## Glossary of Trading Terms, Definitions, and Formulas

Glossary of Trading Terms, Definitions, and Mathematical Formulas

1. QuoteData:

```
- mark_price = (bid + ask) / 2
- net_change = last_price - close_price
- percent_change = (net_change / close_price) * 100
2. OptionData:
- mark_price_option = (bid + ask) / 2
- intrinsic_value_call = max(last_price - strike_price, 0)
- intrinsic_value_put = max(strike_price - last_price, 0)
- extrinsic_value = option_price - intrinsic_value
- covered_return = (extrinsic / mark_price) * (365 / days_to_expiration)
- return_on_capital = (mark_price * dv / -bp_effect) * (365 / days_to_expiration)
- return_on_risk = (mark_price / max_risk) * (365 / days_to_expiration)
3. VolatilityData:
- volatility_difference = front_vol - back_vol
- weighted_back_volatility = sqrt(((back_vol2 * t2) - (front_vol2 * t1)) / (t2 - t1))
- norm_cdf = Normal CDF of x
- expected_move = last_price * exp(vol² / 2) * (2 * norm_cdf(volatility) - 1)
- front_expected_move = expected_move(sqrt(t1) * front_vol)
- back_expected_move = expected_move(sqrt(t2) * back_vol)
- expected_move_difference = expected_move(sqrt(t2 - t1) * wbv²)
```

- market\_maker\_move = expected\_move(sqrt(t1 \* (front\_vol² - wbv²)))

- 4. FundamentalData:
- pe\_ratio = last\_price / earnings\_per\_share
- dividend\_yield = (dividend \* freq\_multiplier) / last\_price
- market\_cap = last\_price \* shares\_outstanding
- 5. VolumeData:
- put\_call\_ratio = put\_volume / call\_volume
- 6. HistoricalData:
- historical\_volatility = std(log\_returns) \* sqrt(252)
- 7. SwingTradeAnalytics:
- sma = Simple Moving Average of close over period
- ema = Exponential Moving Average of close over period
- atr = Avg. True Range over period
- rsi = 100 (100 / (1 + RS)); RS = avg\_gain / avg\_loss
- price\_change\_percent = % change in close over period
- support\_level = rolling min of low over lookback
- resistance\_level = rolling max of high over lookback