Homework 2

Kevin Jin

2/20/2022

Problem 1

```
# (a)
scores \leftarrow matrix(c(34, 23, 53, 6, 78, 93, 12, 41, 99),
                    nrow = 3)
scores <- as.data.frame(scores)</pre>
names(scores) <- c("car_score",</pre>
                  "van_score",
                  "truck_score")
# (b)
library(ggplot2)
head(mpg)
## # A tibble: 6 x 11
    manufacturer model displ year cyl trans
                                                   drv
                                                                 hwy fl
                                                           cty
                                                                           class
##
    <chr> <chr> <dbl> <int> <int> <chr>
                                                   <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <chr>
              a4
## 1 audi
                        1.8 1999 4 auto(15) f
                                                                  29 p
                                                                           compa~
                                                           18
## 2 audi
                       1.8 1999 4 manual(m5) f
               a4
                                                           21
                                                                  29 p
                                                                           compa~
                        2 2008 4 manual(m6) f
## 3 audi
                                                           20
                                                                  31 p
                a4
                                                                           compa~
## 4 audi
                         2
                              2008
                                                                  30 p
                 a4
                                   4 auto(av) f
                                                            21
                                                                           compa~
## 5 audi
                 a4
                         2.8 1999
                                      6 auto(15) f
                                                            16
                                                                  26 p
                                                                           compa~
## 6 audi
                 a4
                         2.8 1999
                                      6 manual(m5) f
                                                            18
                                                                  26 p
                                                                           compa~
mpg_new <- mpg[mpg$cyl <- 6, ]</pre>
mpg_new$class <- as.character(mpg_new$class)</pre>
```

Problem 2

```
names(tae) <- c("eng_speaker",</pre>
                 "instructor_id",
                 "course_id",
                 "regular",
                 "size",
                 "score",
                 "ta_id")
# (a) coerce eng_speaker variable to logical
# 1 = English speaker -> (TRUE, 1)
# 2 = Non-English speaker -> (FALSE, 0)
for (row in 1:nrow(tae)) {
  if (tae$eng_speaker[row] == 2) {
    tae$eng_speaker[row] <- 0</pre>
 }
}
tae$eng_speaker <- as.logical(tae$eng_speaker)</pre>
# (b) coerce regular (semester) variable to logical
# 1 = Summer semester -> (FALSE, 0)
# 2 = Regular semester -> (TRUE, 1)
for (row in 1:nrow(tae)) {
 if (tae$regular[row] == 1) {
    tae$regular[row] <- 0</pre>
}
tae$regular <- as.logical(tae$regular)</pre>
# (c) coerce score variable to factor
#1 = low
#2 = medium
#3 = high
tae$score <- factor(tae$score,</pre>
                     levels = c(1, 2, 3),
                     labels = c("Low", "Medium", "High"))
# (d) mean and median class sizes in regular and summer
# mean and median class size in regular semester
reg <- which(tae$regular == TRUE)</pre>
round(mean(tae$size[reg]), 2)
## [1] 29.34
median(tae$size[reg])
## [1] 29
# mean and median class size in summer semester
sum <- which(tae$regular == FALSE)</pre>
round(mean(tae$size[sum]), 2)
## [1] 19.7
median(tae$size[sum])
## [1] 20
```

```
# (e) number of native English and non-native TAs in regular and summer
eng_reg <- which(tae$eng_speaker == TRUE & tae$regular == TRUE)</pre>
non_eng_reg <- which(tae\eng_speaker == FALSE & tae\englar == TRUE)
eng_sum <- which(tae\eng_speaker == TRUE & tae\regular == FALSE)
non_eng_sum <- which(tae$eng_speaker == FALSE & tae$regular == FALSE)</pre>
# native TAs in regular semester
length(tae$eng_speaker[eng_reg])
## [1] 20
# non-native TAs in regular semester
length(tae$eng speaker[non eng reg])
## [1] 108
# native TAs in summer semester
length(tae$eng_speaker[eng_sum])
## [1] 9
# non-native TAs in summer semester
length(tae$eng speaker[non eng sum])
```

[1] 14

Problem 3

Throughout my college career, I have been fortunate enough to largely avoid hitchhiker or couch potato team members in my group projects; however, I have encountered them before, mostly in lower level undergraduate classes. They have taken advantage of me before, because a few years ago, I fell in the category described in the paper as "unwilling to allow a slacker to fail" and "able to cooperate but not delegate". Since then, I have matured and gained more academic experience, and I have also learned the importance of being firm. This has helped me succeed even when my team members are equally as hardworking as I am, because it increases our efficiency even more. To prevent slacker behavior from affecting my performance in this class, I will help establish firm deadlines with my group, keep constant communication through group chat, set a consistent schedule of meetings, and break up large tasks into smaller ones to be completed between meetings. In case anything goes wrong, I will first attempt to communicate and be firm in resolving our differences, and then if my attempts fail, go to the professor to petition to fire the offending student.

Problem 4

- 1. Team Name: Go Comets!
- 2. Team Member Info:

| Name | Major | Class standing |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Michael Tsang | Actuarial Science | Sophomore |
| Mingyu Sun | Actuarial Science | Senior |
| Kevin Jin | Data Science | Non-Degree Student |

3. Our first meeting was on February 18, 2022. Our next meeting will be on February 25, 2022.