# **Kunal Nandanwar**

Reno, Nevada - 89521

**J** +1-(508)-410-0057 **≥** kgnandanwar@wpi.edu **i** linkedin.com/in/kgnandanwar **()** https://github.com/kgnandanwar **()** Portfolio

### **EDUCATION**

#### Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester- MA

Aug 2021 - May 2023

Master of Science in Robotics

### Birla Institute of Technology & Science, Pilani- India

Aug 2015 - Jul 2019

Bachelor of Engineering(Hons.) in Mechanical

#### PATENT & DISCLOSURES

 Nandanwar, K. Javed, H. Jamali, N. 2023. SYSTEM & METHOD FOR COMPLETING THREE DIMENSIONAL FACE RECONSTRUCTION (Under review-USPTO)

#### **WORK EXPERIENCE**

#### FieldAI - Autonomy Intern

Jul 2023 - Aug 2023

- Implemented optimal scan positioning for an automated scanning process with an autonomous robot platform using BIM models
- Worked with Business Development & Product teams to understand customer needs and translate them to engineering requirements

# Vecros Aerial Robotics - Autonomy Intern

Jan 2023 - May 2023

• Incorporated 2-phased novel techniques for autonomous image capture for improved accuracy & efficiency of reconstruction process

### Honda Research Institute, San José - Machine Learning Intern

Sept 2022 - Jan 2023

- Worked on the human-understanding model for Avatar robot designed by Honda Research Institute for human-robot interaction
- Collected & analyzed human behavioural data; estimated human satisfaction level in human-robot interaction using transfer learning

### Brain Corporation, San Diego - Robotics Intern

May 2022 - Aug 2022

- Worked with Robot Autonomy Team to classify items in the warehouse for smart-robot pick-up & delivery
- Used YOLOv5 pre-trained architecture, COCO dataset along with custom images, predicted available stock & created bounding boxes

### John Deere, India - Engineer II

Jul 2019 - Jul 2021

#### Design Engineer:

- Worked closely with product development cycle & developing agricultural narrow tractors for American and European markets
- Designed sheet metal parts, routed oil lines, hoses and electrical harnesses using CREO; supervised quality of manufactured parts
- · Analysed safety norms & standards by different countries for tractors; performed durability tests & diagnosed mechanical systems

## Software Perception Engineer:

- · Contributed in design for vision-based automated rear & front implement-attachments for autonomous sprayers & tractors
- $\bullet \ \ \text{Developed ML-based computer vision model for traffic signal detection with 92\% precision \& for weed detection with 88\% precision}$
- Created a CREO program using C++ to create 32 rear-wheel configurations, reducing design time by around 20x

# Software Engineer:

- Developed a Disease Detection Mobile Application for farmers using CNN and TensorFlow, enhancing agricultural practices
- Implemented advanced image classification and data augmentation techniques, ensuring accurate plant disease detection
- Engineered seamless user experience with React JS & Native, integrated TensorFlow Serving, FastAPI, & optimized model deployment on GCP

# RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# DiCE Lab, San Diego State University - Research Assistant $\mid \underline{Presentation\ Link}$

Sept 2023 - Present

- · Working to develop an automated framework for optimizing scan planning in stop-and-go mapping procedures
- Utilizing Building Information Modeling (BIM) data to enhance the scan planning process for a quadruped walking robot

### Eversource Energy & WPI - NSF Graduate Research Fellow | Video Demo Link

Jan 2023 - Aug 2023

- Responsible for designing an autonomous robot that can patrol cables to deter birds from congregating near utility assets
- Deployed custom trained deep learning model on Jetson Nano powered robot; integrated camera & Time of Flight sensors using ROS

# $\label{lem:manipulation & Environmental Robotics Labs, WPI - Research Assistant \mid \underline{\textit{Presentation Link}}$

Jan 2022 - May 2022

- $\bullet \ \ Developed \ 3D \ motion \ planner \ using \ A^* \ algorithm \ for \ different \ motion \ primitives \ considering \ their \ cost \ of \ traversal$
- Designed a parallel variable friction gripper model for improved object manipulation with precision control along object-surface

# BITS Pilani, India - Research Assistant | Presentation Link

Aug 2018 - Dec 2018

- Developed the concept of an Autonomous Bike, with the aim to reduce accidents & achieve better control on uneven terrain
- Built simulation model & small scaled prototype withstanding upto +/- 13 degree disturbance using Gyroscope & PID controller
- Backed by a renowned Indian electric vehicle manufacturer to develop full-fledged self-balancing electric bike's model

## Centre for Robotics & Intelligent Systems, India - Research Assistant

Jan 2018 - May 2018

- Developed mobile manipulation-based path-planner using weighted A\* algorithm, enabling autonomous multi-object clean-up ops
- Incorporated vision-based navigation approaches to identify obstacles & classify them based on type, position & spatial measurements

# **CONFERENCES**

- Nandanwar, K. Akhavian, R. "Optimizing Construction Site Surveys: BIM-Based Scan Planning for Autonomous Indoor Scanning." *International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction(ISARC)* by *The International Association for Automation and Robotics in Construction(IAARC)*. June 2024 (Submitted-in review)
- Nandanwar, K. et. al. "Design & Modeling of Spanwise Adaptive Wings for a Reconfigurable VTOL." 11th National Conf. & Exhibition on Aerospace
   & Defence Related Mechanisms by APJ Abdul Kalam Missile Complex, ISRO & INSARM. Nov 2018

## CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- Nandanwar, K. Rout, B.K. "Design and Trajectory Optimization of Delta Robot." Advances in Industrial Machines and Mechanisms, Springer. 2021. ISSN: 2195-4356
- Jain, A. Bhaskar, S. Nandanwar, K. Bansal, H.O. "Self-Balancing of Bike Using Gyroscope and Data Driven PID Controller." Advances in Intelligent Systems & Computing (AISC), Springer. 2020. ISSN: 2194-5357. v989: 807-817
- Nandanwar, K. Rathore, D. Gupta, R. "A Novel DIY Machine Design to obtain Secondary Raw Materials from Absorbent Hygiene Waste." *Waste management as economic industry towards circular economy, Springer.* 2020. ISBN(P)-978-981-15-1619-1: 115-127

### **KEY PROJECTS**

#### 3D Object Detection: Camera-Lidar-GPS Sensor Fusion

Camera, Lidar, GPS

• Implemented a lidar-camera-GPS sensor fusion to perform a 3D object detection on the KITTI dataset using hybrid fusion approach

#### Multitask Learning: Joint Semantic, Depth, & Normal Estimation | GitHub Link

PyTorch, CNN - VGG16, ResNet

- Developed unified encoder-decoder architecture using PyTorch to perform depth & surface estimation with semantic segmentation
- Performed experiments using VGG16 & ResNet versions as encoders with ResNet offering better performance, but longer runtime

# Implementation of Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs) based research papers | GitHub Link

PyTorch

• Implemented research papers related to GANs: DCGAN, Pix2Pix, Conditional GANs & CycleGAN

## 3D Reconstruction of a Scene Using Structure From Motion (SfM) | GitHub Link

Python, OpenCV

- Deployed RANSAC to accurately match features, calculated essential matrix from fundamental matrix & estimated camera pose
- Verified chirality condition using Non-Linear Triangulation, implemented PnP & Bundle Adjustment to improve accuracy of 3D model

#### Visual Odometry for Localization in Autonomous Driving | GitHub Link

OpenCV, Python

- Extracted features from images using vehicle's camera setup to find matches, implemented match filtering by thresholding distance
- Estimated the camera motion between subsequent photographs using PnP & Essential Matrix Decomposition to build trajectory

#### Zhang Camera Calibration | GitHub Link

Python, OpenCV

- · Rebuilt Zhang Camera Calibration Method to implement 8-parameter camera calibration, achieving mean re-projection error of 0.5 px
- Combined Eigen Decomposition & MLE to solve homogenous systems of linear equations for optimization of calibration parameter

#### 3D Reconstruction of a scene using NeRF | GitHub Link

PyTorch

• Reconstructed a 3D scene from a set of images with different viewpoints using NeRF

# Vehicle Detection using classical CV and DL approaches | Presentation Link

DeepSort, RNN, CNN, OpenCV

- Performed HOG feature extraction on labeled training image set, trained Linear SVM classifier & implemented sliding-window tech
- Created heatmap to follow detected vehicles and estimated bounding box on detected vehicles; compared results with YOLOv3

#### Integration of Lip Movement Recognition & Sign Language

LipNet, Inception-V4, Python

- Implemented LipNet & Inception v4 to read the movement of lips for controlled utterances, achieving around 98% precision
- Integrated AI-driven ASL gesture recognition & Lip recognition to further enhance lip movement recognition, reaching 74% accuracy

## **Autonomous Valet Parking Planning**

Python

- · Developed kinematic planning using nonholonomic constraints for di-wheeled robot, car & truck with trailer for autonomous parking
- Created graphical outputs of path by implementing built-in python functions resulting in instantaneous plotting of the path forecasts

## **Deep Reinforcement Learning for Value Function Estimation**

DQN

• Experimented versions of Deep Q Learning (Double DQN, Dueling DQN) for Atari Breakout game from Open Gym AI

# RELEVANT SKILLS & COURSES

• Languages: Python, C/C++, MATLAB, Bash, HTML/CSS

• Frameworks & Tools: PyTorch, ROS (Noetic, Foxy), Gazebo, Git, Docker, OpenCV

• Libraries: PyTorch, Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Scikit-learn

• Courses: Artificial Intelligence, Computer Vision, Deep Learning, Motion Planning, Machine Learning

Reinforcement Learning, Robot Control, Sensor Fusion

# TECHNICAL INITIATIVES

# PluckTech

- Integrated a robust manipulator with a soft robotic gripper for handling delicate crops and autonomous harvesting
- Combined computer vision, motion planning, and soft robotics to withstand the challenges of outdoor agricultural environments

# Team Garuda | Team Website

- Designed the Fuselage, Empennage & Landing gears for a reconfigurable VTOL Aircraft *Druta* for expanded mission capabilities
- Structured a novel expansion-retraction mechanism of Variable Diameter Coaxial Tiltrotor & Spanwise Adaptive Wings
- $\bullet \ \ \text{Performed detailed analysis to check airframe loads, validated design using ANSYS \& self-developed MATLAB codes iterations$

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

ECE 2311: CONTINUOUS TIME SIGNAL & SYSTEM ANALYSIS ECE 2312: DISCRETE TIME SIGNAL & SYSTEM ANALYSIS

ECE 2010: INTRO TO ELECTRICAL & COMPUTER ENG

MATH 1022: CALCULUS II

MME 532: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

MME 527: LINEAR MODELS II

#### **ACHIEVEMENTS & AWARDS**

- Honorable mention at AMD Robotics Innovation Challenge 2023 for innovation in the autonomous agricultural produce harvest
- Best Undergrad Entry in 35<sup>th</sup> International Aerospace Design Competition organised by American Helicopter Society & US Army
- Second Runner-up in maiden edition of Schaeffler India 'Open Inspiration' among 110+ entries for designing self-balancing bike