< 2. Dynamic Programming	z Algorithm	`
· Contents	2023 2863	bn713.
· DP 알고4을 명제		
· DP 알고리를 명제 증명		

* DP 알고객들의 떨게

· 호기 state 인 Si에 대해서, N-1 번째부터 1 까2/ 거꾸고 St, At 를 길이간다?
b) Vi*(Si)= Vi(Si) (이제를 찾고 있으므로)

$$V_{N}(S_{N}) = g_{N}(S_{N}), a_{N} \in \mathbb{R}^{\frac{1}{2}} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = S_{N} = \frac{1}{2} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} = S_{N} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = S_{N} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = S_{N} = = S$$

~회정의 V· 만약 at* = Jt*(St)가 Vt(St)석은 회소화하면,

TL* = (d1*, d2*, ..., dn-1) 2 optima/

* DP थ्रथ खुम नेज्

· TC= (di, dz,..., dn-1) it truncated policy Tt = (de, de+1,..., dn-1) oil chish,

· V* (St) >+ ミュニー cost-to-go きちょ コレる. → T*= (di*,..., di-1) 0/ Optimal

$$V_{t}^{*}(S_{t}) = \min_{\pi \in \mathcal{T}} \left\{ g_{N}(S_{N}) + \sum_{i=t}^{N-1} g_{t}(S_{t}, B_{t}) \right\}$$

$$t = N \mathcal{Q} \text{ and, } V_N^*(S_N) = \mathcal{J}_N(S_N), \quad V_t^*(S_t) = V_t(S_t)$$

म् वर्ष प्रियंत्रवा अभ्य स्प्रेरक.

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} \pi^{t} = \left(dt, \pi^{t+1}\right), V_{t}^{*}(S_{t}) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{dt}{dt} \int_{0}^{\infty}$$

$$= \min_{d \in \mathcal{L}} \left\{ g_t(S_t, a_t) + \min_{\pi t \in \mathcal{L}} \left\{ g_N(S_N) + \sum_{i \in \mathcal{L}} g_i(S_i, a_i) \right\} \right\}$$

$$= \min_{dt} \left\{ g_t(S_t, Q_t) + V_{tt}, (S_{tt}) \right\}$$

$$- V_t(S_t) \qquad \qquad : V_t^*(S_t) = V_t(S_t) \square$$

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* State value function, Action value function
                         · यदिम्हा गायार्थि Return, यदे ग्रेड्ट्रिम्हा गयार्थि Return
   * Optimal policy
                           . 지금부터 기리시크 return를 maximize
* 정의 (가기할수, Optimal Policy)
        Return G_t = R_t + \gamma R_{t+1} + \gamma^2 R_{t+2} + \cdots
            \mathbb{O} V(S_t) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \int G_t \underbrace{P(a_t, S_{t+1}, a_{t+1}, ..., | S_t)}_{Q_t: Q_\infty} da_t : Q_\infty ( 객님부터 시각되서 개대되는 각단)
            Setti: 000

P(at |St)

                        V(S_t) 을 G_t P(A_t, S_{t+1}, A_{t+1}, \cdots | S_t) dA_t : A_{\infty}
Q \text{ #데이지만 쿨 잭용 } P(x, y) = P(x|y) P(y)
P(x, y|z) = P(x|y,z) P(y|z)

\Phi - \Phi = 
\begin{cases}
P(S_{t+1}, \alpha_{t+1}, \dots, | S_t, \alpha_t) | P(\alpha_t | S_t) \\
G_t | P(S_{t+1}, \alpha_{t+1}, \dots | S_t, \alpha_t) | dS_{t+1} \cdot \alpha_{\infty} | P(\alpha_t | S_t) | d\alpha_t
\end{cases}

Q(S_t, \alpha_t)

                                                            = \int Q(S_t, a_t) p(a_t|S_t) da_t
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@ P(at+1, Sx, ax, St+1) p(at, St+1 St)		