

Bringing Star Wars BD1 Droid to Life

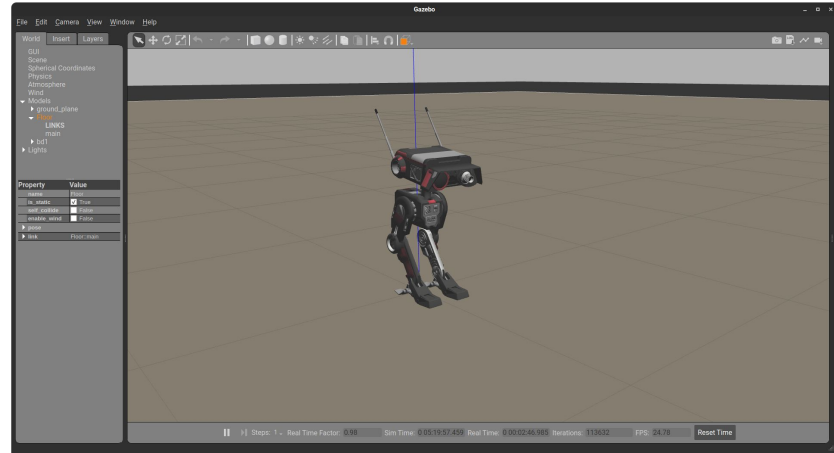
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Goal

- Move forward on level ground



What

- Simulate a bipedal robot learning to moving across flat ground
- Using Temporal difference learning algorithm

Why

- Better understanding of how to apply and implement temporal learning reinforcement learning algorithm
- Better able to move through environment as a human or other bipedal creatures
- Fun, Interesting and cool

How

- Use ROS Gazebo environment
- Forked from <https://github.com/petr-sorokoumov/BD1>
- Use the temporal difference learning with a neural network
- Used Pytorch fully connected network
- Take random actions compare that to the result of the neural network

Observation State

- Float[] of size 22
- Robot position in environment
 - Position [x:float,y:float,z:float]
 - Velocity [x:float,y:float,z:float]
- Fall status Boolean
 - Robot position in env Z gets to low
- Joint name such as leg_mid_left- all available joints
 - Right_leg
positions:[x:float,y:float,z:float]
velocity:[x:float,y:float,z:float]
 - Left_leg
positions:[x:float,y:float,z:float]
velocity:[x:float,y:float]
 - Head
positions:[x:float,y:float]
velocity:[x:float,y:float]

Action Space

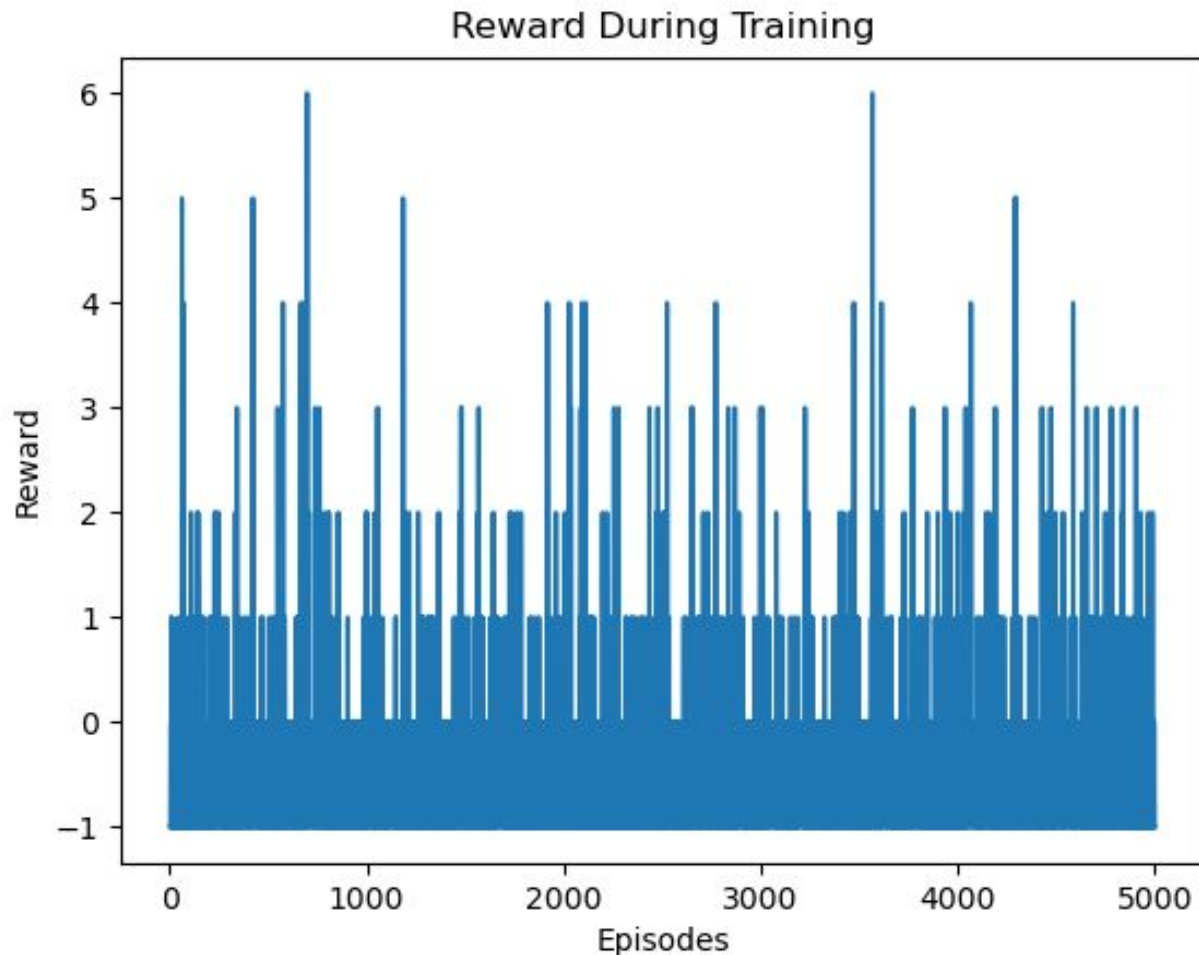
- Float[] of size 16
- Joint Trajectory object For all the joints
 - Leg_mid_left
 - [pos,vel]
 - Leg_mid_right
 - [pos,vel]
 - Leg_up_left
 - [pos,vel]
 - Leg_up_right
 - [pos,vel]
 - Leg_feet_left
 - [pos,vel]
 - Leg_feet_right
 - [pos,vel]
 - Neck_j
 - [pos,vel]
 - Head_j
 - [pos,vel]

Reward Structure

- Distance on the x axis traveled
 - Positive +1 for every hyperparameter distance
 - Hyperparameter for minum standing height
- Fall
 - Negative reward for having too low of z model height -1

Graph of the Cumulative Reward for each training episode results

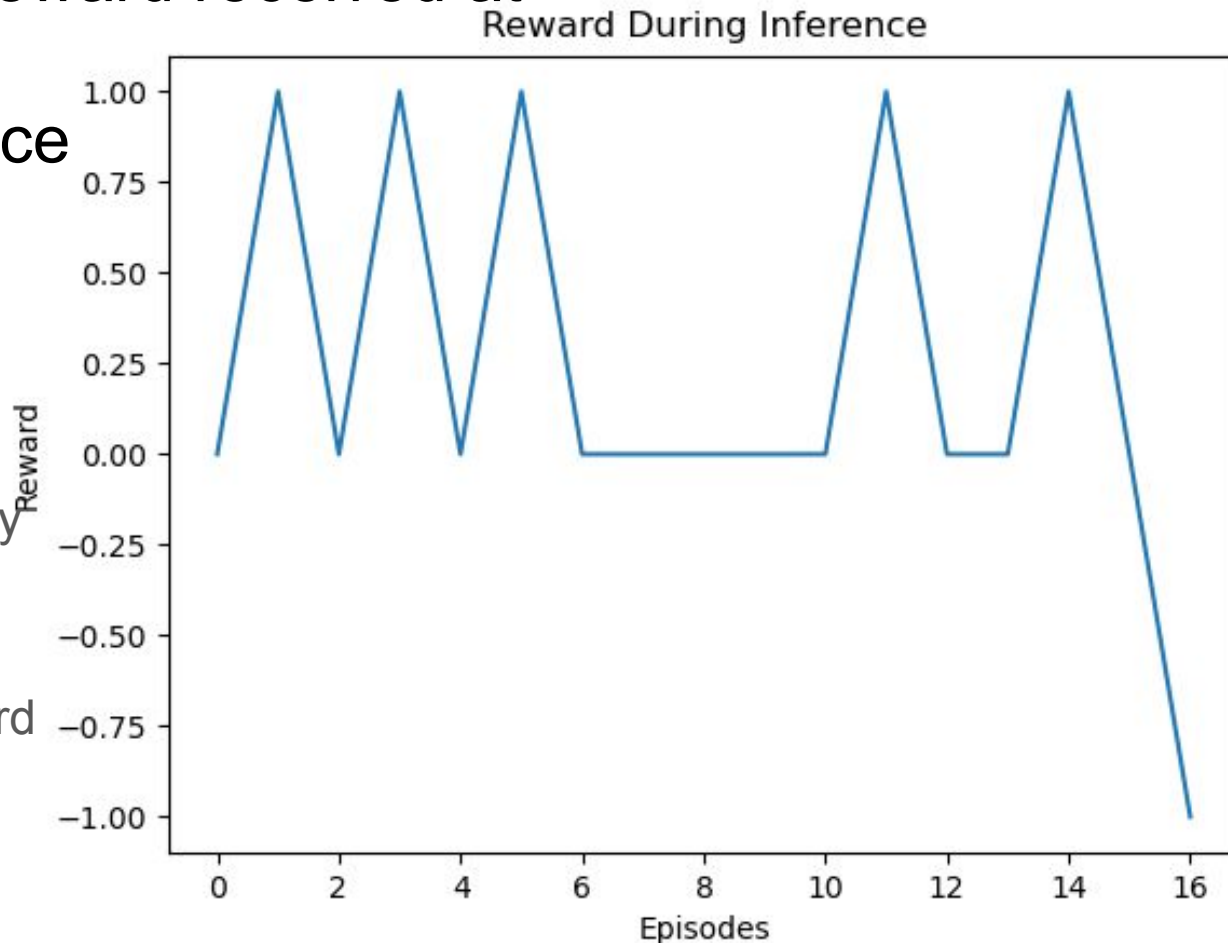
- During training the rewards bounced up and down due to the randomness rate
- Certain times it would get high rewards
- The rewards get a little higher overtime as the rate of randomness goes down



Graph of the reward received at each episode

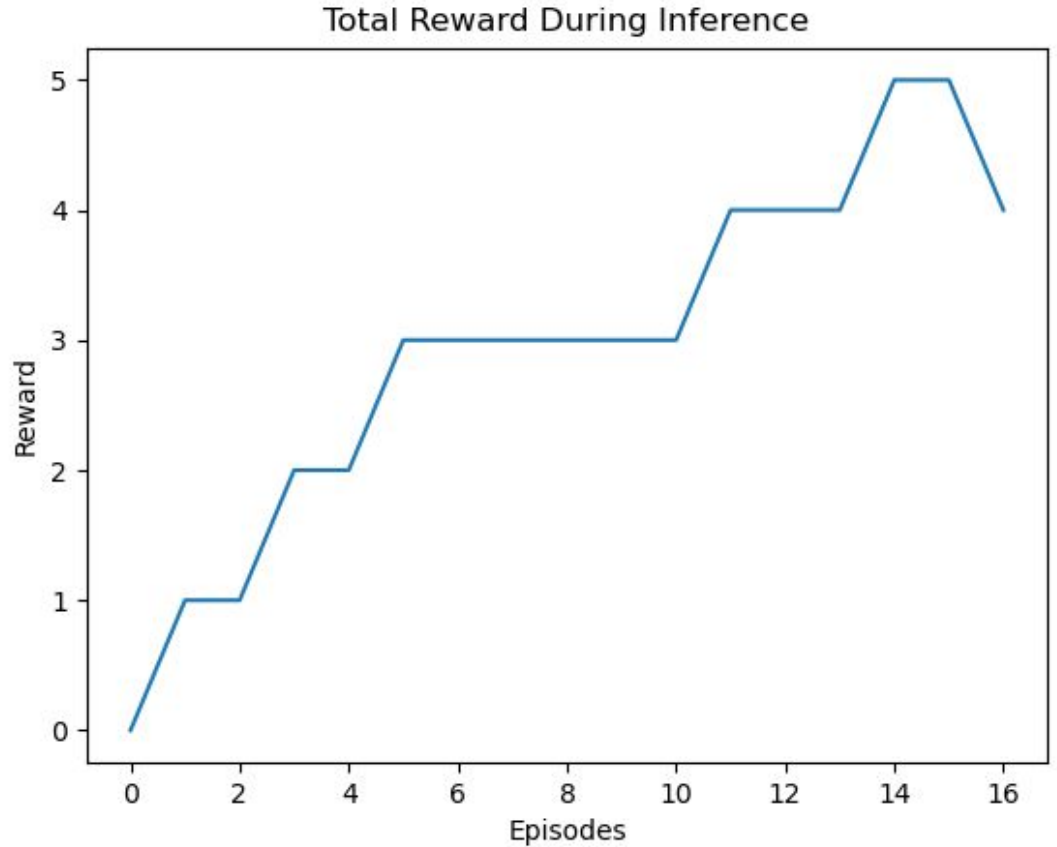
During inference

- It consistently got 1 reward every two episodes
- Started off really good at the beginning
- Struggled toward the end though



Cumulative reward during inference

- Got a cumulative of 5 rewards
- It did great at the beginning with receiving rewards
- Struggled in the middle



Video Results and summary

- Learned to move by using the head to pull itself forward

Future work

- At hip joints to allow better balancing
- Add gyroscope to head and body to help with balance

