xa=b(modm) e po x Br a,b,m jus 780 9 X= 12 (mod 15) 0 ps # X F3 M: KNYPS! d= gcd(a,m) por : Coen

inno pr - dxb pk m 11314 Pulle silva d e - d 16 pt m(ax-b) P317: 10000 p731 71519 ax-b=my ite ax-my=b ic gcd (am) b PK pri PK jirno ere P871' Jok : KID (Son ji 2000) SK . 30K jisno (x, y,) 'D'

1,372 DN -> X= X0+(m)+ 10 m/e Unk por (cl -> y= yo+ (a) t

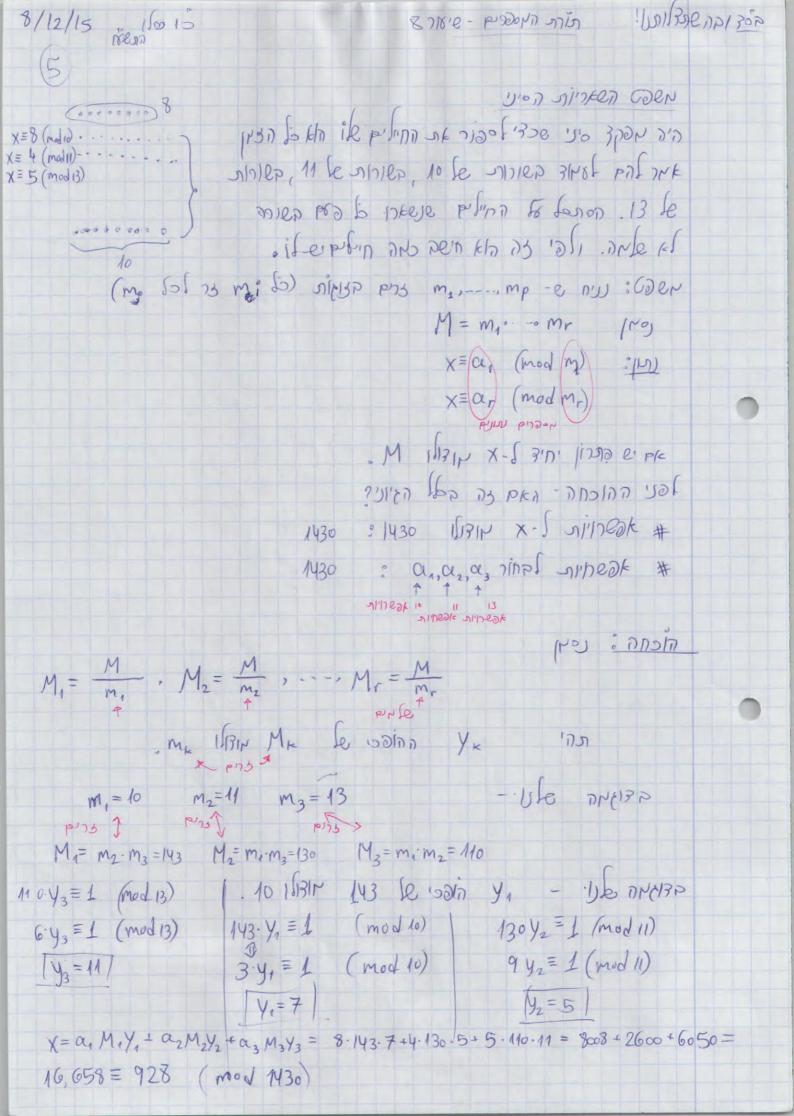
ו שנה: ניקח שני פתרונות שהאש אשני ל שוניש . X1 = X0 + m t1 X2 = X0 + m t2 ti=t2(modd) PE DIPE X=X2 (mod m) gre (t=0,1,-,d-1) d 1/13/1 t le nigne d ere 11/20) m 1/3/N X-S PUR DILIZZE de 3/4 X= X2 (mod m) 3ND rylling je Xo+ mt, = Xo+ mt2 (mod m)

mt, = mt2 (mod m) ac=bc(mod z) PE: P3 N36 2714 UN : 17/25 a = b (mod =) se F = 9cd (c, Z) : 9e to

8/12/15 isem 6013	מורה נתיספרק - שיאור צ	Uni Boopi	26/2
9x=12(mod 15) le 15 1	: 487 अत ही तहत्वार्धित भाशी	(ENE13	
9x = 12 = 15y $9x = 12 = 15y$ $9x = 12$ $9x = 12$ $9x = 12$	$d = \gcd(a,m) = 3$: (i.e., since $d = \gcd(a,m) = 3$)	00	
gcd (15,9) 15 = 1.9+G	9,15 & 2001N ged		
gcd(9,6) $9 = 1.8+3$ $gcd(6,3)=3$	3=19-1.6		
	3=1.9-1.15-1-99		
x=8, y=4 jinno +	3=(-1)15+(2).9 $12=(-4)-15+(8).9$		0
x= 8+5t . Is para			
y=4 +3+ +108N ES			
x,=8, x2=13, x3=18			
ax= 1 (mod m) Afler (3 F	ביאן a,m pk : אַר פּיש	or	
	ש ואולו איף אוצולו m		
	שאנים את הפתרון הצה (mb	>P	
	a & woln n' il pripi	C	0
	22 Se 50/11 NE 63 N = 22X = 1 (mod 41) 10-3 in:		
	(x=y (mod Z) (=> Z (x-y) s		
gcd(22,19) = 22 = 1.19 + 3			
	$\left(\begin{array}{c} x = -13 \\ \end{array} \right) $	7()(2)	
gcd(3,1)=1 18-1=19-6-3	-B-22 = -286 3 7	2150	
1= 7.41-13.22 = 3=22-19	411-287	פניבון ה	
$1 - (-13) \cdot 22 = 7.41$ tax. $1 = -6 \cdot 22 + 7.$ $1 = -6 \cdot 22 + 7.$ $1 = -6 \cdot 22 + 7.$	9 $ x = -13 + 41 = 28$		

```
1371/30001 केंत्र
8/12/15
                                      4 suc - bisgoly 2 suc 8
y=28-22y=28.30 (modul)
                     - 22y=30 (mod41) -e po y +3N : pern softe
                    ay = b (mod m) & po y $3" : Ho piko jisso
 y=28-30 (mod41)
X=y (mod m) insign
                   cors at ay = at b (mod m)
 XZ= YZ (modm) (a. a. = 1 (mod m) -e po ple son [NON a.
                   5. X=1 (mod 41)
 28.22=1 (mod 41)
 28.224 = y (mod 41)
  y=28 · 30 = 8·40 = 20 (mod 41)
             840 = 20.41 +20
                                           y=20 : / 200 [ 17 pll 17
                     appartment.
                                                            द रिष्ति :
                             (1296.21 + 730) mod 5 sk pen: 425
                             1296.21-730 = 46.1$0 = 4096 = 1 (mods)
                              129 mod 5 = 4
                                                    1: (120)
                             129 = 4 (mod 5)
                             . NIER ANIE
                                                     לאה צה אותר?
                                  a = b (mod m)
                                                   एस्टारारः अव
                                  c=d (modm)
                                  a+c = b+d (modm)
                                                       3k
                                 a. c = b.d (mod m)
                                                     - ble angra
    a6.b+C
                 a=4, b=1, c=0
    a=1
   6 a=4
                          0€. b = 46.1 (mod m)
2 € 6 8 m
     Q=4
                           C = O (mod ma)
     Q =4
     Q= 4
                          a6. b+c= 46.1+0 (modm)
    QG = 46 (mod m)
    b = 1
           (mod m)
```

8/12/15 1600 13 8 me-ensorn dire mocken 350 224=30 (mod41) -0 ps y k3v :peva nlee 22.28 = 1 (mod 41) - 8131 22.4 = 30 (mad 41) 28 = 28 (mod 41) 22-28 y = 28-30 (mod 41) y= 28.30=20 (mod 41) Bycke Tilks P'n': Calp P 1/1314 in38 le volin ausk a = ± 1 (modp), Pk pripk הלכחה: כיוון אחד קל. (B>A) 17 -11814 in3x le woin 16 * : Ere13 17 ISBIN 1138 6 5017 1 * 16.16 = 1 (mod 17) 16.16 = (-1).(-1) = 1 (mod 17) A > B : |110 000 P/62-1) ris a:a=1 (mod p) A nu Z | (x-y) p | (a+1)(a-1) $\gamma \gamma i \beta$ p | (a+1) ik p | (a-1) $\exists i \beta$ p | (a-1) $\exists j \beta$ $x \equiv y \pmod{\mathbb{Z}}$ $a \equiv -1 \pmod{p}$ $a \equiv 1 \pmod{p}$



2000 cos 1000 cos MU Papier of a-1 year lan P ar-1 = 1 modp sic gcd (a,p)=1 110 <u>VICU</u> ofter unocia. a2a,3a...,(p-1)a (pisipe N 2302, P. WISIN 1, 2, 3 P-1 ic # ja (mod p) i +j Pic د رزام ع ix-jx xx 40FE NO19. ··· (p-1) mod p ··· (p-1) q = 1.2 · ap., = 1 (modb) מסטרע of salvey or hope bek enpa ye anoin (JUSO COOK of PS Draw es a ek * 9-5 POCK 789 zogaln zim 9/~ PIC SIEINIE DA The bound sok ps brown VIGINIE DIDON a=b (mod na... hr) sc a=b (mod na) ----e16 a= b (modine a= b (mobbs)

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                      400/(4: 9-6 HUUS) 2 74""44
                              (ha...he 15171N) a=b
                             3201 mod 11
                                              NG TON
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                           by how
                  GCMG
            30 = 1 (modil)
y win Pier
          J 3201 = (310)20.3 = 120.3 (mod 11)
1024 102 al
                                                   (CO)
                  a = a = a \pmod{s}
                     021 = a (mod 3) - e nish
                    \alpha^{21} = \alpha \pmod{5}
    DINN SK, NICINICA DIJOVA NG S-601 SKI

021 = a(modid b71)
                                 a5 = a (mod 5) P 1 + 311
                               (as) = a (mods)
                              a^{20}. a = a^{5} (mod5)
          השקיצות אל מהתפלח
                               a^{21} \equiv a \pmod{5}
                                  a3=a(mod3) P'891'
                                 a^{21} \equiv a^{\dagger} (mod 3)
                    a^{21} \equiv a^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot a \pmod{3}
                      a21 = a.a.a (mod3)
                      a21 = a (mod 3)
                      ישיאשית בי אישיתי -
                  a^{21} \equiv \alpha \pmod{1}
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er lic lines let & tic: (2) 13 1010 0101 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	
2 (mod 63) PRI 2 (mod 63) PRI	
$2^{62} = 2^{32} \cdot 2^{16} \cdot 2^{8} \cdot 2^{4} \cdot 2^{2} = (4 \cdot 6)(4 \cdot 16) \cdot 4 = 4$	
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PITTE PUDEN ES PUDON PINTO את הקדונות 11 · 31 = 341 NC 721) 2340 = 1 (Mod 341) 2 mod 341 - 5HC - 2V)12 -P'b311 20=1 (mod 11) (200) 34 = 134 (mod 11) 2340 = 1 mod 11 2340 = (23) = 168 = 1 [mod 31) $2^5 = 32 = 1 \pmod{31}$ July a 69 200) 340 = 50 (mod 341)

Carmichael 1700N

PINTH STIC PURICY OF PAR PURSON PINOON FERMAN LE MISTER METTER MISTER ON 1071/2 M 1/10/10 MS 2000 : 577 3677 CAR MICHARD CAR MICHARD CARMICHARD CARMICHARD PURIC PAR PROPRIO PR : CORN PURIC PAR PROPRIO PR 1515 K Sor PI-1/11-1 PCI SONCHIE 11-1/561-1 11-1/561-1 11-1/561-1
(9x m/chael 2000) KID N=P1.P2
17-1/561-1
תוכחת תכיוון תקא
1 500 p:-1/n-1 0 p an=1(modn) sich(); a pic.: n'2120 23(17)) ap:-1=1(modpi) :6131
an-1 = 1 (modpi)

11 _ 11/0

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EDELLE: THIS RISE MORE UNDERING SIT WITH THE יוכן צגין לאחון אם שמתלקים <- 5. ב= 20.

DIE 1 a PICI :) SIK COON (ap-1=4(Modp) 40 pf) 1 91 . JINIO P PIC - DADO SO 1970 CORNA: MUSA) M(2) = 6 P=3, 4,2,3,4,6,64 &13 / P(2) ALIST COLIS DE COMMES COLIS DE GENE. coen 125 (סמת - מקנת פרטי על משפט אולב) DINGIN DIE VINE TOSK MOOK KID DEK : DISKO €0,4,2,3 3: NUCL AUCH . 1=4 \$12,-7,22,73, : 2102 Pe 20010 116

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Asor = {1, \$}

314 JUSUSH MINER WITH 194,92..., april B_{i} MOGE 1961 h .h(25 K J90N

ANONISM ALIKE OHN PC 16/1 4 km, kaz , Kayung ASIR PA LIC in white

. ANJNIJN AITICE 1336N. 4(n)=8 h=20 13,7,9,11,15,17,19] MINISM TOU YOU PO (017) 13,9,21,27,33,39,51,573 . K=3

ELCUE 3 GAR: الرام عمارة مراهم عاده و المراهم عاده المراهم عاده المراهم ال Ka; = Ka; (modn) a; =a; (mod n) ניתן לנעני את א cq (K'M) = 1 סמירה - כי הנחנו שלכז נבנום וב אנוף אף אחלתאא רח pigeonhok principle Pulin 7712 /17/18 7, 7... Pyr n! A, B,, B PITTE n e' Jeine Golou gail L عرا ع بالرع علادوا جاله هادر معور له: ما ماعر ماندا الد. JOI: OF MUSTIN MORIU 202150 4 Kg, kg, 3 : 503 p3 MELLY NICHT NEW NICHT a1. a2. ayun = ka1. ka2..... kayını (mod n) ns p 125 . PD 17 201N- 91 D & DIC P3N3) $1 \equiv k^{\varphi(n)} \pmod{n}$ [en] : (p(n) de φ(p)=p-1 (1c 1)e(c) p e1c (p-631) 0 6(4)=6+-6+-4 = nois = 6=0 ='P"-(p-1) הל ענו: Chose deres in be best se sold blu Gebrer de bel 57 16 Lu 18000 CNU NO BLID 2/ 1 1 4 NVUJUID 20 L J 9000 & Waylid dopie NICIES - 12 1/2 L'1601 6131114

6 K (3) 4 (m-n) = 6(m). p(n) 1k PI) Min M=8, N=9 $\varphi(72) = \varphi(8) \cdot \varphi(9)$ $\varphi(8) = \varphi(2^3) = 2^3 - 2^9 = 4$ 6 (d) = 4 (32) = 32-3'=6 φ(72) = 24 מסקנה מצ: נוסחה ל הפינון לראשונים ש ח. $\varphi(2^3.3^2.5) = \varphi(360)$ 10 p(n), N>2 El :VIDON n=....p*.....Borrowng PULL PULLED K OF H (PINOS AC (PLAN)® 2 1 (p(n) 4 (mn) = 4 (m) 4 (n) J10 P13 M1 P1C 1,.... Non PIDONA AK THOS MAN 22216 (n-1) m+1 (n-1) h+2 . . . -

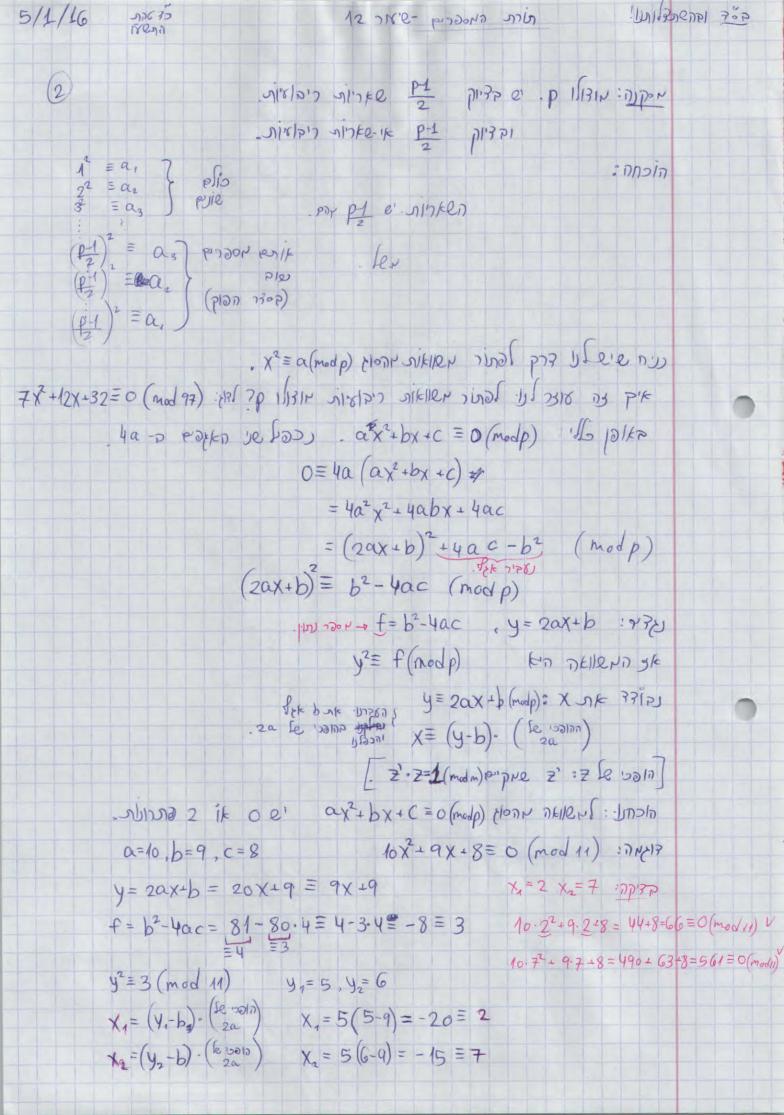
: >10 PIZ M, n @ /PV : 3761)
1, m / 25 d bk /21 bic p.m 2 52 d
55 + 20 105 * 35 (125 et + 1370) 76 + 101 25 75.
M () Se DN Se - 10/100 M Se -
PODON H 1617 MC S), 113/NO M 21 75207
MO 1/3/14 φ(m) 12/00 ms p'25 (s) s/c p13/2/N :20/60:
(δ) - (δ)

G

1

(n 808 : CODN $\geq \varphi(\mathbf{d}) = h$ 4(1) + 4(2) + 4(3) + 9(6) + (p(q) + (p(18) = 10-11-2-12-6-6=18 קרף ף המעוזל אנד עוי הצגונ אי עלבוצע Cd={i:14ish, gcd(n,i)=d} אנג בא מספר דין ג או-ח שייך זדיין יון זונה אחת נאות CA = {1,5,+,11,13,1+} 62 = 42, 4, 8, 40, 14, 16} Cs=43,63 Co = (6, W) Cq = 17] (18 = {15} NOR 265 11819 1819 1819 2611= H $|c_1| = \varphi(n)$ gcd (2, b)=1. Plc p)1 Plc gcd(a,b)=d mon gcd(m,i) = d Purple iecd ips gcd (1 i)=1 Plc m1 Alc = 1 Plc 231 Plc Cz=\$2x41,2,4,5,7,84= 911 pr 71 p.21e ME LE CIENTY, 8 07 N 2011 20 11/2 (d, 1) 1, 2, 3 6 9, 18 :10 Ste e. pho on Se poplar

 $\geq \varphi(d) = \varphi(1) + \cdots + \varphi(q) + \varphi(18)$ dln 'a : 37300 110k2 62 27 JOON (quadratic residue) N'4171) MINKE MID) a X2 = d (woqb) : 6 12 X 6.16 - Exc adrete rounded. U. DISIJ EVISKO 110 60 DI a LVOUCE :UNFIS D=11, 11 151311 MESTIN MESTER MESTER MESTER 1621 : NIDIO 1100 110 ~181717 N'76Q 2,7,0,8,10 $1^2 = 1 \pmod{1^1}$ $6^2 = 36 = 3 \pmod{11}$ 22=4(modu) 4 = 16 = s(mod11) 32 = 9 (mod 11) SOLD: CO18 89 CID SOLIV CIELD LED : DECO (x 1010 th) 3010 x x3 = d (mogb) 210116N1 DN(ged (9, P=1, 1811/2)1810 P * 2 11/2 0 11/37 01 P ISBIN MILOS



12 me - proon nin Unikaena1 355 5/1/16 7156 30 itsen (3) morens vier p (S) 15 CDEN anx"+ an : X"+ + -- + a, X + ac = 0 (mod p) or selent بع کو هنامه م همدناره فارح الادرار و. (Eoler's Criterion) This le pincingon a(+2) = 1 (malp) pirk p - 1613ir system to a 7'e + a=10 1'ep= a=4 p=11 :Dr+17 $4^{5} = 4^{2} \cdot 4^{2} \cdot 4 = 12 = 1$ $10^{5} = 10^{2} \cdot 10^{2} \cdot 10 = -1$ $10^{5} = 10^{2} \cdot 10^{2} \cdot 10 = -1$ $10^{5} = 10^{2} \cdot 10^{2} \cdot 10 = -1$ $10^{5} = 10^{2} \cdot 10^{2} \cdot 10 = -1$ $10^{5} = 10^{2} \cdot 10^{2} \cdot 10 = -1$ (a2) = 1 nink plup at = 1 (modp) : 1 mod le 19 coen : 571055 x=±1 syllan ve pi32 e' x=1(modp) n x11en : pr3/2 : This le lincop le anola . Te pa-e nu jiets mis 1= x = (x2) = = a2 1 1110. En الله على ال b.y = a (mod p) - e po y pop b=1, - p-1 [st. poss. Toybeale son) () 2 0. 50 NING a. ANDE) Y ± 6 1006 (384 अप प्रवाहित भी हामीप A= { b, y } : b=1, -, p-1 } Pro priso poi pol 1 100 1 100 000 10 . Notes 4310 PM Den A . SITE 1.2.3. (p-1) = a. a.a.a, :375 plus sk resi $\alpha^{(p-1)_2} \equiv (p-1)! \equiv -1 \pmod{p}$ wilson Golv ox Se.N

1)
$$\left(\begin{array}{c} a \\ \overline{p} \end{array}\right) = \begin{cases} +1 & \text{ié} p \text{ a Legendre } & p \text{ in 3750} \end{cases}$$
11) $p \in \mathbb{R}$ $p = \begin{cases} -1 & \text{ie} \in \mathbb{R} \text{ a} \end{cases}$

$$\left(\frac{1}{11}\right) = +1$$
 $\left(\frac{4}{11}\right) = +1$ $\left(\frac{7}{11}\right) = -1$ $\left(\frac{10}{11}\right) = -1$ $: Drelp \delta$

$$\left(\frac{2}{11}\right) = -1$$
 $\left(\frac{5}{11}\right) = +1$ $\left(\frac{8}{11}\right) = -1$

$$\left(\frac{3}{11}\right) = +1$$
 $\left(\frac{6}{11}\right) = -1$ $\left(\frac{9}{11}\right) = +1$

$$\left(\frac{a}{p}\right) \equiv \alpha^{(p-1)/2} \pmod{p}$$
 : This de pinon p

at : Legendre pro le sulos

$$\left(\frac{a}{p}\right) = \left(\frac{b}{p}\right)$$
 sk $a = b \pmod{p}$ pk .1

$$\left(\frac{a \cdot b}{p}\right) = \left(\frac{a}{p}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{b}{p}\right) \cdot 2$$

तर्वात ः दी व वा-रामा भदावः

p=1(mod4) pr/ p 1/1314 7'e kin -1:00er

$$(-1) = \{+1, p = 1 (mod y) \}$$

? p=127 -1/1314 70 610 -1 PED

