June 4, 2020

Kernel crashes on local, jupyterhub. Uploading the image files on google colab drive.

Cannot initialize CUDA without ATen_cuda library. PyTorch splits its backend into two shared libraries: a CPU library and a CUDA library; this error has occurred because you are trying to use some CUDA functionality, but the CUDA library has not been loaded by the dynamic linker for some reason. The CUDA library MUST be loaded, EVEN IF you don't directly use any symbols from the CUDA library! One common culprit is a lack of -Wl,--no-as-needed in your link arguments; many dynamic linkers will delete dynamic library dependencies if you don't depend on any of their symbols. You can check if this has occurred by using ldd on your binary to see if there is a dependency on *_cuda.so library.

Build pytorch from source.

•

June 3, 2020

- Kernel crashes when training starts. Will run on jupyterhub.
- Using sci2 as well. Rerunning astrodrizzle again. Have ~9000 images for training set.

June 2, 2020

• Running astrodrizzle one by one. Got the following output files. Using only sci1 files, as sc2 blt.fits do not look like the original data. Using _crmask.fits for now, but should investigate which file should be used.

```
j97001fxq_sci1_blt.fits
j97001fxq_sci1_crmask.fits
j97001fxq_sci1_final_mask.fits
j97001fxq_sci1_single_mask.fits
j97001fxq_sci2_blt.fits
j97001fxq_sci2_crmask.fits
j97001fxq_sci2_final_mask.fits
j97001fxq_sci2_single_mask.fits
j97001fxq_sci2_single_mask.fits
j97001fxq_single_sci.fits
j97001fxq_single_wht.fits
```

- Got all the CR masks, bad pixel masks and saturation flags.
- Splicing the images to 256x256.

June 1, 2020

• Stuck on the error:

```
TypeError: cannot pickle '_io.FileIO' object
```

- Checked the version of pickle. (pip list --outdated doesn't include pickle)
- Updated anaconda, conda
- Checked the downloaded file (visually inspected the images)
- Maybe issue with parallel processing
- This was a messy issue. Turned out the issue was with either ccdproc and astropy dependency, or conda channel configuration. Documented this for future troubleshooting documentation. Now AstroDrizzle is working. Obtained CR masks.

Insufficient memory space to store all the CR masks.

May 31, 2020

• Ran into issue using astrodrizzle.

```
TypeError: cannot pickle ' io.FileIO' object
```

May 29, 2020

- Finished downloading. Need CR masks.
- Had a call with Keming.

May 28, 2020

• Data downloading. For 4 files, transfer was shut down before it was complete. Added --keepalive-time 2 to the curl command and retried the transfer. These are drz.fits files. Need flc.fits files.

Drizzled data from the pipeline have the suffix drz.fits, and additionally drc.fits for WFC CTE-corrected data. These products are delivered as multi-extension FITS files with three image data extensions: science image [SCI], weight image [WHT], and context image [CTX]. However, **AstroDrizzle** also adds new FITS extensions to the flt.fits/flc.fits and drz.fits/drc.fits files, as summarized below. For more information on drizzled data, please refer to the *The DrizzlePac Handbook*.

- DrizzlePac Handbook: https://www.stsci.edu/scientific-community/software/drizzlepac.html
- Downloading flc.fits files following: https://spacetelescope.github.io/notebooks/notebooks/DrizzlePac/align_multiple_visits/align_multiple_visits. html
 - Images are Downloaded. Get CR masks
 - Call with Keming

May 27, 2020

- HST ACS Database Handbook:
 - http://documents.stsci.edu/hst/acs/documents/handbooks/DataHandbookv6/acs_dhb.pdf
- ESA Hubble Science Archive: http://hst.esac.esa.int/ehst/#search.
 Hubble Legacy Archive: https://hla.stsci.edu/
- Downloading the data listed in Table 1 in Zang & Bloom 2019 from the ESA Archive. How were the targets selected? HST file naming convention: https://archive.stsci.edu/hlsp/ipppssoot.html. Downloading the fits file. (Observation ID: training j97001010, j97005010, j97007010, jbit11010, j9I907010 (neglect the 10-second exposure file), j9I908010, j8z003010, j8z004010, j8z006010, j8z008010, j9eI32020 test jcoz44010, j9I906010 (neglect the 5-second exposure file), j9I909010 (neglect the 40-second exposure file), j90028050)

Sample curl command:

```
curl -o "hst_10420_05_acs_wfc_f606w_drz.fits"
"https://hla.stsci.edu/cgi-bin/getdata.cgi?config=ops&dataset=hst_10420_0
5_acs_wfc_f606w"
```

- Read AstroDrizzle documentation
- When download is complete, train the model.

May 26, 2020

- Did not allocate more memory to the jupyter notebook, but the kernel does not crash. Reproducing HST results.
- While reproducing HST results:
 - RuntimeError: Cannot initialize CUDA without ATen_cuda library. PyTorch splits its backend into two shared libraries: a CPU library and a CUDA library; this error has occurred because you are trying to use some CUDA functionality, but the CUDA library has not been loaded by the dynamic linker for some reason. The CUDA library MUST be loaded, EVEN IF you don't directly use any symbols from the CUDA library! One common culprit is a lack of -WI,--no-as-needed in your link arguments; many dynamic linkers will delete dynamic library dependencies if you don't depend on any of their symbols. You can check if this has occurred by using Idd on your binary to see if there is a dependency on *_cuda.so library.
 - Ask about this.

May 25, 2020

- Read https://mwcraig.github.io/ccd-as-book/01-00-Understanding-an-astronomical-CCD-image.html
- Read http://slittlefair.staff.shef.ac.uk/teaching/phy217/lectures/instruments/L12/index.html

May 22, 2020

• The memory-consuming background process ended. Kernel still crashes.

May 21, 2020

- Tried out Quickstar tutorial. All five runs in the quickstart tutorial killed the kernel. The background process is still running, which will end in another day or so.
- Read LeCun et al. 2015
 - mdl.clean(image, threshold = 0.5)
 - mdl.clean(image, threshold = 0.5, inpaint = False)
 - mdl.clean(image, binary=False)
 - mdl.clean(image, threshold = 0.5, n_jobs=-1)
 - Ronneberger et al. 2015 (CNN for biomedical imaging convolutional layer)
 - Find implementation of *DeepCR* and follow the process. Maybe other literature?

May 21, 2020

- DeepCR GitHub, read the paper, add cosmic ray by hand, generate training sets. Set up a research log. PyTorch. Reproduce HST results.
- Went through Zhang & Bloom 2019.
- Pip installed DeepCR, environment name: deepcr

- The kernel crashed while following the Quickstart tutorial. (A memory-consuming job was running in the background)
 - Read LeCun et al. 2015 (Noise and learning/convergence outcome), Ronneberger et al. 2015 (CNN for biomedical imaging convolutional layer)
 - ∪se DeepCR