

# Karnaugh Map Exercise NAND Gate Answers

1.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = C + B$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C + B}} \quad \text{Put double NOT over expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{C \cdot B} \quad \text{Change the sign and break the bar}$$

2.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = \overline{B} + (A \cdot C)$$

$$Z = \overline{B} + \overline{\overline{A \cdot C}} \quad \text{Put double NOT over right hand subexpression (no need to change sign)}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{B} + \overline{\overline{A \cdot C}}} \quad \text{Now put double NOT over entire expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{B \cdot (A \cdot C)} \quad \text{Change the sign and break the bar}$$

$$Z = \overline{B \cdot (A \cdot C)} \quad \text{You can cancel out some (not always all) of the double NOTs}$$

3.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = C \cdot A + C \cdot B + \overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot A}} + \overline{\overline{C \cdot B}} + \overline{\overline{\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C}}} \quad \text{Put double NOT over each subexpression. With the last subexpression, put a double NOT over the first two variables, and then another double NOT over the whole subexpression. In each subexpression there is not need to change the signs.}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot A}} + \overline{\overline{C \cdot B}} + \overline{\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C}} \quad \text{Put a double NOT over the first two subexpressions.}$$

$$Z = \overline{C \cdot A} \cdot \overline{C \cdot B} + \overline{\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C}} \quad \text{Deal with the first two subexpressions. Change the sign and break the bar}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{\overline{C \cdot A} \cdot \overline{C \cdot B}} + \overline{\overline{A} \cdot \overline{B} \cdot \overline{C}}} \quad \text{Now put a double NOT over the whole expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot A} \cdot \overline{C \cdot B} \cdot \overline{A \cdot B \cdot C}} \quad \text{Deal with the whole expression. Change the sign and break the bar}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot A} \cdot \overline{C \cdot B} \cdot \overline{A \cdot B \cdot C}} \quad \text{Cancel out some, but not all, of the double NOTs.}$$

4.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = \overline{C \cdot D} + \overline{A \cdot D}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot D} + \overline{A \cdot D}} \quad \text{Put a double NOT over each subexpression. (No need to change the sign)}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot D} + \overline{A \cdot D}} \quad \text{Put a double NOT over the whole expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot D} \cdot \overline{A \cdot D}} \quad \text{Change the sign and break the bar}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C \cdot D} \cdot \overline{A \cdot D}} \quad \text{Cancel out some of the double NOTs}$$

5.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = C + D$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C + D}} \quad \text{Put a double NOT over the expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{C} \cdot \overline{D}} \quad \text{Break the bar and change the sign}$$

6.

Result from K Map simplification

$$Z = \overline{D} + B$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{D} + B} \quad \text{Put a double NOT over the expression}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{D} \cdot B} \quad \text{Break the bar and change the sign}$$

$$Z = \overline{\overline{D} \cdot B} \quad \text{Cancel out the double NOT}$$