Motivation for CPOP: one patient cohort, two gene expression data

$$Z_1\hat{\beta}_1 \approx Z_2\hat{\beta}_2$$

means

$$\hat{\beta}_1 \approx \hat{\beta}_2$$
 element-wise

CPOP framework: weighted variable selection

1. Perform a weighted Lasso by placing higher weights on features closer to the identity line

2. Perform a **Ridge regression** and only retain those features with coefficients similar to each other

