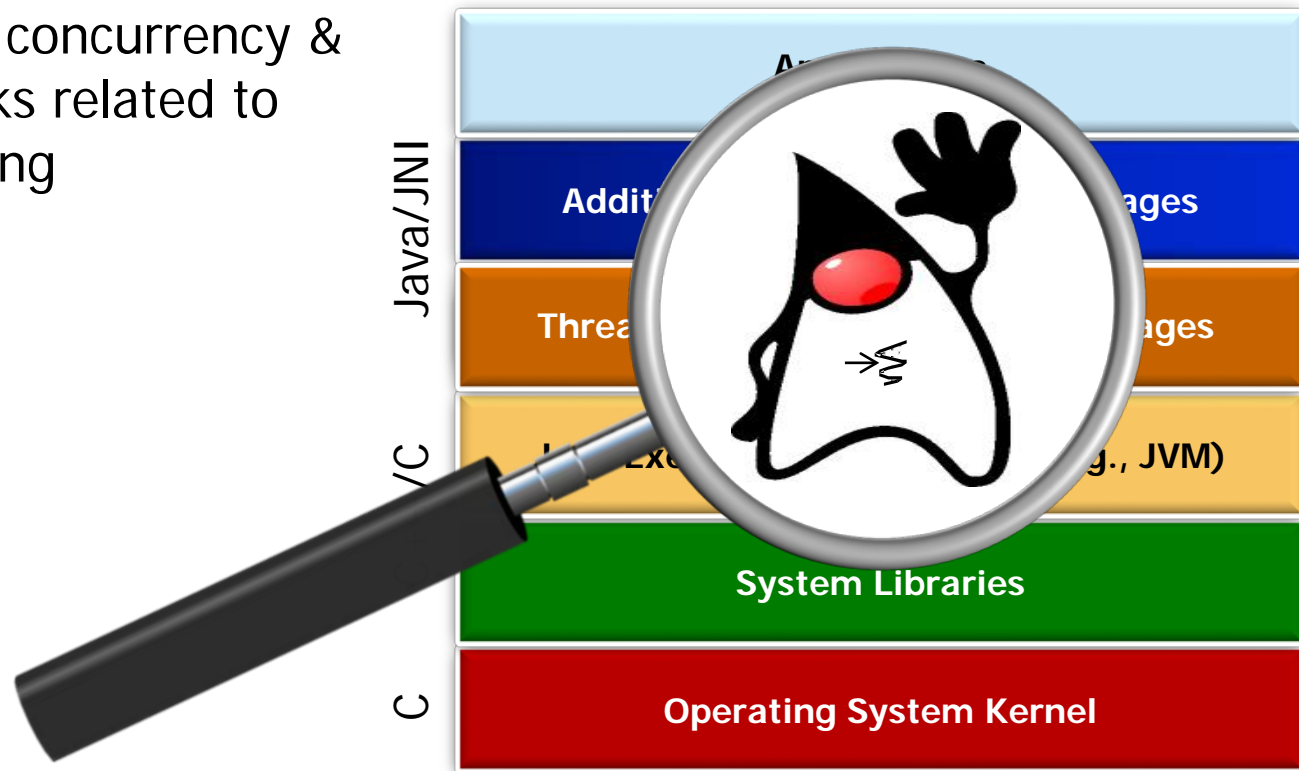


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# Overview of Java 8 Concurrency & Parallelism Frameworks

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- Java 8 adds two new concurrency & parallelism frameworks related to functional programming

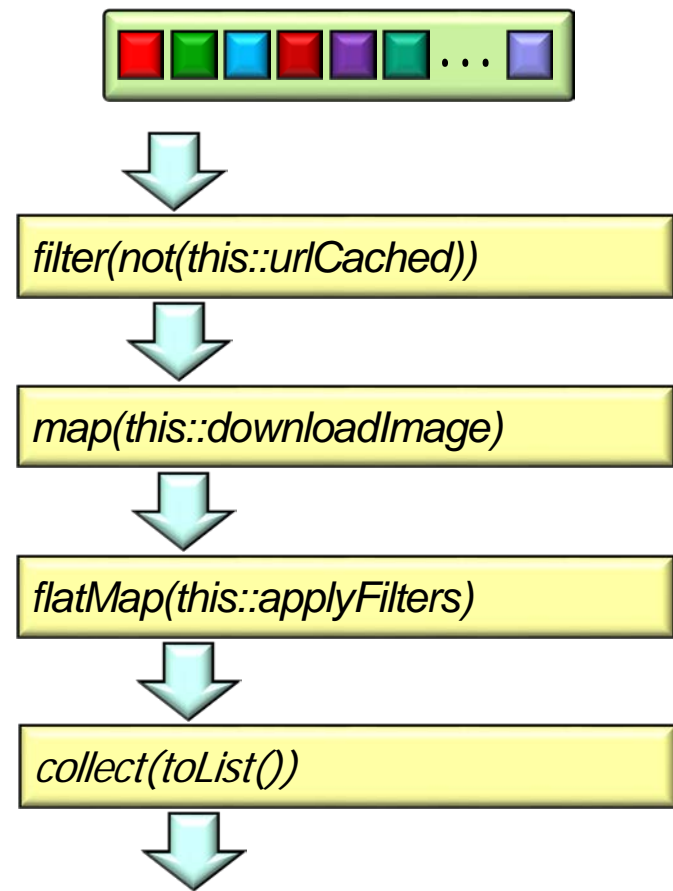


# Overview of Java 8 Concurrency & Parallelism Frameworks

- Java 8 adds two new concurrency & parallelism frameworks related to functional programming

## 1. Parallel streams

- Partitions a stream into multiple substreams that run independently & combine into a “reduced” result



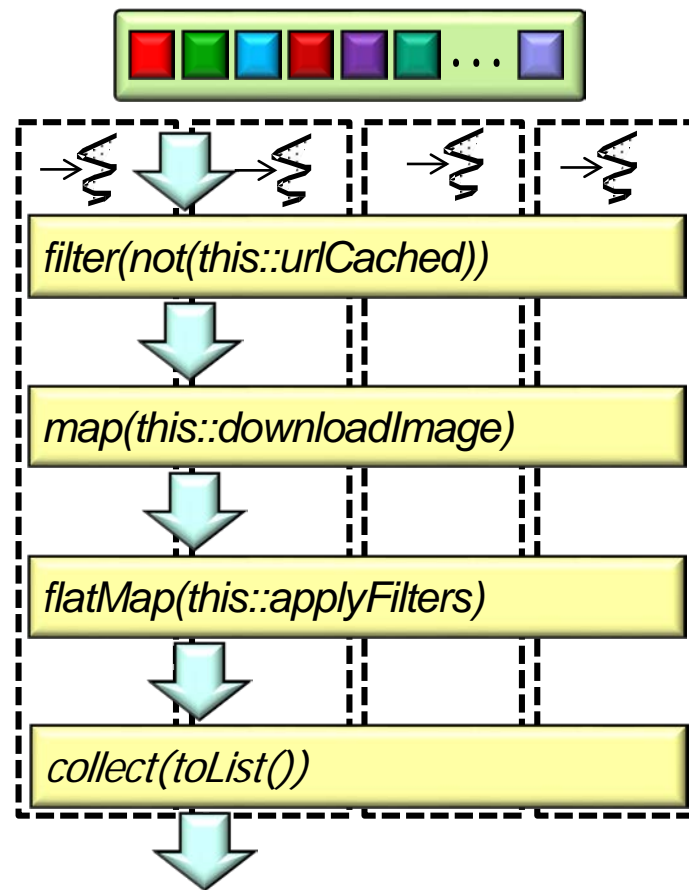
See [docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/collections/streams/parallelism.html](https://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/collections/streams/parallelism.html)

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- Partitions a stream into multiple substreams that run independently & combine into a “reduced” result
- Chunks of data in a parallel stream can be mapped to multiple threads (& cores)



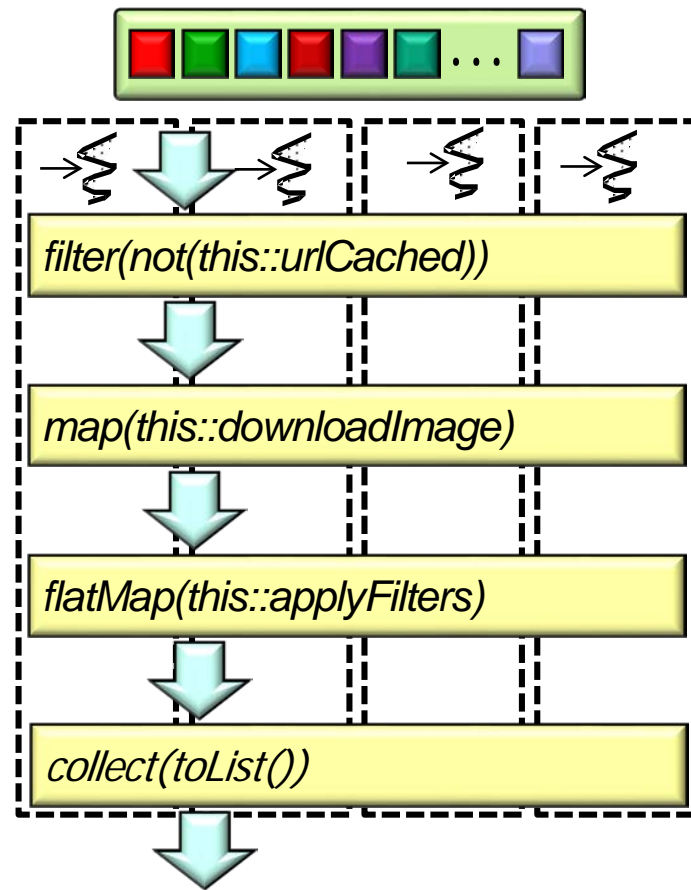


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## 1. Parallel streams

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Parallel streams provides a fine-grained data parallelism programming model

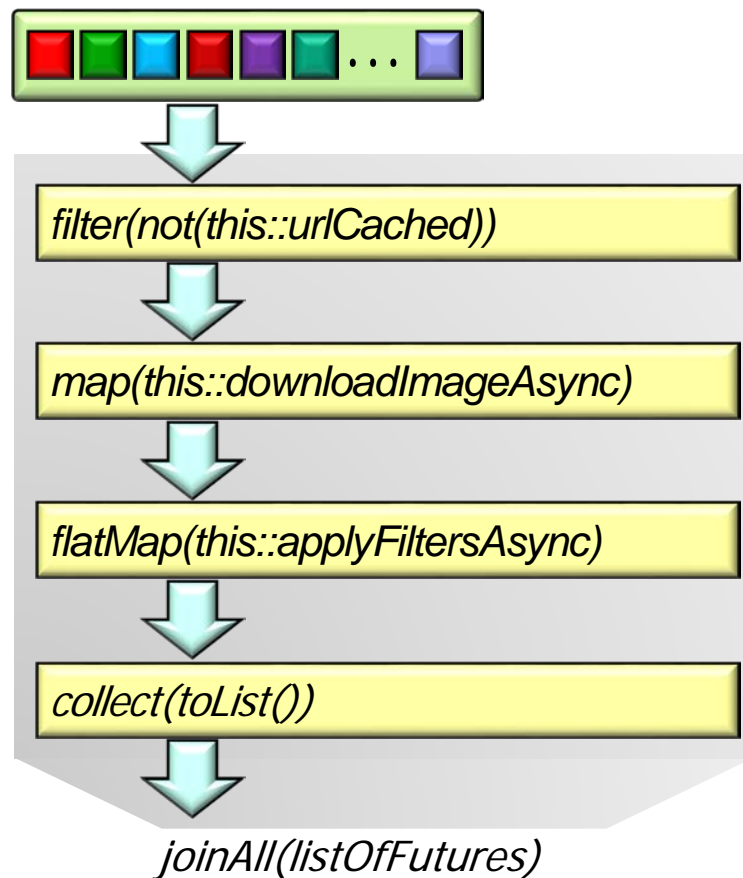
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## 1. Parallel streams

## 2. Completable futures

- Supports dependent functions that trigger upon completion of asynchronous operations



See [www.nurkiewicz.com/2013/05/java-8-definitive-guide-to.html](http://www.nurkiewicz.com/2013/05/java-8-definitive-guide-to.html)

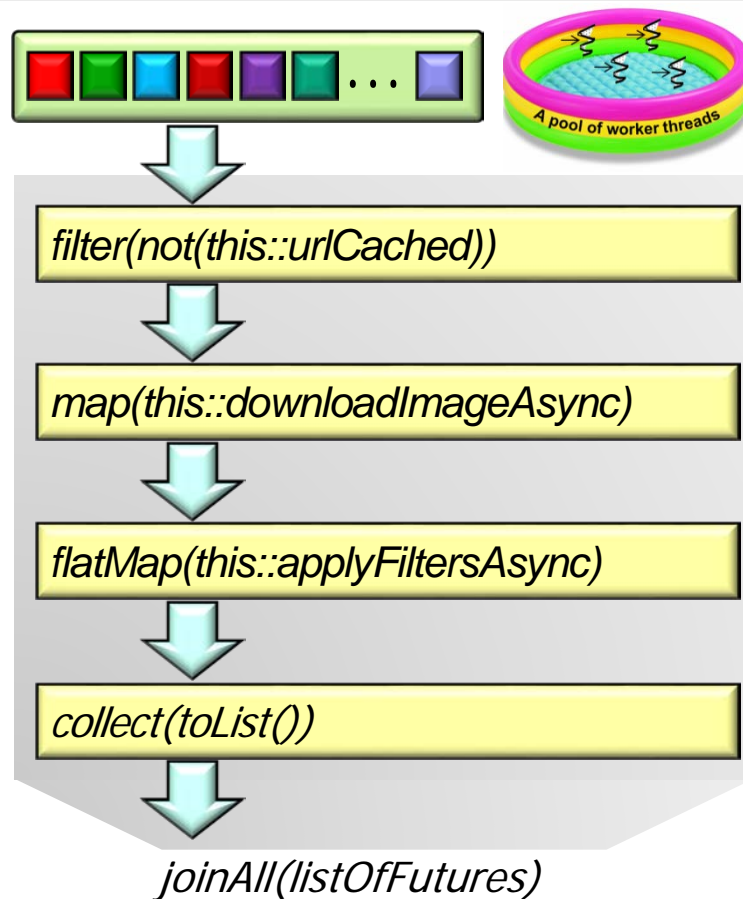
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## 1. Parallel streams

## 2. Completable futures

- Supports dependent functions that trigger upon completion of asynchronous operations
- Can be used in conjunction with thread pools to run asynchronous operations concurrently



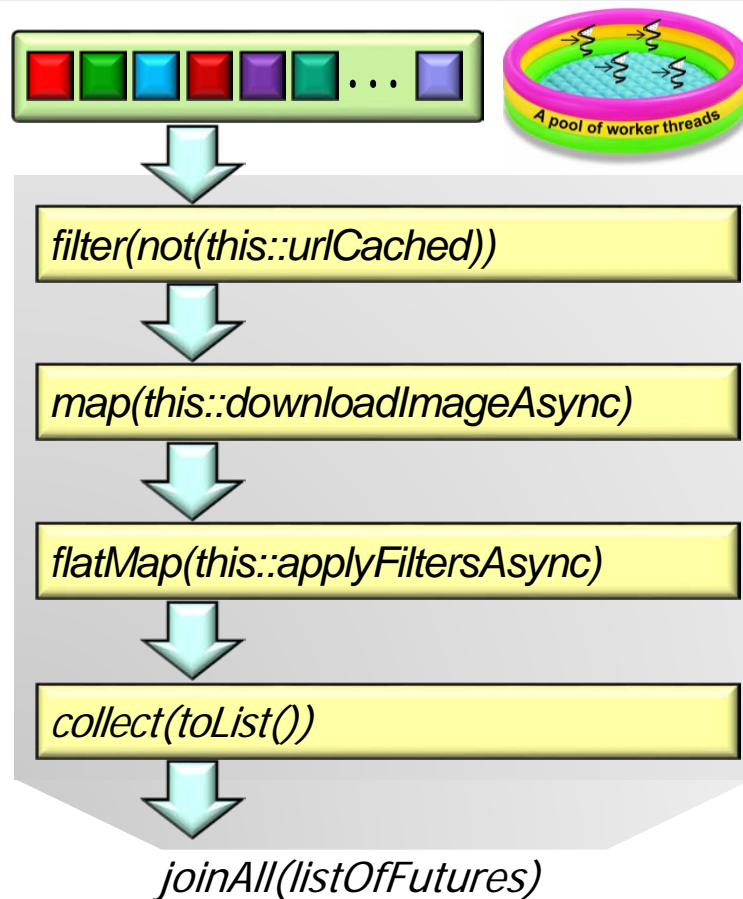
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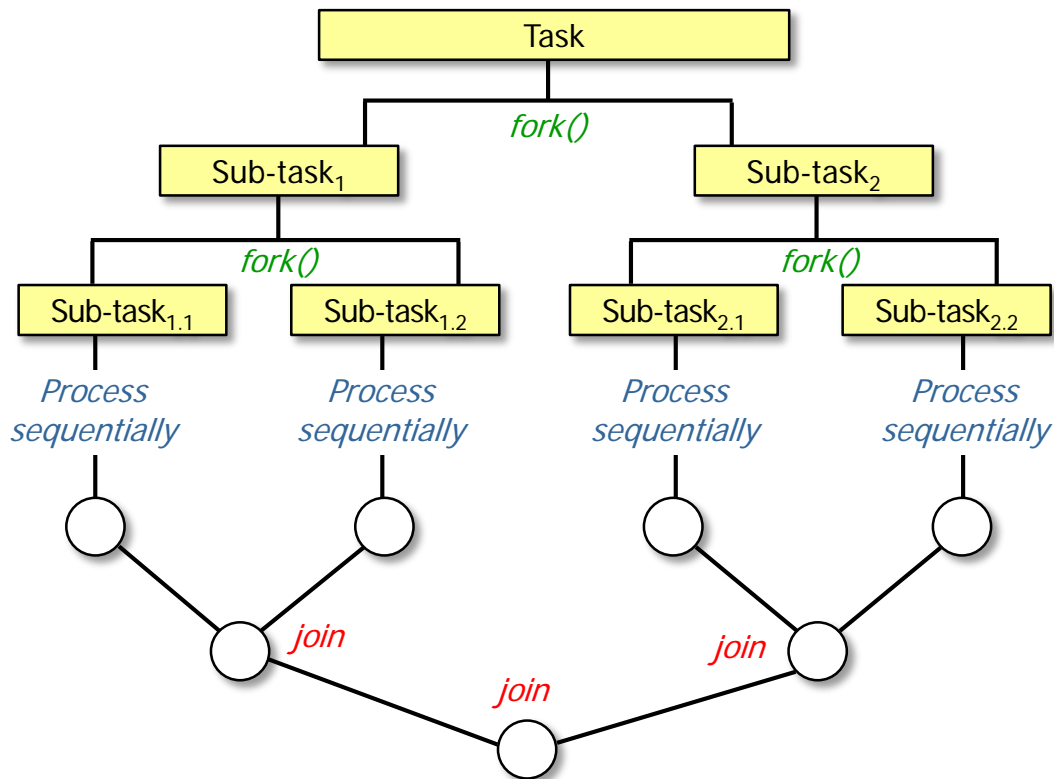
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Completable futures provide an asynchronous event-driven programming model

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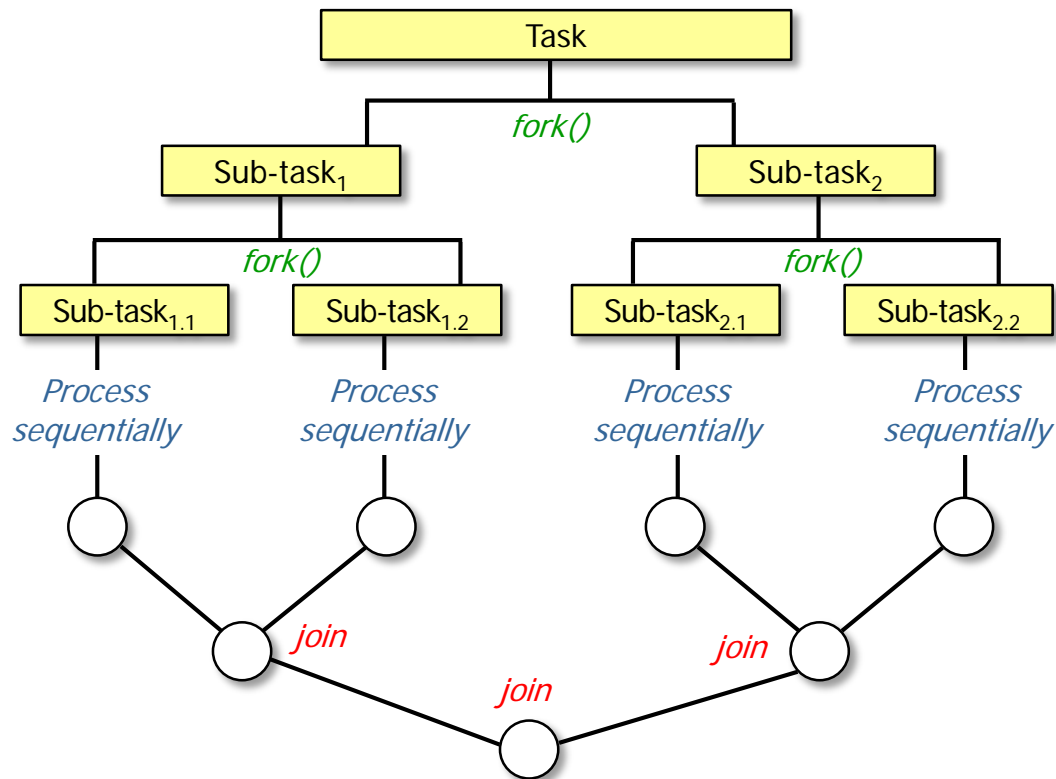
- Both frameworks use the fork-join pool framework by default



See [www.oracle.com/technetwork/articles/java/fork-join-422606.html](http://www.oracle.com/technetwork/articles/java/fork-join-422606.html)

# Overview of Java 8 Concurrency & Parallelism Frameworks

- Both frameworks use the fork-join pool framework by default
- Employs *work-stealing* to accelerate performance on multi-core processors



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# End of Java 8 Concurrency & Parallelism Frameworks Intro