```
#!/bin/bash
 1
 2
    files="/home/wayne/pub/cs146/awkcel"
 3
 4
     # 1(a)
 5
         # command: use code from 1(b) to generate table, output to file named
         "orthologs count.tsv"
 6
         # then use the following commands to find most/least ortholog pair
 7
         # least
8
         tail -n +2 orthologs count.tsv | sort -k 3 -n | head -n 1
9
         # most
10
         tail -n +2 orthologs count.tsv | sort -k 3 -nr | head -n 1
11
12
         # answer:
13
         # most orthologs: rat and mouse
14
         # least orthologs: yeast and alpaca
15
16
    # 1(b)
17
         # command that creates a table of the number of orthologs for every pair
18
         species=('echo $(head -n 1 "$files/orthologs.tsv") | tr "\t" " "')
19
         num species=${#species[@]}
20
         printf "first\tsecond\torthologs\n"
21
         for (( i=0; i<$num species; i++));</pre>
22
23
             for (( j=$((i+1)); j<$num species; j++));</pre>
24
             do
25
                 first=${species[$i]}
26
                 second=${species[$j]}
27
                 printf "%s\t%s\t" $first $second
                 ./awkcel "$first!=\" \" && $second!=\" \" {count++} END{print count}"
28
                 "$files/orthologs.tsv"
29
             done
30
         done
31
         # output: see "orthologs count.tsv"
32
33
34
```

```
68
      # 2(a)
 69
          # command:
 70
          ./awkcel 'date=="2011-07-01" {printf "Jul 1 2011:\nAMZN:%s\nMSFT:%s\n", AMZN, MSFT}
          date=="2011-07-05" {printf "Jul 5 2011:\nAMZN:%s\nMSFT:%s\n", AMZN, MSFT}' \
 71
 72
          "$files/historical.2011.tsv"
 73
 74
          # closing prices:
 75
          # Jul 1 2011:
 76
                AMZN:209.49
 77
          #
                MSFT:26.02
 78
          # Jul 5 2011:
 79
                AMZN:213.19
 80
          #
                MSFT:26.03
 81
          # AMZN went up, MSFT also went up (barely)
 82
 83
     # 2(b)
 84
          # command
          ./awkcel '
 85
 86
          BEGIN{prev=0; worst=0}
 87
          {change=AMZN-prev; prev=AMZN; if(change < worst) {worst=change; day=date}}
 88
          END{printf "worst day: %s\nchange: %.2f\n", day, worst}
 89
          ' "$files/historical.2011.tsv"
 90
          # answer
 91
          # worst day: 2011-10-26
 92
          # change: -29.07
 93
      # 2(c)
 94
 95
          # command
          ./awkcel '
 96
 97
          BEGIN{first=1;worst=0}
 98
 99
              if (first==1) {
100
                  first=0
                  for (i=2; i<=NF; ++i) {
101
102
                       prev[i] = $i # first day, just log the prices
103
104
105
              for (i=2; i<=NF; ++i) {
                   if ($i != " " && prev[i] != " ") {
106
107
                       change = $i/prev[i] * 100 - 100 # percent change
108
                       if (change < worst) {</pre>
109
                           worst = change
110
                           day = date
111
                           company = i # just storing the column number of that company
112
113
114
                  prev[i] = $i
115
116
117
          END{printf "worst single day loss:\ncompany(column): %s\nday: %s\nchange:
          %.2f%%\n", company, day, worst}
          ' "$files/historical.2011.tsv"
118
119
          # output:
120
              # worst single day loss:
121
              # company(column): 203
122
              # day: 2011-06-16
123
              # change: -66.70%
124
          # finding out which company is at column 203
125
          cat "$files/historical.2011.tsv" | gawk -F"\t" -v column=203 "{print \$column; exit}"
126
          # output: CSX
127
128
          # final answer:
129
              # worst single day loss:
130
              # company: CSX
131
              # day: 2011-06-16
132
133
```

134 135

```
136 # Spiral Galaxies
137
         # command
138
          ./awkcel '
139
          BEGIN{one=0;zero=0;half=0}
140
141
              P_SP = P_CW + P_ACW
              if (P SP == 1) \{++one\}
142
143
             if (P SP == 0) \{++zero\}
             if (P SP > 0.5) \{++half\}
144
145
146
          END{ printf "number of galaxies that has P SP:\nexactly 1: %d\nexactly 0: %d\n>0.5:
          %d\n", one, zero, half }
          ' "$files/SDSS+GZ1+SpArcFiRe+SFR.tsv"
147
148
          # answer
149
          # number of galaxies that has P SP:
150
          # exactly 1: 3943
151
          # exactly 0: 165832
152
         # >0.5: 66906
153
154
         # histogram
155
          ./awkcel '{
156
         P SP=P CW+P ACW;
157
         bin=int(10*P SP);
158
          n[bin]++;
159
          numArcs[bin]+=totalArcLength;
160
          END {
161
162
         for(i=0;i<=10;i++)
163
         print i, n[i], numArcs[i]/n[i];
164
         }' "$files/SDSS+GZ1+SpArcFiRe+SFR.tsv"
165
166
          # output:
167
          # 0 525463 192.035
168
         # 1 94299 329.484
          # 2 39115 449.432
169
170
          # 3 22636 510.712
171
          # 4 15938 544.275
172
          # 5 13520 565.314
173
          # 6 11583 589.788
174
          # 7 10382 614.252
175
          # 8 12503 640.813
         # 9 15490 691.263
176
177
         # 10 4437 730.696
```

178