

Problem Solution:

```
def fast_copy(source, count):
    # Allocate destination
    dest = [None] * count
    i = 0

    n = count // 8      # Number of full groups
    r = count % 8       # Remainder

    # Handle partial group using explicit control flow (Duff-style fall-through)
    if r == 7:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 6:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 5:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 4:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 3:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 2:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    if r >= 1:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1

    # Main loop: exactly eight assignments per iteration
    while n > 0:
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
        dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
```

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dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
n -= 1
return dest

```

Explanation:

def fast copy(source, count):

Copies 'count' elements from source list to a new destination list using a fast copy technique (8 elements per loop iteration).

Rules followed:

- Each element is copied one by one (no bulk copy)
- Remaining elements (<8) are copied first without using a loop
- Main loop copies exactly 8 elements per iteration

1. Create destination list with required size

dest = [None] * count

2. Calculate number of full groups of 8

groups = count // 8

3. Calculate remaining elements

remainder = count % 8

Index variable to track current position

i = 0

4. Copy remaining elements FIRST (NO LOOP allowed)

if remainder >= 1:

 dest[i] = source[i]

 i += 1

if remainder >= 2:

 dest[i] = source[i]

 i += 1

if remainder >= 3:

 dest[i] = source[i]

 i += 1

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if remainder >= 4:
    dest[i] = source[i]
    i += 1

if remainder >= 5:
    dest[i] = source[i]
    i += 1

if remainder >= 6:
    dest[i] = source[i]
    i += 1

if remainder >= 7:
    dest[i] = source[i]
    i += 1

# 5. Main loop: copy exactly 8 elements per iteration
while groups > 0:
    dest[i] = source[i]; i += 1
    groups -= 1 # Reduce group count

# 6. Return copied destination list
return dest

```

Example

```

source = [10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100]
count = 10
result = fast copy(source, count)

```

```
print(result)
```

Output

```
[10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100]
```

Key Learning Points

- No loop used for leftover elements
- Exactly 8 assignments inside the loop
- One loop check for every 8 elements
- Each element copied individually

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