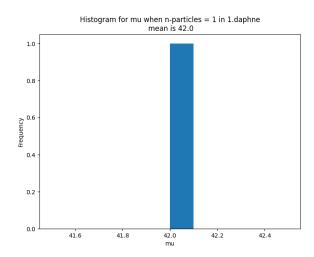
# CPSC 532W - Homework 6

### Xiaoxuan Liang - 48131163

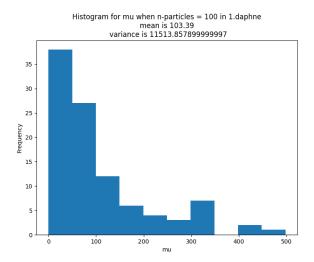
### 1. Code snippets:

```
if type(exp) is list:
              op, *args = exp
              if op == 'sample':
                  alpha = evaluate(args[0], env=env)
                  d = evaluate(args[1], env=env)
                  s = d.sample()
                  k = evaluate(args[2], env=env)
                  sigma = {'type' : 'sample',
                           #TODO: put any other stuff you need here
                           'addr' : alpha
                  return k, [s], sigma
              elif op == 'observe':
                  alpha = evaluate(args[0], env=env)
                  d = evaluate(args[1], env=env)
                  c = evaluate(args[2], env=env)
                  k = evaluate(args[3], env=env)
                  sigma = {'type'_: 'observe',
                           #TODO: put any other stuff you need here
                            'logW'_: d.log_prob(c),
                           'addr' : alpha
                  return k, [c], sigma
def resample_particles(particles, log_weights):
   new_particles = []
   weights = torch.exp(torch.FloatTensor(log_weights))
   normalization_weights = weights / torch.sum(weights)
   samples = torch.multinomial(normalization_weights, len(particles), True)
   for sample in samples:
       new_particles.append(particles[sample])
   logZ = torch.log(torch.mean(weights))
   return logZ, new_particles
  else.
      #TODO: check particle addresses, and get weights and continuations
      particles[i] = res
      if i == 0:
          address = res[2]['addr']
      else:
          test_address = res[2]['addr']
          if test_address != address:
             raise RuntimeError("Failed SMC, different addresses")
      logW = res[2]['logW']
      weights[i] = logW
```

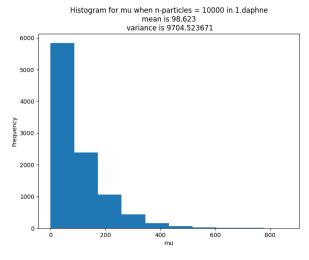
### 2. Program 1



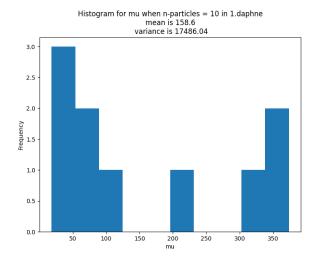




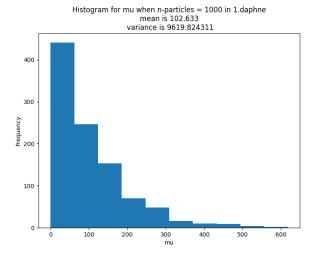
(c) Samples from the posterior for mu



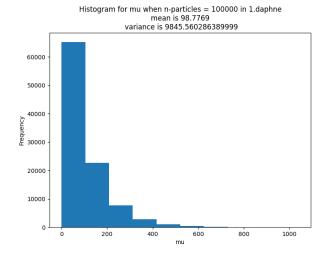
(e) Samples from the posterior for mu



(b) Samples from the posterior for mu



(d) Samples from the posterior for mu



(f) Samples from the posterior for mu

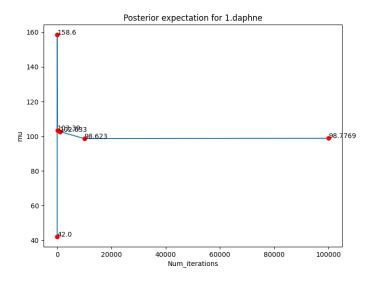
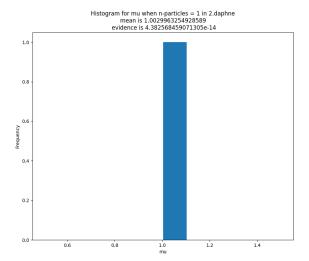
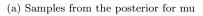
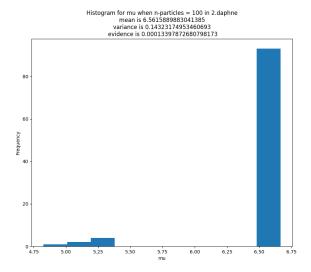


Figure 1: Trace plot for posterior expectations

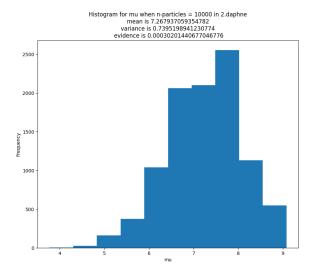
## 3. Program 2



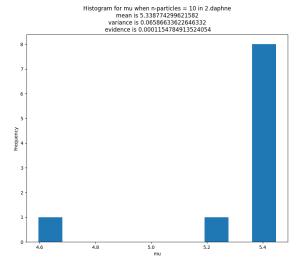




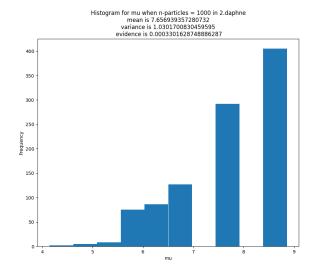
(c) Samples from the posterior for mu



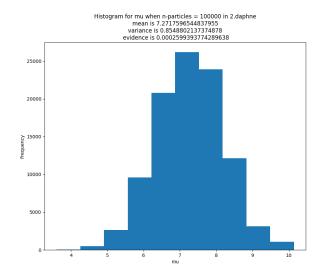
(e) Samples from the posterior for mu



#### (b) Samples from the posterior for mu



(d) Samples from the posterior for mu



(f) Samples from the posterior for mu

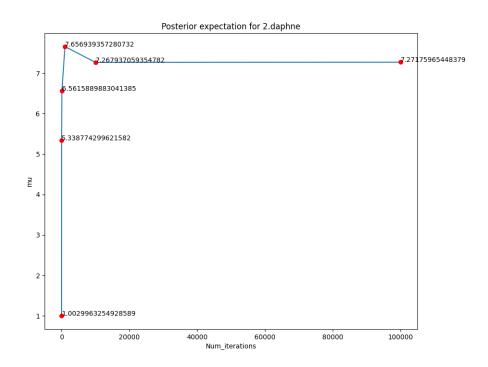


Figure 2: Trace plot for posterior expectations

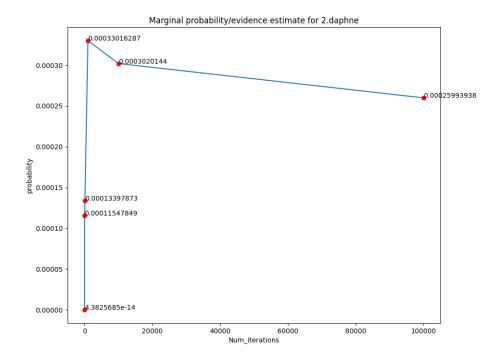
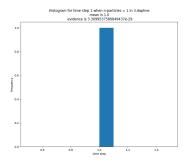


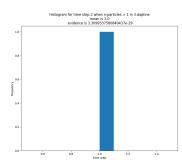
Figure 3: evidence plot

### 4. Program 3

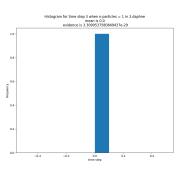
### • when n-particles = 1:



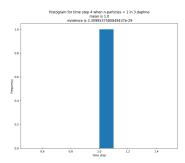
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



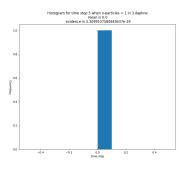
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



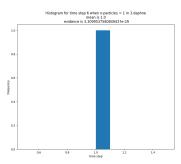
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



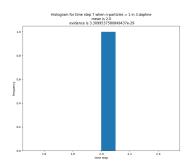
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



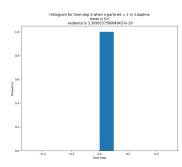
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step



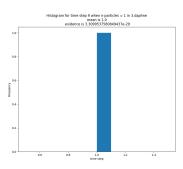
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step



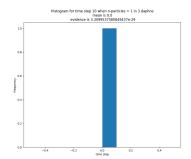
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



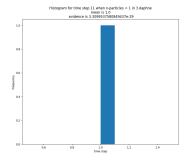
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



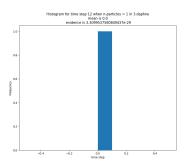
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



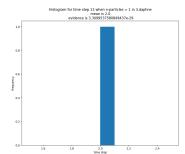
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



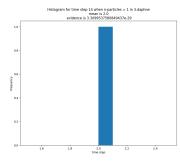
(k) Samples from the posterior for time step



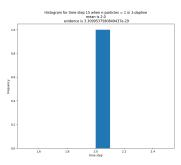
(l) Samples from the posterior for time step



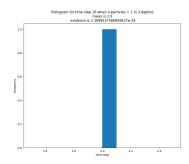
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



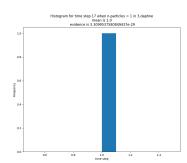
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



(c) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 

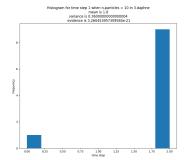


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

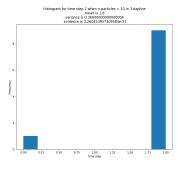


(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 

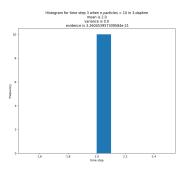
• n-particles = 10



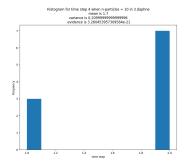
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



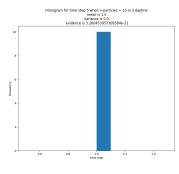
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



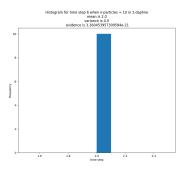
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



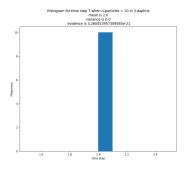
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



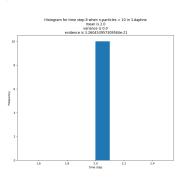
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



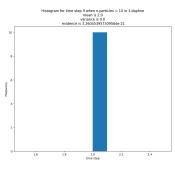
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



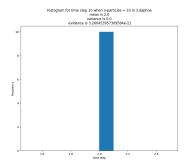
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



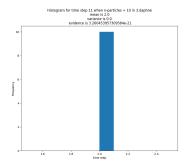
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



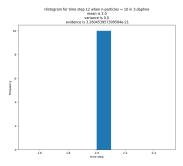
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



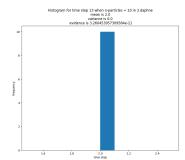
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



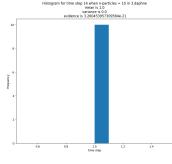
 $(\mathbf{k})$  Samples from the posterior for time step



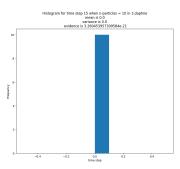
(l) Samples from the posterior for time step



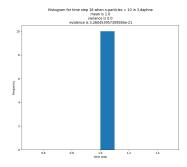
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



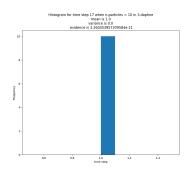
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



(c) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 

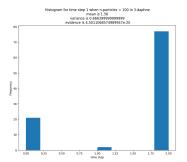


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

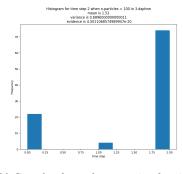


(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 

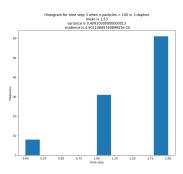
n-particles = 100



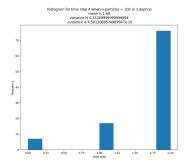
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



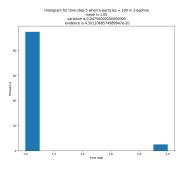
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



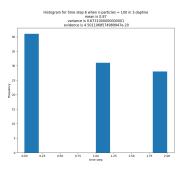
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



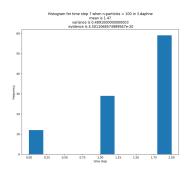
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



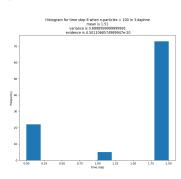
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step



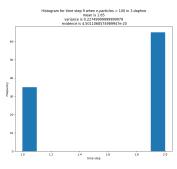
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



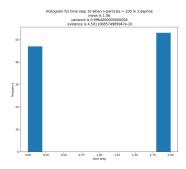
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



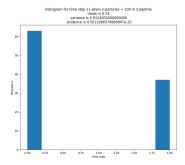
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



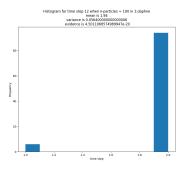
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



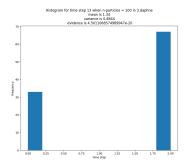
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



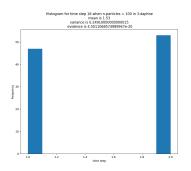
(k) Samples from the posterior for time step



(l) Samples from the posterior for time step

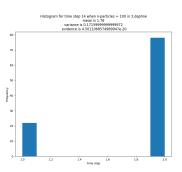


(a) Samples from the posterior for time step

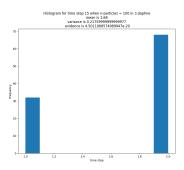


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

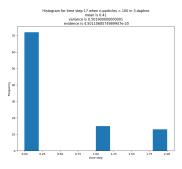




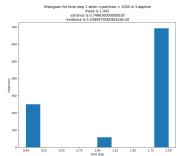
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



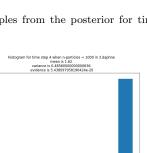
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



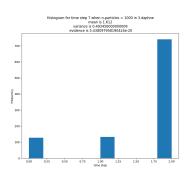
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



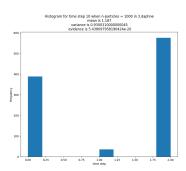
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



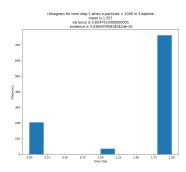
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



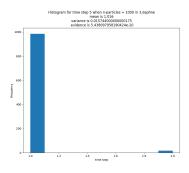
(g) Samples from the posterior for time  $\operatorname{step}$ 



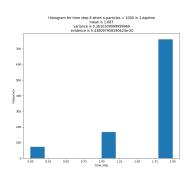
(j) Samples from the posterior for time  $\operatorname{step}$ 



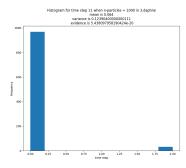
(b) Samples from the posterior for time  $\operatorname{step}$ 



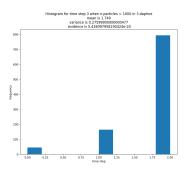
(e) Samples from the posterior for time  $\operatorname{step}$ 



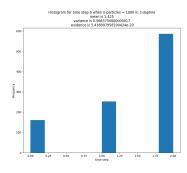
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



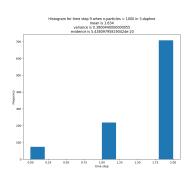
(k) Samples from the posterior for time



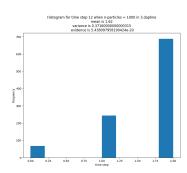
(c) Samples from the posterior for time  $\operatorname{step}$ 



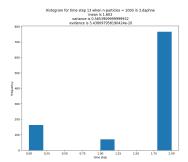
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step



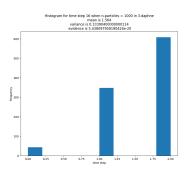
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



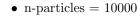
(l) Samples from the posterior for time

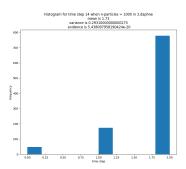


(a) Samples from the posterior for time step

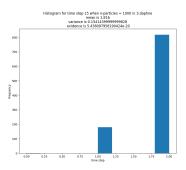


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

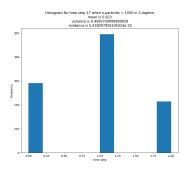




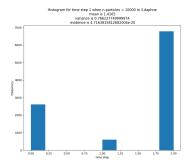
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



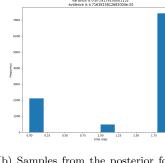
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



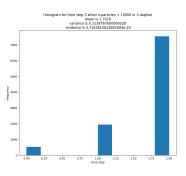
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



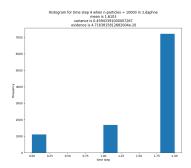
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



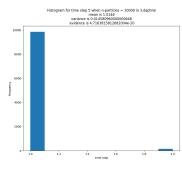
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



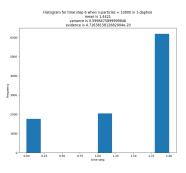
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



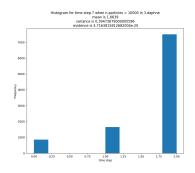
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



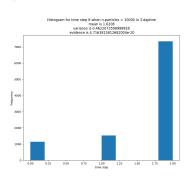
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



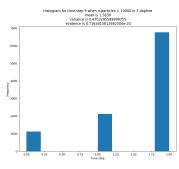
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



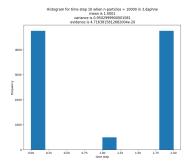
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



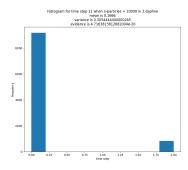
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



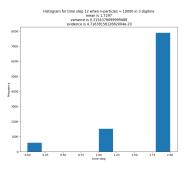
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



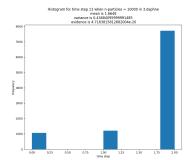
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



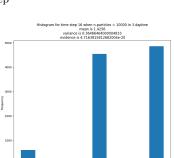
(k) Samples from the posterior for time step



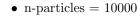
(l) Samples from the posterior for time step

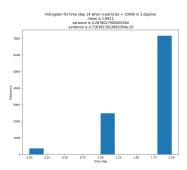


(a) Samples from the posterior for time step

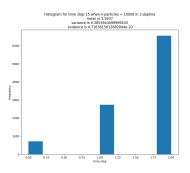


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

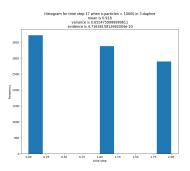




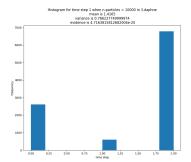
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



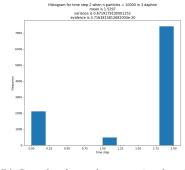
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



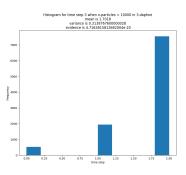
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



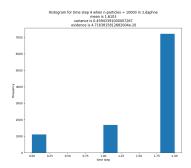
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



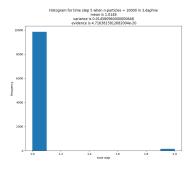
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



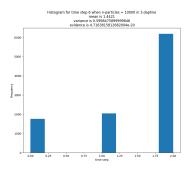
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



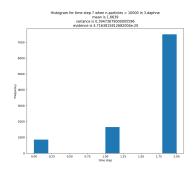
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



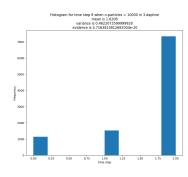
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



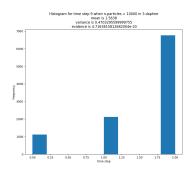
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



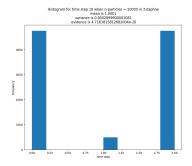
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



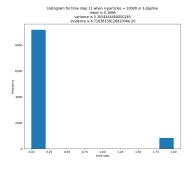
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



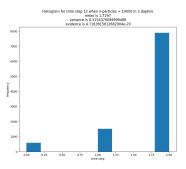
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



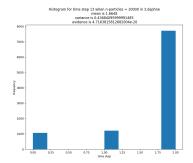
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



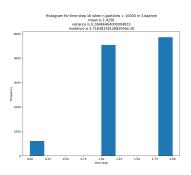
(k) Samples from the posterior for time step



(l) Samples from the posterior for time step

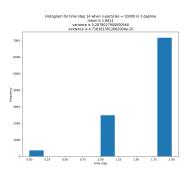


(a) Samples from the posterior for time step

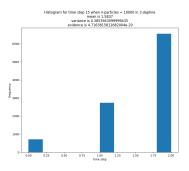


(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

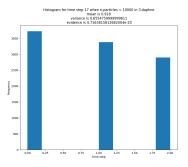




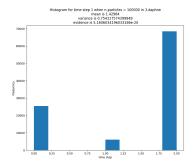
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



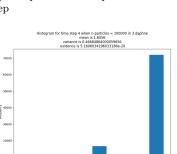
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



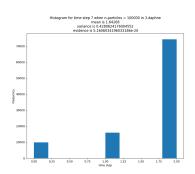
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step  $\,$ 



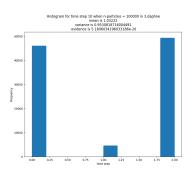
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



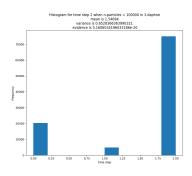
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step



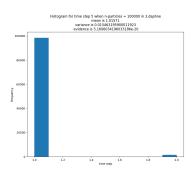
(g) Samples from the posterior for time step



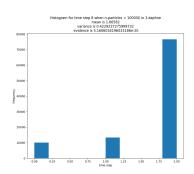
(j) Samples from the posterior for time step



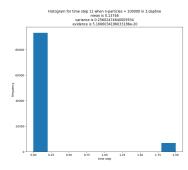
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



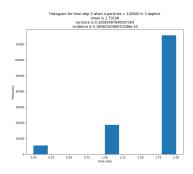
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step



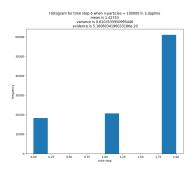
(h) Samples from the posterior for time step



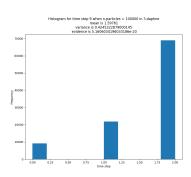
(k) Samples from the posterior for time step



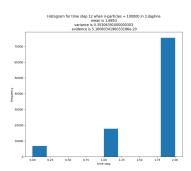
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



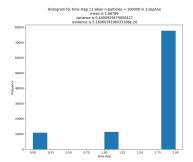
(f) Samples from the posterior for time step



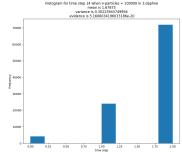
(i) Samples from the posterior for time step



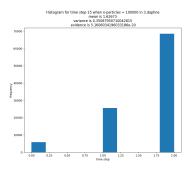
(l) Samples from the posterior for time step



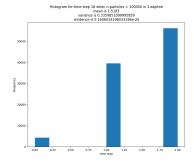
(a) Samples from the posterior for time step



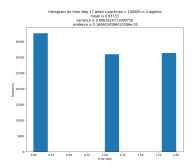
(b) Samples from the posterior for time step



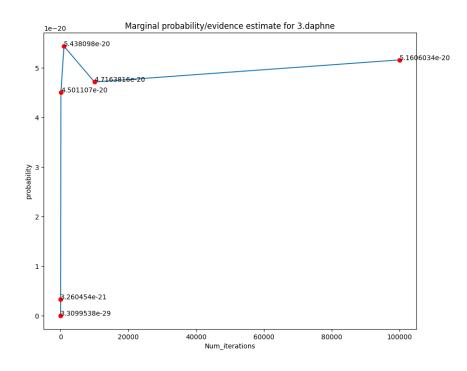
(c) Samples from the posterior for time step



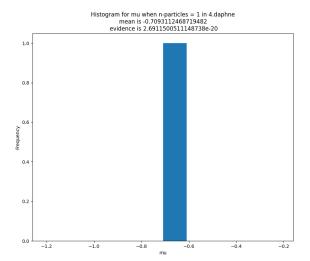
(d) Samples from the posterior for time step

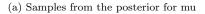


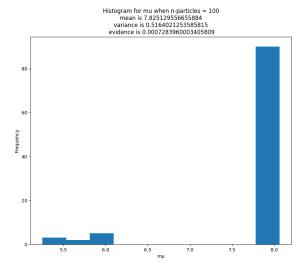
(e) Samples from the posterior for time step



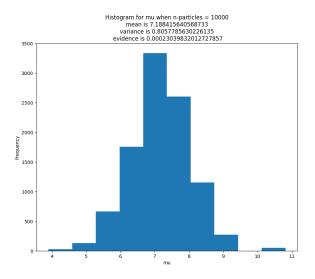
5. Program 4



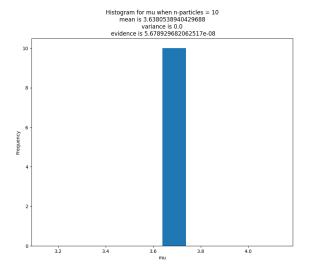




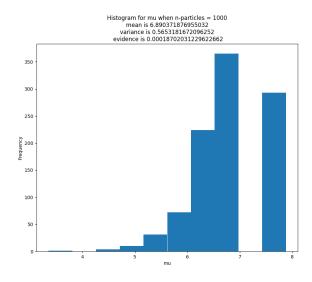
(c) Samples from the posterior for mu



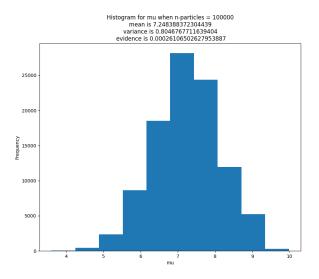
(e) Samples from the posterior for mu



(b) Samples from the posterior for mu



(d) Samples from the posterior for mu



(f) Samples from the posterior for mu

