

# Kumar Gaurav 20122065

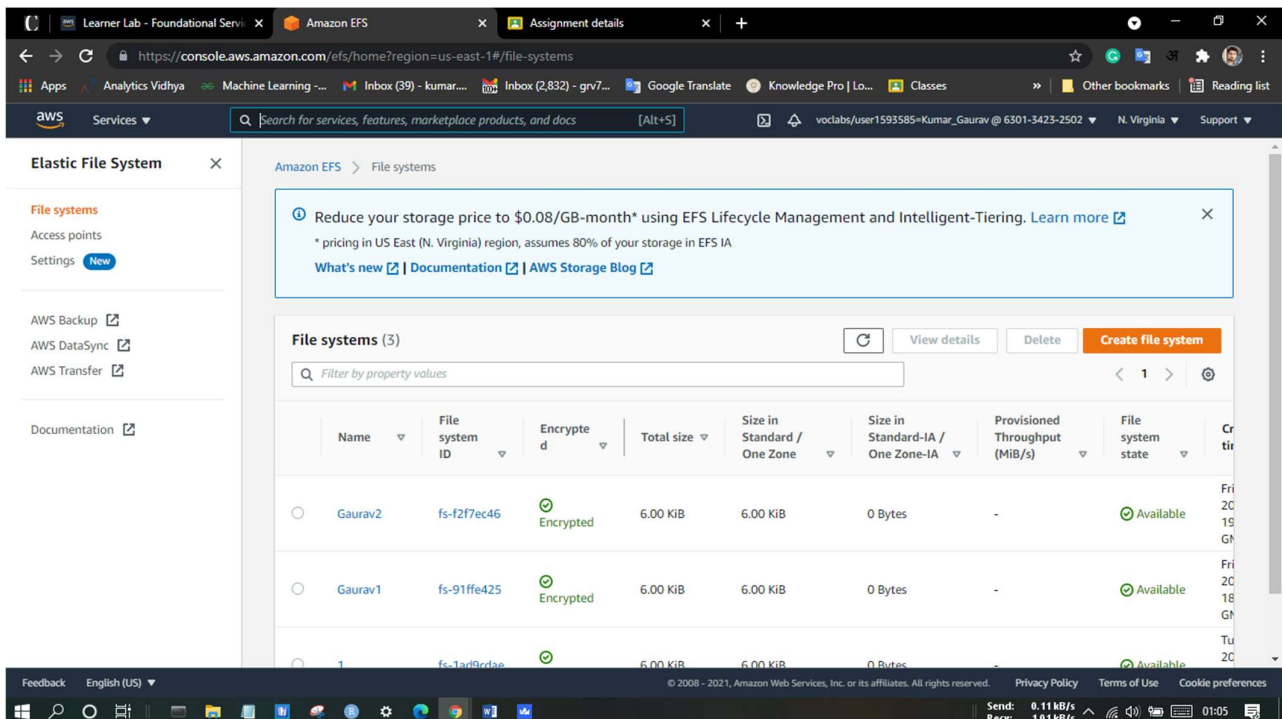
## Lab\_3 , Cloud computing

### 1. Describe the use cases each of EBS, S3, EFS Storage Services.

- AWS Elastic Block Store (EBS) is Amazon's block-level storage solution used with the EC2 cloud service to store persistent data. This means that the data is kept on the AWS EBS servers even when the EC2 instances are shut down.
- Amazon S3 provides object (file) storage through a web interface. It's built to store, protect and retrieve data from “buckets” at any time from anywhere on any device. As AWS describes it, an S3 environment is a flat structure. A user creates a bucket, and the bucket stores objects in the cloud.
- Amazon S3 has many use cases, including:
  - Storage for Internet. ...
  - Backup and Disaster Recovery. ...
  - Analytics. ...
  - Data Archiving. ...
  - Static Website Hosting. ...
  - Security and Compliance. ...
- Amazon S3 is object storage built to store and retrieve any amount of data from anywhere. It's a simple storage service that offers industry leading durability, availability, performance, security, and virtually unlimited scalability at very low costs

- Amazon Elastic File System (Amazon EFS) provides a simple, scalable, fully managed, elastic NFS file system for use with AWS Cloud services and on-premises resources. Amazon EFS is easy to use and offers a simple interface that allows you to create and configure file systems quickly and easily.

2. Create an EFS storage service and host a static web application in the webserver which can be access by multiple instances located in different Availability zone.



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console for Amazon EFS. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Elastic File System, File systems, Access points, Settings, AWS Backup, AWS DataSync, AWS Transfer, and Documentation. The main content area displays a list of file systems with the following columns: Name, File system ID, Encrypted status, Total size, Size in Standard / One Zone, Size in Standard-IA / One Zone-IA, Provisioned Throughput (MiB/s), File system state, and Creation time.

Name	File system ID	Encrypted	Total size	Size in Standard / One Zone	Size in Standard-IA / One Zone-IA	Provisioned Throughput (MiB/s)	File system state	Creation time
Gaurav2	fs-f2f7ec46	Encrypted	6.00 KiB	6.00 KiB	0 Bytes	-	Available	Fri 20 19 Gh
Gaurav1	fs-91ffe425	Encrypted	6.00 KiB	6.00 KiB	0 Bytes	-	Available	Fri 20 18 Gh
1	fs-1ad9d8dc	Encrypted	6.00 KiB	6.00 KiB	0 Bytes	-	Available	Tu 20

A notification banner at the top of the console area states: "Reduce your storage price to \$0.08/GB-month\* using EFS Lifecycle Management and Intelligent-Tiering. Learn more". Below this, there are buttons for "View details", "Delete", and "Create file system".

Amazon EFS > File systems > fs-f2f7ec46

### Gaurav2 (fs-f2f7ec46)

[Delete](#) [Attach](#)

**General**

Performance mode

General Purpose

Throughput mode

Bursting

Lifecycle management

Transition into IA: 30 days since last access

Transition out of IA: On first access

Availability zone

Regional

Automatic backups

Enabled

Encrypted

f02a83ad-5920-468d-8c09-885fbd098f21 (aws/elasticfilesystem)

File system state

Available

Metered size

Monitoring

Tags

File system policy

Access points

Network

**Metered size**

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Launch instance wizard | EC2 M... Assignment details

https://console.aws.amazon.com/ec2/v2/home?region=us-east-1#LaunchInstanceWizard:

1. Choose AMI 2. Choose Instance Type 3. Configure Instance 4. Add Storage 5. Add Tags 6. Configure Security Group 7. Review

## Step 2: Choose an Instance Type

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more](#) about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.

Filter by: All instance families Current generation Show/Hide Columns

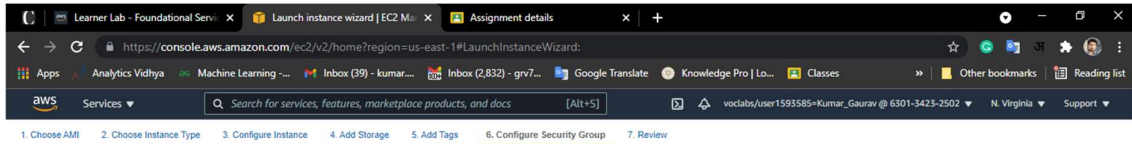
Currently selected: t2.micro (- ECU, 1 vCPUs, 2.5 GHz -, 1 GiB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GiB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance	IPv6 Support
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.micro Free tier eligible	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	t2	t2.2xlarge	8	32	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review and Launch](#) [Next: Configure Instance Details](#)

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Send: 0.51 MB/s Recv: 10.79 MB/s 00:58



## Step 6: Configure Security Group

A security group is a set of firewall rules that control the traffic for your instance. On this page, you can add rules to allow specific traffic to reach your instance. For example, if you want to set up a web server and allow Internet traffic to reach your instance, add rules that allow unrestricted access to the HTTP and HTTPS ports. You can create a new security group or select from an existing one below. [Learn more](#) about Amazon EC2 security groups.

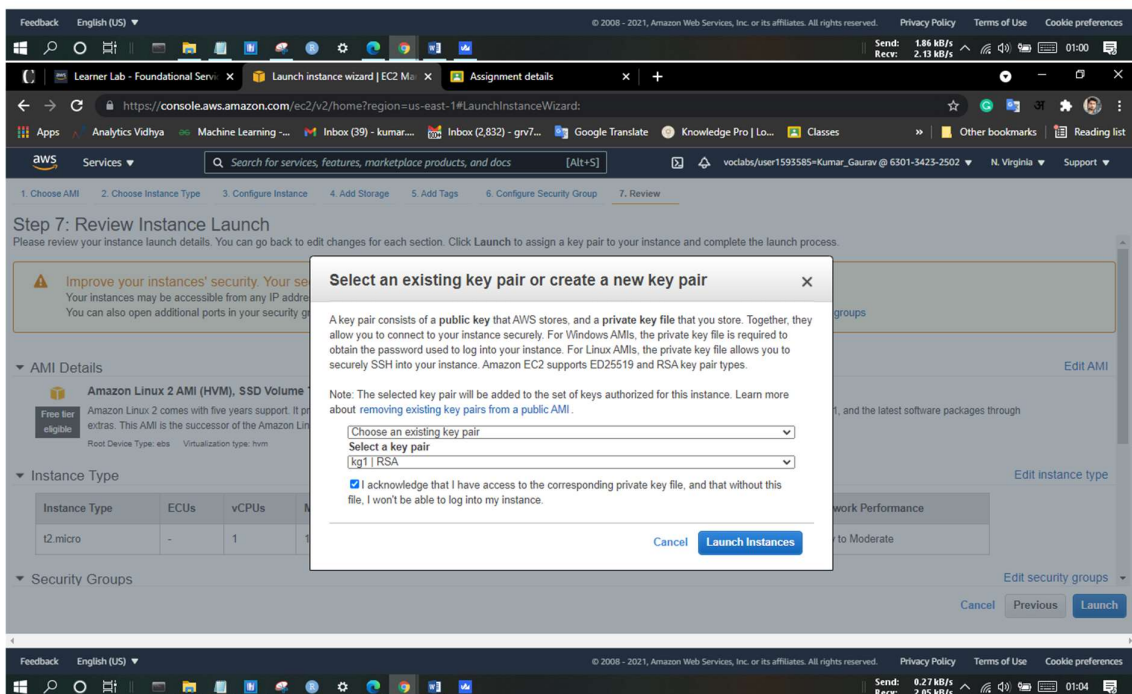
Assign a security group: ☐ Create a new security group  
☒ Select an existing security group

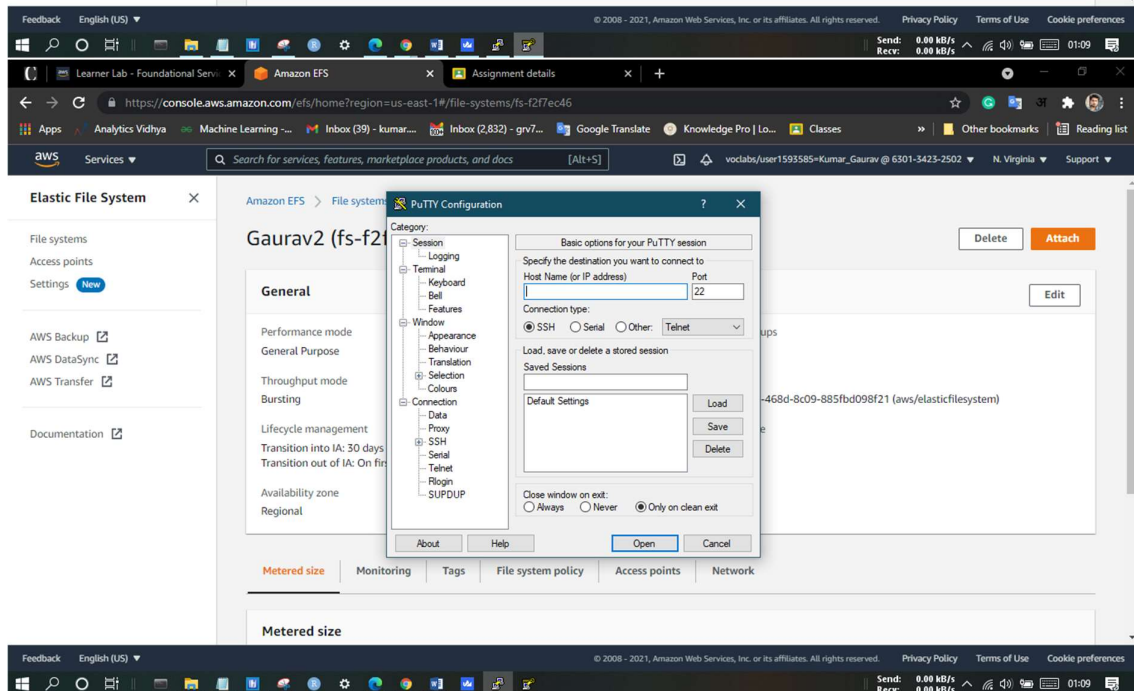
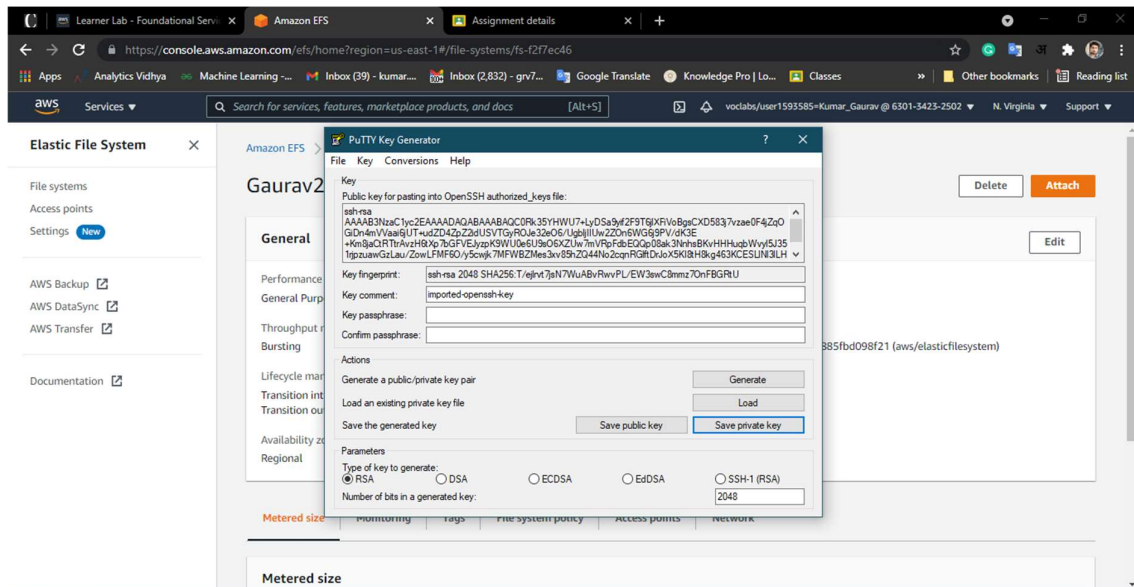
Security Group ID	Name	Description	Actions
sg-0e2f8a9e11d1c7b8f	default	default VPC security group	<a href="#">Copy to new</a>
sg-09694cce65cd4cd45	kg1	launch-wizard-1 created 2021-09-28T11:52:56.381+05:30	<a href="#">Copy to new</a>

Inbound rules for sg-0e2f8a9e11d1c7b8f (Selected security groups: sg-0e2f8a9e11d1c7b8f)

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Description
All traffic	All	All	sg-0e2f8a9e11d1c7b8f (default)	

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review and Launch](#)









Amazon EFS console showing the "Attach" page for file system fs-f2f7ec46. The page provides instructions for mounting the file system on a Linux instance, including the command to use the EFS mount helper:

```
sudo mount -t efs -o tls fs-f2f7ec46:/ efs
```

The page also shows the NFS client command:

```
nfs4 -o nfsvers=4.1,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,hard,timeo=600,retrans=2,noresvport fs-f2f7ec46.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:/ efs
```

The "Attach" page is overlaid on a terminal window showing the login process for the ec2-user on an Amazon Linux 2 instance. The terminal output includes the login prompt, the user name, and the authentication process using the public key "imported-openssh-key".

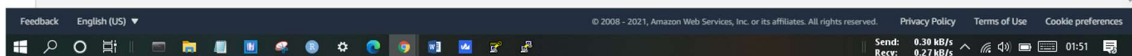
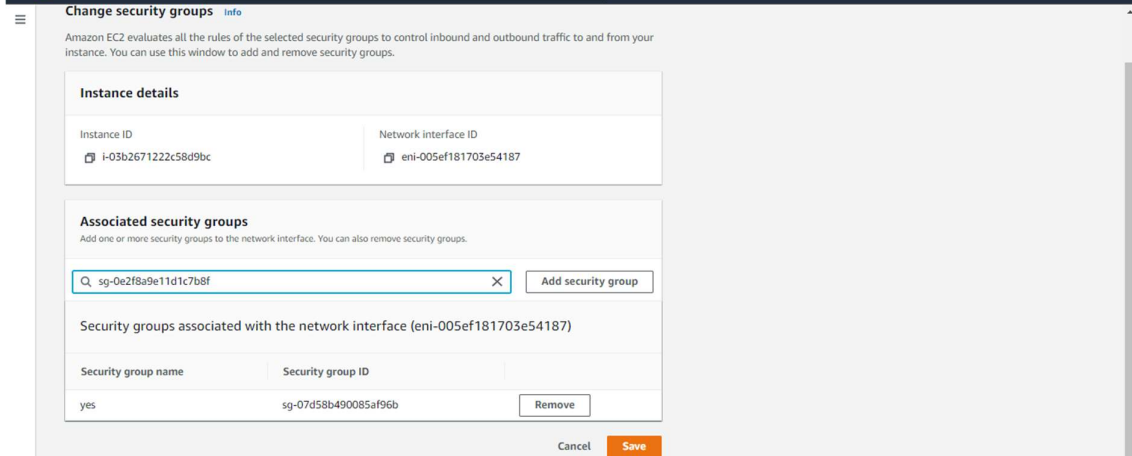
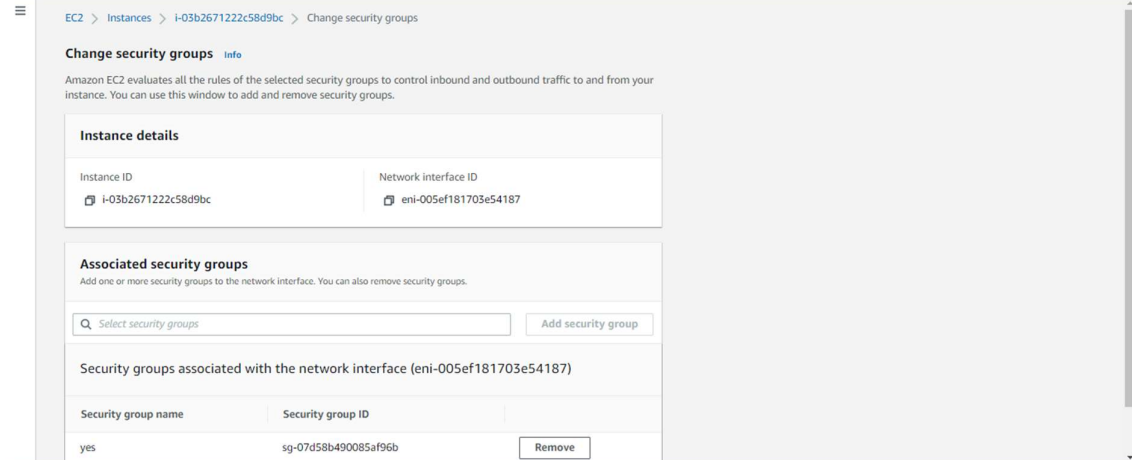
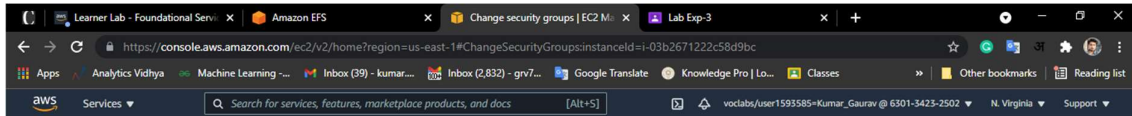
The terminal window also shows the command to run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates, followed by the command to run "sudo su" to become the root user. The root user then runs the command to create the directory "gorav".

The terminal window also shows the command to run "sudo mount -t nfs4 -o nfsvers=4.1,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,hard,timeo=600,retrans=2,noresvport fs-f2f7ec46.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:/ efs" to mount the EFS file system on the instance.

The terminal window also shows the command to run "ls" to list the contents of the directory "gorav".

The terminal window also shows the command to run "mount.nfs4: mount point efs does not exist" and "sudo mount -t nfs4 -o nfsvers=4.1,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,hard,timeo=600,retrans=2,noresvport fs-f2f7ec46.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:/ efs" to mount the EFS file system on the instance.

The terminal window also shows the command to run "ls" to list the contents of the directory "gorav".





Browser tabs: Learner Lab - Foundational Servi... Amazon EFS Assignment details

Address bar: <https://console.aws.amazon.com/efs/home?region=us-east-1#/file-systems/fs-f2f7ec46>

Navigation: Elastic File System > Amazon EFS > File systems > fs-f2f7ec46

### Attach

Mount your Amazon EFS file system on a Linux instance. [Learn more](#)

☒ Mount via DNS ☐ Mount via IP

Using the EFS mount helper:

```
sudo mount -t efs -o tls fs-f2f7ec46:/ efs
```

Using the NFS client:

```
sudo mount -t nfs4 -o nfsvers=4.1,rsize=1048576,wsize=1048576,hard,timeo=600,retrans=2,noresvport fs-f2f7ec46.efs.us-east-1.amazonaws.com:/ efs
```

See our user guide for more information. [User guide](#)

Close

Metered size

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Taskbar: Windows Start, Search, Task View, File Explorer, Edge, VS Code, Docker, Settings, Chrome, Word, PowerPoint

System tray: Send 0.07 KB/s, Recv: 0.18 KB/s, Network, Volume, Battery, 01:06