# Adaption to new classes

project 7 by Guanzhao Wang, Haochen Wu, Yukai Wang

### **Abstact outline:**

In this project, the goal is to find a way for supervised classification neural network to generalize on unlabeled data with unseen features. In particular, among all possible labels for a specific dataset, some of them do not have any labeled entries. This notebook provides a comparison of several methods we attempt to train the network utilizing the unlabeled data so that it can generalize to classifying more categories.

We use Fashion-MNIST dataset and manually remove the labels for certain categories to simulate the scenario. Then we utilize those unlabeled data by applying several unsupervised clustering methods. Such methods are implemented in mylibs and compared at the end of the notebook. The classification model will be trained with both labeled data and unlabeled data labeled by the clustering methods. We conclude that some of the approaches can significantly improve the models which are comparable to fully supervised models.

### **Teammates:**

- Guanzhao Wang: Implement clustering algorithms and Variational Auto Encoder
- Haochen Wu: Implement whole flow training, dataloaders, and report plots
- Yukai Wang: Implement training models, transforms and documentation

### Library

Several library functions are implemented. They are imported in the front of the next code block. The externel libraries are imported in the behind of the next block.

Our own code library is implemented in the *mylib* subdirectory. All the files in the library are listed below in an order used to train models:

### dataloader:

Include customFashionMNIST class for loading custom Fashion-MNIST dataset. Dataloader functions:
 getTrainValidateLoaders(include\_labels=range(10), transform=None, batch\_size=64, split
 = 0.9, num\_workers=1, mode=7, USE\_GPU=False)
 getTestLoaders(include\_labels=range(10), transform=None, batch\_size=64, num\_workers=1,
 USE\_GPU=False)

### transform:

Define transform used for dataloader.

### model:

Include several Neural Networks. A normal CNN: Net() ,
A ResNet model: CustomFashionResNet() ,
clustering model: Autoencoder()

### loss:

Include loss functions.
crossEntropyLoss for training: loss\_function();
loss for autoencoder: autoencoder\_loss()

### • train:

Train functions for models and autoencoder:

train(train\_val\_loaders, net, loss\_function, optimizer, USE\_GPU, checkpoint\_path) and
autoencoder train(train loader, net, loss function, optimizer, USE GPU)

#### eval:

Include validation function: validate(val\_loader, net, loss, USE\_GPU)

### • clustering:

Unsupervised method for labeling data. label data(unlabeled data, labels, mode=0, USE GPU=False)

### • report:

```
Three report functions.

Training report: report_epoch_summary(eval_metrics);

Summary report: report_summary(mode_metrics, mode_description);

Test report: report_test_summary(mode_metrics, mode_description)
```

Externel libraries included:

- numpy:
- matplotlib:

matplotlib.pyplt

- · torch:
- torchvision:
- sklearn:

in clustering, for Kmean and GaussianMixture, confusion\_matrix

```
from mylibs.dataloader import getTrainValidateLoaders, getTestLoaders, CustomFashionMNIST
    from mylibs.train import train
    from mylibs.eval import validate
    from mylibs.model import Net, CustomFashionResNet
    from mylibs.loss import loss_function
    from mylibs.report import report_epoch_summary, report_summary, report_test_summary
    from mylibs.transform import transform_t, transform_n, transform_aug
    from mylibs.clustering import label_data

import numpy as np
import torch
import torchvision
from torchvision import transforms
import os
```

```
In [2]: USE_GPU = True
BATCH_SIZE = 64
EPOCH = 30
NUM_WORKERS = 2
K = 7
```

```
device = torch.device("cuda" if USE GPU else "cpu")
In [3]:
         transform = transform_t
         mode description = {0: "clustering: kmeans",
                             1: "clustering: kmeans with PCA",
                             2: "clustering: kmeans with Auto Encoder",
                             3: "clustering: Gaussian Mixture",
                             4: "clustering: Gaussian Mixture with PCA",
                             5: "clustering: Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder",
                             6: "use only labeled data",
                             7: "use full FasionMNIST data",
         mode description short = {0: "Kmeans",
                                   1: "Kmeans with PCA",
                                   2: "Kmeans with Auto Encoder",
                                   3: "Gaussian Mixture",
                                   4: "Gaussian Mixture with PCA",
                                   5: "Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder",
                                   6: "Labeled data only",
                                   7: "Full FasionMNIST",
         mode metrics = {}
         mode test metrics = {}
```

```
def whole flow(mode, useResnet):
In [26]:
              global mode metrics
              print(f"Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode {mode}: {mode_description[mode]}")
              train val loaders = getTrainValidateLoaders(include labels=range(K), transform=transform, batch size=BATCH
              if useResnet:
                  model = CustomFashionResNet(color_scale = 1, num_classes = 10).to(device)
              else:
                  model = Net().to(device)
              optimizer = torch.optim.Adadelta(model.parameters(), lr=0.01)
              eval metrics = []
              model name = "ResNet" if useResnet else "Net"
              checkpoint path = f"./checkpoint/mode {mode}/{model name}"
              os.makedirs(checkpoint path, exist ok=True)
              print(f"Start Training... {model name}")
              # scheduler = StepLR(optimizer, step size=1, gamma=args.gamma)
              for epoch in range(1, EPOCH+1):
```

```
eval metric = train(train val loaders, model, loss function, optimizer, USE GPU, f"{checkpoint path}/ep
        eval_metrics.append(eval_metric)
        print(f"Epoch: {epoch}")
        print(f"\tTrain
                             - Loss: {eval metric['train']['loss']:.4f} Accuracy: {eval metric['train']['acc']:
        print(f"\tValidation - Loss: {eval metric['val']['loss']:.4f} Accuracy: {eval metric['val']['acc']:.4f}
    report epoch summary(eval metrics)
    all val f1 = [x['val']['f1'] for x in eval metrics]
    best epoch = all val f1.index(max(all val f1)) + 1
    print(f"Loading model at epoch {best epoch} for best validation f1")
    checkpoint = torch.load(f"{checkpoint path}/epoch {epoch}.pt")
    model.load state dict(checkpoint['model state dict'])
    optimizer.load_state_dict(checkpoint['optimizer_state_dict'])
    print("Preparing test loaders")
    labeled test loader, unlabeled test loader, test loader = getTestLoaders(include labels=range(K), transform
    model.eval()
    eval metric = validate(labeled test loader, model, loss function, USE GPU)
    print(f"Result on labelled test set : Loss: {eval metric['loss']:.4f} Accuracy: {eval metric['acc']:.4f} F
    eval metric = validate(unlabeled test loader, model, loss function, USE GPU)
    print(f"Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: {eval metric['loss']:.4f} Accuracy: {eval metric['acc']:.4f} F
    eval metric = validate(test loader, model, loss function, USE GPU)
    print(f"Result on full test set
                                       : Loss: {eval metric['loss']:.4f} Accuracy: {eval metric['acc']:.4f} F
    mode metrics[mode] = eval metrics
    mode test metrics[mode] = eval metric
def clustering acc():
    include labels = range(K)
    exclude_labels = np.arange(10)[~np.isin(np.arange(10), include_labels)]
    test set = CustomFashionMNIST(train=False, include labels=range(10), transform=transform, mode=7,USE GPU=US
    labeled test set = [(img,label) for img, label in test set if label in include labels]
    unlabeled test set = [(img,label) for img, label in test set if label not in include labels]
    data = [(img,label) for img, label in test set]
    print("- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the full test set:")
    full = label data(data, labels=np.arange(10), all data=test set, mode=0, USE GPU=USE GPU)
    print("- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the labelled test set:")
    labelled = label data(labeled test set, labels=np.arange(K), all data=test set, mode=0, USE GPU=USE GPU)
```

```
print("- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the unlabelled test set:")
unlabelled = label_data(unlabeled_test_set, labels=exclude_labels, all_data=test_set, mode=0, USE_GPU=USE_G
```

## Part 1: Basic CNN model training

## Baseline #1, use only first K-class labelled data to train

```
In [5]:
         whole_flow(6, False)
        Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 6: use only labeled data
        Start Training... Net
        Epoch: 1
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.6015 Accuracy: 0.7887 F1_score: 0.7864
                Validation - Loss: 0.4646 Accuracy: 0.8293 F1 score: 0.8265
        Epoch: 2
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.4213 Accuracy: 0.8460 F1 score: 0.8449
                Validation - Loss: 0.4144 Accuracy: 0.8479 F1 score: 0.8441
        Epoch: 3
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.3751 Accuracy: 0.8629 F1 score: 0.8620
                Validation - Loss: 0.3797 Accuracy: 0.8629 F1 score: 0.8625
        Epoch: 4
                           - Loss: 0.3458 Accuracy: 0.8757 F1 score: 0.8750
                Validation - Loss: 0.3704 Accuracy: 0.8664 F1 score: 0.8658
        Epoch: 5
                           - Loss: 0.3230 Accuracy: 0.8844 F1 score: 0.8839
                Validation - Loss: 0.3516 Accuracy: 0.8752 F1_score: 0.8738
        Epoch: 6
                           - Loss: 0.3062 Accuracy: 0.8902 F1_score: 0.8897
                Validation - Loss: 0.3464 Accuracy: 0.8721 F1 score: 0.8732
        Epoch: 7
                           - Loss: 0.2910 Accuracy: 0.8974 F1 score: 0.8969
                Validation - Loss: 0.3334 Accuracy: 0.8829 F1_score: 0.8812
        Epoch: 8
                           - Loss: 0.2779 Accuracy: 0.9023 F1 score: 0.9019
                Validation - Loss: 0.3475 Accuracy: 0.8702 F1 score: 0.8715
        Epoch: 9
                           - Loss: 0.2664 Accuracy: 0.9064 F1 score: 0.9061
                Validation - Loss: 0.3241 Accuracy: 0.8838 F1_score: 0.8843
        Epoch: 10
                           - Loss: 0.2561 Accuracy: 0.9113 F1 score: 0.9110
                Validation - Loss: 0.3151 Accuracy: 0.8886 F1 score: 0.8877
        Epoch: 11
                           - Loss: 0.2476 Accuracy: 0.9153 F1 score: 0.9150
                Validation - Loss: 0.3114 Accuracy: 0.8905 F1 score: 0.8893
        Epoch: 12
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.2392 Accuracy: 0.9182 F1 score: 0.9179
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.3089 Accuracy: 0.8929 F1 score: 0.8923
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.2322 Accuracy: 0.9210 F1 score: 0.9207
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3061 Accuracy: 0.8888 F1 score: 0.8892
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2245 Accuracy: 0.9240 F1 score: 0.9237
       Validation - Loss: 0.3196 Accuracy: 0.8848 F1_score: 0.8857
Epoch: 15
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2173 Accuracy: 0.9271 F1_score: 0.9269
       Validation - Loss: 0.3015 Accuracy: 0.8921 F1 score: 0.8914
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.2123 Accuracy: 0.9287 F1 score: 0.9284
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3036 Accuracy: 0.8893 F1 score: 0.8900
Epoch: 17
                   - Loss: 0.2052 Accuracy: 0.9309 F1 score: 0.9307
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3049 Accuracy: 0.8893 F1 score: 0.8902
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.2002 Accuracy: 0.9340 F1 score: 0.9338
       Validation - Loss: 0.2968 Accuracy: 0.8914 F1_score: 0.8918
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.1945 Accuracy: 0.9361 F1 score: 0.9359
       Validation - Loss: 0.3032 Accuracy: 0.8917 F1_score: 0.8927
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.1895 Accuracy: 0.9384 F1 score: 0.9382
       Validation - Loss: 0.2986 Accuracy: 0.8938 F1_score: 0.8927
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.1849 Accuracy: 0.9404 F1 score: 0.9402
       Validation - Loss: 0.2942 Accuracy: 0.8967 F1 score: 0.8957
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.1803 Accuracy: 0.9415 F1 score: 0.9413
       Validation - Loss: 0.2985 Accuracy: 0.8955 F1 score: 0.8952
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.1758 Accuracy: 0.9440 F1 score: 0.9439
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2936 Accuracy: 0.8976 F1 score: 0.8976
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.1717 Accuracy: 0.9451 F1 score: 0.9449
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2941 Accuracy: 0.8950 F1_score: 0.8947
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.1677 Accuracy: 0.9466 F1 score: 0.9464
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2951 Accuracy: 0.8955 F1_score: 0.8950
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.1632 Accuracy: 0.9482 F1 score: 0.9481
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2914 Accuracy: 0.8971 F1 score: 0.8971
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1594 Accuracy: 0.9501 F1 score: 0.9500
       Validation - Loss: 0.2946 Accuracy: 0.8962 F1 score: 0.8959
Epoch: 28
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.1559 Accuracy: 0.9506 F1 score: 0.9505
        Validation - Loss: 0.2962 Accuracy: 0.8957 F1 score: 0.8952
```

```
Epoch: 29

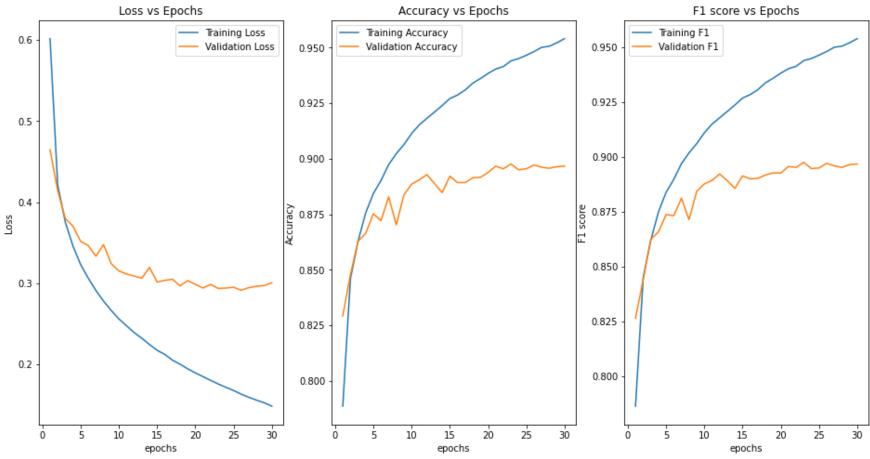
Train - Loss: 0.1526 Accuracy: 0.9522 F1_score: 0.9521
Validation - Loss: 0.2970 Accuracy: 0.8964 F1_score: 0.8965

Epoch: 30

Train - Loss: 0.1485 Accuracy: 0.9540 F1_score: 0.9539
Validation - Loss: 0.3005 Accuracy: 0.8967 F1_score: 0.8968

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

Accuracy vs Epochs
```



Loading model at epoch 23 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

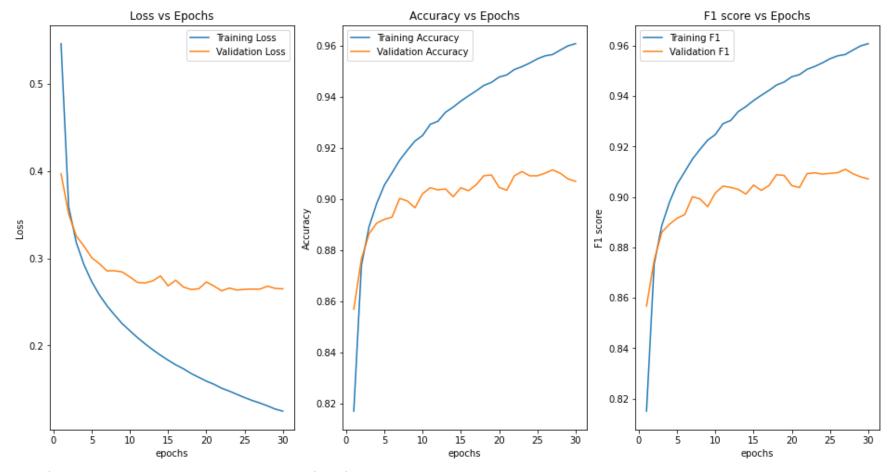
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3275 Accuracy: 0.8856 F1\_score: 0.8856 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 10.4008 Accuracy: 0.0000 F1\_score: 0.0000 Result on full test set : Loss: 3.3507 Accuracy: 0.6199 F1\_score: 0.5362

# Baseline #2, use full Fashion-MNIST dataset to train

```
In [6]: whole_flow(7, False)
```

Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 7: use full FasionMNIST data Start Training... Net Epoch: 1 Train - Loss: 0.5461 Accuracy: 0.8171 F1 score: 0.8151 Validation - Loss: 0.3969 Accuracy: 0.8570 F1\_score: 0.8567 Epoch: 2 Train - Loss: 0.3590 Accuracy: 0.8741 F1 score: 0.8734 Validation - Loss: 0.3506 Accuracy: 0.8767 F1\_score: 0.8749 Epoch: 3 Train - Loss: 0.3179 Accuracy: 0.8893 F1 score: 0.8887 Validation - Loss: 0.3255 Accuracy: 0.8865 F1 score: 0.8860 Epoch: 4 Train - Loss: 0.2926 Accuracy: 0.8984 F1 score: 0.8979 Validation - Loss: 0.3139 Accuracy: 0.8907 F1 score: 0.8892 Epoch: 5 - Loss: 0.2734 Accuracy: 0.9055 F1 score: 0.9051 Train Validation - Loss: 0.3008 Accuracy: 0.8922 F1 score: 0.8916 Epoch: 6 Train - Loss: 0.2582 Accuracy: 0.9104 F1 score: 0.9100 Validation - Loss: 0.2939 Accuracy: 0.8930 F1 score: 0.8930 Epoch: 7 - Loss: 0.2456 Accuracy: 0.9153 F1 score: 0.9150 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2856 Accuracy: 0.9003 F1\_score: 0.9001 Epoch: 8 Train - Loss: 0.2350 Accuracy: 0.9192 F1 score: 0.9189 Validation - Loss: 0.2857 Accuracy: 0.8993 F1\_score: 0.8992 Epoch: 9 - Loss: 0.2250 Accuracy: 0.9228 F1 score: 0.9225 Validation - Loss: 0.2843 Accuracy: 0.8967 F1 score: 0.8962 Epoch: 10 - Loss: 0.2169 Accuracy: 0.9249 F1 score: 0.9248 Validation - Loss: 0.2786 Accuracy: 0.9022 F1 score: 0.9016 Epoch: 11 - Loss: 0.2090 Accuracy: 0.9293 F1 score: 0.9291 Validation - Loss: 0.2723 Accuracy: 0.9045 F1 score: 0.9043 Epoch: 12 - Loss: 0.2018 Accuracy: 0.9305 F1 score: 0.9303 Validation - Loss: 0.2717 Accuracy: 0.9037 F1\_score: 0.9038 Epoch: 13 - Loss: 0.1951 Accuracy: 0.9340 F1\_score: 0.9339 Validation - Loss: 0.2741 Accuracy: 0.9040 F1 score: 0.9030 Epoch: 14 - Loss: 0.1889 Accuracy: 0.9360 F1 score: 0.9358 Validation - Loss: 0.2797 Accuracy: 0.9010 F1 score: 0.9012 Epoch: 15 - Loss: 0.1832 Accuracy: 0.9384 F1 score: 0.9382 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2684 Accuracy: 0.9045 F1 score: 0.9047 Epoch: 16 Train - Loss: 0.1779 Accuracy: 0.9404 F1 score: 0.9403

```
Validation - Loss: 0.2749 Accuracy: 0.9033 F1 score: 0.9026
Epoch: 17
                   - Loss: 0.1733 Accuracy: 0.9424 F1 score: 0.9422
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2670 Accuracy: 0.9057 F1 score: 0.9045
Epoch: 18
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1680 Accuracy: 0.9445 F1 score: 0.9444
       Validation - Loss: 0.2642 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1_score: 0.9088
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1636 Accuracy: 0.9457 F1_score: 0.9456
       Validation - Loss: 0.2649 Accuracy: 0.9095 F1 score: 0.9085
Epoch: 20
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1591 Accuracy: 0.9478 F1 score: 0.9477
       Validation - Loss: 0.2728 Accuracy: 0.9047 F1 score: 0.9045
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.1555 Accuracy: 0.9486 F1 score: 0.9485
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2681 Accuracy: 0.9035 F1 score: 0.9037
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.1510 Accuracy: 0.9507 F1 score: 0.9506
       Validation - Loss: 0.2626 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1 score: 0.9093
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.1477 Accuracy: 0.9519 F1 score: 0.9518
       Validation - Loss: 0.2658 Accuracy: 0.9108 F1 score: 0.9096
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.1439 Accuracy: 0.9533 F1 score: 0.9532
       Validation - Loss: 0.2636 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1 score: 0.9091
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.1403 Accuracy: 0.9549 F1 score: 0.9548
       Validation - Loss: 0.2643 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1 score: 0.9094
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.1369 Accuracy: 0.9561 F1 score: 0.9560
       Validation - Loss: 0.2647 Accuracy: 0.9102 F1 score: 0.9096
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1340 Accuracy: 0.9566 F1 score: 0.9565
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2646 Accuracy: 0.9115 F1 score: 0.9110
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.1308 Accuracy: 0.9583 F1 score: 0.9582
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2680 Accuracy: 0.9102 F1 score: 0.9092
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1271 Accuracy: 0.9600 F1 score: 0.9599
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2654 Accuracy: 0.9080 F1_score: 0.9079
Epoch: 30
                   - Loss: 0.1247 Accuracy: 0.9609 F1 score: 0.9608
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2649 Accuracy: 0.9070 F1 score: 0.9072
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 27 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3431 Accuracy: 0.8801 F1\_score: 0.8843 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.0965 Accuracy: 0.9697 F1\_score: 0.9762 Result on full test set : Loss: 0.2685 Accuracy: 0.9070 F1 score: 0.9073

# Label new categories by clustering

- label the dataset under different clustering methods
- compare acuracy on the test set

# Approach #1, use KMeans to compute label for unlabelled data

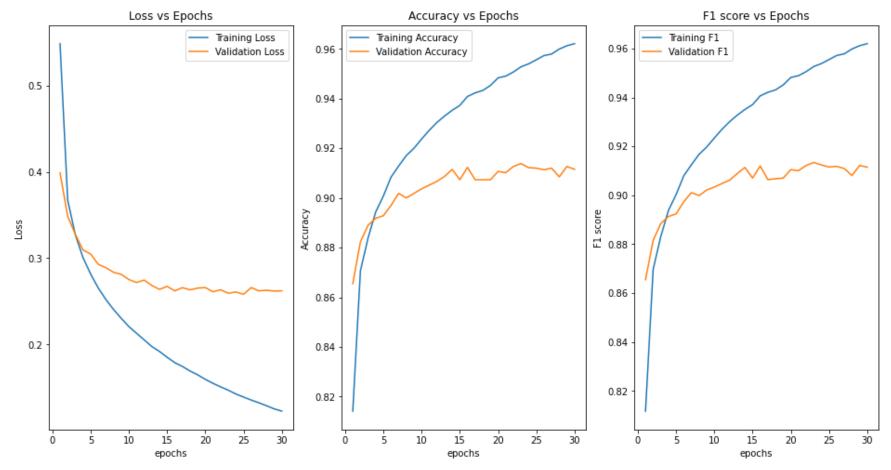
whole flow(0, False)

In [7]:

Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 0: clustering: kmeans Labeling unlabeled data... Start Training... Net Epoch: 1 - Loss: 0.5487 Accuracy: 0.8142 F1\_score: 0.8117 Validation - Loss: 0.3990 Accuracy: 0.8655 F1\_score: 0.8655 Epoch: 2 - Loss: 0.3674 Accuracy: 0.8707 F1 score: 0.8698 Validation - Loss: 0.3485 Accuracy: 0.8823 F1 score: 0.8816 Epoch: 3 - Loss: 0.3271 Accuracy: 0.8839 F1 score: 0.8832 Validation - Loss: 0.3277 Accuracy: 0.8890 F1 score: 0.8885 Epoch: 4 - Loss: 0.3007 Accuracy: 0.8944 F1 score: 0.8938 Train Validation - Loss: 0.3096 Accuracy: 0.8918 F1 score: 0.8913 Epoch: 5 - Loss: 0.2816 Accuracy: 0.9008 F1 score: 0.9003 Validation - Loss: 0.3048 Accuracy: 0.8928 F1\_score: 0.8924 Epoch: 6 Train - Loss: 0.2654 Accuracy: 0.9084 F1 score: 0.9080 Validation - Loss: 0.2928 Accuracy: 0.8970 F1\_score: 0.8974 Epoch: 7 Train - Loss: 0.2520 Accuracy: 0.9129 F1\_score: 0.9125 Validation - Loss: 0.2890 Accuracy: 0.9018 F1 score: 0.9011 Epoch: 8 - Loss: 0.2404 Accuracy: 0.9171 F1 score: 0.9168 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2836 Accuracy: 0.9000 F1 score: 0.8999 Epoch: 9 - Loss: 0.2303 Accuracy: 0.9200 F1 score: 0.9197 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2813 Accuracy: 0.9018 F1 score: 0.9022 Epoch: 10 - Loss: 0.2207 Accuracy: 0.9237 F1 score: 0.9234 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2752 Accuracy: 0.9037 F1 score: 0.9034 Epoch: 11 - Loss: 0.2129 Accuracy: 0.9272 F1 score: 0.9270 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2718 Accuracy: 0.9052 F1\_score: 0.9048 Epoch: 12 - Loss: 0.2053 Accuracy: 0.9304 F1\_score: 0.9301 Validation - Loss: 0.2746 Accuracy: 0.9067 F1 score: 0.9062 Epoch: 13 - Loss: 0.1976 Accuracy: 0.9330 F1 score: 0.9328 Validation - Loss: 0.2684 Accuracy: 0.9087 F1 score: 0.9089 Epoch: 14 - Loss: 0.1918 Accuracy: 0.9353 F1 score: 0.9351 Validation - Loss: 0.2638 Accuracy: 0.9115 F1 score: 0.9114 Epoch: 15

final

```
- Loss: 0.1851 Accuracy: 0.9373 F1 score: 0.9371
       Validation - Loss: 0.2674 Accuracy: 0.9073 F1 score: 0.9071
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.1789 Accuracy: 0.9409 F1 score: 0.9407
       Validation - Loss: 0.2621 Accuracy: 0.9123 F1_score: 0.9120
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1744 Accuracy: 0.9423 F1 score: 0.9421
       Validation - Loss: 0.2658 Accuracy: 0.9073 F1_score: 0.9064
Epoch: 18
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1692 Accuracy: 0.9433 F1 score: 0.9431
       Validation - Loss: 0.2633 Accuracy: 0.9073 F1 score: 0.9068
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1647 Accuracy: 0.9453 F1 score: 0.9451
       Validation - Loss: 0.2653 Accuracy: 0.9073 F1 score: 0.9070
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.1595 Accuracy: 0.9483 F1 score: 0.9482
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2659 Accuracy: 0.9107 F1 score: 0.9105
Epoch: 21
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1548 Accuracy: 0.9491 F1 score: 0.9489
       Validation - Loss: 0.2611 Accuracy: 0.9102 F1 score: 0.9101
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.1507 Accuracy: 0.9507 F1 score: 0.9506
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2634 Accuracy: 0.9127 F1_score: 0.9122
Epoch: 23
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1469 Accuracy: 0.9528 F1 score: 0.9527
       Validation - Loss: 0.2594 Accuracy: 0.9138 F1_score: 0.9134
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.1425 Accuracy: 0.9540 F1 score: 0.9539
       Validation - Loss: 0.2608 Accuracy: 0.9122 F1 score: 0.9124
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.1390 Accuracy: 0.9556 F1 score: 0.9555
       Validation - Loss: 0.2581 Accuracy: 0.9120 F1 score: 0.9116
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.1355 Accuracy: 0.9573 F1 score: 0.9572
       Validation - Loss: 0.2659 Accuracy: 0.9113 F1 score: 0.9119
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1323 Accuracy: 0.9579 F1 score: 0.9579
       Validation - Loss: 0.2621 Accuracy: 0.9120 F1_score: 0.9109
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.1289 Accuracy: 0.9599 F1_score: 0.9599
       Validation - Loss: 0.2628 Accuracy: 0.9085 F1 score: 0.9081
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1252 Accuracy: 0.9613 F1 score: 0.9612
       Validation - Loss: 0.2618 Accuracy: 0.9127 F1 score: 0.9122
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1226 Accuracy: 0.9621 F1 score: 0.9620
       Validation - Loss: 0.2621 Accuracy: 0.9115 F1 score: 0.9115
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 23 for best validation f1

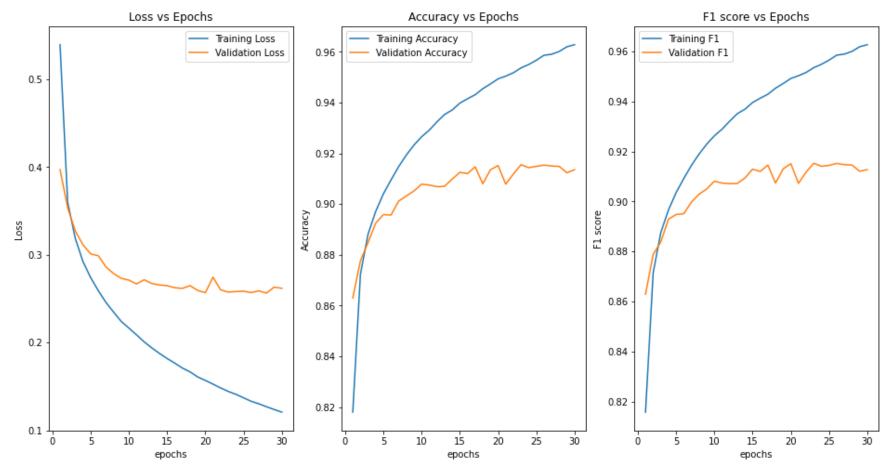
Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3499 Accuracy: 0.8784 F1\_score: 0.8829 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.7429 Accuracy: 0.8683 F1\_score: 0.8772 Result on full test set: Loss: 0.4662 Accuracy: 0.8754 F1 score: 0.8763

# Approach #2, use KMeans with PCA to compute label for unlabelled data

Epoch: 2 - Loss: 0.3599 Accuracy: 0.8724 F1 score: 0.8715 Train Validation - Loss: 0.3537 Accuracy: 0.8777 F1\_score: 0.8788 Epoch: 3 - Loss: 0.3186 Accuracy: 0.8882 F1 score: 0.8876 Validation - Loss: 0.3272 Accuracy: 0.8848 F1 score: 0.8838 Epoch: 4 - Loss: 0.2924 Accuracy: 0.8971 F1 score: 0.8966 Validation - Loss: 0.3115 Accuracy: 0.8925 F1\_score: 0.8929 Epoch: 5 - Loss: 0.2741 Accuracy: 0.9040 F1 score: 0.9035 Validation - Loss: 0.3011 Accuracy: 0.8958 F1 score: 0.8948 Epoch: 6 - Loss: 0.2592 Accuracy: 0.9095 F1\_score: 0.9092 Validation - Loss: 0.2990 Accuracy: 0.8957 F1 score: 0.8951 Epoch: 7 - Loss: 0.2458 Accuracy: 0.9147 F1 score: 0.9144 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2863 Accuracy: 0.9012 F1\_score: 0.8997 Epoch: 8 Train - Loss: 0.2348 Accuracy: 0.9193 F1 score: 0.9189 Validation - Loss: 0.2787 Accuracy: 0.9032 F1\_score: 0.9029 Epoch: 9 Train - Loss: 0.2241 Accuracy: 0.9232 F1 score: 0.9229 Validation - Loss: 0.2732 Accuracy: 0.9052 F1\_score: 0.9050 Epoch: 10 Train - Loss: 0.2165 Accuracy: 0.9265 F1\_score: 0.9262 Validation - Loss: 0.2712 Accuracy: 0.9078 F1\_score: 0.9081 Epoch: 11 Train - Loss: 0.2088 Accuracy: 0.9291 F1 score: 0.9289 Validation - Loss: 0.2668 Accuracy: 0.9075 F1 score: 0.9073 Epoch: 12 - Loss: 0.2008 Accuracy: 0.9323 F1 score: 0.9321 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2716 Accuracy: 0.9068 F1 score: 0.9071 Epoch: 13 - Loss: 0.1939 Accuracy: 0.9353 F1 score: 0.9351 Train Validation - Loss: 0.2673 Accuracy: 0.9070 F1\_score: 0.9072 Epoch: 14 - Loss: 0.1877 Accuracy: 0.9370 F1 score: 0.9369 Validation - Loss: 0.2656 Accuracy: 0.9098 F1\_score: 0.9094 Epoch: 15 - Loss: 0.1817 Accuracy: 0.9397 F1\_score: 0.9396 Validation - Loss: 0.2649 Accuracy: 0.9125 F1 score: 0.9129 Epoch: 16 - Loss: 0.1766 Accuracy: 0.9414 F1 score: 0.9413 Validation - Loss: 0.2625 Accuracy: 0.9120 F1\_score: 0.9120 Epoch: 17 - Loss: 0.1709 Accuracy: 0.9430 F1 score: 0.9429 Validation - Loss: 0.2618 Accuracy: 0.9147 F1 score: 0.9145 Epoch: 18

```
- Loss: 0.1665 Accuracy: 0.9454 F1 score: 0.9453
       Validation - Loss: 0.2649 Accuracy: 0.9080 F1 score: 0.9074
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.1608 Accuracy: 0.9473 F1 score: 0.9471
       Validation - Loss: 0.2594 Accuracy: 0.9135 F1_score: 0.9130
Epoch: 20
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1568 Accuracy: 0.9493 F1 score: 0.9492
       Validation - Loss: 0.2569 Accuracy: 0.9152 F1_score: 0.9151
Epoch: 21
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1526 Accuracy: 0.9504 F1 score: 0.9503
       Validation - Loss: 0.2746 Accuracy: 0.9078 F1 score: 0.9072
Epoch: 22
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1483 Accuracy: 0.9517 F1 score: 0.9516
       Validation - Loss: 0.2601 Accuracy: 0.9118 F1 score: 0.9117
Epoch: 23
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1443 Accuracy: 0.9536 F1 score: 0.9535
       Validation - Loss: 0.2575 Accuracy: 0.9155 F1 score: 0.9153
Epoch: 24
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1410 Accuracy: 0.9549 F1 score: 0.9548
       Validation - Loss: 0.2581 Accuracy: 0.9143 F1 score: 0.9140
Epoch: 25
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1370 Accuracy: 0.9566 F1 score: 0.9565
       Validation - Loss: 0.2586 Accuracy: 0.9148 F1_score: 0.9144
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1330 Accuracy: 0.9586 F1 score: 0.9585
       Validation - Loss: 0.2569 Accuracy: 0.9153 F1_score: 0.9152
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1302 Accuracy: 0.9590 F1 score: 0.9589
       Validation - Loss: 0.2590 Accuracy: 0.9150 F1 score: 0.9147
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.1268 Accuracy: 0.9601 F1 score: 0.9600
       Validation - Loss: 0.2564 Accuracy: 0.9148 F1 score: 0.9146
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1237 Accuracy: 0.9619 F1 score: 0.9618
       Validation - Loss: 0.2632 Accuracy: 0.9123 F1 score: 0.9121
Epoch: 30
                   - Loss: 0.1207 Accuracy: 0.9628 F1 score: 0.9627
        Validation - Loss: 0.2618 Accuracy: 0.9135 F1_score: 0.9127
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 23 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3549 Accuracy: 0.8773 F1\_score: 0.8808 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.7100 Accuracy: 0.8773 F1\_score: 0.8850 Result on full test set: Loss: 0.4614 Accuracy: 0.8773 F1\_score: 0.8769

# Approach #3, use KMeans with Auto Encoder to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [9]: whole_flow(2, False)

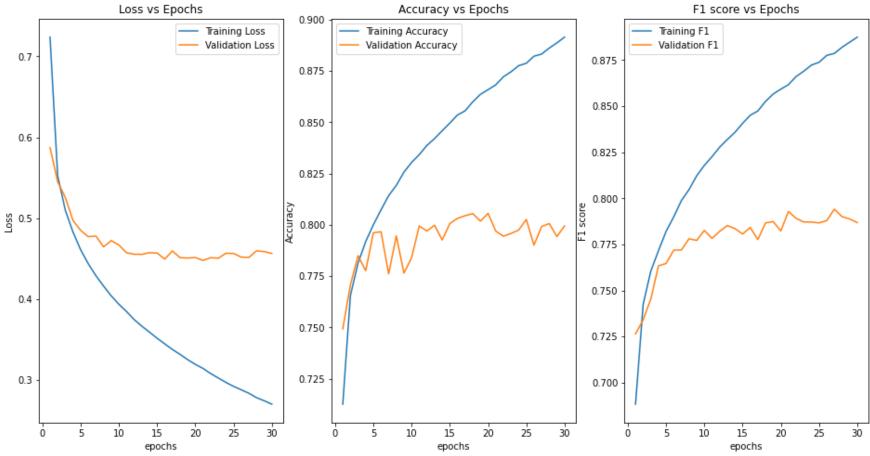
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 2: clustering: kmeans with Auto Encoder
Labeling unlabeled data...
Training Auto Encoder...

/ssd/jason_ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:8: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende
d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc
```

```
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 log2pi = torch.log(torch.tensor(2.0 * torch.as_tensor(np.pi)))
/ssd/jason ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:9: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende
d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 return torch.sum(-0.5 * ((sample - mean) ** 2.0 * torch.exp(torch.tensor(-logvar)) + logvar + log2pi), dim=ra
xis)
Epoch: 1 Loss: {'loss': 354.99633662109375}
Epoch: 2 Loss: {'loss': 320.9731922526042}
Epoch: 3 Loss: {'loss': 317.61745400390623}
Epoch: 4 Loss: {'loss': 316.3578083170573}
Epoch: 5 Loss: {'loss': 315.8289954264323}
Epoch: 6 Loss: {'loss': 315.3753229329427}
Epoch: 7 Loss: {'loss': 315.15972548828125}
Epoch: 8 Loss: {'loss': 314.9283509440104}
Epoch: 9 Loss: {'loss': 314.51958159179685}
Epoch: 10 Loss: {'loss': 314.3853491210937}
Epoch: 11 Loss: {'loss': 314.3160645345052}
Epoch: 12 Loss: {'loss': 314.3321009440104}
Epoch: 13 Loss: {'loss': 314.1502100260417}
Epoch: 14 Loss: {'loss': 313.933809000651}
Epoch: 15 Loss: {'loss': 314.0860360514323}
Start Training... Net
Epoch: 1
                  - Loss: 0.7237 Accuracy: 0.7126 F1 score: 0.6883
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.5872 Accuracy: 0.7493 F1 score: 0.7264
Epoch: 2
                  - Loss: 0.5523 Accuracy: 0.7656 F1_score: 0.7425
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.5450 Accuracy: 0.7708 F1 score: 0.7341
Epoch: 3
       Train
                  - Loss: 0.5097 Accuracy: 0.7814 F1 score: 0.7605
       Validation - Loss: 0.5256 Accuracy: 0.7850 F1 score: 0.7453
Epoch: 4
       Train
                  - Loss: 0.4828 Accuracy: 0.7919 F1 score: 0.7716
       Validation - Loss: 0.4971 Accuracy: 0.7777 F1 score: 0.7634
Epoch: 5
                  - Loss: 0.4609 Accuracy: 0.8001 F1 score: 0.7821
       Validation - Loss: 0.4849 Accuracy: 0.7962 F1_score: 0.7646
Epoch: 6
                  - Loss: 0.4436 Accuracy: 0.8073 F1 score: 0.7900
       Validation - Loss: 0.4771 Accuracy: 0.7967 F1 score: 0.7719
Epoch: 7
                  - Loss: 0.4288 Accuracy: 0.8143 F1 score: 0.7988
       Validation - Loss: 0.4779 Accuracy: 0.7762 F1 score: 0.7720
Epoch: 8
                  - Loss: 0.4160 Accuracy: 0.8193 F1 score: 0.8047
       Validation - Loss: 0.4644 Accuracy: 0.7947 F1 score: 0.7780
Epoch: 9
```

```
- Loss: 0.4039 Accuracy: 0.8257 F1 score: 0.8122
       Validation - Loss: 0.4722 Accuracy: 0.7765 F1_score: 0.7771
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.3936 Accuracy: 0.8304 F1 score: 0.8178
       Validation - Loss: 0.4668 Accuracy: 0.7840 F1_score: 0.7826
Epoch: 11
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3846 Accuracy: 0.8342 F1 score: 0.8226
       Validation - Loss: 0.4572 Accuracy: 0.7995 F1_score: 0.7782
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.3746 Accuracy: 0.8387 F1 score: 0.8277
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.4554 Accuracy: 0.7970 F1 score: 0.7820
Epoch: 13
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3665 Accuracy: 0.8421 F1 score: 0.8319
       Validation - Loss: 0.4552 Accuracy: 0.7998 F1 score: 0.7852
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3591 Accuracy: 0.8459 F1 score: 0.8358
       Validation - Loss: 0.4573 Accuracy: 0.7927 F1 score: 0.7836
Epoch: 15
                   - Loss: 0.3515 Accuracy: 0.8496 F1 score: 0.8406
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.4569 Accuracy: 0.8007 F1 score: 0.7806
Epoch: 16
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3446 Accuracy: 0.8536 F1 score: 0.8450
       Validation - Loss: 0.4494 Accuracy: 0.8032 F1_score: 0.7842
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3376 Accuracy: 0.8556 F1_score: 0.8474
       Validation - Loss: 0.4594 Accuracy: 0.8045 F1_score: 0.7776
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.3316 Accuracy: 0.8600 F1 score: 0.8526
       Validation - Loss: 0.4511 Accuracy: 0.8055 F1 score: 0.7866
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.3251 Accuracy: 0.8636 F1 score: 0.8566
       Validation - Loss: 0.4506 Accuracy: 0.8018 F1 score: 0.7874
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.3192 Accuracy: 0.8659 F1 score: 0.8592
       Validation - Loss: 0.4513 Accuracy: 0.8057 F1 score: 0.7823
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.3142 Accuracy: 0.8682 F1 score: 0.8617
       Validation - Loss: 0.4477 Accuracy: 0.7970 F1_score: 0.7929
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.3079 Accuracy: 0.8722 F1_score: 0.8661
       Validation - Loss: 0.4511 Accuracy: 0.7945 F1 score: 0.7891
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.3024 Accuracy: 0.8746 F1 score: 0.8689
       Validation - Loss: 0.4504 Accuracy: 0.7958 F1 score: 0.7871
Epoch: 24
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2969 Accuracy: 0.8776 F1 score: 0.8722
       Validation - Loss: 0.4566 Accuracy: 0.7975 F1 score: 0.7871
Epoch: 25
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2920 Accuracy: 0.8788 F1 score: 0.8738
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.4564 Accuracy: 0.8027 F1 score: 0.7867
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2878 Accuracy: 0.8822 F1 score: 0.8775
       Validation - Loss: 0.4518 Accuracy: 0.7902 F1 score: 0.7879
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2835 Accuracy: 0.8833 F1 score: 0.8786
       Validation - Loss: 0.4514 Accuracy: 0.7992 F1_score: 0.7941
Epoch: 28
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2781 Accuracy: 0.8862 F1 score: 0.8819
       Validation - Loss: 0.4596 Accuracy: 0.8007 F1_score: 0.7901
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.2743 Accuracy: 0.8887 F1 score: 0.8847
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.4586 Accuracy: 0.7943 F1 score: 0.7888
Epoch: 30
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2700 Accuracy: 0.8915 F1 score: 0.8874
       Validation - Loss: 0.4563 Accuracy: 0.7995 F1 score: 0.7868
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 27 for best validation f1

```
Preparing test loaders
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3618 Accuracy: 0.8753 F1_score: 0.8790
Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 4.3273 Accuracy: 0.3537 F1_score: 0.2550
Result on full test set : Loss: 1.5523 Accuracy: 0.7188 F1 score: 0.6891
```

# Approach #4, use Gaussian Mixture to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [10]:
         whole flow(3, False)
         Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 3: clustering: Gaussian Mixture
         Labeling unlabeled data...
         Labeling accuracy: 0.83288888888888889
         Start Training... Net
         Epoch: 1
                 Train
                            - Loss: 0.5408 Accuracy: 0.8182 F1 score: 0.8165
                 Validation - Loss: 0.3846 Accuracy: 0.8645 F1 score: 0.8635
         Epoch: 2
                            - Loss: 0.3572 Accuracy: 0.8735 F1 score: 0.8727
                 Validation - Loss: 0.3376 Accuracy: 0.8792 F1 score: 0.8780
         Epoch: 3
                            - Loss: 0.3163 Accuracy: 0.8889 F1 score: 0.8883
                 Validation - Loss: 0.3138 Accuracy: 0.8890 F1 score: 0.8887
         Epoch: 4
                            - Loss: 0.2913 Accuracy: 0.8976 F1 score: 0.8971
                 Validation - Loss: 0.3003 Accuracy: 0.8943 F1_score: 0.8943
         Epoch: 5
                            - Loss: 0.2722 Accuracy: 0.9046 F1 score: 0.9041
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2858 Accuracy: 0.8965 F1 score: 0.8961
         Epoch: 6
                            - Loss: 0.2572 Accuracy: 0.9095 F1 score: 0.9092
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2879 Accuracy: 0.8960 F1 score: 0.8968
         Epoch: 7
                            - Loss: 0.2439 Accuracy: 0.9163 F1 score: 0.9160
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2759 Accuracy: 0.9028 F1 score: 0.9029
         Epoch: 8
                            - Loss: 0.2335 Accuracy: 0.9193 F1 score: 0.9190
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2665 Accuracy: 0.9052 F1 score: 0.9051
         Epoch: 9
                 Train
                            - Loss: 0.2237 Accuracy: 0.9228 F1 score: 0.9225
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2660 Accuracy: 0.9052 F1 score: 0.9053
         Epoch: 10
                            - Loss: 0.2145 Accuracy: 0.9260 F1 score: 0.9258
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2604 Accuracy: 0.9088 F1 score: 0.9083
         Epoch: 11
                 Train
                            - Loss: 0.2070 Accuracy: 0.9299 F1 score: 0.9297
                 Validation - Loss: 0.2606 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1 score: 0.9084
         Epoch: 12
```

- Loss: 0.1993 Accuracy: 0.9323 F1 score: 0.9320

```
Validation - Loss: 0.2566 Accuracy: 0.9085 F1 score: 0.9081
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.1921 Accuracy: 0.9354 F1 score: 0.9351
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2563 Accuracy: 0.9082 F1 score: 0.9067
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1859 Accuracy: 0.9374 F1 score: 0.9372
       Validation - Loss: 0.2502 Accuracy: 0.9123 F1_score: 0.9117
Epoch: 15
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1795 Accuracy: 0.9397 F1_score: 0.9395
       Validation - Loss: 0.2517 Accuracy: 0.9103 F1_score: 0.9105
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.1740 Accuracy: 0.9417 F1 score: 0.9415
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2505 Accuracy: 0.9117 F1 score: 0.9114
Epoch: 17
                   - Loss: 0.1687 Accuracy: 0.9444 F1 score: 0.9442
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2511 Accuracy: 0.9103 F1 score: 0.9108
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.1637 Accuracy: 0.9456 F1 score: 0.9454
       Validation - Loss: 0.2473 Accuracy: 0.9107 F1_score: 0.9107
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.1589 Accuracy: 0.9480 F1 score: 0.9479
       Validation - Loss: 0.2505 Accuracy: 0.9102 F1_score: 0.9102
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.1540 Accuracy: 0.9500 F1 score: 0.9499
       Validation - Loss: 0.2562 Accuracy: 0.9092 F1_score: 0.9098
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.1498 Accuracy: 0.9516 F1 score: 0.9515
       Validation - Loss: 0.2449 Accuracy: 0.9127 F1 score: 0.9127
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.1462 Accuracy: 0.9530 F1_score: 0.9529
       Validation - Loss: 0.2468 Accuracy: 0.9158 F1 score: 0.9155
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.1423 Accuracy: 0.9547 F1 score: 0.9546
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2475 Accuracy: 0.9123 F1_score: 0.9123
Epoch: 24
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1381 Accuracy: 0.9558 F1 score: 0.9557
       Validation - Loss: 0.2473 Accuracy: 0.9118 F1_score: 0.9118
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.1344 Accuracy: 0.9574 F1 score: 0.9573
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2443 Accuracy: 0.9163 F1_score: 0.9159
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.1309 Accuracy: 0.9585 F1 score: 0.9584
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2495 Accuracy: 0.9127 F1 score: 0.9116
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1271 Accuracy: 0.9602 F1 score: 0.9601
       Validation - Loss: 0.2518 Accuracy: 0.9118 F1 score: 0.9121
Epoch: 28
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.1242 Accuracy: 0.9617 F1 score: 0.9616
        Validation - Loss: 0.2481 Accuracy: 0.9130 F1 score: 0.9125
```

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```
Epoch: 29
                        - Loss: 0.1214 Accuracy: 0.9624 F1 score: 0.9623
         Validation - Loss: 0.2498 Accuracy: 0.9127 F1 score: 0.9121
Epoch: 30
                        - Loss: 0.1181 Accuracy: 0.9647 F1 score: 0.9646
         Validation - Loss: 0.2493 Accuracy: 0.9142 F1 score: 0.9138
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
                  Loss vs Epochs
                                                                Accuracy vs Epochs
                                                                                                                F1 score vs Epochs
                                 Training Loss
                                                           Training Accuracy
                                                                                                           Training F1
                                 Validation Loss
                                                           Validation Accuracy
                                                                                                           Validation F1
                                                                                                 0.96
  0.5
                                                 0.94
                                                                                                 0.94
                                                                                                 0.92
                                                 0.92
  0.4
                                                                                                 0.90
                                                 0.90
                                              Accuracy
Loss
                                                                                              Ξ
  0.3
                                                                                                 0.88
                                                 0.88
                                                                                                 0.86
                                                 0.86
  0.2
                                                                                                 0.84
                                                 0.84
                                                                                                 0.82
                                                 0.82
  0.1
                 10
                        15
                              20
                                    25
                                           30
                                                                 10
                                                                        15
                                                                              20
                                                                                    25
                                                                                           30
                                                                                                                 10
                                                                                                                       15
                                                                                                                              20
                                                                                                                                    25
                                                                                                                                          30
                       epochs
                                                                      epochs
                                                                                                                      epochs
```

```
Loading model at epoch 25 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3434 Accuracy: 0.8786 F1_score: 0.8819

Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 1.3362 Accuracy: 0.8250 F1_score: 0.8280

Result on full test set: Loss: 0.6390 Accuracy: 0.8625 F1 score: 0.8614
```

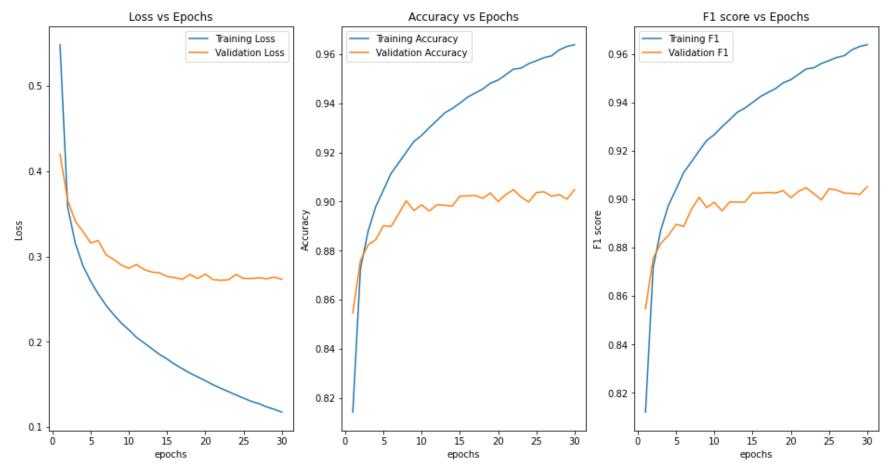
# Approach #5, use Gaussian Mixture with PCA to compute label for unlabelled data

In [11]: whole\_flow(4, False)

```
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 4: clustering: Gaussian Mixture with PCA
Labeling unlabeled data...
Labeling accuracy: 0.693666666666667
Start Training... Net
Epoch: 1
                   - Loss: 0.5484 Accuracy: 0.8143 F1_score: 0.8121
       Validation - Loss: 0.4202 Accuracy: 0.8547 F1_score: 0.8548
Epoch: 2
                   - Loss: 0.3578 Accuracy: 0.8725 F1 score: 0.8717
       Validation - Loss: 0.3658 Accuracy: 0.8760 F1 score: 0.8756
Epoch: 3
                   - Loss: 0.3155 Accuracy: 0.8878 F1 score: 0.8873
       Validation - Loss: 0.3413 Accuracy: 0.8823 F1 score: 0.8818
Epoch: 4
                   - Loss: 0.2890 Accuracy: 0.8979 F1 score: 0.8974
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.3293 Accuracy: 0.8845 F1_score: 0.8851
Epoch: 5
                   - Loss: 0.2710 Accuracy: 0.9046 F1 score: 0.9042
       Validation - Loss: 0.3158 Accuracy: 0.8902 F1_score: 0.8896
Epoch: 6
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2559 Accuracy: 0.9114 F1 score: 0.9110
       Validation - Loss: 0.3187 Accuracy: 0.8898 F1_score: 0.8887
Epoch: 7
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2428 Accuracy: 0.9157 F1 score: 0.9154
       Validation - Loss: 0.3020 Accuracy: 0.8950 F1 score: 0.8958
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.2319 Accuracy: 0.9201 F1 score: 0.9199
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2966 Accuracy: 0.9003 F1 score: 0.9008
Epoch: 9
                   - Loss: 0.2220 Accuracy: 0.9245 F1 score: 0.9242
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2900 Accuracy: 0.8963 F1_score: 0.8966
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.2139 Accuracy: 0.9269 F1 score: 0.9266
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2863 Accuracy: 0.8987 F1_score: 0.8987
Epoch: 11
                   - Loss: 0.2051 Accuracy: 0.9301 F1 score: 0.9299
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.2905 Accuracy: 0.8962 F1_score: 0.8952
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.1986 Accuracy: 0.9330 F1 score: 0.9328
       Validation - Loss: 0.2847 Accuracy: 0.8987 F1 score: 0.8989
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.1919 Accuracy: 0.9361 F1 score: 0.9359
       Validation - Loss: 0.2817 Accuracy: 0.8985 F1 score: 0.8987
Epoch: 14
                   - Loss: 0.1851 Accuracy: 0.9378 F1 score: 0.9376
       Validation - Loss: 0.2809 Accuracy: 0.8982 F1 score: 0.8988
Epoch: 15
```

final

```
- Loss: 0.1797 Accuracy: 0.9401 F1 score: 0.9399
       Validation - Loss: 0.2765 Accuracy: 0.9022 F1 score: 0.9026
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.1735 Accuracy: 0.9425 F1 score: 0.9423
       Validation - Loss: 0.2751 Accuracy: 0.9023 F1_score: 0.9025
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1683 Accuracy: 0.9442 F1 score: 0.9440
       Validation - Loss: 0.2731 Accuracy: 0.9025 F1_score: 0.9028
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.1632 Accuracy: 0.9458 F1 score: 0.9457
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2790 Accuracy: 0.9013 F1 score: 0.9026
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1588 Accuracy: 0.9482 F1 score: 0.9480
       Validation - Loss: 0.2740 Accuracy: 0.9035 F1 score: 0.9035
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.1542 Accuracy: 0.9494 F1 score: 0.9493
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2793 Accuracy: 0.9000 F1 score: 0.9006
Epoch: 21
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1495 Accuracy: 0.9516 F1 score: 0.9515
       Validation - Loss: 0.2728 Accuracy: 0.9028 F1 score: 0.9032
Epoch: 22
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1455 Accuracy: 0.9539 F1 score: 0.9538
       Validation - Loss: 0.2720 Accuracy: 0.9048 F1_score: 0.9047
Epoch: 23
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1416 Accuracy: 0.9543 F1_score: 0.9542
       Validation - Loss: 0.2725 Accuracy: 0.9018 F1_score: 0.9023
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.1376 Accuracy: 0.9561 F1 score: 0.9560
       Validation - Loss: 0.2789 Accuracy: 0.8998 F1 score: 0.8997
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.1338 Accuracy: 0.9573 F1 score: 0.9572
       Validation - Loss: 0.2741 Accuracy: 0.9037 F1 score: 0.9043
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.1301 Accuracy: 0.9586 F1 score: 0.9585
       Validation - Loss: 0.2740 Accuracy: 0.9040 F1 score: 0.9038
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.1274 Accuracy: 0.9593 F1 score: 0.9592
       Validation - Loss: 0.2750 Accuracy: 0.9022 F1_score: 0.9025
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.1237 Accuracy: 0.9618 F1_score: 0.9617
       Validation - Loss: 0.2736 Accuracy: 0.9028 F1_score: 0.9024
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1208 Accuracy: 0.9631 F1 score: 0.9630
       Validation - Loss: 0.2758 Accuracy: 0.9010 F1 score: 0.9019
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1174 Accuracy: 0.9639 F1 score: 0.9638
       Validation - Loss: 0.2731 Accuracy: 0.9048 F1 score: 0.9051
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 30 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3369 Accuracy: 0.8830 F1\_score: 0.8866 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 3.3661 Accuracy: 0.6863 F1\_score: 0.6731 Result on full test set : Loss: 1.2560 Accuracy: 0.8240 F1 score: 0.8191

# Approach #6, use Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [12]: whole_flow(5, False)
```

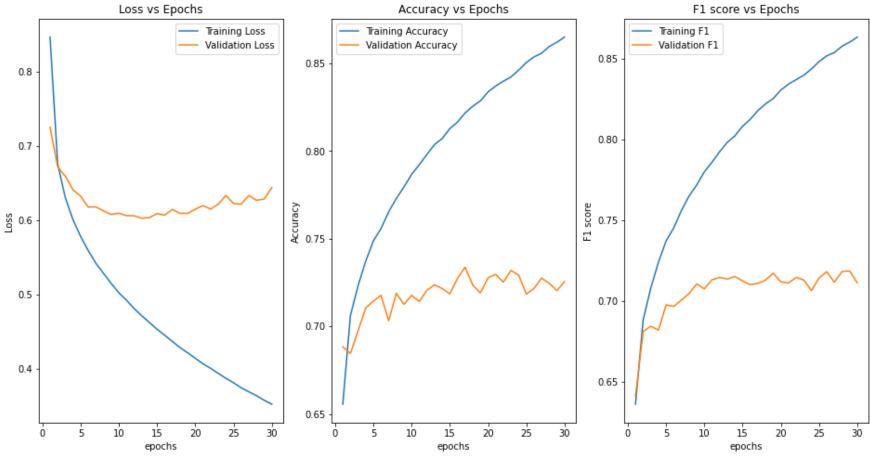
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 5: clustering: Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder Labeling unlabeled data...
Training Auto Encoder...

/ssd/jason\_ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:8: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc

```
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 log2pi = torch.log(torch.tensor(2.0 * torch.as_tensor(np.pi)))
/ssd/jason ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:9: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende
d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 return torch.sum(-0.5 * ((sample - mean) ** 2.0 * torch.exp(torch.tensor(-logvar)) + logvar + log2pi), dim=ra
xis)
Epoch: 1 Loss: {'loss': 350.63329381510414}
Epoch: 2 Loss: {'loss': 320.8765460286458}
Epoch: 3 Loss: {'loss': 318.0106686035156}
Epoch: 4 Loss: {'loss': 316.85074409179686}
Epoch: 5 Loss: {'loss': 316.06245032552084}
Epoch: 6 Loss: {'loss': 315.8215092447917}
Epoch: 7 Loss: {'loss': 315.41061326497396}
Epoch: 8 Loss: {'loss': 315.20511927083334}
Epoch: 9 Loss: {'loss': 314.94296461588544}
Epoch: 10 Loss: {'loss': 314.7985603515625}
Epoch: 11 Loss: {'loss': 314.5215768066406}
Epoch: 12 Loss: {'loss': 314.42062470703127}
Epoch: 13 Loss: {'loss': 314.28416712239584}
Epoch: 14 Loss: {'loss': 314.1716448079427}
Epoch: 15 Loss: {'loss': 314.07801852213544}
Labeling accuracy: 0.3381111111111111
Start Training... Net
Epoch: 1
                   - Loss: 0.8468 Accuracy: 0.6556 F1 score: 0.6359
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.7252 Accuracy: 0.6883 F1 score: 0.6410
Epoch: 2
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6757 Accuracy: 0.7062 F1 score: 0.6881
       Validation - Loss: 0.6718 Accuracy: 0.6845 F1 score: 0.6809
Epoch: 3
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6302 Accuracy: 0.7231 F1 score: 0.7078
        Validation - Loss: 0.6592 Accuracy: 0.6973 F1 score: 0.6842
Epoch: 4
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6007 Accuracy: 0.7371 F1 score: 0.7238
        Validation - Loss: 0.6409 Accuracy: 0.7105 F1 score: 0.6818
Epoch: 5
                   - Loss: 0.5780 Accuracy: 0.7487 F1 score: 0.7370
       Validation - Loss: 0.6324 Accuracy: 0.7143 F1_score: 0.6975
Epoch: 6
                   - Loss: 0.5588 Accuracy: 0.7558 F1 score: 0.7451
       Validation - Loss: 0.6176 Accuracy: 0.7177 F1 score: 0.6964
Epoch: 7
                   - Loss: 0.5418 Accuracy: 0.7653 F1 score: 0.7558
       Validation - Loss: 0.6179 Accuracy: 0.7032 F1 score: 0.7004
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.5282 Accuracy: 0.7729 F1 score: 0.7647
       Validation - Loss: 0.6124 Accuracy: 0.7188 F1 score: 0.7044
Epoch: 9
```

```
- Loss: 0.5146 Accuracy: 0.7794 F1 score: 0.7716
       Validation - Loss: 0.6077 Accuracy: 0.7125 F1 score: 0.7103
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.5020 Accuracy: 0.7866 F1 score: 0.7798
       Validation - Loss: 0.6093 Accuracy: 0.7177 F1_score: 0.7073
Epoch: 11
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4920 Accuracy: 0.7921 F1 score: 0.7857
       Validation - Loss: 0.6061 Accuracy: 0.7142 F1_score: 0.7130
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.4808 Accuracy: 0.7980 F1 score: 0.7922
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6060 Accuracy: 0.7205 F1 score: 0.7143
Epoch: 13
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4710 Accuracy: 0.8037 F1 score: 0.7980
       Validation - Loss: 0.6026 Accuracy: 0.7237 F1 score: 0.7134
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4620 Accuracy: 0.8071 F1 score: 0.8021
       Validation - Loss: 0.6035 Accuracy: 0.7215 F1 score: 0.7150
Epoch: 15
                   - Loss: 0.4529 Accuracy: 0.8128 F1 score: 0.8080
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.6089 Accuracy: 0.7185 F1 score: 0.7123
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.4448 Accuracy: 0.8164 F1 score: 0.8122
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6068 Accuracy: 0.7273 F1_score: 0.7099
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4364 Accuracy: 0.8217 F1_score: 0.8177
       Validation - Loss: 0.6145 Accuracy: 0.7337 F1_score: 0.7107
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.4281 Accuracy: 0.8255 F1 score: 0.8218
       Validation - Loss: 0.6091 Accuracy: 0.7235 F1 score: 0.7127
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.4211 Accuracy: 0.8286 F1 score: 0.8251
       Validation - Loss: 0.6092 Accuracy: 0.7190 F1 score: 0.7169
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.4137 Accuracy: 0.8337 F1 score: 0.8304
       Validation - Loss: 0.6149 Accuracy: 0.7277 F1 score: 0.7116
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.4063 Accuracy: 0.8371 F1 score: 0.8341
       Validation - Loss: 0.6197 Accuracy: 0.7297 F1_score: 0.7109
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.4002 Accuracy: 0.8398 F1_score: 0.8368
       Validation - Loss: 0.6150 Accuracy: 0.7252 F1 score: 0.7144
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.3934 Accuracy: 0.8422 F1 score: 0.8396
       Validation - Loss: 0.6216 Accuracy: 0.7318 F1 score: 0.7128
Epoch: 24
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.3867 Accuracy: 0.8461 F1 score: 0.8434
       Validation - Loss: 0.6334 Accuracy: 0.7292 F1 score: 0.7062
Epoch: 25
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.3807 Accuracy: 0.8504 F1 score: 0.8480
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.6224 Accuracy: 0.7183 F1 score: 0.7140
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3740 Accuracy: 0.8536 F1 score: 0.8516
       Validation - Loss: 0.6217 Accuracy: 0.7215 F1 score: 0.7179
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3685 Accuracy: 0.8557 F1 score: 0.8536
       Validation - Loss: 0.6333 Accuracy: 0.7275 F1_score: 0.7114
Epoch: 28
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3633 Accuracy: 0.8596 F1 score: 0.8575
       Validation - Loss: 0.6268 Accuracy: 0.7245 F1_score: 0.7180
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.3571 Accuracy: 0.8620 F1 score: 0.8601
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6284 Accuracy: 0.7203 F1 score: 0.7184
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3519 Accuracy: 0.8649 F1 score: 0.8632
       Validation - Loss: 0.6439 Accuracy: 0.7255 F1 score: 0.7110
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 29 for best validation f1

```
Preparing test loaders

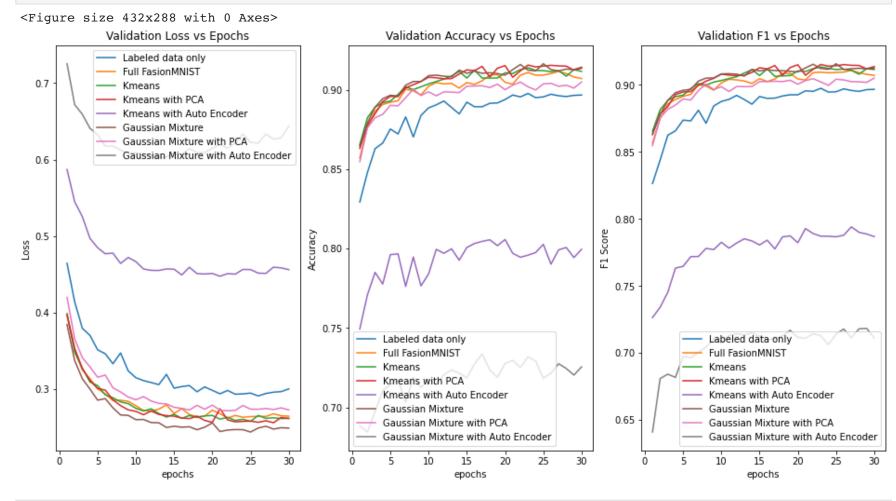
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3594 Accuracy: 0.8769 F1_score: 0.8816

Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 1.3512 Accuracy: 0.3557 F1_score: 0.3060

Result on full test set : Loss: 0.6554 Accuracy: 0.7205 F1_score: 0.7052
```

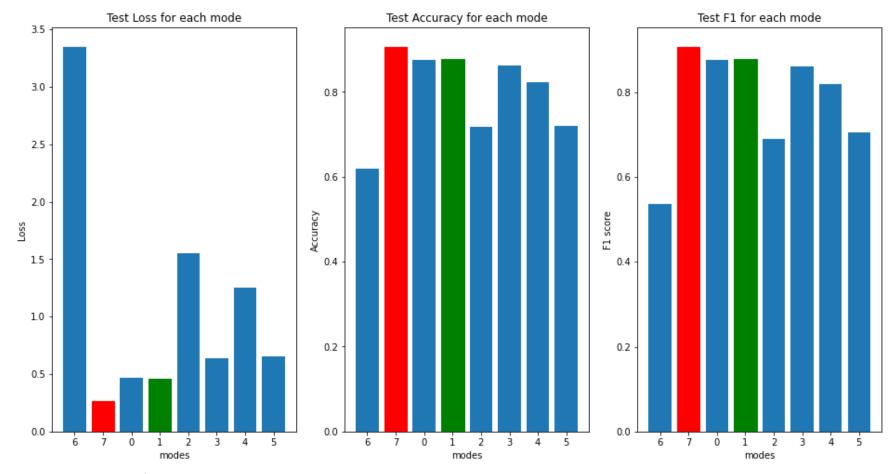
# Summary

In [13]: report\_summary(mode\_metrics, mode\_description\_short)



In [18]: report\_test\_summary(mode\_test\_metrics, mode\_description\_short)

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



Mode Interpretations:

6: Labeled data only

7: Full FasionMNIST

0: Kmeans

1: Kmeans with PCA

2: Kmeans with Auto Encoder

3: Gaussian Mixture

4: Gaussian Mixture with PCA

5: Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder

Color Interpretations:

Red : Best result over all runs

Green: Best result over all approachs (excluding baselines)

### In [27]: clustering\_acc()

- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the full test set:

Labeling unlabeled data...
Labeling accuracy: 0.5603

12/21/21, 10:01 PM

- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the labelled test set:

Labeling unlabeled data...
Labeling accuracy: 0.551

- Unsupervised Clusteriing on the unlabelled test set:

Labeling unlabeled data...

Labeling accuracy: 0.887666666666667

Method	Test Loss on Labeled Data	Test Accuracy on Labeled Data	Test F1 on Labeled Data	Test Loss on Unlabeled Data	Test Accuracy on Unlabeled Data	Test F1 on Unlabeled Data	Test Loss on All Data	Test Accuracy on All Data	Test F1 on All Data
Baseline 1 - Only use Labeled data	0.3275	0.8856	0.8856	10.4008	0.0000	0.0000	3.3507	0.6199	0.5362
KMeans	0.3499	0.8784	0.8829	0.7429	0.8683	0.8772	0.4662	0.8754	0.8763
KMeans with PCA	0.3549	0.8773	0.8808	0.7100	0.8773	0.8850	0.4614	0.8773	0.8769
KMeans with VAE	0.3618	0.8753	0.8790	4.3273	0.3537	0.2550	1.5523	0.7188	0.6891
Gaussian Mixture	0.3434	0.8786	0.8819	1.3362	0.8250	0.8280	0.6390	0.8625	0.8614
Gaussian Mixture with PCA	0.3369	0.8830	0.8866	3.3661	0.6863	0.6731	1.2560	0.8240	0.8191
Gaussian Mixture with VAE	0.3594	0.8769	0.8816	1.3512	0.3557	0.3060	0.6554	0.7205	0.7052
Baseline 2 - Full FashionMNIST data	0.3431	0.8801	0.8843	0.0965	0.9697	0.9762	0.2685	0.9070	0.9073
Unsupervised Clustering	N/A	0.551	N/A	N/A	0.8876	N/A	N/A	0.5603	N/A

# Part 2: ResNet model training

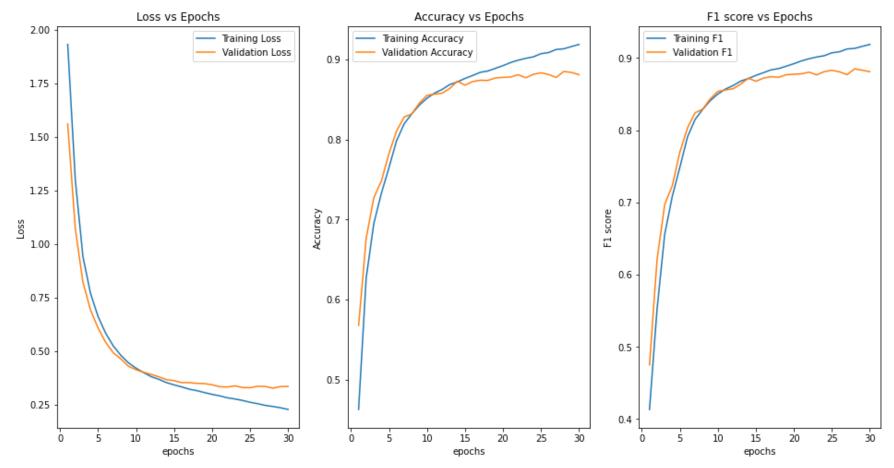
in this part, the Neural Network is replaced from our CNN to pre-trained ResNet. The purpose is to compare between neural networks.

# Baseline #1, use only first K-class labelled data to train

### In [5]: whole\_flow(6, True)

```
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 6: use only labeled data
Start Training... ResNet
Epoch: 1
        Train
                   - Loss: 1.9306 Accuracy: 0.4626 F1 score: 0.4133
       Validation - Loss: 1.5597 Accuracy: 0.5676 F1 score: 0.4750
Epoch: 2
                   - Loss: 1.2985 Accuracy: 0.6270 F1 score: 0.5527
       Validation - Loss: 1.0706 Accuracy: 0.6767 F1 score: 0.6212
Epoch: 3
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.9415 Accuracy: 0.6951 F1 score: 0.6558
        Validation - Loss: 0.8223 Accuracy: 0.7274 F1 score: 0.6972
Epoch: 4
                   - Loss: 0.7693 Accuracy: 0.7330 F1 score: 0.7085
       Validation - Loss: 0.6914 Accuracy: 0.7483 F1_score: 0.7232
Epoch: 5
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.6605 Accuracy: 0.7651 F1 score: 0.7488
       Validation - Loss: 0.6072 Accuracy: 0.7829 F1_score: 0.7698
Epoch: 6
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5830 Accuracy: 0.7987 F1_score: 0.7907
       Validation - Loss: 0.5405 Accuracy: 0.8110 F1_score: 0.8033
Epoch: 7
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5238 Accuracy: 0.8198 F1 score: 0.8149
       Validation - Loss: 0.4920 Accuracy: 0.8283 F1 score: 0.8241
Epoch: 8
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4796 Accuracy: 0.8323 F1 score: 0.8289
       Validation - Loss: 0.4629 Accuracy: 0.8321 F1 score: 0.8292
Epoch: 9
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4449 Accuracy: 0.8433 F1 score: 0.8410
       Validation - Loss: 0.4289 Accuracy: 0.8457 F1 score: 0.8434
Epoch: 10
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.4199 Accuracy: 0.8519 F1 score: 0.8502
       Validation - Loss: 0.4129 Accuracy: 0.8555 F1_score: 0.8538
Epoch: 11
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3992 Accuracy: 0.8582 F1 score: 0.8570
       Validation - Loss: 0.4008 Accuracy: 0.8569 F1_score: 0.8557
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.3804 Accuracy: 0.8628 F1_score: 0.8618
       Validation - Loss: 0.3910 Accuracy: 0.8581 F1 score: 0.8574
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.3679 Accuracy: 0.8689 F1 score: 0.8681
       Validation - Loss: 0.3795 Accuracy: 0.8640 F1 score: 0.8638
Epoch: 14
                   - Loss: 0.3527 Accuracy: 0.8722 F1 score: 0.8715
       Validation - Loss: 0.3667 Accuracy: 0.8731 F1 score: 0.8720
Epoch: 15
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.3421 Accuracy: 0.8765 F1 score: 0.8759
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.3617 Accuracy: 0.8681 F1 score: 0.8678
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.3326 Accuracy: 0.8802 F1 score: 0.8797
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3528 Accuracy: 0.8726 F1 score: 0.8722
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3221 Accuracy: 0.8842 F1 score: 0.8836
       Validation - Loss: 0.3527 Accuracy: 0.8743 F1_score: 0.8741
Epoch: 18
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3153 Accuracy: 0.8858 F1_score: 0.8854
       Validation - Loss: 0.3493 Accuracy: 0.8740 F1_score: 0.8733
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3063 Accuracy: 0.8891 F1 score: 0.8887
       Validation - Loss: 0.3483 Accuracy: 0.8771 F1 score: 0.8768
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.2979 Accuracy: 0.8925 F1 score: 0.8922
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3429 Accuracy: 0.8779 F1 score: 0.8775
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.2910 Accuracy: 0.8964 F1 score: 0.8960
       Validation - Loss: 0.3334 Accuracy: 0.8783 F1_score: 0.8781
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.2819 Accuracy: 0.8993 F1 score: 0.8990
       Validation - Loss: 0.3323 Accuracy: 0.8812 F1_score: 0.8804
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.2763 Accuracy: 0.9017 F1 score: 0.9014
       Validation - Loss: 0.3376 Accuracy: 0.8774 F1_score: 0.8766
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.2697 Accuracy: 0.9035 F1 score: 0.9032
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.3298 Accuracy: 0.8817 F1 score: 0.8811
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.2611 Accuracy: 0.9075 F1_score: 0.9072
       Validation - Loss: 0.3289 Accuracy: 0.8836 F1 score: 0.8830
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.2542 Accuracy: 0.9089 F1 score: 0.9086
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3356 Accuracy: 0.8814 F1 score: 0.8808
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2465 Accuracy: 0.9128 F1 score: 0.9125
       Validation - Loss: 0.3346 Accuracy: 0.8779 F1_score: 0.8770
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.2414 Accuracy: 0.9135 F1 score: 0.9133
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3268 Accuracy: 0.8852 F1_score: 0.8850
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.2355 Accuracy: 0.9164 F1 score: 0.9162
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3341 Accuracy: 0.8840 F1 score: 0.8831
Epoch: 30
                   - Loss: 0.2274 Accuracy: 0.9191 F1 score: 0.9188
        Validation - Loss: 0.3350 Accuracy: 0.8812 F1 score: 0.8811
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 28 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3572 Accuracy: 0.8726 F1\_score: 0.8729

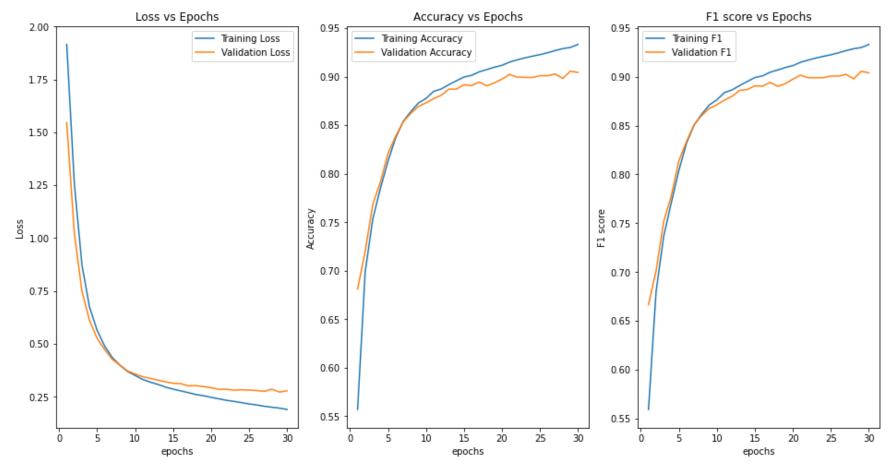
Pagult on unlabelled test set: Loss: 9.4141 Accuracy: 0.0000 F1\_score: 0.0000

Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.35/2 Accuracy: 0.8/26 F1\_score: 0.8/29
Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 9.4141 Accuracy: 0.0000 F1\_score: 0.0000
Result on full test set : Loss: 3.0787 Accuracy: 0.6108 F1\_score: 0.5264

# Baseline #2, use full Fashion-MNIST dataset to train

```
Validation - Loss: 1.0255 Accuracy: 0.7202 F1 score: 0.7013
Epoch: 3
                   - Loss: 0.8744 Accuracy: 0.7535 F1 score: 0.7366
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.7502 Accuracy: 0.7685 F1 score: 0.7517
Epoch: 4
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6742 Accuracy: 0.7848 F1 score: 0.7711
       Validation - Loss: 0.6113 Accuracy: 0.7913 F1_score: 0.7781
Epoch: 5
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5643 Accuracy: 0.8130 F1_score: 0.8042
       Validation - Loss: 0.5257 Accuracy: 0.8210 F1 score: 0.8140
Epoch: 6
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.4893 Accuracy: 0.8368 F1 score: 0.8320
       Validation - Loss: 0.4731 Accuracy: 0.8385 F1 score: 0.8337
Epoch: 7
                   - Loss: 0.4351 Accuracy: 0.8539 F1 score: 0.8505
        Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.4266 Accuracy: 0.8535 F1 score: 0.8509
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.3992 Accuracy: 0.8640 F1 score: 0.8616
       Validation - Loss: 0.3995 Accuracy: 0.8622 F1_score: 0.8603
Epoch: 9
                   - Loss: 0.3695 Accuracy: 0.8729 F1 score: 0.8711
       Validation - Loss: 0.3720 Accuracy: 0.8693 F1_score: 0.8676
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.3507 Accuracy: 0.8775 F1 score: 0.8764
       Validation - Loss: 0.3576 Accuracy: 0.8730 F1_score: 0.8714
Epoch: 11
                   - Loss: 0.3316 Accuracy: 0.8848 F1 score: 0.8838
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3447 Accuracy: 0.8773 F1 score: 0.8761
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.3191 Accuracy: 0.8873 F1 score: 0.8865
       Validation - Loss: 0.3366 Accuracy: 0.8808 F1 score: 0.8800
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.3082 Accuracy: 0.8917 F1 score: 0.8910
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3284 Accuracy: 0.8872 F1_score: 0.8861
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2954 Accuracy: 0.8958 F1 score: 0.8952
       Validation - Loss: 0.3204 Accuracy: 0.8872 F1_score: 0.8869
Epoch: 15
                   - Loss: 0.2862 Accuracy: 0.8996 F1 score: 0.8991
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3137 Accuracy: 0.8917 F1_score: 0.8907
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.2777 Accuracy: 0.9014 F1 score: 0.9009
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3118 Accuracy: 0.8908 F1 score: 0.8903
Epoch: 17
                   - Loss: 0.2692 Accuracy: 0.9050 F1 score: 0.9046
       Validation - Loss: 0.3013 Accuracy: 0.8945 F1 score: 0.8942
Epoch: 18
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.2606 Accuracy: 0.9074 F1 score: 0.9069
        Validation - Loss: 0.3025 Accuracy: 0.8905 F1 score: 0.8902
```

```
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2548 Accuracy: 0.9097 F1 score: 0.9094
       Validation - Loss: 0.2979 Accuracy: 0.8937 F1 score: 0.8929
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.2471 Accuracy: 0.9117 F1 score: 0.9114
       Validation - Loss: 0.2927 Accuracy: 0.8975 F1 score: 0.8975
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.2401 Accuracy: 0.9150 F1 score: 0.9148
       Validation - Loss: 0.2852 Accuracy: 0.9023 F1 score: 0.9017
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.2332 Accuracy: 0.9173 F1 score: 0.9170
       Validation - Loss: 0.2858 Accuracy: 0.8995 F1 score: 0.8990
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.2280 Accuracy: 0.9194 F1 score: 0.9191
       Validation - Loss: 0.2810 Accuracy: 0.8993 F1 score: 0.8990
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.2222 Accuracy: 0.9211 F1 score: 0.9209
       Validation - Loss: 0.2830 Accuracy: 0.8992 F1 score: 0.8990
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.2158 Accuracy: 0.9227 F1 score: 0.9225
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2815 Accuracy: 0.9010 F1_score: 0.9007
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2110 Accuracy: 0.9247 F1 score: 0.9245
       Validation - Loss: 0.2796 Accuracy: 0.9010 F1 score: 0.9007
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2050 Accuracy: 0.9269 F1 score: 0.9267
       Validation - Loss: 0.2755 Accuracy: 0.9028 F1_score: 0.9024
Epoch: 28
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2005 Accuracy: 0.9289 F1 score: 0.9287
       Validation - Loss: 0.2859 Accuracy: 0.8982 F1 score: 0.8979
Epoch: 29
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1962 Accuracy: 0.9301 F1 score: 0.9299
       Validation - Loss: 0.2722 Accuracy: 0.9057 F1 score: 0.9056
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1898 Accuracy: 0.9332 F1 score: 0.9331
        Validation - Loss: 0.2781 Accuracy: 0.9043 F1 score: 0.9040
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 29 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3777 Accuracy: 0.8690 F1\_score: 0.8719

Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.0975 Accuracy: 0.9683 F1\_score: 0.9741

Result on full test set: Loss: 0.2934 Accuracy: 0.8988 F1 score: 0.8984

### Label new categories by clustering

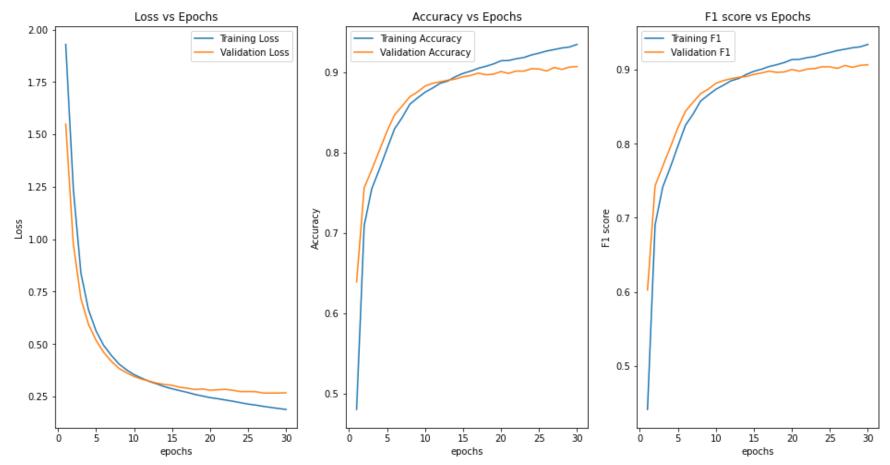
- label the dataset under different clustering methods
- compare acuracy on the test set

### Approach #1, use KMeans to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [7]: whole_flow(0, True)
```

Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 0: clustering: kmeans Labeling unlabeled data... Start Training... ResNet Epoch: 1 - Loss: 1.9291 Accuracy: 0.4805 F1 score: 0.4409 Train Validation - Loss: 1.5497 Accuracy: 0.6390 F1 score: 0.6023 Epoch: 2 - Loss: 1.2419 Accuracy: 0.7092 F1 score: 0.6905 Validation - Loss: 0.9784 Accuracy: 0.7560 F1\_score: 0.7432 Epoch: 3 - Loss: 0.8392 Accuracy: 0.7551 F1 score: 0.7412 Validation - Loss: 0.7171 Accuracy: 0.7788 F1\_score: 0.7695 Epoch: 4 - Loss: 0.6636 Accuracy: 0.7791 F1 score: 0.7680 Validation - Loss: 0.5943 Accuracy: 0.8025 F1 score: 0.7953 Epoch: 5 - Loss: 0.5626 Accuracy: 0.8046 F1 score: 0.7969 Train Validation - Loss: 0.5180 Accuracy: 0.8263 F1 score: 0.8216 Epoch: 6 - Loss: 0.4937 Accuracy: 0.8295 F1 score: 0.8250 Train Validation - Loss: 0.4609 Accuracy: 0.8468 F1 score: 0.8440 Epoch: 7 - Loss: 0.4466 Accuracy: 0.8435 F1 score: 0.8401 Train Validation - Loss: 0.4183 Accuracy: 0.8578 F1\_score: 0.8561 Epoch: 8 Train - Loss: 0.4057 Accuracy: 0.8600 F1 score: 0.8578 Validation - Loss: 0.3844 Accuracy: 0.8693 F1 score: 0.8677 Epoch: 9 Train - Loss: 0.3775 Accuracy: 0.8677 F1\_score: 0.8659 Validation - Loss: 0.3638 Accuracy: 0.8752 F1\_score: 0.8738 Epoch: 10 Train - Loss: 0.3545 Accuracy: 0.8749 F1 score: 0.8736 Validation - Loss: 0.3455 Accuracy: 0.8825 F1 score: 0.8816 Epoch: 11 - Loss: 0.3378 Accuracy: 0.8802 F1 score: 0.8791 Validation - Loss: 0.3332 Accuracy: 0.8860 F1 score: 0.8854 Epoch: 12 - Loss: 0.3221 Accuracy: 0.8860 F1 score: 0.8852 Validation - Loss: 0.3235 Accuracy: 0.8880 F1 score: 0.8880 Epoch: 13 - Loss: 0.3103 Accuracy: 0.8889 F1 score: 0.8882 Validation - Loss: 0.3139 Accuracy: 0.8898 F1 score: 0.8898 Epoch: 14 - Loss: 0.2969 Accuracy: 0.8942 F1 score: 0.8937 Validation - Loss: 0.3078 Accuracy: 0.8913 F1 score: 0.8908 Epoch: 15 Train - Loss: 0.2873 Accuracy: 0.8983 F1 score: 0.8979

```
Validation - Loss: 0.3034 Accuracy: 0.8942 F1 score: 0.8938
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.2785 Accuracy: 0.9012 F1 score: 0.9007
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2947 Accuracy: 0.8958 F1 score: 0.8956
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2699 Accuracy: 0.9046 F1 score: 0.9044
       Validation - Loss: 0.2897 Accuracy: 0.8987 F1_score: 0.8981
Epoch: 18
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2603 Accuracy: 0.9072 F1_score: 0.9068
       Validation - Loss: 0.2837 Accuracy: 0.8967 F1_score: 0.8965
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.2526 Accuracy: 0.9101 F1 score: 0.9098
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2862 Accuracy: 0.8973 F1 score: 0.8970
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.2449 Accuracy: 0.9140 F1 score: 0.9137
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2803 Accuracy: 0.9007 F1 score: 0.9003
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.2397 Accuracy: 0.9144 F1 score: 0.9141
       Validation - Loss: 0.2825 Accuracy: 0.8983 F1_score: 0.8981
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.2336 Accuracy: 0.9166 F1 score: 0.9164
       Validation - Loss: 0.2846 Accuracy: 0.9013 F1_score: 0.9009
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.2278 Accuracy: 0.9181 F1 score: 0.9178
       Validation - Loss: 0.2800 Accuracy: 0.9012 F1_score: 0.9016
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.2207 Accuracy: 0.9213 F1 score: 0.9210
       Validation - Loss: 0.2737 Accuracy: 0.9042 F1 score: 0.9040
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.2142 Accuracy: 0.9236 F1_score: 0.9233
       Validation - Loss: 0.2740 Accuracy: 0.9038 F1 score: 0.9039
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.2092 Accuracy: 0.9262 F1 score: 0.9260
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2732 Accuracy: 0.9013 F1 score: 0.9019
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2033 Accuracy: 0.9280 F1 score: 0.9278
       Validation - Loss: 0.2670 Accuracy: 0.9057 F1 score: 0.9058
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.1982 Accuracy: 0.9299 F1 score: 0.9297
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2666 Accuracy: 0.9033 F1_score: 0.9033
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1932 Accuracy: 0.9311 F1 score: 0.9310
        Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2670 Accuracy: 0.9062 F1 score: 0.9059
Epoch: 30
                   - Loss: 0.1884 Accuracy: 0.9344 F1 score: 0.9342
        Validation - Loss: 0.2679 Accuracy: 0.9068 F1 score: 0.9068
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 30 for best validation f1

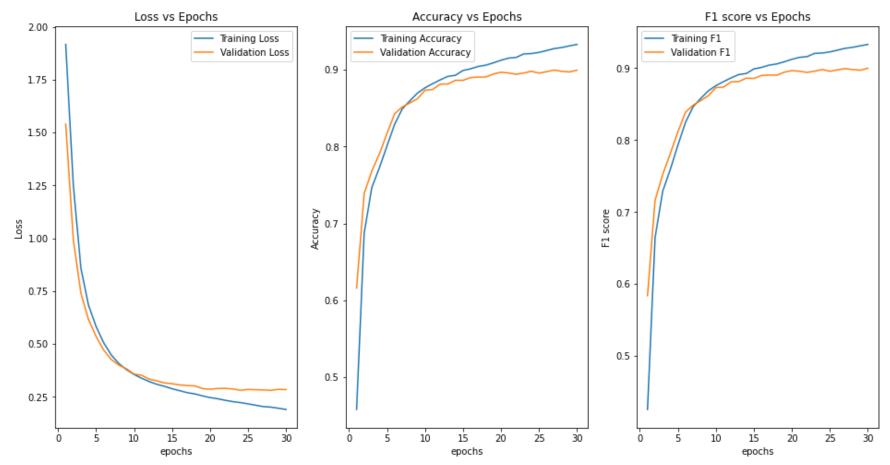
Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3637 Accuracy: 0.8716 F1\_score: 0.8742 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.6130 Accuracy: 0.8737 F1\_score: 0.8823 Result on full test set: Loss: 0.4424 Accuracy: 0.8722 F1 score: 0.8729

### Approach #2, use KMeans with PCA to compute label for unlabelled data

Epoch:	2							
	Train	_	Loss:	1.2525	Accuracy:	0.6877	F1 score:	0.6648
	Validation							
Epoch:					1 1 1 1		_	
-	Train	_	Loss:	0.8581	Accuracy:	0.7468	F1 score:	0.7288
	Validation							
Epoch:	4				-		_	
_	Train	_	Loss:	0.6837	Accuracy:	0.7726	F1_score:	0.7592
	Validation	_	Loss:	0.6155	Accuracy:	0.7907	F1_score:	0.7813
Epoch:	5						_	
	Train	_	Loss:	0.5823	Accuracy:	0.8010	F1_score:	0.7929
	Validation	_	Loss:	0.5355	Accuracy:	0.8172	F1_score:	0.8115
Epoch:	6							
	Train				_			
	Validation	-	Loss:	0.4708	Accuracy:	0.8428	F1_score:	0.8387
Epoch:	7							
	Train							
	Validation	-	Loss:	0.4264	Accuracy:	0.8517	F1_score:	0.8485
Epoch:								
	Train							
	Validation	-	Loss:	0.3995	Accuracy:	0.8568	F1_score:	0.8548
Epoch:								
	Train				_			
	Validation	-	Loss:	0.3825	Accuracy:	0.8623	F1_score:	0.8616
Epoch:								
	Train				_		_	
	Validation	-	Loss:	0.3574	Accuracy:	0.8733	F1_score:	0.8729
Epoch:								
	Train							
_	Validation	-	Loss:	0.3515	Accuracy:	0.8743	Fl_score:	0.8736
Epoch:			_		_			
	Train							
_ ,	Validation	-	Loss:	0.3336	Accuracy:	0.8813	Fl_score:	0.8809
Epoch:			_	0 0001	_	0 0014		0 0010
	Train							
<b></b>	Validation	_	Loss:	0.3254	Accuracy:	0.8815	F1_score:	0.8813
Epoch:			T :	0 2005	3	0 0000	T1	0 0005
					Accuracy:			
Decak.	Validation	-	Loss:	0.315/	Accuracy:	0.8863	F1_score:	0.8861
Epoch:			<b>-</b>	0 0000		0 0001	<b>T1</b>	0 0000
					Accuracy:			
T	Validation	_	Loss:	0.3121	Accuracy:	0.8863	F1_score:	0.8856
Epoch:			T 0 7 7 .	0 2700	7	0 0012	E1	0 0000
	Train				Accuracy:			
De o - l-	Validation	-	LOSS:	0.3062	Accuracy:	0.8898	r_score:	0.8898
Epoch:			T 0 0 0 0	0 2605	7 0 0 1 1 2 0 0 5 5	0 0043	E1 acces	0 0041
					Accuracy:			
Enoch:	Validation	-	тояя:	0.3035	Accuracy:	0.0905	ri_score:	0.0904
Epoch:	TO							

```
- Loss: 0.2637 Accuracy: 0.9060 F1 score: 0.9058
       Validation - Loss: 0.3014 Accuracy: 0.8907 F1 score: 0.8901
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.2544 Accuracy: 0.9090 F1 score: 0.9088
       Validation - Loss: 0.2892 Accuracy: 0.8945 F1_score: 0.8943
Epoch: 20
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2463 Accuracy: 0.9124 F1 score: 0.9122
       Validation - Loss: 0.2857 Accuracy: 0.8968 F1 score: 0.8965
Epoch: 21
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2408 Accuracy: 0.9152 F1 score: 0.9150
       Validation - Loss: 0.2892 Accuracy: 0.8958 F1 score: 0.8957
Epoch: 22
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2334 Accuracy: 0.9161 F1 score: 0.9159
       Validation - Loss: 0.2900 Accuracy: 0.8942 F1 score: 0.8940
Epoch: 23
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2272 Accuracy: 0.9206 F1 score: 0.9205
       Validation - Loss: 0.2873 Accuracy: 0.8958 F1 score: 0.8958
Epoch: 24
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2226 Accuracy: 0.9211 F1 score: 0.9209
       Validation - Loss: 0.2806 Accuracy: 0.8980 F1 score: 0.8981
Epoch: 25
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2165 Accuracy: 0.9226 F1 score: 0.9225
       Validation - Loss: 0.2850 Accuracy: 0.8957 F1_score: 0.8956
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2101 Accuracy: 0.9250 F1 score: 0.9249
       Validation - Loss: 0.2838 Accuracy: 0.8975 F1_score: 0.8975
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.2037 Accuracy: 0.9276 F1 score: 0.9275
       Validation - Loss: 0.2828 Accuracy: 0.8997 F1 score: 0.8993
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.2013 Accuracy: 0.9289 F1 score: 0.9288
       Validation - Loss: 0.2807 Accuracy: 0.8980 F1 score: 0.8979
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1958 Accuracy: 0.9311 F1 score: 0.9310
       Validation - Loss: 0.2854 Accuracy: 0.8972 F1 score: 0.8971
Epoch: 30
                   - Loss: 0.1901 Accuracy: 0.9330 F1 score: 0.9329
        Validation - Loss: 0.2842 Accuracy: 0.8995 F1_score: 0.8997
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 30 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3700 Accuracy: 0.8691 F1\_score: 0.8723 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 0.5518 Accuracy: 0.8797 F1\_score: 0.8892 Result on full test set : Loss: 0.4247 Accuracy: 0.8723 F1 score: 0.8733

# Approach #3, use KMeans with Auto Encoder to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [13]: whole_flow(2, True)

Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 2: clustering: kmeans with Auto Encoder
```

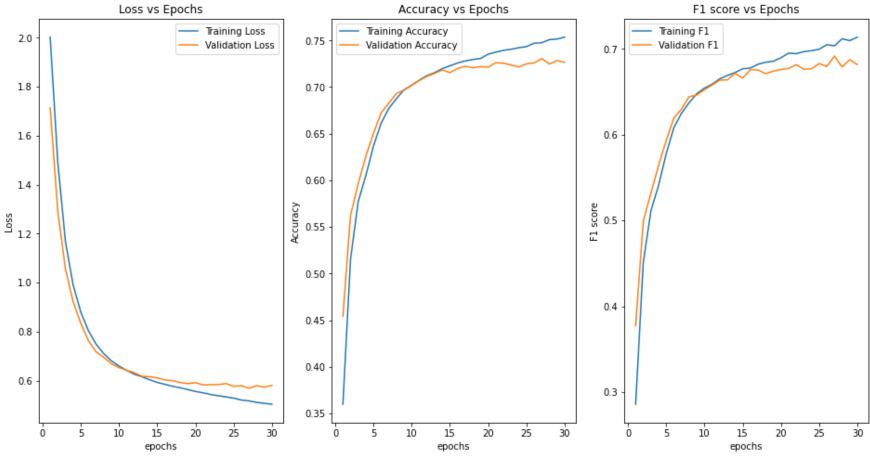
Labeling unlabeled data...
Training Auto Encoder...

/ssd/jason\_ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:8: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc

```
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 log2pi = torch.log(torch.tensor(2.0 * torch.as tensor(np.pi)))
/ssd/jason ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:9: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende
d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 return torch.sum(-0.5 * ((sample - mean) ** 2.0 * torch.exp(torch.tensor(-logvar)) + logvar + log2pi), dim=ra
xis)
Epoch: 1 Loss: {'loss': 356.0547530924479}
Epoch: 2 Loss: {'loss': 321.3297322265625}
Epoch: 3 Loss: {'loss': 318.8270221191406}
Epoch: 4 Loss: {'loss': 317.85027114257815}
Epoch: 5 Loss: {'loss': 317.0417849121094}
Epoch: 6 Loss: {'loss': 316.6882287109375}
Epoch: 7 Loss: {'loss': 316.0896029622396}
Epoch: 8 Loss: {'loss': 315.8089850911458}
Epoch: 9 Loss: {'loss': 315.3270469075521}
Epoch: 10 Loss: {'loss': 315.0863637532552}
Epoch: 11 Loss: {'loss': 315.12866446940103}
Epoch: 12 Loss: {'loss': 314.92135056966146}
Epoch: 13 Loss: {'loss': 314.81359272460935}
Epoch: 14 Loss: {'loss': 314.7329821126302}
Epoch: 15 Loss: {'loss': 314.628393766276}
Labeling accuracy: 0.3397777777778
Start Training... ResNet
Epoch: 1
                   - Loss: 2.0030 Accuracy: 0.3599 F1 score: 0.2859
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 1.7137 Accuracy: 0.4540 F1_score: 0.3771
Epoch: 2
       Train
                   - Loss: 1.4915 Accuracy: 0.5155 F1 score: 0.4510
       Validation - Loss: 1.2921 Accuracy: 0.5625 F1 score: 0.4990
Epoch: 3
       Train
                   - Loss: 1.1675 Accuracy: 0.5771 F1 score: 0.5113
        Validation - Loss: 1.0559 Accuracy: 0.5962 F1 score: 0.5319
Epoch: 4
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.9913 Accuracy: 0.6051 F1 score: 0.5408
        Validation - Loss: 0.9226 Accuracy: 0.6260 F1 score: 0.5641
Epoch: 5
                   - Loss: 0.8799 Accuracy: 0.6367 F1 score: 0.5778
       Validation - Loss: 0.8338 Accuracy: 0.6503 F1 score: 0.5932
Epoch: 6
                   - Loss: 0.8038 Accuracy: 0.6613 F1 score: 0.6081
       Validation - Loss: 0.7629 Accuracy: 0.6723 F1 score: 0.6193
Epoch: 7
                   - Loss: 0.7485 Accuracy: 0.6771 F1 score: 0.6250
       Validation - Loss: 0.7175 Accuracy: 0.6827 F1 score: 0.6299
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.7101 Accuracy: 0.6875 F1 score: 0.6373
       Validation - Loss: 0.6947 Accuracy: 0.6932 F1 score: 0.6442
Epoch: 9
```

```
- Loss: 0.6803 Accuracy: 0.6971 F1 score: 0.6477
       Validation - Loss: 0.6684 Accuracy: 0.6967 F1_score: 0.6462
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.6590 Accuracy: 0.7020 F1 score: 0.6542
       Validation - Loss: 0.6527 Accuracy: 0.7020 F1_score: 0.6522
Epoch: 11
                   - Loss: 0.6414 Accuracy: 0.7074 F1 score: 0.6587
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6416 Accuracy: 0.7070 F1_score: 0.6578
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.6256 Accuracy: 0.7123 F1 score: 0.6650
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6324 Accuracy: 0.7115 F1 score: 0.6635
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.6153 Accuracy: 0.7154 F1 score: 0.6689
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6171 Accuracy: 0.7147 F1 score: 0.6638
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6032 Accuracy: 0.7198 F1 score: 0.6724
       Validation - Loss: 0.6155 Accuracy: 0.7183 F1 score: 0.6715
Epoch: 15
                   - Loss: 0.5921 Accuracy: 0.7228 F1 score: 0.6767
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.6105 Accuracy: 0.7155 F1_score: 0.6659
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.5845 Accuracy: 0.7258 F1 score: 0.6776
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6020 Accuracy: 0.7200 F1_score: 0.6755
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5763 Accuracy: 0.7280 F1_score: 0.6820
       Validation - Loss: 0.5996 Accuracy: 0.7223 F1_score: 0.6754
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.5702 Accuracy: 0.7296 F1 score: 0.6843
       Validation - Loss: 0.5919 Accuracy: 0.7207 F1 score: 0.6709
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.5627 Accuracy: 0.7306 F1 score: 0.6855
       Validation - Loss: 0.5873 Accuracy: 0.7220 F1 score: 0.6740
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.5554 Accuracy: 0.7353 F1 score: 0.6895
       Validation - Loss: 0.5909 Accuracy: 0.7213 F1 score: 0.6758
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.5495 Accuracy: 0.7374 F1 score: 0.6950
       Validation - Loss: 0.5818 Accuracy: 0.7262 F1_score: 0.6772
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.5427 Accuracy: 0.7394 F1_score: 0.6943
       Validation - Loss: 0.5831 Accuracy: 0.7255 F1 score: 0.6815
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.5375 Accuracy: 0.7405 F1 score: 0.6967
       Validation - Loss: 0.5835 Accuracy: 0.7237 F1 score: 0.6761
Epoch: 24
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5330 Accuracy: 0.7422 F1 score: 0.6977
       Validation - Loss: 0.5875 Accuracy: 0.7215 F1 score: 0.6768
Epoch: 25
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5278 Accuracy: 0.7434 F1 score: 0.6995
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.5762 Accuracy: 0.7248 F1 score: 0.6827
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5201 Accuracy: 0.7470 F1 score: 0.7048
       Validation - Loss: 0.5788 Accuracy: 0.7258 F1 score: 0.6795
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5166 Accuracy: 0.7476 F1 score: 0.7035
       Validation - Loss: 0.5684 Accuracy: 0.7305 F1_score: 0.6915
Epoch: 28
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5105 Accuracy: 0.7508 F1 score: 0.7117
       Validation - Loss: 0.5788 Accuracy: 0.7247 F1_score: 0.6788
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.5068 Accuracy: 0.7515 F1 score: 0.7095
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.5727 Accuracy: 0.7285 F1 score: 0.6874
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5032 Accuracy: 0.7535 F1 score: 0.7136
       Validation - Loss: 0.5800 Accuracy: 0.7265 F1 score: 0.6816
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 27 for best validation f1

```
Preparing test loaders
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3664 Accuracy: 0.8707 F1_score: 0.8736
Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 1.1532 Accuracy: 0.3393 F1_score: 0.2093
Result on full test set : Loss: 0.6043 Accuracy: 0.7113 F1_score: 0.6698
```

#### Approach #4, use Gaussian Mixture to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [9]:
        whole flow(3, True)
        Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 3: clustering: Gaussian Mixture
        Labeling unlabeled data...
        Labeling accuracy: 0.838944444444445
        Start Training... ResNet
        Epoch: 1
                Train
                           - Loss: 1.9841 Accuracy: 0.4972 F1 score: 0.4512
                Validation - Loss: 1.6337 Accuracy: 0.6433 F1 score: 0.6021
        Epoch: 2
                           - Loss: 1.3083 Accuracy: 0.7031 F1 score: 0.6745
                Validation - Loss: 1.0294 Accuracy: 0.7448 F1 score: 0.7192
        Epoch: 3
                           - Loss: 0.8740 Accuracy: 0.7579 F1 score: 0.7369
                Validation - Loss: 0.7450 Accuracy: 0.7738 F1 score: 0.7549
        Epoch: 4
                           - Loss: 0.6764 Accuracy: 0.7821 F1 score: 0.7671
                Validation - Loss: 0.6110 Accuracy: 0.7943 F1_score: 0.7812
        Epoch: 5
                           - Loss: 0.5661 Accuracy: 0.8090 F1 score: 0.7990
                Validation - Loss: 0.5205 Accuracy: 0.8238 F1 score: 0.8178
        Epoch: 6
                           - Loss: 0.4920 Accuracy: 0.8358 F1 score: 0.8309
                Validation - Loss: 0.4614 Accuracy: 0.8437 F1 score: 0.8405
        Epoch: 7
                           - Loss: 0.4379 Accuracy: 0.8531 F1 score: 0.8504
                Validation - Loss: 0.4129 Accuracy: 0.8603 F1 score: 0.8584
        Epoch: 8
                           - Loss: 0.4021 Accuracy: 0.8632 F1 score: 0.8612
                Validation - Loss: 0.3840 Accuracy: 0.8663 F1 score: 0.8647
        Epoch: 9
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.3741 Accuracy: 0.8714 F1 score: 0.8701
                Validation - Loss: 0.3591 Accuracy: 0.8715 F1 score: 0.8706
        Epoch: 10
                           - Loss: 0.3527 Accuracy: 0.8779 F1 score: 0.8769
                Validation - Loss: 0.3464 Accuracy: 0.8765 F1 score: 0.8760
        Epoch: 11
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.3355 Accuracy: 0.8831 F1 score: 0.8823
                Validation - Loss: 0.3257 Accuracy: 0.8855 F1 score: 0.8848
        Epoch: 12
                Train
                           - Loss: 0.3196 Accuracy: 0.8889 F1 score: 0.8883
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.3201 Accuracy: 0.8880 F1 score: 0.8879
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.3077 Accuracy: 0.8928 F1 score: 0.8923
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3099 Accuracy: 0.8898 F1 score: 0.8895
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2969 Accuracy: 0.8976 F1 score: 0.8971
       Validation - Loss: 0.3041 Accuracy: 0.8915 F1_score: 0.8909
Epoch: 15
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2873 Accuracy: 0.8992 F1_score: 0.8988
       Validation - Loss: 0.3016 Accuracy: 0.8892 F1_score: 0.8895
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.2785 Accuracy: 0.9025 F1 score: 0.9022
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2890 Accuracy: 0.8953 F1 score: 0.8953
Epoch: 17
                   - Loss: 0.2697 Accuracy: 0.9069 F1 score: 0.9066
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2932 Accuracy: 0.8963 F1 score: 0.8955
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.2605 Accuracy: 0.9096 F1 score: 0.9092
       Validation - Loss: 0.2844 Accuracy: 0.8970 F1_score: 0.8966
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.2550 Accuracy: 0.9106 F1 score: 0.9103
       Validation - Loss: 0.2816 Accuracy: 0.8980 F1_score: 0.8976
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.2480 Accuracy: 0.9133 F1 score: 0.9131
       Validation - Loss: 0.2786 Accuracy: 0.9022 F1_score: 0.9020
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.2415 Accuracy: 0.9152 F1 score: 0.9149
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2745 Accuracy: 0.8988 F1 score: 0.8984
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.2344 Accuracy: 0.9186 F1 score: 0.9183
       Validation - Loss: 0.2696 Accuracy: 0.9025 F1 score: 0.9026
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.2282 Accuracy: 0.9197 F1 score: 0.9195
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2814 Accuracy: 0.8977 F1_score: 0.8967
Epoch: 24
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2229 Accuracy: 0.9223 F1 score: 0.9220
       Validation - Loss: 0.2640 Accuracy: 0.9082 F1_score: 0.9083
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.2178 Accuracy: 0.9251 F1 score: 0.9249
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2646 Accuracy: 0.9057 F1_score: 0.9056
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.2118 Accuracy: 0.9261 F1 score: 0.9258
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2635 Accuracy: 0.9045 F1 score: 0.9041
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.2053 Accuracy: 0.9290 F1 score: 0.9288
       Validation - Loss: 0.2671 Accuracy: 0.9048 F1 score: 0.9041
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.2000 Accuracy: 0.9312 F1 score: 0.9310
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2717 Accuracy: 0.9015 F1 score: 0.9012
```

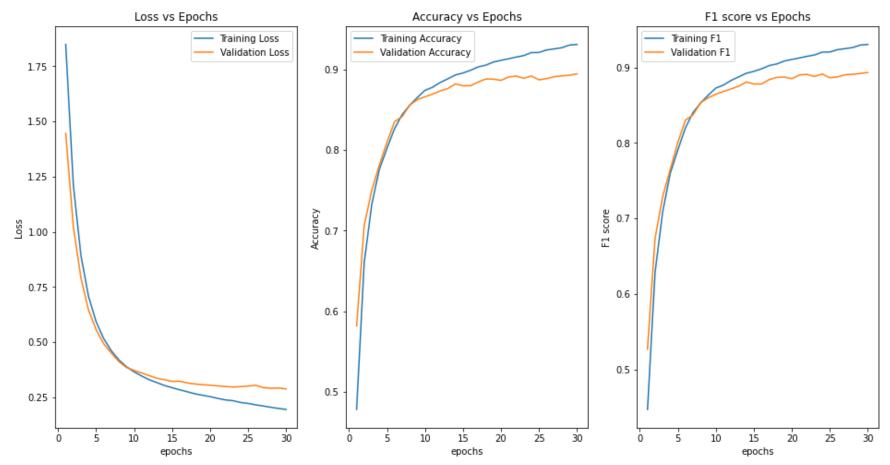
```
Epoch: 29
                      - Loss: 0.1958 Accuracy: 0.9315 F1 score: 0.9313
         Validation - Loss: 0.2641 Accuracy: 0.9052 F1 score: 0.9049
Epoch: 30
                      - Loss: 0.1918 Accuracy: 0.9330 F1 score: 0.9328
         Validation - Loss: 0.2672 Accuracy: 0.9063 F1 score: 0.9063
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
                  Loss vs Epochs
                                                           Accuracy vs Epochs
                                                                                                      F1 score vs Epochs
                              Training Loss
                                                      Training Accuracy
                                                                                                 Training F1
  2.00
                              Validation Loss
                                                      Validation Accuracy
                                                                                                 Validation F1
                                                                                         0.9
                                              0.9
 1.75
 1.50
                                                                                         0.8
                                              0.8
 1.25
                                            Accuracy
0.7
                                                                                       score
                                                                                         0.7
  1.00
  0.75
                                                                                         0.6
                                              0.6
  0.50
                                                                                         0.5
  0.25
                                              0.5
                10
                      15
                            20
                                  25
                                       30
                                                            10
                                                                  15
                                                                       20
                                                                             25
                                                                                   30
                                                                                                       10
                                                                                                             15
                                                                                                                   20
                                                                                                                        25
                                                                                                                              30
                     epochs
                                                                 epochs
                                                                                                            epochs
Loading model at epoch 24 for best validation f1
Preparing test loaders
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3543 Accuracy: 0.8730 F1 score: 0.8753
Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 1.0503 Accuracy: 0.8207 F1 score: 0.8262
Result on full test set
                                 : Loss: 0.5620 Accuracy: 0.8573 F1 score: 0.8565
```

# Approach #5, use Gaussian Mixture with PCA to compute label for unlabelled data

In [10]: whole\_flow(4, True)

```
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 4: clustering: Gaussian Mixture with PCA
Labeling unlabeled data...
Labeling accuracy: 0.6936111111111111
Start Training... ResNet
Epoch: 1
                   - Loss: 1.8489 Accuracy: 0.4782 F1_score: 0.4468
       Validation - Loss: 1.4464 Accuracy: 0.5817 F1_score: 0.5269
Epoch: 2
                   - Loss: 1.2142 Accuracy: 0.6601 F1 score: 0.6288
       Validation - Loss: 1.0253 Accuracy: 0.7063 F1 score: 0.6739
Epoch: 3
                   - Loss: 0.8941 Accuracy: 0.7327 F1 score: 0.7087
       Validation - Loss: 0.7910 Accuracy: 0.7502 F1 score: 0.7291
Epoch: 4
                   - Loss: 0.7079 Accuracy: 0.7761 F1 score: 0.7600
       Train
        Validation - Loss: 0.6461 Accuracy: 0.7813 F1_score: 0.7649
Epoch: 5
                   - Loss: 0.5930 Accuracy: 0.8020 F1 score: 0.7909
       Validation - Loss: 0.5568 Accuracy: 0.8095 F1_score: 0.8010
Epoch: 6
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5160 Accuracy: 0.8265 F1 score: 0.8202
       Validation - Loss: 0.4926 Accuracy: 0.8350 F1_score: 0.8303
Epoch: 7
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.4613 Accuracy: 0.8438 F1_score: 0.8405
       Validation - Loss: 0.4508 Accuracy: 0.8412 F1 score: 0.8373
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.4195 Accuracy: 0.8554 F1 score: 0.8531
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.4122 Accuracy: 0.8557 F1 score: 0.8536
Epoch: 9
                   - Loss: 0.3888 Accuracy: 0.8650 F1 score: 0.8634
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3853 Accuracy: 0.8623 F1_score: 0.8599
Epoch: 10
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.3656 Accuracy: 0.8738 F1 score: 0.8727
       Validation - Loss: 0.3722 Accuracy: 0.8658 F1_score: 0.8646
Epoch: 11
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.3468 Accuracy: 0.8776 F1 score: 0.8768
        Validation - Loss: 0.3608 Accuracy: 0.8692 F1_score: 0.8683
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.3297 Accuracy: 0.8835 F1_score: 0.8829
       Validation - Loss: 0.3483 Accuracy: 0.8730 F1 score: 0.8716
Epoch: 13
                   - Loss: 0.3170 Accuracy: 0.8881 F1 score: 0.8876
       Validation - Loss: 0.3366 Accuracy: 0.8760 F1 score: 0.8752
Epoch: 14
                   - Loss: 0.3038 Accuracy: 0.8928 F1 score: 0.8923
       Validation - Loss: 0.3303 Accuracy: 0.8818 F1 score: 0.8808
Epoch: 15
```

```
- Loss: 0.2938 Accuracy: 0.8953 F1 score: 0.8949
       Validation - Loss: 0.3224 Accuracy: 0.8795 F1 score: 0.8782
Epoch: 16
                   - Loss: 0.2843 Accuracy: 0.8987 F1 score: 0.8983
       Validation - Loss: 0.3232 Accuracy: 0.8795 F1_score: 0.8781
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2755 Accuracy: 0.9028 F1 score: 0.9025
       Validation - Loss: 0.3155 Accuracy: 0.8842 F1_score: 0.8839
Epoch: 18
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2663 Accuracy: 0.9050 F1 score: 0.9047
       Validation - Loss: 0.3108 Accuracy: 0.8878 F1 score: 0.8869
Epoch: 19
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2596 Accuracy: 0.9089 F1 score: 0.9086
       Validation - Loss: 0.3075 Accuracy: 0.8877 F1 score: 0.8873
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.2534 Accuracy: 0.9110 F1 score: 0.9107
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.3051 Accuracy: 0.8862 F1 score: 0.8852
Epoch: 21
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2455 Accuracy: 0.9129 F1 score: 0.9127
       Validation - Loss: 0.3021 Accuracy: 0.8903 F1 score: 0.8902
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.2385 Accuracy: 0.9150 F1 score: 0.9148
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.2994 Accuracy: 0.8915 F1_score: 0.8908
Epoch: 23
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.2351 Accuracy: 0.9169 F1_score: 0.9167
       Validation - Loss: 0.2967 Accuracy: 0.8887 F1_score: 0.8881
Epoch: 24
                   - Loss: 0.2271 Accuracy: 0.9206 F1 score: 0.9204
       Validation - Loss: 0.2986 Accuracy: 0.8917 F1 score: 0.8913
Epoch: 25
                   - Loss: 0.2227 Accuracy: 0.9208 F1 score: 0.9206
       Validation - Loss: 0.3012 Accuracy: 0.8868 F1 score: 0.8865
Epoch: 26
                   - Loss: 0.2162 Accuracy: 0.9238 F1 score: 0.9236
       Validation - Loss: 0.3049 Accuracy: 0.8883 F1 score: 0.8875
Epoch: 27
                   - Loss: 0.2109 Accuracy: 0.9251 F1 score: 0.9250
       Validation - Loss: 0.2943 Accuracy: 0.8907 F1_score: 0.8904
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.2052 Accuracy: 0.9266 F1_score: 0.9264
       Validation - Loss: 0.2912 Accuracy: 0.8917 F1 score: 0.8909
Epoch: 29
                   - Loss: 0.1999 Accuracy: 0.9299 F1 score: 0.9297
       Validation - Loss: 0.2925 Accuracy: 0.8925 F1 score: 0.8921
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.1952 Accuracy: 0.9307 F1 score: 0.9306
       Validation - Loss: 0.2885 Accuracy: 0.8942 F1 score: 0.8934
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 30 for best validation f1

Preparing test loaders

Result on labelled test set: Loss: 0.3643 Accuracy: 0.8696 F1\_score: 0.8714 Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 2.0664 Accuracy: 0.6857 F1\_score: 0.6730 Result on full test set: Loss: 0.8737 Accuracy: 0.8144 F1 score: 0.8085

# Approach #6, use Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder to compute label for unlabelled data

```
In [14]: whole_flow(5, True)
```

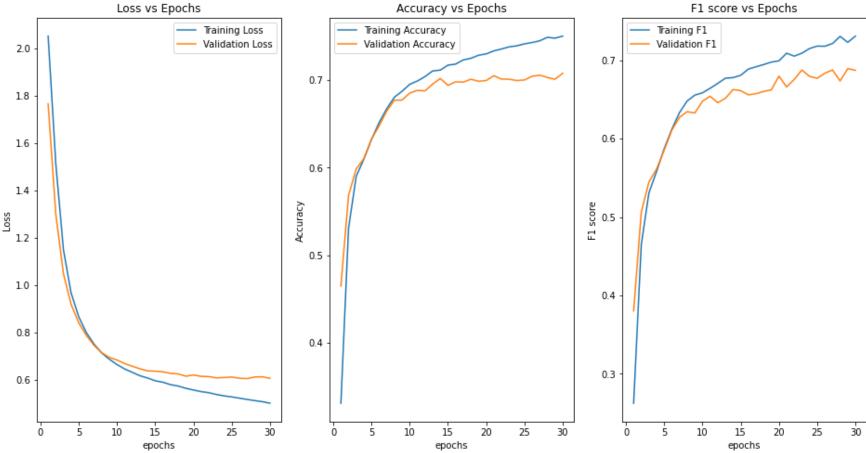
Getting train and validate dataloaders for mode 5: clustering: Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder Labeling unlabeled data...
Training Auto Encoder...

/ssd/jason\_ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:8: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc

```
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 log2pi = torch.log(torch.tensor(2.0 * torch.as_tensor(np.pi)))
/ssd/jason ssd/AdaptToNewClass/mylibs/loss.py:9: UserWarning: To copy construct from a tensor, it is recommende
d to use sourceTensor.clone().detach() or sourceTensor.clone().detach().requires grad (True), rather than torc
h.tensor(sourceTensor).
 return torch.sum(-0.5 * ((sample - mean) ** 2.0 * torch.exp(torch.tensor(-logvar)) + logvar + log2pi), dim=ra
xis)
Epoch: 1 Loss: {'loss': 368.93738191731774}
Epoch: 2 Loss: {'loss': 320.82726127929686}
Epoch: 3 Loss: {'loss': 317.4619801269531}
Epoch: 4 Loss: {'loss': 316.2859282389323}
Epoch: 5 Loss: {'loss': 315.9476617675781}
Epoch: 6 Loss: {'loss': 315.54754375}
Epoch: 7 Loss: {'loss': 315.3139657714844}
Epoch: 8 Loss: {'loss': 315.0032361328125}
Epoch: 9 Loss: {'loss': 314.6484292317708}
Epoch: 10 Loss: {'loss': 314.68175266927085}
Epoch: 11 Loss: {'loss': 314.27091466471353}
Epoch: 12 Loss: {'loss': 314.34442755533854}
Epoch: 13 Loss: {'loss': 314.3051361002604}
Epoch: 14 Loss: {'loss': 314.1194011230469}
Epoch: 15 Loss: {'loss': 313.98986388346356}
Labeling accuracy: 0.33622222222222
Start Training... ResNet
Epoch: 1
                   - Loss: 2.0507 Accuracy: 0.3306 F1 score: 0.2624
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 1.7648 Accuracy: 0.4647 F1_score: 0.3802
Epoch: 2
       Train
                   - Loss: 1.5125 Accuracy: 0.5307 F1 score: 0.4649
       Validation - Loss: 1.2995 Accuracy: 0.5683 F1 score: 0.5063
Epoch: 3
       Train
                   - Loss: 1.1489 Accuracy: 0.5900 F1 score: 0.5308
        Validation - Loss: 1.0474 Accuracy: 0.5985 F1 score: 0.5448
Epoch: 4
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.9664 Accuracy: 0.6097 F1 score: 0.5581
        Validation - Loss: 0.9182 Accuracy: 0.6103 F1 score: 0.5613
Epoch: 5
                   - Loss: 0.8658 Accuracy: 0.6322 F1 score: 0.5874
       Validation - Loss: 0.8404 Accuracy: 0.6327 F1 score: 0.5855
Epoch: 6
                   - Loss: 0.7986 Accuracy: 0.6516 F1 score: 0.6122
       Validation - Loss: 0.7868 Accuracy: 0.6478 F1 score: 0.6110
Epoch: 7
                   - Loss: 0.7507 Accuracy: 0.6675 F1 score: 0.6334
       Validation - Loss: 0.7452 Accuracy: 0.6648 F1 score: 0.6274
Epoch: 8
                   - Loss: 0.7131 Accuracy: 0.6806 F1 score: 0.6481
       Validation - Loss: 0.7143 Accuracy: 0.6772 F1 score: 0.6345
Epoch: 9
```

```
- Loss: 0.6865 Accuracy: 0.6874 F1 score: 0.6556
       Validation - Loss: 0.6946 Accuracy: 0.6773 F1_score: 0.6329
Epoch: 10
                   - Loss: 0.6643 Accuracy: 0.6954 F1 score: 0.6586
       Validation - Loss: 0.6833 Accuracy: 0.6853 F1_score: 0.6478
Epoch: 11
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6456 Accuracy: 0.6991 F1 score: 0.6643
       Validation - Loss: 0.6686 Accuracy: 0.6883 F1_score: 0.6542
Epoch: 12
                   - Loss: 0.6313 Accuracy: 0.7042 F1 score: 0.6706
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6569 Accuracy: 0.6878 F1 score: 0.6459
Epoch: 13
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6169 Accuracy: 0.7106 F1 score: 0.6772
       Validation - Loss: 0.6464 Accuracy: 0.6957 F1_score: 0.6516
Epoch: 14
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.6076 Accuracy: 0.7116 F1 score: 0.6780
       Validation - Loss: 0.6375 Accuracy: 0.7020 F1 score: 0.6628
Epoch: 15
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5956 Accuracy: 0.7173 F1 score: 0.6809
        Validation - Loss: 0.6363 Accuracy: 0.6942 F1 score: 0.6613
Epoch: 16
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5897 Accuracy: 0.7184 F1 score: 0.6889
       Validation - Loss: 0.6334 Accuracy: 0.6982 F1_score: 0.6560
Epoch: 17
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5794 Accuracy: 0.7233 F1_score: 0.6919
       Validation - Loss: 0.6271 Accuracy: 0.6978 F1_score: 0.6574
Epoch: 18
                   - Loss: 0.5735 Accuracy: 0.7251 F1 score: 0.6947
       Validation - Loss: 0.6246 Accuracy: 0.7012 F1 score: 0.6604
Epoch: 19
                   - Loss: 0.5639 Accuracy: 0.7286 F1 score: 0.6978
       Validation - Loss: 0.6150 Accuracy: 0.6988 F1 score: 0.6622
Epoch: 20
                   - Loss: 0.5569 Accuracy: 0.7301 F1 score: 0.6994
       Validation - Loss: 0.6201 Accuracy: 0.6997 F1 score: 0.6799
Epoch: 21
                   - Loss: 0.5500 Accuracy: 0.7336 F1 score: 0.7092
       Validation - Loss: 0.6144 Accuracy: 0.7052 F1_score: 0.6661
Epoch: 22
                   - Loss: 0.5453 Accuracy: 0.7358 F1_score: 0.7054
       Validation - Loss: 0.6133 Accuracy: 0.7013 F1_score: 0.6757
Epoch: 23
                   - Loss: 0.5378 Accuracy: 0.7382 F1 score: 0.7092
       Validation - Loss: 0.6080 Accuracy: 0.7012 F1 score: 0.6877
Epoch: 24
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5321 Accuracy: 0.7394 F1 score: 0.7151
       Validation - Loss: 0.6096 Accuracy: 0.6997 F1 score: 0.6796
Epoch: 25
        Train
                   - Loss: 0.5277 Accuracy: 0.7416 F1 score: 0.7182
```

```
Validation - Loss: 0.6114 Accuracy: 0.7003 F1 score: 0.6771
Epoch: 26
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5223 Accuracy: 0.7431 F1 score: 0.7181
       Validation - Loss: 0.6067 Accuracy: 0.7045 F1 score: 0.6836
Epoch: 27
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5170 Accuracy: 0.7451 F1 score: 0.7215
       Validation - Loss: 0.6049 Accuracy: 0.7058 F1_score: 0.6878
Epoch: 28
                   - Loss: 0.5119 Accuracy: 0.7491 F1_score: 0.7306
       Train
       Validation - Loss: 0.6115 Accuracy: 0.7032 F1_score: 0.6737
Epoch: 29
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5076 Accuracy: 0.7481 F1 score: 0.7231
       Validation - Loss: 0.6127 Accuracy: 0.7012 F1 score: 0.6895
Epoch: 30
       Train
                   - Loss: 0.5011 Accuracy: 0.7505 F1 score: 0.7310
       Validation - Loss: 0.6060 Accuracy: 0.7080 F1 score: 0.6873
<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>
```



Loading model at epoch 29 for best validation f1

```
Preparing test loaders

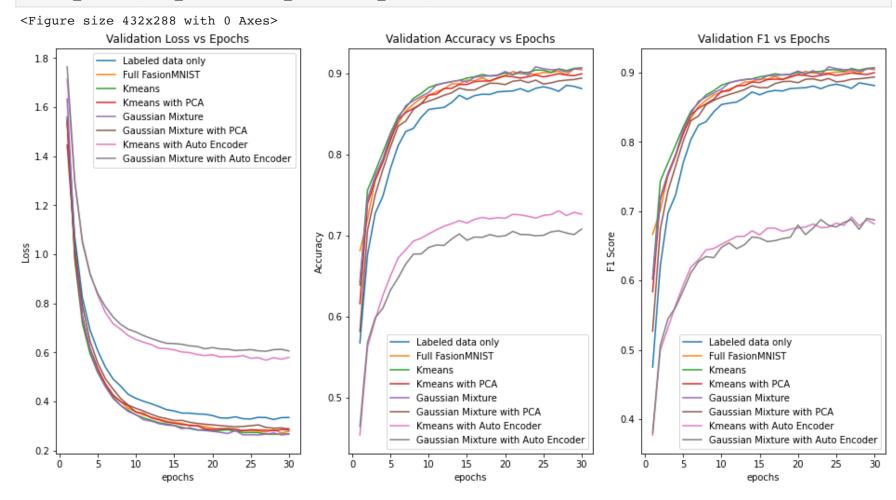
Result on labelled test set : Loss: 0.3663 Accuracy: 0.8691 F1_score: 0.8709

Result on unlabelled test set: Loss: 1.1304 Accuracy: 0.3223 F1_score: 0.2380

Result on full test set : Loss: 0.5933 Accuracy: 0.7051 F1 score: 0.6783
```

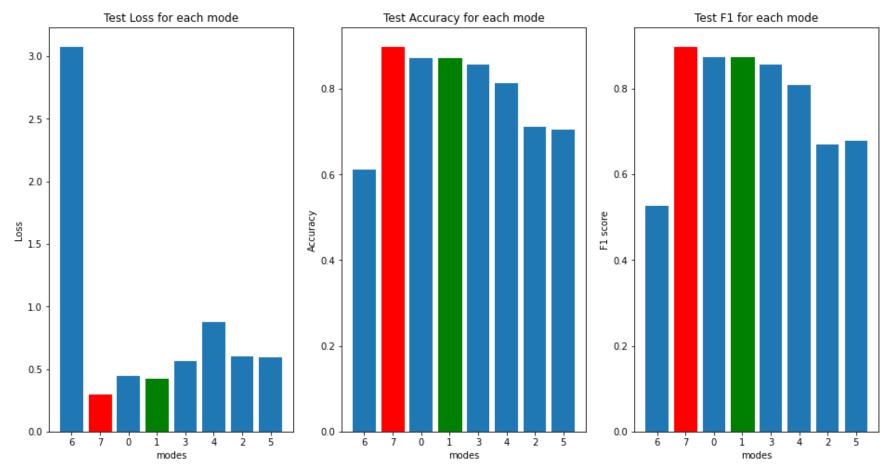
#### Summary

In [15]: report\_summary(mode\_metrics, mode\_description\_short)



In [18]: report\_test\_summary(mode\_test\_metrics, mode\_description\_short)

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



Mode Interpretations:

- 6: Labeled data only
- 7: Full FasionMNIST
- 0: Kmeans
- 1: Kmeans with PCA
- 3: Gaussian Mixture
- 4: Gaussian Mixture with PCA
- 2: Kmeans with Auto Encoder
- 5: Gaussian Mixture with Auto Encoder

Color Interpretations:

Red : Best result over all runs

Green: Best result over all approachs (excluding baselines)

	<b>Test Loss</b>	<b>Test Accuracy</b>	Test F1 on	<b>Test Loss on</b>	<b>Test Accuracy</b>	Test F1 on	Test	Test	Test F1
Method	on Labeled	on Labeled	Labeled	Unlabeled	on Unlabeled	Unlabeled	Loss on	Accuracy	on All
	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	All Data	on All Data	Data

Method	Test Loss on Labeled Data	Test Accuracy on Labeled Data	Test F1 on Labeled Data	Test Loss on Unlabeled Data	Test Accuracy on Unlabeled Data	Test F1 on Unlabeled Data	Test Loss on All Data	Test Accuracy on All Data	Test F1 on All Data
Baseline 1 - Only use Labeled data	0.3572	0.8726	0.8729	9.4141	0.0000	0.0000	3.0787	0.6108	0.5264
KMeans	0.3637	0.8716	0.8742	0.6130	0.8737	0.8823	0.4424	0.8722	0.8729
KMeans with PCA	0.3700	0.8691	0.8723	0.5518	0.8797	0.8892	0.4447	0.8723	0.8733
KMeans with VAE	0.3664	0.8707	0.8736	1.1532	0.3393	0.2093	0.6043	0.7113	0.6698
Gaussian Mixture	0.3543	0.8730	0.8753	1.0503	0.8207	0.8262	0.5620	0.8573	0.8565
Gaussian Mixture with PCA	0.3643	0.8696	0.8714	2.0664	0.6857	0.6730	0.8737	0.8144	0.8085
Gaussian Mixture with VAE	0.3663	0.8691	0.8709	1.1304	0.3223	0.2380	0.5933	0.7051	0.6783
Baseline 2 - Full FashionMNIST data	0.3777	0.8690	0.8719	0.0975	0.9683	0.9741	0.2934	0.8988	0.8984
Unsupervised Clustering	N/A	0.551	N/A	N/A	0.8876	N/A	N/A	0.5603	N/A

#### Conclusion

We implement two neural networks. One is with basic CNN, and the other is with pretrained ResNet18. The result for these two networks are similar. So we decide to draw conclusions based on the result from the basic CNN network.

We implement two clustering algorithms - KMeans and GaussianMixture, along with additional improvements - Principal Component Analysis and Variational Auto Encoder. Our implementation of VAE failed to properly encode the images. However, we can still see that without proper labeling, the overall model was still better than the one trained with only accurate labeled data and the unsupervised clustering. We can from here conclude that neural networks do not generalize to unseen data well or even at all, as we can see from the above table that when trained without certain labels, the model cannot recognize them at all (0 accuracy).

The model trained with only pre-labeled data has 60% accuracy among the full test set, which is a little better than the unsupervised clustering method with a 56% accuracy (the best is Kmean with PCA). The model trained with pre-labeled data is extremely bad on the unlabeled part of the test set. The accuracy of models trained with dataset combined by pre-labeled data and clustering labeled data are vary from 72% to 88%, which is getting close to the baseline2. Baseline2 is the best result with 91% accuracy. Fully labeled dataset is much accurate than the clustering labeled dataset. Thus, the best model is trained with the fully labeled one.

Among the methods we implemented, we see that KMeans generally performs slightly better than Gaussian Mixture. This is likely because of the properties of the dataset, where the clusters have clear decision boundaries. Principal Component Analysis can slightly improve the performance of the clustering labeling, but overall it doesn't affect the training result much.