

שאלה 1

- א. סיבוכיות זמן: $\Theta(n)$
סיבוכיות מקום: $\Theta(n)$
- ב. סיבוכיות זמן: $\Theta(2^{n^2})$
סיבוכיות מקום: $\Theta(n)$
- ג. סיבוכיות זמן: $\Theta(n^8)$
סיבוכיות מקום: $\Theta(n^4)$

שאלה 2

```
void searchAndReplace(char *str, char *search, char *replace)
{
    int dict[N] = { 0 };
    while (*search)
    {
        dict[*search] = *replace;
        search++;
        replace++;
    }
    while (*str)
    {
        if (dict[*str])
            *str = dict[*str];
        str++;
    }
}
```

שאלה 3

סעיף א'

```
int factors(int num)
{
    int cnt=0;
    int i;
    for (i = 1; i*i < num; i++) {
        if (num%i == 0)
            cnt += 2;
    }
    if (i*i == num)
        cnt++;
    return cnt;
}
```

סעיף ב'

```
bool check(int arr[N], int used[N])
{
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        sum += arr[i] * used[i];
    return factors(sum) == K;
}

bool findKFactors_aux(int arr[N], int used[N], int index)
{
    if (check(arr, used))
        return true;
    if (index == N)
        return false;

    used[index] = true;
    int res = findKFactors_aux(arr, used, index + 1);
    if (res)
        return true;
    used[index] = false;
    return findKFactors_aux(arr, used, index + 1);
}

bool findKFactors(int arr[N])
{
    int used[N] = { 0 };
    return findKFactors_aux(arr, used, 0);
}
```

```

int strcmp(char* s, char* init)
{
    while (*init && *s)
    {
        if (*init != *s)
            return *s - *init;
        init++;
        s++;
    }
    if (*init == 0)
        // the string starts with init
        return 0;

    // The string doesn't start with init, return which one is bigger
    return *s - *init;
}

int stringStartsWith(char* arr[], int n, char *str)
{
    int first, last, l = 0, r = n - 1, m;
    // find the first string that starts with str
    while (l <= r)
    {
        m = (l + r) / 2;
        if (strcmp(arr[m], str) >= 0)
            r = m-1;
        else
            l = m+1;
    }
    first = l;

    // find the last string that starts with str
    r = n - 1;
    while (l <= r)
    {
        m = (l + r) / 2;
        if (strcmp(arr[m], str) > 0)
            r = m-1;
        else
            l = m+1;
    }
    last = r;
    return last - first + 1;
}

```