Introduction

CS 211: Computer Architecture Fall 2020

Staff

Instructor: Jeff Ames

TAs:

- · Priya Parikh
- · Wenjie Qiu
- · Yuwei Jin
- · Gautam Singh
- · Abu Awal Md Shoeb
- Kunpeng Song
- · Fei Hua

Grader: TBA

Office hours: TBA

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Logistics

Web:

- · Canvas
- Piazza

ilab

Textbooks

- · Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective
- · Modern C
- The C Programming Language

Prereqs

- · some math
- some algorithms and data structures
- · one programming language (Java)

What you'll learn

- Two more programming languages
 - (
 - Assembly
- · Major hardware components in computer systems
- · How hardware components are built from digital logic
- · How programs are actually executed by the hardware
- The performance of programs

Expectations

- 7 programming assignments
- · 6 quizzes

Expectations

- · Attend lectures and recitations
- · Read the assigned readings before lecture
- Read and think about the programming and homework assignments
- Ask questions

Expectations

- Start programming assignments early
- Don't copy or cheat
- · Late assignments will not be accepted
- Programming assignments to be handed in on Canvas
- · Can hand in assignments multiple times

Collaboration

You learn by discussing with others.

But assignments should be your own work.

Department's academic integrity policy:

https://www.cs.rutgers.edu/academics/
undergraduate/academic-integrity-policy

If you are having trouble with the course for any reason, come talk to us.

Topics

- Introduction
- · C programming
- Information representation
- · Assembly (x86) programming
- Memory hierarchy
- · Digital logic
- Processor architecture

Programming assignments

- 7 programming assignments
- · Program in C and/or Assembly
 - · Don't wait until the last minute
 - · Learn how to use tools
 - · Don't program/debug "by accident" or "by blind search"
- · Will be done using the Instructional Lab
 - https://resources.cs.rutgers.edu/docs/ computer-systems/student-systems/

Grading

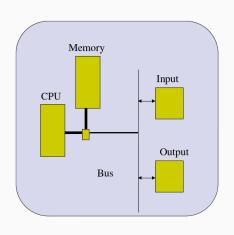
- 700 points: programming assignments
- 300 points: quizzes

Why study architecture?

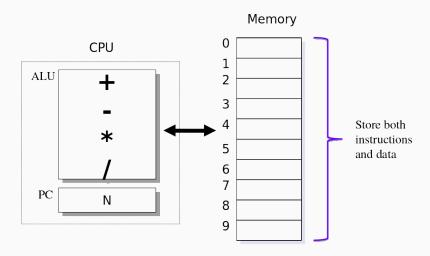
- Security
- Performance
- Understanding program execution

Main components

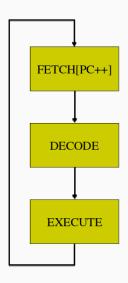
- · CPU
- Memory
- Bus
- · I/O devices
 - · Mouse, keyboard, screen
 - Storage
 - Network
 - Graphics



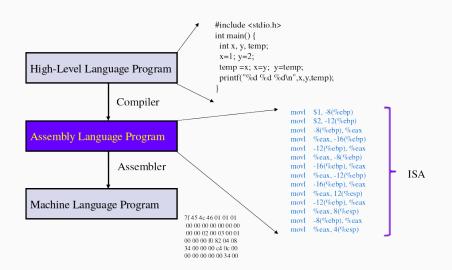
Von Neumann model



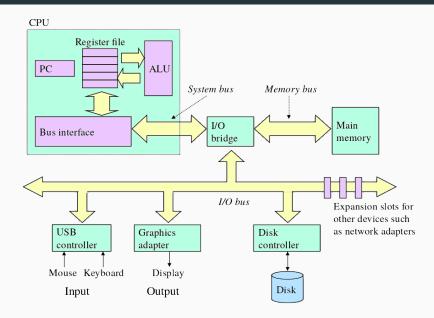
CPU function



Compiler, assembler



Von Neumann details



Architecture

- · How to design and build the components
- · How to design and build systems from the components
- · In this class:
 - · Understand basics of current components and systems
 - Understand how programs run on current systems
 - Understand how current architecture affect my high-level language programs
 - How can I make my program run faster?

Getting started

- set up your ilab account
- · learn how to use the command-line

Command-line

- · cd: change directory
- · ls: list
- mkdir: make directory
- · rm: remove
- · mv: move/rename
- pwd: show current directory