MFC画图板程序

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程序环境

运行截图

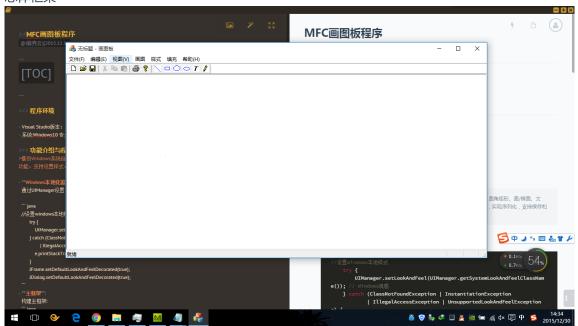
功能介绍与程序思想

程序环境

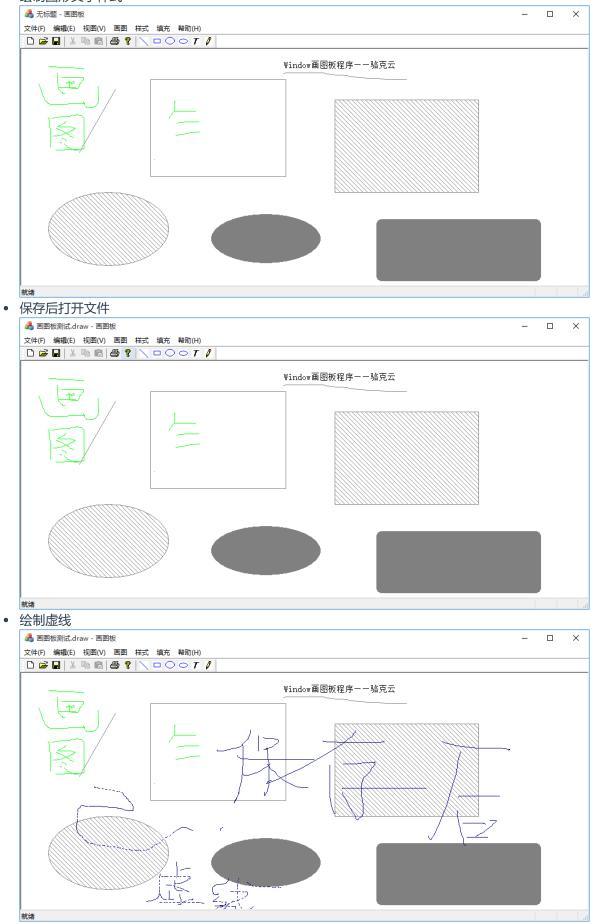
Visual Studio版本: 2015企业版系统:Windows10 专业版64位

运行截图

• 总体框架



• 绘制图形文字样式



功能介绍与程序思想

模仿Windows系统自带的画图板程序。基于MVC模型,实现直线、直角矩形、圆角矩形、圆/椭圆、文字、铅笔等功能,支持设置样式,包括线宽、颜色、填充方式、边框、字体等,实现序列化,支持保存和存档后加载。

• 序列化类:

类定义:必须继承自 CObject

```
class Shapes :public CObject
DECLARE_SERIAL(Shapes)
    m_DrawingType;//标志画的是矩形、直线、椭圆等类型
COLORREF m_penColor;//颜色序列化
int    m_penStyle;
        m_penWide;
        m_brushStyle;
COLORREF m_brushColor;
         m_pictureFourStyle;/*针对封闭图形的四种方式
CPoint m_startPoint;
CPoint
       m_endPoint;
CString m_Text;//记录写入的字符
LOGFONT m_logFont;
COLORREF m_fontColor;
Shapes();
virtual void Serialize(CArchive& ar);
virtual ~Shapes();
};
```

序列化实现: 重写Serialize类

```
void Shapes::Serialize(CArchive& ar)
           CObject::Serialize(ar);
           if (ar.IsStoring())
                      ar << m_DrawingType << m_startPoint << m_endPoint;//存储图形的位
                       if (m_DrawingType == 5)//字体存储
                                  ar << m_logFont.lfHeight << m_logFont.lfWidth << m_logFont.l</pre>
fEscapement
                                             << m_logFont.lfOrientation << m_logFont.lfWeight << m_logFont
gFont.lfItalic
                                             << m_logFont.lfUnderline << m_logFont.lfStrikeOut << m_l</pre>
ogFont.lfCharSet
                                              << m_logFont.lfOutPrecision << m_logFont.lfClipPrecision</pre>
<< m_logFont.lfQuality</pre>
                                             << m_logFont.lfPitchAndFamily;
                                  int i = 0;
                                  for (i = 0; i < LF_FACESIZE; i++)//LF_FACESIZE=32</pre>
                                             ar << m_logFont.lfFaceName[i];//char数组要把每个元素一一取出
                                  ar << m_Text;</pre>
                                  ar << m_fontColor;</pre>
                      ar << m_penStyle << m_penWide << m_penColor;//ar<<m_Pen;只能存储基
                      if (m_DrawingType == 1 || m_DrawingType == 6)
                                  ar << m_startPoint << m_endPoint << (DWORD)m_penColor;</pre>
                                  ar << m_pictureFourStyle << m_brushStyle << m_brushColor;//存
                      ar >> m_DrawingType >> m_startPoint >> m_endPoint;//获取图形的位
                       if (m_DrawingType == 5)//字体存储
                                  ar >> m_logFont.lfHeight >> m_logFont.lfWidth >> m_logFont.l
fEscapement
                                             >> m_logFont.lfOrientation >> m_logFont.lfWeight >> m_log
```

```
gFont.lfItalic
                >> m_logFont.lfUnderline >> m_logFont.lfStrikeOut >> m_l
ogFont.lfCharSet
                >> m_logFont.lfOutPrecision >> m_logFont.lfClipPrecision
>> m_logFont.lfQuality
                >> m_logFont.lfPitchAndFamily;
            int i = 0;
            for (i = 0; i < LF_FACESIZE; i++)//sizeof(m_logFont.lfFaceNa</pre>
               ar >> m_logFont.lfFaceName[i];//char数组要把每个元素一一取出
           ar >> m_Text;
            ar >> m_fontColor;
        ar >> m_penStyle >> m_penWide >> m_penColor;
       if (m_DrawingType == 1 || m_DrawingType == 6)
            ar >> m_startPoint >> m_endPoint >> (DWORD)m_penColor;
            ar >> m_pictureFourStyle >> m_brushStyle >> m_brushColor;//获
```

• Draw函数:

分类别绘制:

```
void CMFCDrawView::OnDraw(CDC* pDC)
CMFCDrawDoc* pDoc = GetDocument();
ASSERT_VALID(pDoc);
if (!pDoc)
POSITION pos = pDoc->shapeArray.GetHeadPosition();
while (pos != NULL)
    Shapes *shp = pDoc->shapeArray.GetNext(pos);
    if (shp->m_DrawingType == 1)
       CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penColor);
       pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
       pDC->MoveTo(shp->m_startPoint);
       pDC->LineTo(shp->m_endPoint);
    else if (shp->m_DrawingType == 2)
       if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框, 无填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
            pDC->Rectangle(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
        else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白色填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Rectangle(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
       else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 3)//无边框,颜色填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Rectangle(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
```

```
else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushStyle, shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Rectangle(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
    else if (shp->m_DrawingType == 3)
        if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框,无填充
           CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
            pDC->RoundRect(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y, 18, 18);
       else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框,白填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->RoundRect(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y, 18, 18);
        else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 3)//无边框,颜色填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->RoundRect(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y, 18, 18);
        else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushStyle, shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
```

```
pDC->RoundRect(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoin
t.y, shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y, 18, 18);
    else if (shp->m_DrawingType == 4)//画椭圆
        if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框, 无填充
           CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
            pDC->Ellipse(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoint.y,
shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
       else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Ellipse(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoint.y,
shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
        else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 3)//无边框,颜色填充
           CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Ellipse(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoint.y,
shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
       else if (shp->m_pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
            CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penCol
or);
            CBrush brush(shp->m_brushStyle, shp->m_brushColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
            pDC->Ellipse(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoint.y,
shp->m_endPoint.x, shp->m_endPoint.y);
    else if (shp->m_DrawingType == 5)//画字符
       pFont = new CFont();
        pFont->CreateFontIndirect(&shp->m_logFont);
        pDC->SetBkMode(TRANSPARENT);
```

```
pDC->SetTextColor(shp->m_fontColor);
    pDC->SelectObject(pFont);
    pDC->TextOut(shp->m_startPoint.x, shp->m_startPoint.y, shp-
>m_Text);
    }
    else if (shp->m_DrawingType == 6)//画铅笔字
    {
        CPen pen(shp->m_penStyle, shp->m_penWide, shp->m_penColor);
        pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
        pDC->MoveTo(shp->m_startPoint);
        pDC->LineTo(shp->m_endPoint);
    }
}
```

• 设置字体

```
void CMFCDrawView::OnFont()
{
    CFontDialog fontDialog(&logFont);
    int result = fontDialog.DoModal();

if (result == IDOK)
{
        pFont = new CFont();
        pFont->CreateFontIndirect(&logFont);
        fontColor = fontDialog.GetColor();
        MessageBox(L"字体设置成功");
        return;
}
MessageBox(L"取消字体设置");
}
```

• 设置线宽

• 鼠标左键响应

```
void CMFCDrawView::OnLButtonDown(UINT nFlags, CPoint point)
    CMFCDrawDoc* pDoc = GetDocument();
    SetCapture();
    startPoint = oldEndPoint = newEndPoint = point;
    if (DrawingType == 5)//写字
        InputDlg dlg;
        int result = dlg.DoModal();
        if (result == IDOK)
            Shapes *sh = new Shapes();
            CString s = dlg.m_Edit;
            CDC*pDC = GetDC();
            pDC->SetBkMode(TRANSPARENT);
            pDC->SelectObject(pFont);
            pDC->SetTextColor(fontColor);
            pDC->TextOut(point.x, point.y, s);
            if (!s.IsEmpty())
                sh->m_DrawingType = DrawingType;
                sh->m_startPoint = point;
                sh->m_logFont = logFont;
                sh->m_fontColor = fontColor;
                sh->m_Text = s;
                pDoc->shapeArray.AddTail(sh);
                pDoc->SetModifiedFlag();
    CView::OnLButtonDown(nFlags, point);
void CMFCDrawView::OnLButtonUp(UINT nFlags, CPoint point)
    ReleaseCapture();
    CDC *pDC = GetDC();
    CMFCDrawDoc *pDoc = GetDocument();
    if (clickAndMove)
        Shapes *shap = new Shapes();
        CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
        pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
        if (DrawingType == 1)//直线
            pDC->MoveTo(startPoint);
            pDC->LineTo(newEndPoint);
```

```
else if (DrawingType == 2)//矩形
           if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框, 无填充
               pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白填充
               brushColor = RGB(255, 255, 255);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框,颜色填充
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
               CBrush brush(brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
       else if (DrawingType == 3)//圆角矩形
           if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框,无填充
               pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白填充
               brushColor = RGB(255, 255, 255);
               shap->m_brushColor = RGB(255, 255, 255);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框, 颜色填充
               brushColor = penColor;
```

```
CBrush brush(brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
       else if (DrawingType == 4)//椭圆
           if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框,无填充
               pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白色填充
               brushColor = RGB(255, 255, 255);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框,颜色填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CBrush brush(brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
           else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
       else if (DrawingType == 6)
           CView::OnLButtonUp(nFlags, point);
```

```
shap->m_DrawingType = DrawingType;
        shap->m_startPoint = startPoint;
        shap->m_endPoint = newEndPoint;
        shap->m_penStyle = penStyle;
        shap->m_penWide = penWide;
        shap->m_penColor = penColor;
        shap->m_pictureFourStyle = pictureFourStyle;
        shap->m_brushStyle = brushStyle;
        shap->m_brushColor = brushColor;
        clickAndMove = FALSE;
        pDoc->shapeArray.AddTail(shap);
        pDoc->SetModifiedFlag();
    CView::OnLButtonUp(nFlags, point);
void CMFCDrawView::OnMouseMove(UINT nFlags, CPoint point)
    newEndPoint = point;
    CDC*pDC = GetDC();
    if (nFlags&MK_LBUTTON)
        clickAndMove = TRUE;
        if (DrawingType == 1)//直线
            CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
            pDC->MoveTo(startPoint);
            pDC->LineTo(oldEndPoint);
            pDC->MoveTo(startPoint);
            pDC->LineTo(newEndPoint);
        else if (DrawingType == 2)//直角矩形
            if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框, 无填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
                pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y);
```

```
pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白色填充
               CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y);
                pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框,颜色填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                CBrush brush(brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
               pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
               pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y);
                pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
               CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y);
                pDC->Rectangle(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y);
       else if (DrawingType == 3)//圆角矩形
            if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框,无填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
                pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
                pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
```

```
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白填充
               CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
                pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框, 颜色填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
               CBrush brush(brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
               pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
               brushColor = penColor;
               CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
               CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoin
t.x, oldEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
               pDC->RoundRect(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoin
t.x, newEndPoint.y, 18, 18);
       else if (DrawingType == 4)//椭圆
            if (pictureFourStyle == 1)//有边框,无填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
               pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->SelectStockObject(NULL_BRUSH);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoint.x,
oldEndPoint.y);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
```

```
newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 2)//有边框, 白填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoint.x,
oldEndPoint.y);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 3)//有边框, 颜色填充
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                CBrush brush(brushColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoint.x,
oldEndPoint.y);
               pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
            else if (pictureFourStyle == 4)//有边框,线条填充
                brushColor = penColor;
                CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
                CBrush brush(brushStyle, brushColor);
                pDC->SelectObject(&brush);
                pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
                pDC->SetROP2(R2_XORPEN);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, oldEndPoint.x,
oldEndPoint.v);
                pDC->Ellipse(startPoint.x, startPoint.y, newEndPoint.x,
newEndPoint.y);
       else if (DrawingType == 6)//实现铅笔功能
            CPen pen(penStyle, penWide, penColor);
            pDC->SelectObject(&pen);
            pDC->MoveTo(oldEndPoint);
            pDC->LineTo(newEndPoint);
            CMFCDrawDoc *pDoc = GetDocument();
            Shapes *shap = new Shapes();
            shap->m_DrawingType = DrawingType;
            shap->m_startPoint = oldEndPoint;
            shap->m_endPoint = newEndPoint;
            shap->m_penStyle = penStyle;
```

```
shap->m_penWide = penWide;
shap->m_penColor = penColor;
pDoc->shapeArray.AddTail(shap);
pDoc->SetModifiedFlag();
}
oldEndPoint = newEndPoint;
}

CView::OnMouseMove(nFlags, point);
}
```