

# CSCI910 – Software Requirements, Specifications and Formal Methods

## Tutorial 7

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### Objectives

- Get familiar with Petri Nets

### Information about the CPN IDE:

- Official Website of CPN IDE: <https://cpnide.org/>
- CPN Tools online Tutorials:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=38g1jMvNi6Q&list=PL24010632B8286DBC&index=4>

NOTE: CPN IDE is only for Windows, but you can use it in a virtual environment if you use Mac or Linux. Here is the link to the free version of VirtualBox (<https://www.virtualbox.org/>).

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### Exercise 1:

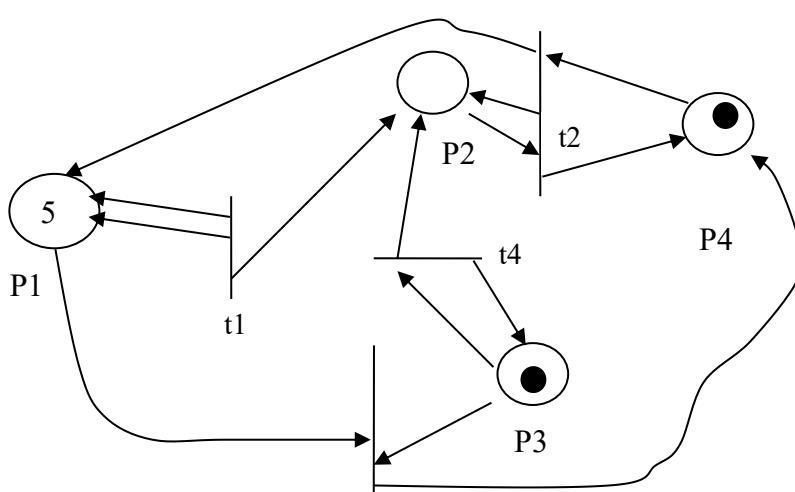
Given the following Petri net structure, draw the Petri net graph.

$$\begin{aligned} P &= \{p1, p2, p3, p4\} \\ T &= \{t1, t2, t3, t4\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} I(t1) = \{\} & O(t1) = \{p1, p1, p2\} \\ I(t2) = \{p2, p4\} & O(t2) = \{p2, p4, p1\} \\ I(t3) = \{p1, p3\} & O(t3) = \{p4\} \\ I(t4) = \{p3\} & O(t4) = \{p2, p3\} \end{array}$$

### Exercise 2:

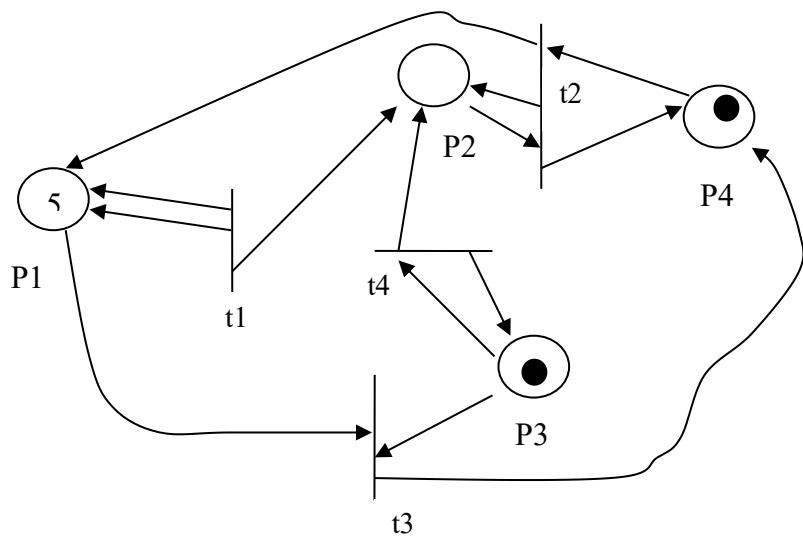
Assume that the initial marking of Petri net as follows. Evaluate which transition/transitions can be enabled.



$t_3$

### Exercise 3:

Suppose transition  $t_3$  is fired first. What is the marking result after finishing transition  $t_3$ .



### Exercise 4:

Construct a CN to model two traffic lights in an intersection. Two traffic lights can't be in the green same time and must turn green alternatively.

