

Programming Assignment 4

Learning Abstract: In this programming assignment I used recursive list processing and higher order functions to complete tasks. I also so familiar with using the functions maps, foldr and filter.

Task 1:


Code:

```
( define ( generate-uniform-list n obj )
  (cond
    ( ( = n 0)
      '() )
    ( ( = n 1 )
      ( cons obj '() ) )
    ( else
      ( cons obj ( generate-uniform-list ( - n 1 ) obj ) )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> (generate-uniform-list 6 'kitty )
'(kitty kitty kitty kitty kitty kitty)
> ( generate-uniform-list 10 4 )

'(4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4)
> ( generate-uniform-list 0 'whatever )
'()
> ( generate-uniform-list 3 '(racket prolog haskell rust) )
  ': undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> ( generate-uniform-list 4 '(racket prolog haskell rust) )
'((racket prolog haskell rust)
  (racket prolog haskell rust)
  (racket prolog haskell rust)
  (racket prolog haskell rust))
> |
```

Task 2:

Code:

```
( define ( a-list L1 L2 ) imported from racket
  ( cond
    ( ( empty? L1 )
      '()
    )
    ( else
      (cons (cons (car L1) (car L2) ) (a-list (cdr L1) (cdr L2) ) )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( a-list '(one two three four five) '(1 2 3 4 5) )
'((one . 1) (two . 2) (three . 3) (four . 4) (five . 5))
> ( a-list '() '() )
'()
> ( a-list '(this) '(that) )
'((this . that))
>
```

Task 3:

Code:

```
(
  ( define ( assoc obj L1 )
    ( cond
      ( ( empty? L1 )
        '()
      )
      ( ( equal? (car (car L1) ) obj )
        (car L1)
      )
      ( else
        ( assoc obj ( cdr L1 ) )
      )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( define all
  ( a-list '(one two three four ) '(un deux trois quatre ) )
)
> ( define al2
  ( a-list '(one two three) '( (1) (2 2) (3 3 3) ) )
)
> ( assoc 'two all )
'(two . deux)
> ( assoc 'five all)
'()
> ( assoc 'three al2 )
'(three 3 3 3)
> ( assoc 'four al2 )
'()
> |
```

Task 4:


Code:

```
( define ( rassoc obj L1 )
  ( cond
    ( ( empty? L1 )
      '()
    )
    ( ( equal? (cdr (car L1)) obj )
      (car L1)
    )
    ( else
      ( rassoc obj ( cdr L1 ) )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.




```
> ( define all
      ( a-list '(one two three four) '(un deux trois quatre) )
    )
> ( define al2
      ( a-list '(one two three) '( (1) (2 2) ( 3 3 3 ) ) )
    )
> ( rassoc 'three all )
'()
> ( rassoc 'trois all )
'(three . trois)
> ( rassoc '(1) al2 )
'(one 1)
> ( rassoc '(3 3 3) )
 rassoc: arity mismatch;
the expected number of arguments does not match the given number
expected: 2
given: 1
> ( rassoc '(3 3 3) al2 )
'(three 3 3 3)
>
```

Task 5:

Code:

```
( define (los->s L1)
  ( cond
    ( (empty? L1)
      ""
    )
    ( ( = (length L1) 1)
      (car L1)
    )
    ( else
      (string-append (car L1) " " (los->s (cdr L1) ) )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.2 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( los->s '("blue" "orange" "yellow" "green" ) )
  lost->s: undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> ( los->s '("blue" "orange" "yellow" "green" ) )
"blue orange yellow green"
> ( los->s ( generate-uniform-list 30 "-" ) )
"- - - - -"
> ( los->s '() )
 #%app: missing procedure expression;
probably originally (), which is an illegal empty application in: (%app)
> ( los->s '() )
""
> ( los->s '( "whatever" ) )
"whatever"
>
```

Task 6:

Code:

```
; For task 6 ;

( define ( roll-die ) ( + ( random 6 ) 1 ) )

( define ( dot )
  ( circle ( + 10 ( random 41 ) ) "solid" ( random-color ) )
)

( define ( random-color )
  ( color ( rgb-value ) ( rgb-value ) ( rgb-value ) )
)

( define ( rgb-value )
  ( random 256 )
)

( define ( sort-dots loc )
  ( sort loc #:key image-width < )
)

( define ( generate-list n func )
  ( cond
    ( ( = n 0 )
      '()
    )
    ( ( > n 0 )
      (cons ( func ) ( generate-list ( - n 1 ) func ) )
    )
  )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: [racket](#), with [debugging](#); memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( generate-list 10 roll-die )
'(3 5 2 1 5 1 5 1 5 5)
> ( generate-list 20 roll-die )
'(2 2 5 4 1 5 6 5 2 1 2 6 5 4 2 5 5 2 5 4)
> ( lengerate-list 12
      ( lambda () ( list-ref '( red yellow blue ) ( random 3 ) )
    )
  )
```



```
lengerate-list: undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
```

```
> ( generate-list 12
      ( lambda () ( list-ref '( red yellow blue ) ( random 3 ) ) )
    )
```



```
': undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
```

```
> ( generate-list 12
      ( lambda () ( list-ref '( red yellow blue ) ( random 3 ) ) )
    )
'(yellow blue blue yellow yellow yellow red blue yellow blue blue yellow)
>
```

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: [racket](#), with [debugging](#); memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> ( define dots ( generate-list 3 dot ) )
> dots
```



```
(list
> ( foldr overlay empty-image dots )
```



```
> ( sort-dots dots )
```



```
(list
> ( foldr overlay empty-image (sort-dots dots ) )
```



```
>
```

Task 7:

Code:

```
; Task 7 ;

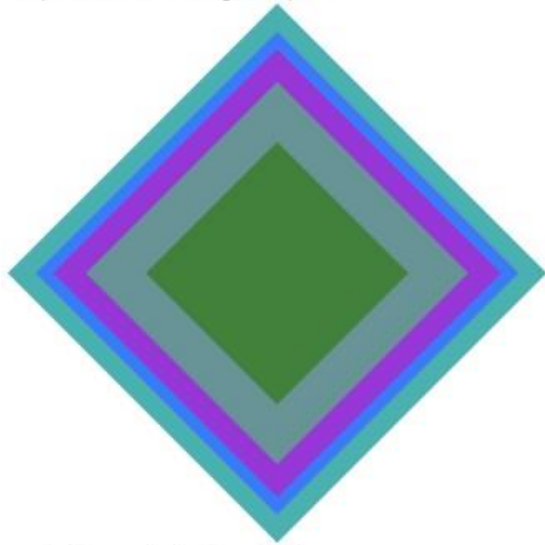
( define ( diamond )
  ( rotate 45 ( square ( + 20 ( random 380 ) ) "solid" ( random-color ) ) )
)

( define ( sort-diamonds loc )
  ( sort loc #:key image-width < )
)

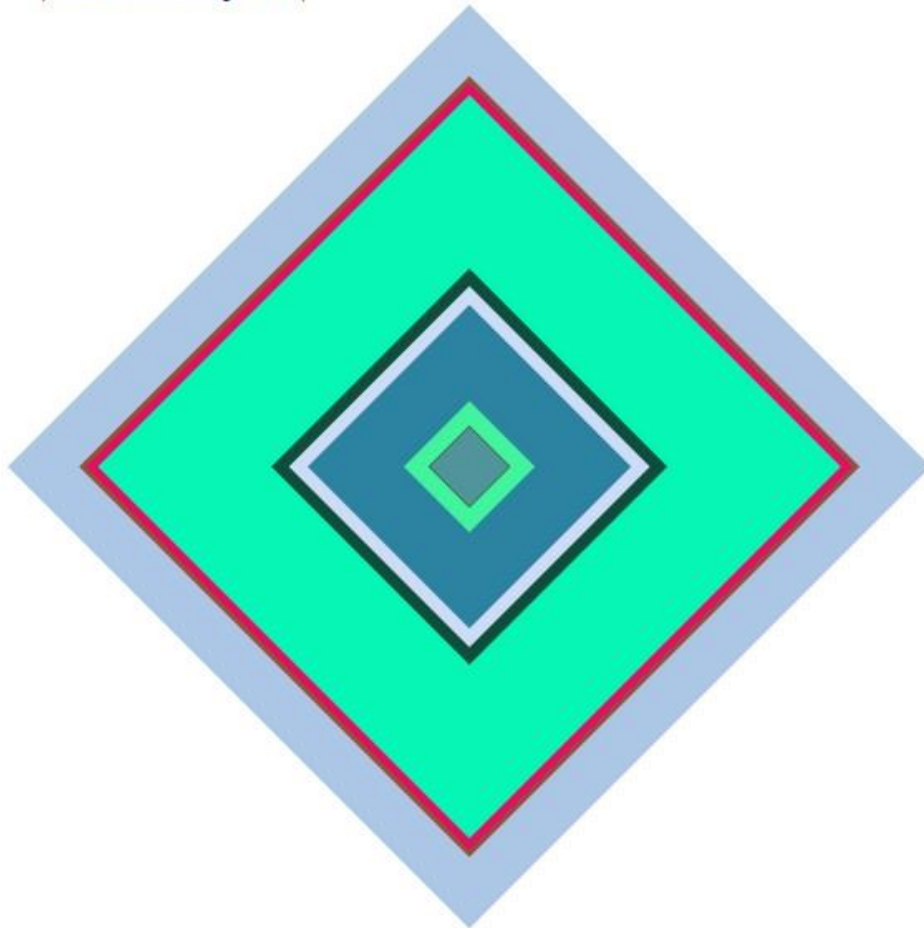
( define ( diamond-design n )
  ( define diamonds ( sort-diamonds ( generate-list n diamond ) ) )
  ( foldr overlay empty-image diamonds )
)
```


Demo:

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> (diamond-design 5)



> (diamond-design 10)



Task 8:

Code:

```
( define pitch-classes '( c d e f g a b ) )
( define color-names '( blue green brown purple red yellow orange ) )
( define ( box color )
  ( overlay
    ( square 30 "solid" color )
    ( square 35 "solid" "black" )
  )
)
( define boxes
  ( list
    ( box "blue" )
    ( box "green" )
    ( box "brown" )
    ( box "purple" )
    ( box "red" )
    ( box "gold" )
    ( box "orange" )
  )
)

( define pc-a-list ( a-list pitch-classes color-names ) )
( define cb-a-list ( a-list color-names boxes ) )

( define ( pc->color pc )
  ( cdr ( assoc pc pc-a-list ) )
)

( define ( color->box color )
  ( cdr ( assoc color cb-a-list ) )
)

( define ( play lp )
  ( foldr beside empty-image ( map color->box ( map pc->color lp ) ) ) )
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: *racket*, with *debugging*; memory limit: 128 MB.

> (play ' (c e d f g a c c b a f e d c))



> (play ' (e d g c d d b a f))



> |

Task 9:

Code:

```
( define menu-choices '(popcorn chips salsa soda goldfish rice ) )
( define prices '(2 3 4.5 3 .5 6) )

( define menu ( a-list menu-choices prices ) )

( define ( get-price i )
  (cdr (assoc i menu ) )
)

( define (randomize n)
  ( cond
    ( (= n 0 )
      '()
    )
    ( ( > n 0 )
      (cons (list-ref menu-choices ( random 6 ) ) ( randomize ( - n 1 ) ) )
    )
  )
)

( define sales ( randomize 25 ) )

( define ( total L i )
  ( foldr + 0 ( map get-price (filter ( lambda (x) (equal? i x ) ) L ) ) )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> menu
'((popcorn . 2) (chips . 3) (salsa . 4.5) (soda . 3) (goldfish . 0.5) (rice . 6))
> sales
'(popcorn
  salsa
  goldfish
  salsa
  goldfish
  popcorn
  salsa
  soda
  salsa
  salsa
  salsa
  goldfish
  chips
  popcorn
  soda
  popcorn
  chips
  goldfish
  salsa
  soda
  popcorn
  goldfish
  rice
  rice
  chips)
> ( total sales 'popcorn )
10
> ( total sales 'rice )
12
> ( total sales 'chips )
9
> |
```

Task 10:

Specification: For my task 10. I created a list of players and a list that represents the hits each player has in 100 at bats. I then created a function that calculated the batting average for all the players individually and one function for the entire team.

Code:

```
( define players '( wiess paul cj pec ant finn myles kyle squid ) )

( define ( get-hits pc )
  ( cond
    ( ( = pc 0 )
      '()
    )
    ( ( > pc 0 )
      (cons ( random 75 ) ( get-hits ( - pc 1 ) ) )
    )
  )
)

( define hits ( get-hits (length players) ) )

( define players->hits
  ( a-list players hits )
)

( define team-ba
  ( / (foldr + 0 hits) ( * (length players) 100 ) )
)

( define ( calc-ba h )
  ( / h 100 )
)

( define averages
  (a-list players ( map calc-ba hits ) )
)
```

Demo:

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.2 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

```
> players
```

```
'(wiess paul cj pec ant finn myles kyle squid)
```

```
> hits
```

```
'(4 18 65 13 17 46 41 37 63)
```

```
> player->hits
```



```
player->hits: undefined;
```

```
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
```

```
> players->hits
```

```
'((wiess . 4) (paul . 18) (cj . 65) (pec . 13) (ant . 17) (finn . 46) (myles . 41) (kyle . 37) (squid . 63))
```

```
> team-ba
```

```
76
```

```
225
```

```
> averages
```

```
'((wiess .  $\frac{1}{25}$ ) (paul .  $\frac{9}{50}$ ) (cj .  $\frac{13}{20}$ ) (pec .  $\frac{13}{100}$ ) (ant .  $\frac{17}{100}$ ) (finn .  $\frac{23}{50}$ ) (myles .  $\frac{41}{100}$ ) (kyle .  $\frac{37}{100}$ ) (squid .  $\frac{63}{100}$ ))
```

```
> |
```