```
6 2/3/2 Meilin (Lixi) (Lixi) (Lixi)
                                                                  Mili pylln) y 1/9/1 pla ala plae 1,5, 13,21 posson :nul?
 4 1/11/N 13-8 lige 5" 5= 13 (mod 4): ~ NON . (4-10 7)/102 15/10
                                                                              ישמו לבי ההפנשים כן שלים תמינ נפלג ני.
     of the series of the contract of the contract
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  שור (השבר אלינוליבת ה): שבור חולים כנין
(in the solid on it) for a for a for the solid on the sol
              a=b=mh = mh = a-b eq u+t e < mla-b < 0=b (mod m) (=) 20212
                                                                                                                                                                       M , m la-b (= a-b=hm < α=b+hm . sh (=)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 فالآف (والاد مهاورادر ع): عدد سرفانه درا
                (a,m) a=mk+r osrem solla loh i bomo jood (=> a=brundu)
                  (6, m) b= m.h' = r' per'em
                                                 المرورة الماد من المراد من المادر من المادر من المادر من المرد المرد
                             a-b=m(h-k/= a-b=mh-mh' = { a=mh+r mh' = { b=mh'+r mh' = r mh' 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         mla-b E
                                                                         ردارون الم الما اعتمامي
1000 11 11 ( 1 20 0 ) ( 1 20 0 ) 11/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/2 ( 1 20 0 ) 1/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      .mla-a is a=a (moding a+t bd : isotos a
                                                                                                                                                                                                @ chur: let fago; (mbom) = a vaci (mbom) = d c.
                                                                                                b=a(mdm) (=> m/b-a (=> m/a-b (=> a=b (mod m)
```

```
300
```

```
0=((mod m) si b=c (mod m)-) a=b (mod m) sole a,b, cet sol : o'Cust 3
                       bet in a=b=lem = a=b(modim):ps)
                       l'e7 "> b= C+l'm (= | b= C (mod m)
    a=( (mod m) & a= b shm = c + h'm + h m = c + (h' + h) m &
                                Alge wohn only it you viges on
```

3 Now rige when 3 ( - 1) 38 Monor [0]= 1 --- 6,-3,0,3,6,9,--}

[1]3={-,-5,-2,1,9,7,---} -5=1(3) 's of INC כאולם על הקורת [2]3=d ...,-4,-1,2,5,8 ...} 5=1(3)-6 \_1mg

15mie Monra 03,13,23 15,1,0% 21 "aprox show show show 8" 1. " " ((Ez uct nater).

P, 7 2 07000 le bile 25 m 1/2/1 2/2 2/20 00 1000 00 5 , 9 m Main piles 6,000 min suit had like ar pr

De used casper them, of 21 upon them she will m. (quen) out: "(x) (x) mx) had or nater yell m. 

sur suc util m. (1812 sinu lel)

cienci: ac 2 qc's m sura du splor esish.

S= ks mirs 232 ogha ben of e ces so onk his DEYS < m in the R= {rs} sest on

18 | Em-1 ,2 12), m ipply sape more 2 soft c. 1-m3/ 2/ (lid she were col)

139 affell sied celles sies ones promotions of 5 \$ 5 60 127= 27 GONG BG BLAN B GIN SPINS SING. I

7 U,

משבין מוצורי 10 pls 3122.35 (mol3) N 1130 :3N118 عام رمدد عد شوه ایمد رجم عدد در ماله در در شور مدد در در ا . 3127.35 = 1(mod) 1) 2.2 = 4=1 (mod) [>4] 3 NN poll 10 mg 35 agra שוא פנר אם היה לנו חבור או חצור. Web hoon-Coen a=b(modm)-co meN abc, det 1/51 a+(=b+d (modm) (sion) ) (a-b)2 (c-d) a-(= b-d (mod m) ()00) 2) ac = bd (modm) (b)) 3 : m/ac-bd : (13 ac-bd=ac-b(+bc-bd=c(a-b)+b(c-d) 2 John m old nimit mylander Be onl (1) I'm lete we John m 1211 in and a sign was mlac-bd pl ige/whi esb sh ac sbc (mdm) ok 9 . 774 (mod 6) 12 = 4.2 (mod 6) 178 :14c . d=(c,m) 151/ MEN abject 151 jabobs 1/2  $\alpha = \beta \pmod{\frac{m}{d}} \iff \alpha \in \beta \in \pmod{m}$ 

 $C = b \pmod{\frac{\pi}{2}}$   $C = b \pmod{\frac{\pi}{2}$   $C = b \pmod{\frac{\pi}{2}$  C =

35

```
तर्तत (म्रियन मिरिन री कित्र)
                             : het not ac-bc=km & mlac-bc
                                                                                                                                                               € αc = b( (mod m) ///) (€)
                                                                                                                                                        € d= (c,m) p 100
                                                                     (r,s) = 1 relo \begin{cases} c = d \cdot r \\ m = d \cdot s \end{cases}
  در الم الم و المعادم و المعادم على الم عادم المعادم و العادم و ال
                                                                                                                                                           : lag 1 [] - a 23)
                                                                                            (\alpha-b)\cdot dr = k\cdot ds
                                                                                                  (a-b)r = k \cdot s
                                                                                                       s (a-b).r
    a=b (mod s) <= sla-b (osolyk k owlow) pli (s,r)=1 lok
                                                                                                    (<=) (en esta bisa in acial apisa unal lando)
                                                                                    (r,s)=1 res { c=dr 03) rus 1001
                            s | (a-b)·r ← s | a-b ← a=b (mod s) ← a=b(mod a) pu,
          < (a-b). dr = h.ds <= (a-b).r = lus -cp liet ( €
ac=bc(mod m) < m/ac-bc < ac-bc=hm < (a-b)c=hm
    (2,5)=1 7\cdot 2 = 12\cdot 2 \pmod{5}: 2186 12\cdot 2 \pmod{5}
                                                                                                    "عرص رددالان المورين المر موريان ٢٤٦١،٥ ادر
              (כ אל האום כו הלמנה
                                                                                         a = b (mod p) w) ac = bc (mod p) w/c s/c
                            ( NISIN) 25
                                                                                                     1961 Me Made (se) NAN -Ujoun vod
                                     b≡0(m) 1k α≡0(m) sk ab≡0 (mdlm) sk ige 1k ~vk
                                                                                              2.3=0 (md c) (s), 370(6), 270 (6) : 79e
    b = 0 \, (m) \, sk \, (a_1 m) = 1
                                                                       0.6=0(m) ok, meN 0,6et 151 :1170
```

b=0(m) ← ab=a.o (m) ∈ ab=o (m) :7075

العاد أورهم والمرام عيد المادا)

36)

سبور هاعاد " المعالم م معاد ، أو المعاد ، أو معاد ، أو معاد . أو معاد ، أو المعاد " المعاد ا .b=0(p) -11 at = 6 (m) sh a = 6 (modn) ple a, 6 = 7 h, m = N 20x : squante الله مادام حمالته كو مره مده على ممادا مماداله الماريع عدم صاري  $\alpha \equiv b(m) \in \alpha^2 \equiv b^2(m)$  poli 120/1. 774 (3) by 3=42 (3) 291, 196 rollyd Niger ( 2x = 1 (mod 3) 219() ax = b (mod n) 2730N 2/4180 KD will when PK 16 1920 2 all 1/2/20 of all work when open I ca con (will diged prior in) (sen ax = b (mod m) - v/1/2 N/gen n/s) (meN, a, bet) d=(a,m)Aller of the dish of 1 yet 31d ax=b+ym pool par l'ax=b(m) skullent 1 mo e dx -my =b 120 Mic slas Bushot assillent Last short in the series on the given the stands on the short white the series on the shring of the shrine of the shrine of the (a,-m) | b isole 27) 21)

7: 40- (2)+ 4: 40- (2)+

37)

 $\frac{\alpha x - my = b}{(1 - 2)^2}$   $\frac{(1 - 2)^2}{(1 - 2)^2}$   $\frac{\alpha x - my = b}{(1 - 2)^2}$   $\frac{(1 - 2)^2}{(1 - 2)^2}$ 

ax-my=6

```
حداد عام حروبه حدما حدما المعاد ودوالواب عدد عد حدد عد حدار
                                           ax = b (mod m) - works
       1 - 6 - 1 d=3 Au ol on light e sus p-x on [25] m310 Ush
     x=x0+(-6)f -> x=x0(6) by f=3(19,00)
                 x=x, -4 (6) by t=z, 5, 8, 12
            29m Uk, X var rove with all all wes
(00cc;
                                         X1: x0- mt, /NO)
                                         X2= No - mt2
          t_i = t_i(d) \iff t_i = t_i\left(\frac{m}{\binom{m}{2}}\right) \iff t_i = t_i\left(\frac{m}{\binom{m}{m}}\right) \iff
                                                     417mg
   receive standed sound lean
                              הפכי מיפולרי
         atter (15,0,2) word (4,0,2) cord (4,0,2) poly
                      m lista a le som log ax = 1 (mod m)
                          .31 (bg/n 100) 7, ?
   (15 pom) 1 = X - 2 20 GNO MAYE ENER HUNG 84)
          7x - 314 = 1
                                 Mar 1211 -101
         (ax-my=b)
                                3171=35 J) 50 &
     (-9) E aler slugger for yell
                                 31x5 -11 = 63
            . In will the 1
                                     x=9
```

ور ج دورو مرورا الا. همراه و بها ده الاس ط رور 40 les , 31 3/1 the style John h wh