1. (א)

$$P(\hat{S}=1 \mid H=true) = \frac{P(H=true \mid \hat{S}=1) \cdot P(\hat{S}=1)}{P(H=true)} =$$

$$= \frac{0.8 \cdot 0.2}{P(H=true \mid \hat{S}=1)P(\hat{S}=1) + P(H=true \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(\hat{S}=2) + P(H=true \mid \hat{S}=0) \cdot P(\hat{S}=0)}$$

$$= \frac{0.8 \cdot 0.2}{0.8 \cdot 0.2 + 0.2 \cdot 0.1 + 0.4 \cdot 0.7} = \frac{0.16}{0.16 + 0.02 + 0.28} = \frac{0.16}{0.46} = 0.3478$$

(ב)

$$P(\hat{S}=2 \mid H, F) = \frac{P(H,F \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(\hat{S}=2)}{P(H,F)} = \frac{P(H \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(F \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(\hat{S}=2)}{P(H,F)} =$$

$$= \frac{0.2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.1}{P(H,F \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(\hat{S}=2) + P(H,F \mid \hat{S}=1) \cdot P(\hat{S}=1) + P(H,F \mid \hat{S}=0) \cdot P(\hat{S}=0)} =$$

$$= \frac{0.2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.1}{0.2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.1 + 0.8 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.2 + 0.4 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 0.7} = \frac{0.016}{0.016 + 0.112 + 0.168} =$$

$$\frac{0.016}{0.296} = 0.05405$$

(ג)

$$\frac{P(H,F,E=1,C \mid \hat{S}=1) \cdot P(\hat{S}=1)}{P(H,F,E=1,C \mid \hat{S}=1)P(\hat{S}=1) + P(H,F,E=1,C \mid \hat{S}=2) \cdot P(\hat{S}=2) + P(H,F,E=1,C \mid \hat{S}=0) \cdot P(\hat{S}=0)}$$

$$= \frac{0.8 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.2}{0.8 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.2 + 0.2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.3 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.1 + 0.4 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 0.2 \cdot 0.3 \cdot 0.7} =$$

$$= \frac{0.0224}{0.0224 + 0.0024 + 0.01008} = \frac{0.0224}{0.03488} = 0.6422$$

$$0.2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.1 = 0.0024$$

$$\frac{0.0024}{0.0788} = 0.0688$$

ה) ... 70% = ...

2. (א)

```
a a a a   c c c   b b
c b b b   b b b   c c
b c c c   a a a   a a
```

או STV : ... a ...   b ...   c, ...

או Baldwin : ... - ...
a : 8
b : 10
c : 9

(ג) ...

(ד) ...

1. (ה)

	1	3	4	2
4	a	e	d	a
3	d	c	a	e
2	e	b	b	c
1	c	d	c	d
0	b	a	e	b

נוצח :
a : 24
b : 14
c : 18
d : 24
e : 20

b נוצח

3	a	e	d	a
2	d	c	a	e
1	e	d	c	c
0	c	a	e	d

a: 17
b:
c: 12
d: 14
e: 14
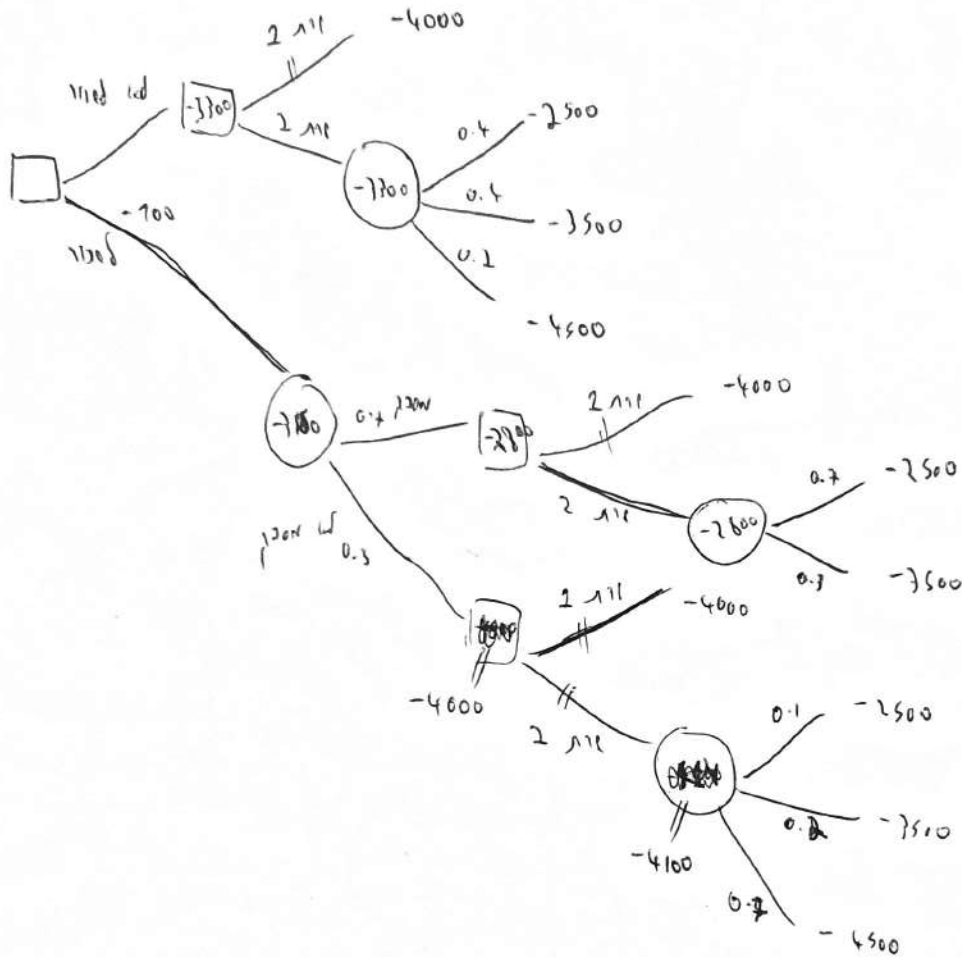
c נוצח

2	a	e	d	a
1	d	d	a	e
0	e	a	e	d

a: 10
d: 12
e: 8

e נוצח

2

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} & 1 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\ \hline q & q & d & d & q \\ d & d & q & q & d \end{array}$$

$$\text{המלצה} \quad d$$

(3) .2 $d > a > e > c > b$

(א) .4

כלומר במצב הנוכחי עדיף לא לקדוח כלל, אבל אם כבר קודחים אז עדיף לקדוח בעומק 3.

אם כבר קודחים, עדיף לקדוח בעומק 2.

(ב) $EV \S I = -3160 - (-3300) = 3300 - 3160 = 140$ 140$ הוא (ב)

(ג) נניח כי S_j, S_u מייצגים מידע לגבי המצב של ...

(ד) $P\left(\begin{smallmatrix}\text{מהמדידה}\\0\end{smallmatrix}\right) = P(0|j) \cdot P(j) + P(0|u) \cdot P(u) = 0.7 \cdot 0.7 + 0.1 \cdot 0.3 = 0.52$

$P\left(\begin{smallmatrix}\text{מהמדידה}\\100\end{smallmatrix}\right) = P(100|j) \cdot P(j) + P(100|u) \cdot P(u) = 0.3 \cdot 0.7 + 0.2 \cdot 0.3 = 0.27$

$P\left(\begin{smallmatrix}\text{מהמדידה}\\200\end{smallmatrix}\right) = 0.21 \quad (\text{נשאר})$

$$\text{EMV} = -\left(0.52 \cdot 2500 + 0.27 \cdot 7500 + 0.21 \cdot 6000\right) =$$

$$= -7095$$

$$EVPI = -7065 - (-7700) = 7700 - 7095 = 215$$

		G p	S $1-p$
q	G	2 , -2	-1 , 1
$1-q$	S	0 , 0	3 , -1

? (K) u.

$$2p + (1-p)\cdot -1 = 0\cdot p + 3(1-p)$$

$$2p - 1 + p = 3 - 3p$$

$$6p = 4$$

$$p = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$-2\cdot q = 1 \cdot -1(1-q)$$

$$-2q = q - 1 + q$$

$$1 = 4q$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = q$$

$$2^{\text{line}} \qquad 1^{\text{line}}$$

$$N.E. \quad \left(\left[\frac{2}{3}, G ; \frac{1}{3} S \right], \left[\frac{1}{4}, G ; \frac{3}{4} S \right] \right)$$

$U_1 = 2\cdot\frac{2}{3}\cdot\frac{1}{4} - 1\cdot\frac{1}{3}\cdot\frac{1}{4} + 3\cdot\frac{1}{3}\cdot\frac{3}{4} = 1$ $\qquad U_2 = -2\cdot\frac{2}{3}\cdot\frac{1}{4} + 1\cdot\frac{1}{3}\cdot\frac{1}{4} - 1\cdot\frac{1}{3}\cdot\frac{3}{4} = -0.5$ b.

$$U_2 = -2pq + q(1-p) - 1\cdot(1-p)(1-q) =$$ c.

$$= -2pq + q - qp + (p-1)(1-q) =$$

$$= -3pq + q + p - pq - 1 + q =$$

$$= -4pq + 2q + p - 1 =$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3}, G ; \frac{1}{2} S \right)$$

$$\min U_2 = \min (p-1 , 1 - 3p)$$

$$\text{max min } U_2 = \qquad p-1 = 1-3p$$
$$4p = 2$$

כאשר $U_1 = 2pq - q(1-p) + 3(1-p)(1-q) =$

$$= 2pq - q + pq + 3 - 3q - 3p + 3pq =$$

$$6pq - 4q - 3p + 3$$

$\min U_1 = \min\left(3-4q,\ 2q\right)$

$\max \min U_1 =$

$$3 - 4q = 2q$$
$$3 = 6q$$
$$\tfrac{1}{2} = q$$

$$\left(\tfrac{1}{2}, 6\ ;\ \tfrac{1}{2}, 5\right)$$

$=$ (שחקן 2 יקבע את utility של שחקן 1 עם p) (?)
q.

$$-2q = q - 3(1-q)$$
$$-2q = q - 3 + 3q$$
$$3 = 6q$$
$$\tfrac{1}{2} = q$$

N.E. $\left(\left[\tfrac{1}{2}, 6\ ;\ \tfrac{1}{2}, 5\right],\ \left[\tfrac{2}{3}, 6\ ;\ \tfrac{1}{3}, 5\right]\right)$

q. אנחנו כבר יודעים כי a. של כל אחד שחקן maximin