用动态规划实现矩阵连乘的最优方式, 代码如下:

## ● 头文件 matrix.h

```
#ifndef MATRIX_H
#define MATRIX H
class Matrix
public:
  bool Run(); //运行接口函数
private:
  int W; //记录矩阵的个数
  int **m;
  int **s; //断开位置
  int *p; //存放
 bool Input(); //处理输入
  bool MatrixChain();//计算最优值算法
  void Traceback(int i,int j,int **s); //输出矩阵加括号的方式
};
#endif
```

## • matrix.cpp

```
#define N 50
#include <iostream>
#include "matrix.h"

using namespace std;

//构造函数, 作变量初始化工作, 为指针分配内存空间

Matrix::Matrix()
{
    W=0;
    m = new int*[N];
```

```
s = new int*[N];
   for(int i=0; i<N ; i++)
      m[i] = new int[N];
     s[i] = new int[N];
  p = new int[N];
Matrix::~Matrix()
   for(int i=0; i<N; i++)
      delete []m[i];
     delete []s[i];
  delete []m;
  delete []s;
  delete []p;
bool Matrix::Input()
  int w;
  cout<<"矩阵个数: ";
  cin>>w;
   W = w;
   cout<<"输入矩阵 A1 维数"<<": ";
   cin>>p[0]>>p[1];
   for(int i=2 ; i<=W ; i++)
      int m = p[i-1];
      cout<<"输入矩阵 A"<<i<"维数: ";
      cin>>p[i-1]>>p[i];
      if(p[i-1] != m)
         cout<<endl<<"维数不对,矩阵不可乘! "<<endl;
         exit(1);
   if(p!=NULL)
```

```
else
      return false;
bool Matrix::MatrixChain()
   if(NULL == p)
      return false;
   for(int i=1;i<=W;i++)</pre>
      m[i][i]=0;
   for(int r=2;r<=W;r++)</pre>
      for(int i=1;i<=W-r+1;i++)</pre>
          int j=i+r-1;
          m[i][j] = m[i+1][j] + p[i-1]*p[i]*p[j];
          s[i][j] = i;
          for(int k=i+1;k<j;k++)</pre>
              int t = m[i][k] + m[k+1][j] + p[i-1]*p[k]*p[j];
             if(t<m[i][j])</pre>
                 m[i][j] = t;
                 s[i][j] = k;
//输出矩阵结合方式,加括号
void Matrix::Traceback(int i,int j,int **s)
   if(i == j)
      cout<<"A"<<i;
   else if(i+1 == j)
      cout<<"(A"<<i<"A"<<j<<")";
   else
```

```
cout<<"(";
    Traceback(i,s[i][j],s);
    Traceback(s[i][j]+1,j,s);
    cout<<")";
}

bool Matrix::Run()
{
    if(Matrix::Input())
    {
        if(Matrix::MatrixChain())
        {
            matrix::Traceback(1,W,s);
            cout<<endl;
            return true;
        }
        else
            return false;
}
else
    return false;
}</pre>
```

## • main.cpp

```
#include "matrix.h"

int main()

{
    Matrix m;
    m.Run();

    return 0;
}
```

## ● 运行结果如图:

HeZhideMacBook-Pro:21215122\_hezhi\_algorithm\_20211031 hezhi\$ ./main

矩阵个数: 4

输入矩阵A1维数: 2 3 输入矩阵A2维数: 3 4 输入矩阵A3维数: 4 4 输入矩阵A4维数: 4 3

(((A1A2)A3)A4)

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