

Double DQN





첫 논문 발표라 많이 부족합니다. 열심히 하겠습니다!!

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7 존의 DQN 알고리즘

특정한 조건에서 action value를 overestimation하는 문제

- -> action value에 대한 maximization step이 존재한다.
- -> 실제로 특정 게임에서 좋지 못한 성능을 보였다.

Overestimation

$$\hat{q}\left(s^{\prime},a^{\prime},W
ight)=q_{\pi}(s^{\prime},a^{\prime})+Y_{s^{\prime}}^{\,a^{\prime}}$$

Q를 근사한 함수와 Q 함수의 차이는 평균이 0이 될 수 없다. Max이기 때문에.

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Background

Sequential decision problem을 풀기 위해 각각의 action에 대한 optimal value에 대한 추측값을 학습할 수 있고, 이러한 action을 취하고 이에 따른 최적의정책을 따를 때 얻어지는 미래 보상들의 합의 기댓값을 정의할 수 있다.

$$Q_{\pi}(s, a) \equiv \mathbb{E}[R_1 + \gamma R_2 + \dots \mid S_0 = s, A_0 = a, \pi]$$

Optimal policy는 action value 값 중에서 max 값을 선택하는 것이다.

$$Q_*(s, a) = \max_{\pi} Q_{\pi}(s, a)$$

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B ackground

$$Y_t^{Q} \equiv R_{t+1} + \gamma \max_{a} Q(S_{t+1}, a; \boldsymbol{\theta}_t)$$
$$Y_t^{DQN} \equiv R_{t+1} + \gamma \max_{a} Q(S_{t+1}, a; \boldsymbol{\theta}_t^{-})$$

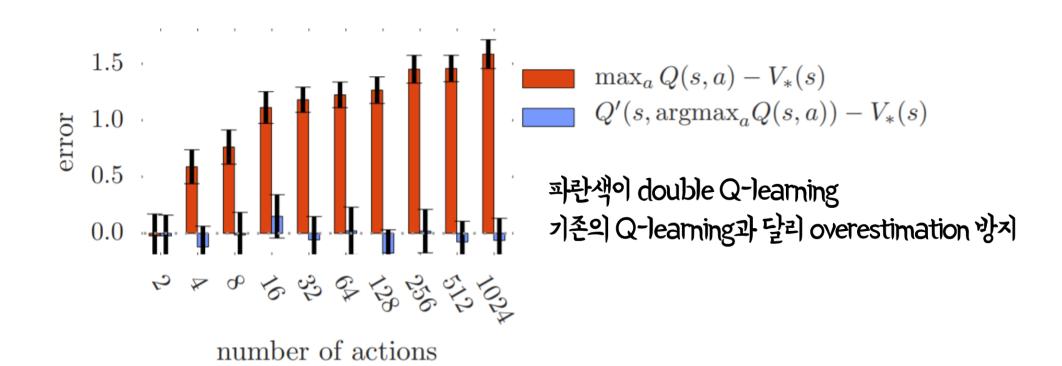
기존의 DQN =>
$$Y_t^{\text{DQN}} \equiv R_{t+1} + \gamma \max_a Q(S_{t+1}, a; \theta)$$

여기의 max 연산자는 action을 select하고 evaluate할 때 같은 값을 사용한다. 기존의 Q 함수를 변형하면 $Y_t^Q=R_{t+1}+\gamma Q(S_{t+1},rgmax\ Q(S_{t+1},a; heta_t); heta_t)$ Select와 evaluate를 분리하자 => Double Q-learning

$$Y_t^{\text{DoubleQ}} \equiv R_{t+1} + \gamma Q(S_{t+1}, \underset{a}{\operatorname{argmax}} Q(S_{t+1}, a; \boldsymbol{\theta}_t); \boldsymbol{\theta}_t')$$

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veroptimism due to estimation errors





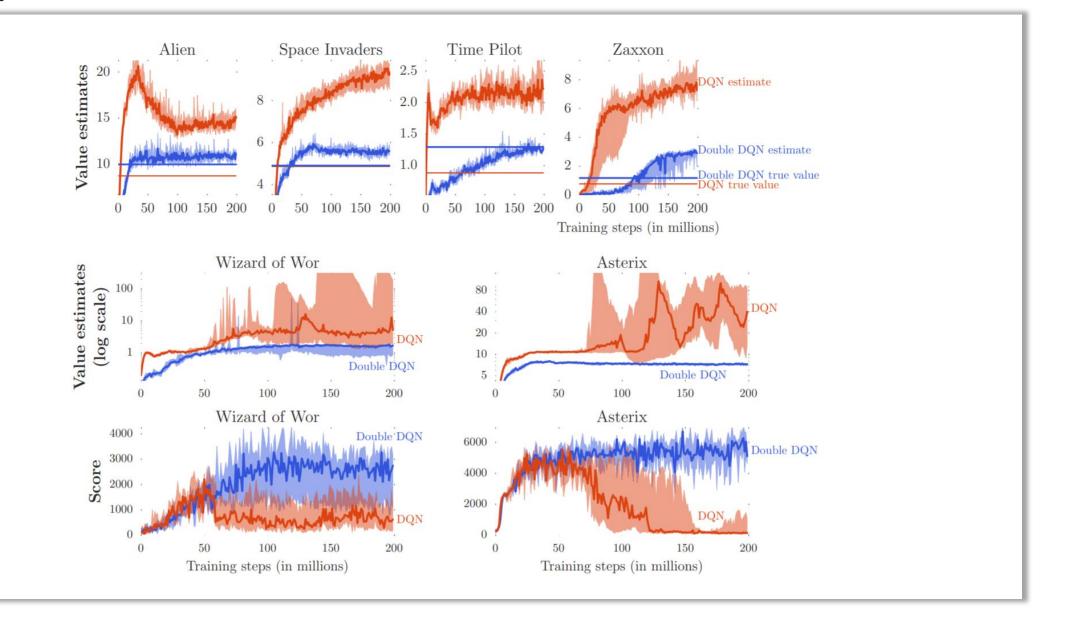


target network

main network

$$Y_t^{\text{DoubleDQN}} \equiv R_{t+1} + \gamma Q(S_{t+1}, \operatorname{argmax}_a Q(S_{t+1}, a; \boldsymbol{\theta}_t), \boldsymbol{\theta}_t^-)$$

Next state에서 Q가 최대가 되는 행동 a은 main networ에서 구하고, 그 때의 Q 값은 target network에서





코드 실습

코드: https://github.com/wikibook/pytorch-drl/blob/master/program/6_2_DDQN.ipynb





```
# namedtuple 생성
from collections import namedtuple
Transition = namedtuple(
    'Transition', ('state', 'action', 'next_state', 'reward'))
ENV = 'CartPole-v0'
GAMMA = 0.99
MAX\_STEPS = 200
NUM_EPISODES = 500
```





```
class ReplayMemory:
    def ___init__(self, CAPACITY):
        self.capacity = CAPACITY
        self.memory = []
        self.index = 0
    def push(self, state, action, state_next, reward):
        self.memory[self.index] = Transition(state, action, state_next, reward)
        self.index = (self.index + 1) % self.capacity
    def sample(self, batch_size):
        return random.sample(self.memory, batch_size)
    def __len__(self):
        return len(self.memory)
```





```
class Net(nn.Module):
    def ___init__(self, n_in, n_mid, n_out):
        super(Net, self).__init__()
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(n_in, n_mid)
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(n_mid, n_mid)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(n_mid, n_out)
    def forward(self, x):
        h1 = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
        h2 = F.relu(self.fc2(h1))
        output = self.fc3(h2)
        return output
```

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 $BATCH_SIZE = 32$ E 44 CAPACITY = 10000

```
class Brain:
    def __init__(self, num_states, num_actions):
        self.num actions = num actions
        self.memory = ReplayMemory(CAPACITY)
        n_in, n_mid, n_out = num_states, 32, num_actions
        self.main_q_network = Net(n_in, n_mid, n_out)
        self.target_q_network = Net(n_in, n_mid, n_out)
         self.optimizer = optim.Adam(
             self.main_q_network.parameters(), Ir=0.0001)
     def replay(self):
         if len(self.memory) < BATCH_SIZE:</pre>
             return
         self.batch, self.state_batch, self.action_batch, self.reward_batch, self.non_final_next_states = self.make_minibatch()
         self.expected_state_action_values = self.get_expected_state_action_values()
         self.update_main_q_network()
```





```
def decide_action(self, state, episode):
    epsilon = 0.5 * (1 / (episode + 1))
    if epsilon <= np.random.uniform(0, 1):</pre>
        self.main q network.eval()
        with torch.no_grad():
            action = self.main_q_network(state).max(1)[1].view(1, 1)
    else:
        action = torch.LongTensor(
            [[random.randrange(self.num_actions)]])
    return action
def make minibatch(self):
    transitions = self.memory.sample(BATCH_SIZE)
    batch = Transition(*zip(*transitions))
    state_batch = torch.cat(batch.state)
    action_batch = torch.cat(batch.action)
    reward batch = torch.cat(batch.reward)
    non_final_next_states = torch.cat([s for s in batch.next_state
                                       if s is not None])
    return batch, state_batch, action_batch, reward_batch, non_final_next_states
```





```
def get_expected_state_action_values(self):
    self.main q network.eval()
    self.target_q_network.eval()
    self.state_action_values = self.main_q_network(
        self.state_batch).gather(1, self.action_batch)
    non_final_mask = torch.ByteTensor(tuple(map(lambda s: s is not None,
                                                self.batch.next state)))
    next state values = torch.zeros(BATCH SIZE)
    a_m = torch.zeros(BATCH_SIZE).type(torch.LongTensor)
    a_m[non_final_mask] = self.main_q_network(
        self.non final next states).detach().max(1)[1]
    a_m_non_final_next_states = a_m[non_final_mask].view(-1, 1)
    next_state_values[non_final_mask] = self.target_q_network(
        self.non_final_next_states).gather(1, a_m_non_final_next_states).detach().squeeze()
    expected_state_action_values = self.reward_batch + GAMMA * next_state_values
    return expected state action values
def update main g network(self):
    self.main_q_network.train()
    loss = F.smooth | 1 loss(self.state action values.
                            self.expected_state_action_values.unsqueeze(1))
    self.optimizer.zero grad()
    loss.backward()
    self.optimizer.step()
def update target g network(self):
    self.target_q_network.load_state_dict(self.main_q_network.state_dict())
```





```
class Agent:
    def __init__(self, num_states, num_actions):
        self.brain = Brain(num_states, num_actions)
    def update_q_function(self):
        self.brain.replay()
    def get_action(self, state, episode):
        action = self.brain.decide_action(state, episode)
        return action
    def memorize(self, state, action, state_next, reward):
        self.brain.memory.push(state, action, state_next, reward)
    def update_target_q_function(self):
        self.brain.update_target_q_network()
```



킨 드 실습

```
class Environment:

    def __init__(self):
        self.env = gym.make(ENV)
        num_states = self.env.observation_space.shape[0]
        num_actions = self.env.action_space.n
        self.agent = Agent(num_states, num_actions)
```

```
def run(self):
    episode_10_list = np.zeros(10)
    complete_episodes = 0
    episode_final = False
```

```
for episode in range(NUM_EPISODES):
   observation = self.env.reset()

state = observation
   state = torch.from_numpy(state).type(
        torch.FloatTensor)
   state = torch.unsqueeze(state, 0)
```





```
for step in range(MAX_STEPS):
    action = self.agent.get_action(state, episode)
    observation_next, _, done, _ = self.env.step(
        action.item())
    if done:
        state next = None
        episode_10_list = np.hstack(
            (episode 10 list[1:], step + 1))
        if step < 195:
            reward = torch.FloatTensor(
                [-1.0]
            complete episodes = 0
        else:
            reward = torch.FloatTensor([1.0])
            complete_episodes = complete_episodes + 1
    else:
        reward = torch.FloatTensor([0.0])
        state_next = observation_next
        state_next = torch.from_numpy(state_next).type(
            torch.FloatTensor)
        state next = torch.unsqueeze(state next, 0)
    self.agent.memorize(state, action, state_next, reward)
    self.agent.update q function()
    state = state next
```





```
if done:
    print('%d Episode: Finished after %d steps:최근 10 에피소드의 평균 단계 수 = %.11f' % (
        episode, step + 1, episode_10_list.mean()))

if(episode % 2 == 0):
        self.agent.update_target_q_function()
break

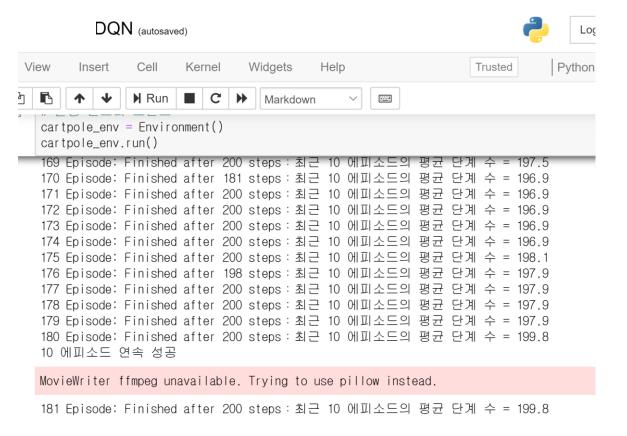
if episode_final is True:
    break

if complete_episodes >= 10:
    print('10 에피소드 연속 성공')
    episode_final = True
```





```
cartpole_env = Environment()
cartpole_env.run()
```



200724 DDQN (autosaved)





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논문: https://arxiv.org/abs/1509.06461

<u> 注: https://github.com/wikibook/pytorch-drl/blob/master/program/6_2_DDQN.ipynb</u>

참고

https://jsideas.net/dqn/





감사합니다!