

הטכניון – הפקולטה למדעי המחשב
מבוא למדמ"ח מ"/ח' 234114/117
פתרון מועד א' סמסטר אביב תשע"א

שאלה 1

סעיף א

סיבוכיות זמן: $\Theta(n^2)$

סיבוכיות מקום: $\Theta(n)$

בלוק הקוד ידפיס את התו '2'

סעיף ב

סיבוכיות זמן: $\Theta(n^2 \log n)$

סיבוכיות מקום: $\Theta(1)$

שינוי תנאי בדיקה: $i * i < n$

שאלה 2

```
int handle_text(char* st)
{
    char* out = st;
    int count = 0;
    while (*st) {
        *out = *st;
        out++;
        st++;
        if (*(st-1) == ' ') {
            while (*st == ' ') {
                st++;
                count++;
            }
        }
    }
    *out = '\0';
    return count;
}
```

שאלה 3

להלן פיתרון בסיבוכיות זמן $\Theta(n)$ ומקום $\Theta(\log n)$

```
/* The recursive function returns both
   the required function and the average
   of the array, which is recursively
   computed as the average of the left
   and right averages.
*/
int check_sorted_in_averages_helper(
    int a[], int n, double* average);

int check_sorted_in_averages(int a[], int n)
{
    double average;
    return check_sorted_in_averages_helper(a, n, &average);
}

int check_sorted_in_averages_helper(
    int a[], int n, double* average)
{
    int result_left, result_right;
    double av_left, av_right;

    if (n == 2) {
        *average = (a[0] + a[1]) / 2.0;
        return a[0] <= a[1];
    }

    result_left =
        check_sorted_in_averages_helper(a, n/2, &av_left);
    result_right =
        check_sorted_in_averages_helper(a + n/2, n/2, &av_right);
    *average = (av_left + av_right) / 2.0;
    return result_left && result_right && (av_left <= av_right);
}
```

שאלה 4

```
void find_endwords_helper(
    Word dictionary[], int dictionary_size, int length,
    int i, Word words[], int count_love);

void find_endwords(
    Word dictionary[], int dictionary_size, int length)
{
    Word* words = malloc(length * sizeof(Word));
    find_endwords_helper(
        dictionary, dictionary_size, length, 0, words, 0);
    free(words);
}

void find_endwords_helper(
    Word dictionary[], int dictionary_size, int length,
    int i, Word words[], int count_love)
{
    int j;

    if (i == length) {
        if (count_love >= 2 && count_love <= 4)
            print_words(words, length);
        return;
    }

    for (j = 0; j < dictionary_size; j++) {

        if (count_love == 4 && is_love(dictionary[j]))
            continue;

        if ((i==0) ||
            (i % 2) && is_rhyme(dictionary[j], words[i - 1]) ||
            !(i % 2) && (i > 1) &&
                !is_rhyme(dictionary[j], words[i - 1])) {
            words[i] = dictionary[j];
            find_endwords_helper(
                dictionary, dictionary_size,
                length, i + 1, words,
                count_love + is_love(dictionary[j]));
        }
    }
}
```