

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ Introduction

1 / 9 < > ✖



Gerund. Infinitive.

↑ Introduction

1 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR

 Financiado por
la Unión Europea
NextGenerationEU



Política de privacidad

?

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ OBJECTIVES

2 / 9 < > ✎

GERUND AND INFINITIVE

OBJECTIVES:

- By the end of the lesson, students will be able to:
 - Understand the difference between the infinitive and gerund forms and apply them accurately

↑ OBJECTIVES

2 / 9 < >



Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



Política de privacidad

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ Gerund

3 / 9 < > ✎

GERUND (V-ING)

Use a **gerund (-ing)** when the verb is the subject of the sentence.

- Debugging code is essential for software development.
- Programming in Python is challenging but rewarding.
- Collaborating with others is a crucial skill for success in the tech industry.

After prepositions:

- I'm tired **of coding**
- Before leaving work I need to check my schedule.
- We are looking forward **to working** with you

Use a gerund when the verb follows certain verbs, such as:

- suggest, recommend, advise: We suggest using a coding style guide to maintain consistency.
- enjoy, hate, love, like: He likes debugging complex algorithms.
- avoid, stop, quit: They avoid using deprecated code in their projects.
- can't help, can't stand: She can't stand working with outdated software.
- there's no point / there's no use (in): There's no point in arguing.
- it's (not) worth: It's not worth trying
- be used to, get used to: We're used to working remotely.

↑ Gerund

3 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ Infinitive with TO

4 / 9 < > ✎

INFINITE WITH TO

After adjectives:

- Easy: It's **easy** to learn HTML.
- Difficult: It can be **difficult** to debug code sometimes.
- Important: It's **important** to comment your code for better readability.
- Useful: This library is very **useful** to speed up development.
- Impossible: It's **impossible** to write perfect code.

To express purpose:

- I am learning Python to become a better data analyst.
- We use version control to manage changes to our codebase.
- You should use a password manager to keep your accounts secure.
- We designed the user interface to be intuitive and easy to use.
- The software was updated to fix some bugs and improve performance.

After verbs with two objects (give, offer, send, show, and teach)

- I **gave** him my laptop to help him with his project.
- She **sent** me the code to review before the deadline.
- They **offered** us a contract to develop the app for their company.
- He **showed** me how to use the software to complete the task.

After want, need, decide, agree, promise:

- I **want** to code a new program.

After something / anything / nothing

- There is **nothing** to do

After question words (what, who, etc.)

- We don't know **what** to do.

After would like / would love / would prefer

- I **would prefer** to code a new program.

↑ Infinitive with TO

4 / 9 < > ?

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ Bare Infinitive

5 / 9



BARE INFINITIVE (WITHOUT TO)

MODAL VERBS: can, could, will, would, may, might, shall, should, must, and ought to.

Examples:

- You **should restart** your computer to apply the changes.
- I **can help** you to fix the bug.
- We **must test** the software before releasing it.

MAKE + OBJECT

- The compiler **makes** the code **executable**.

LET + OBJECT

- Let the program **finish** running before you close it.

FEEL, HEAR, HELP, LET, MAKE, SEE and WATCH.

Examples:

- I **saw** the cell tower **collapse**.
- I **heard** the server **crash**.
- The IDE **helped** me **debug** the code.

WOULD RATHER

Used to express a preference between two options.

- I **would rather work** on the front-end development than the back-end.
- I **would rather use** Python for this project than Java.

HAD BETTER

Used to give advice or warn someone about a potential consequence.

- You **had better save** your work before the system update.
- We **had better test** the code before submitting it.
- You **had better refactor** the code to make it more efficient.

↑ Bare Infinitive

5 / 9



FORGET

To forget to do something: used to refer to something that needs to be done but was unintentionally not done.

- **Example:** *I forgot to save my work before the computer shut down.*

To forget doing something: used to refer to memories of things that were done in the past.

- **Example:** *I will never forget meeting my coding hero at the conference last year.*

REMEMBER

To remember to do something: used when someone is required to do something and is being reminded to do so.

- **Example:** *Remember to test your code before pushing it to the repository.*

To remember doing something: used to refer to memories of things that were done in the past.

- **Example:** *I remember fixing this bug during my last project.*

TRY

To try to do something: used when making an effort to achieve something, whether successful or not.

- **Example:** *I'll try to optimize this algorithm to make it run faster.*

To try doing something: used when trying different methods to achieve something.

- **Example:** *If the code still doesn't work, try running the program with administrator privileges.*

STOP

To stop to do something: used when pausing an activity in order to do something else.

- **Example:** *Let's stop to debug this code before continuing.*

To stop doing something: used when finishing an activity that was being done.

- **Example:** *He stopped playing the game because it was getting late.*

NEED

To need to do something: used when it is necessary to do something.

- **Example:** *We need to update the software to fix this bug.*

Something needs doing: used in a passive sense, meaning that something needs to be done.

- **Example:** *The database needs optimizing to improve performance.*

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

I forgot _____ my progress on the project before the system crashed.

saving

✓ to save

★ 1/1

>



Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

I will never forget _____ my coding hero at the conference last year.

to meet

✓ meeting

★ 1/1

< >



↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

They stopped _____ because it was getting late.

✓ coding

to code

★ 1/1

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

They were really tired. So they stopped _____ some coffee.

✓ to have

having

★ 1/1

○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

≡ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

I don't understand why it the app isn't working. I remember _____ the code last week.

to fix

✓ fixing

1/1

1

○ ○ ○ ○ ● ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >



Financiado por
la Unión Europea
NextGenerationEU



Política de privacidad

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

We didn't remember _____ off the lights after class.

turning

✓ to turn

★ 1/1



↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

Could you please try _____ this code for me?

to debug

debugging

★ 1/1



↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9



Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

I have never learned how to code. I'm going to try _____ a new programming language to see if I can land a job at Google.

learning

to learn

★ 1/1



○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

Exercise 2

8 / 9



Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



Financiado por
la Unión Europea
NextGenerationEU



Política de privacidad

?

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 2

8 / 9 < > ✎

Choose the correct gerund or infinitive form for each gap.

I tried _____ him from quitting his job but it was too late.

✓ to stop

stopping

★ 1/1

< ✓ Terminar



↑ Exercise 2

8 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



[Política de privacidad](#)

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Exercise 1

6 / 9 < > ✎

Use: Infinitive, Gerund or Bare Infinitive (without TO)

debugging✓ (debug) code is essential for software development.

You had better saved ✗ (save) your work before the system update.

I am learning Python to become✓ (become) a better data analyst.

Before leaving✓ (leave) work I need to check my schedule.

We are looking forward to work ✗ (work) with you

We suggest to-use ✗ (use) a coding style guide to maintain consistency.

She can't stand working✓ (work) with outdated software.

There's no point in arguing✓ (argue).

It's not worth trying ✓ (try). It's too difficult.

He promised helping ✗ (help) him with his project.

It's important to comment✓ (comment) your code for better readability.

She sent me the code review ✗ (review) before the deadline.

I would prefer eeding ✗ (code) a new program.

I would rather work ✓ (work) on the front-end development than the back-end.

He showed me how to use ✓ (use) the software to complete the task.

★ 9/15

Mostrar solución

Intentar de nuevo

Exercise 1

6 / 9 < >

✉ Contactar con el soporte del sitio

Usted se ha identificado como KEVIN ZAMORA AMELA (Cerrar sesión)

Plan de Modernización de la Formación Profesional. La oferta parcial y nueva de la Formación Profesional a Distancia en Aragón durante el curso 22-23 está financiada por el Ministerio de Educación y Formación Profesional y la Unión Europea NextGenerationEU en el marco del PRTR



?

 Exercise 16 / 9   **Use: Infinitive, Gerund or Bare Infinitive (without TO)**

debugging  (debug) code is essential for software development.

You had better save  (save) your work before the system update.

I am learning Python to become  (become) a better data analyst.

Before leaving  (leave) work I need to check my schedule.

We are looking forward to working  (work) with you

We suggest using  (use) a coding style guide to maintain consistency.

She can't stand working  (work) with outdated software.

There's no point in arguing  (argue).

It's not worth trying  (try). It's too difficult.

He promised to help  (help) him with his project.

It's important to comment  (comment) your code for better readability.

She sent me the code reviewing  (review) before the deadline.

I would prefer to code  (code) a new program.

I would rather work  (work) on the front-end development than the back-end.

He showed me how to use  (use) the software to complete the task.

 14/15 Mostrar solución Intentar de nuevo Exercise 16 / 9  

 Exercise 16 / 9   **Use: Infinitive, Gerund or Bare Infinitive (without TO)**

debugging  (debug) code is essential for software development.

You had better save  (save) your work before the system update.

I am learning Python to become  (become) a better data analyst.

Before leaving  (leave) work I need to check my schedule.

We are looking forward to working  (work) with you

We suggest using  (use) a coding style guide to maintain consistency.

She can't stand working  (work) with outdated software.

There's no point in arguing  (argue).

It's not worth trying  (try). It's too difficult.

He promised to help  (help) him with his project.

It's important to comment  (comment) your code for better readability.

She sent me the code to review  (review) before the deadline.

I would prefer to code  (code) a new program.

I would rather work  (work) on the front-end development than the back-end.

He showed me how to use  (use) the software to complete the task.

 15/15 Exercise 16 / 9  

3. Grammar: Gerund and Infinitive

Resumen

9 / 9



Puntuación total

24 / 24



2 de 2 interacciones

Progreso del libro

100%



8 de 8 páginas

Progreso de interacciones

100%



2 de 2 interacciones



¡Se han enviado tus respuestas para revisión!



Resumen

Todas las interacciones ▾

Introduction

Sin interacciones



OBJECTIVES

Sin interacciones



Gerund

Sin interacciones



Infinitive with TO

Sin interacciones



Bare Infinitive

Sin interacciones



Exercise 1

1 de 1 interacciones completadas

Puntuación

● Fill in the Blanks

15 / 15

Gerund or Infinitive

Sin interacciones



Exercise 2

1 de 1 interacciones completadas

Puntuación

● Choose the correct answer

9 / 9

24/24

Resumen

9 / 9

