

## Why we do not have an omics-based clinical risk score?

- ▶ Most ML methods apply standardisation on both training and validation data
- ▶ But in clinical prediction, you might only have single samples to predict on

New X	Sample 4
Gene 1	4.2
Gene 2	3.8
Gene 3	8.4
Gene 4	3.1

# Statistical challenges

1. Different scaling on genes leads to differences in predicted values
2. Single-patient prediction
3. Variable selection/coefficient estimates due to differences in correlation

## Transferability

The prediction on one gene expression platform should be equivalent to another platform

