MultiWii Serial Protocol (MSP) format summary

(http://www.multiwii.com/forum/viewtopic.php?f=8&t=1516)

There are 2 main messages to consider:

- request message to multiwii
- multiwii output message

Note about checksum:

- 1) Checksum is compute over: Payload length, Command code, Payload
- 2) Checksum is just the XOR operation

1) Request message to multiwii

To request simple data without parameters, or send a specific command, or inject new parameters in multwii

messages are format::

```
$M<[data length][code][data][checksum]
1 octet '$'
1 octet 'M'
1 octet '<'
1 octet [data length]
1 octet [code]
several octets [data]
1 octet [checksum]
```

[data length] can be 0 in case of no param command

2) multiwii output message

```
messages are format:
```

```
$M>[data length][code][data][checksum]
1 octet '$'
1 octet 'M'
1 octet '>'
1 octet [data length]
1 octet [code]
several octets [data]
1 octet [checksum]
```

if the message is unknown:

```
$M![0][code][checksum]
1 octet '$'
1 octet 'M'
1 octet '!'
1 octet 0
1 octet [unknown code]
1 octet [checksum]
```