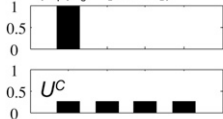
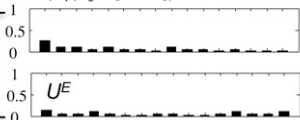
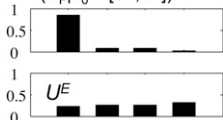


**A** $(S_P|s_0 = [0001])$ *Cause info. [0001] = 0.83 bits* $(S_P|s_0 = [\text{off}, \text{off}])$ *Cause info. [off/off] = 2 bits***B** $(S_F|s_0 = [0001])$  $S_m$  states [0000...1111]*Effect info. [0001] = 0.43 bits* $(S_F|s_0 = [\text{off}, \text{off}])$  $S_M$  states [off/off...on/on]*Effect info. [off/off] = 1.35 bits*