

$$3) \begin{cases} x+y=1 \\ y+z=2 \\ x+y+z=1 \end{cases} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2=R_2-R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

\mathbb{Z}_3 ...

$$-1 = 2z_3$$

$$\begin{matrix} \dots & -3 & -2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \dots & 2 \\ \dots & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & \dots & z_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow z=0$$

$$y+z=2 \Rightarrow y=2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} iz_1 - iz_3 = 1 \\ z_2 - (1+4i)z_3 = 1 \\ (2-i)z_1 + iz_2 + 3z_3 = -1 \end{cases} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} i & 0 & -i & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -(1+4i) & 1 \\ (2-i)i & i & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1/i} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & -i \\ 0 & 1 & -(1+4i) & 1 \\ 2-i & i & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow$$

$$R_3 = R_3 - (2-i)R_1 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & -i \\ 0 & 1 & -(1+4i) & 1 \\ 0 & i & 5-i & 2i \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3/i}$$

3,3 ...

3,4 ...

$$3 + (2-i)$$

$$-1 + i(2-i) = -1 + 2i + 1 = 2i$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & -i \\ 0 & 1 & -(1+4i) & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1-5i & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 - R_2}$$

$$3,3 \quad -1-5i + (1+4i) = -i$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & -i \\ 0 & 1 & -(1+4i) & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$-iz_3 = 1 \Rightarrow z_3 = \frac{1}{-i} = \frac{i}{1} = i$$

$$z_2 - (1+4i)i = 1 \Rightarrow z_2 = 1 + i - 4 = -3 + i$$

$$z_1 - i = -i \Rightarrow z_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \\ z_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3+i \\ i \end{pmatrix}$$

16.08.17 5.
$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & a-2 & 3a & 3a \\ a & a^2-a-1 & 3a^2+a-1 & 3a^2+a-1 \\ 3 & 8a-11 & a^2+3a-7 & a^2+3a-8 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[R_3-3R_1]{R_2-aR_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & a-2 & 3a & 3a \\ 0 & a-1 & a-1 & a-1 \\ 0 & 5(a-1) & a^2+4a-7 & a^2+3a-8 \end{array} \right)$$

$$R_3-5R_2 \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & a-2 & 3a & 3a \\ 0 & a-1 & a-1 & a-1 \\ 0 & 0 & a^2-a-2 & a^2-2a-3 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & a-2 & 3a & 3a \\ 0 & a-1 & a-1 & a-1 \\ 0 & 0 & (a-2)(a+1) & (a-3)(a+1) \end{array} \right)$$

$a=1 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & -4 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } A^* = 2 < n=3 \Rightarrow \text{no solution}$

$a=2 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = 2 \neq \text{rank } A^* = 3 \Rightarrow \text{no solution}$

$\underbrace{\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 6 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 \end{array}}_{\substack{A \\ A^*}}$

$a=-1 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } A^* = 2 < n=3 \Rightarrow \text{no solution}$

for $a \neq \pm 1, 2$ (K)

no solution for $a = \pm 1$ (A)

no solution for $a = 2$ (C)

$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \quad y=t$

$z=2$

$x-t+6=3 \Rightarrow x=t-3$

$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} t-3 \\ t \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{no solution}$

S.6.16 6. $\begin{cases} (1+i)x_1 + x_2 = 1 \\ 2x_1 + (1-i)x_2 = 1-2i \end{cases}$
(K 8'80)

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1+i & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1-i & 1-2i \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2=R_2-(1-i)R_1} \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1+i & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -i \end{array} \right)$$

2,1 rank: $2 - (1+i)(1-i) = 2 - (1+1) = 0$

$\text{rank } A = 1 \neq \text{rank } A^* = 2 \Rightarrow$

no solution

7. $\begin{cases} x + y + z = 1 \\ 4x + 2y + 3z = 1 \\ x + 4y + 4z = 2 \end{cases}$

\mathbb{Z}_7 SN

$\mathbb{Z} \dots -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 \dots$
 $\mathbb{Z}_7 \dots 3 4 5 6 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 0 \dots$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 4 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow[R_3-R_1]{R_2-4R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3=5R_3-3R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\mathbb{Z}_7} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 & 6 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow z=0$$

$5y=4 \quad x+5=1$
 $y=4 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = 4 \cdot 3 = 12 = 5 \quad x=-4=3$
 $5 \cdot ? = 12 \Rightarrow 5 \cdot 3 = 15 = 12$

שאלה 5

$$\begin{cases} x + (a - 2)y + 3az = 3a \\ ax + (a^2 - a - 1)y + (3a^2 + a - 1)z = 3a^2 + a - 1 \\ 3x + (8a - 11)y + (a^2 + 13a - 7)z = a^2 + 12a - 8 \end{cases}$$

מצא עבור אלו ערכים של a למערכת קיים:
א. פתרון יחיד

ב. לא קיים למערכת פתרון

ג. קיימים אינסוף פתרונות למערכת

ד. מצא את אינסוף הפתרונות לערך שמצאת בסעיף ג. (במידה ויש יותר מערך אחד של a מצא את אינסוף הפתרונות רק עבור ערך אחד).