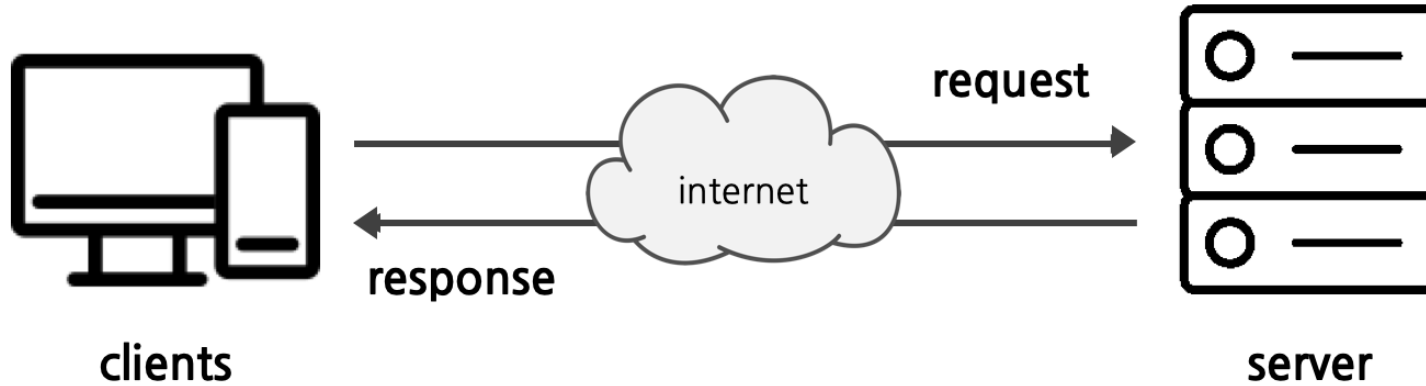


7. AI 애플리케이션 개발



Unlock your creativity with LLMs

웹서비스 구조



GET

client가 server에 특정 data를 요청하여 받음

client



Request
URL ? data

Response

server



*Data에 변화없이 해당
data 전달*

VS

POST

client가 server에 data를 전달하여 저장하고 그 값을 받음

client



Request
form submit()

Response

server



*Data에 저장 후
data 전달*

웹 개발 프레임워크

Aspect	django	 Flask
Features	Batteries-included with ORM, admin, etc	Microframework, essential components
Performance	Slightly higher overhead	Lightweight, potential for better performance
Security	Built-in security features	Manual configuration, flexible choices
Complexity	Rigid rules, steeper learning curve	Open style, gentler learning curve
Flexibility	Less flexible	Highly flexible, modular architecture
Suitability	Large and complex projects	Small to medium projects, startups

Flask

■ Flask 설치

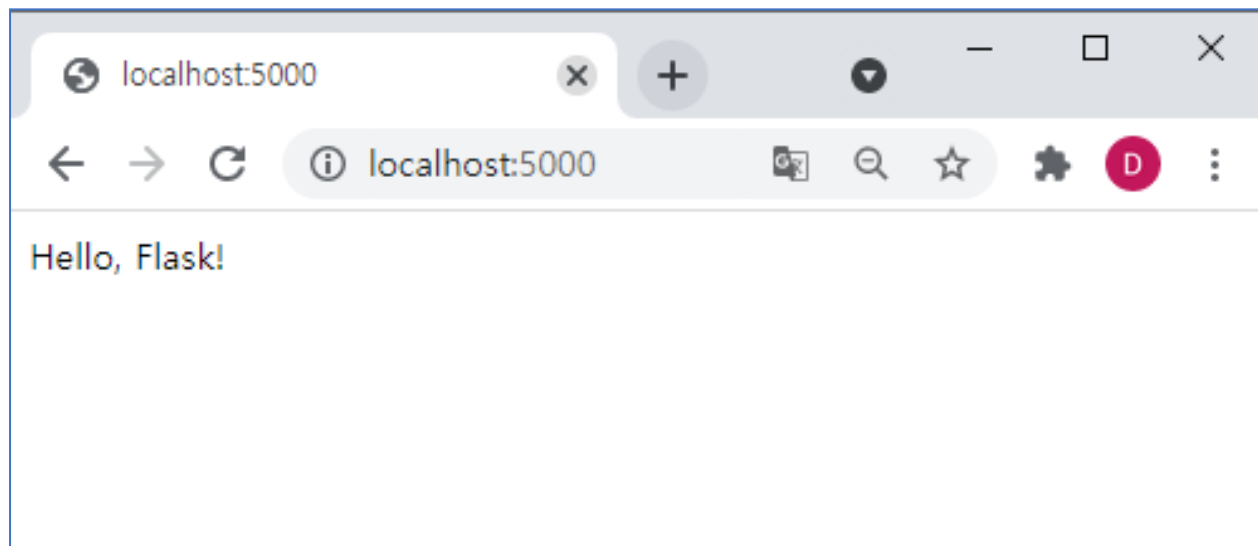
- pip install flask

■ 프로그램 작성: app.py

```
1 from flask import Flask
2
3 app = Flask(__name__)
4
5 @app.route('/index')
6 @app.route('/')
7 def hello():
8     return 'Hello, Flask!'
```

■ 프로그램 실행

- flask run
- 웹브라우저에서 <http://127.0.0.1:5000/> 접속

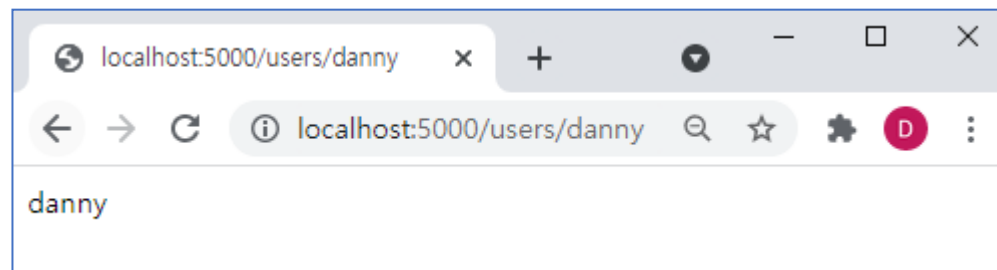


Flask - 파라미터 (parameter)

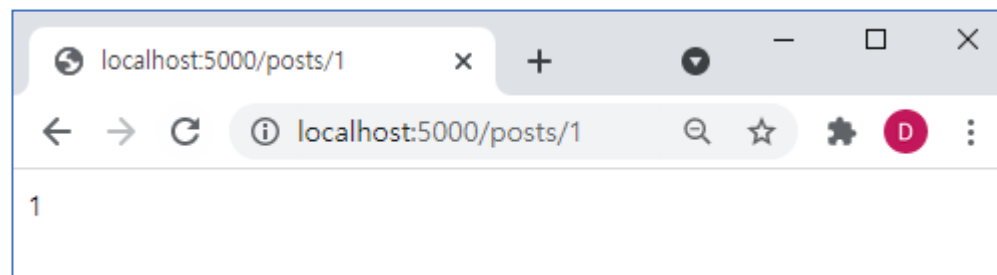
■ app.py

```
1 from flask import Flask
2
3 app = Flask(__name__)
4
5 @app.route('/index')
6 @app.route('/')
7 def hello():
8     return 'Hello, Flask!'
9
10 @app.route('/users/<username>')
11 def get_user(username):
12     return username
13
14 @app.route('/posts/<int:post_id>')
15 def get_post(post_id):
16     return str(post_id)
17
18 @app.route('/uuid/<uuid:uuid>')
19 def get_uuid(uuid):
20     return str(uuid)
```

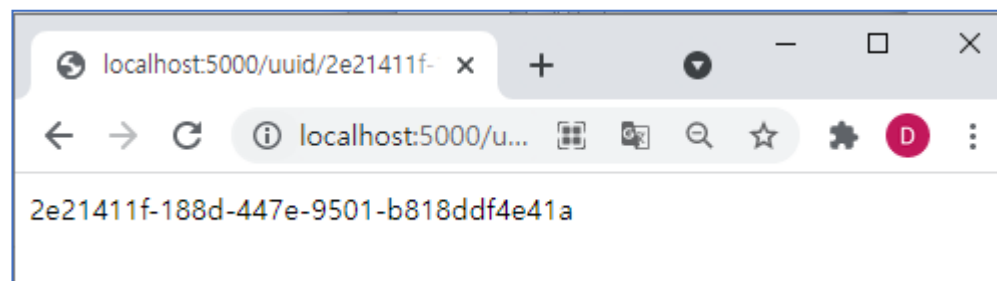
http://localhost:5000/users/danny



http://localhost:5000/posts/1



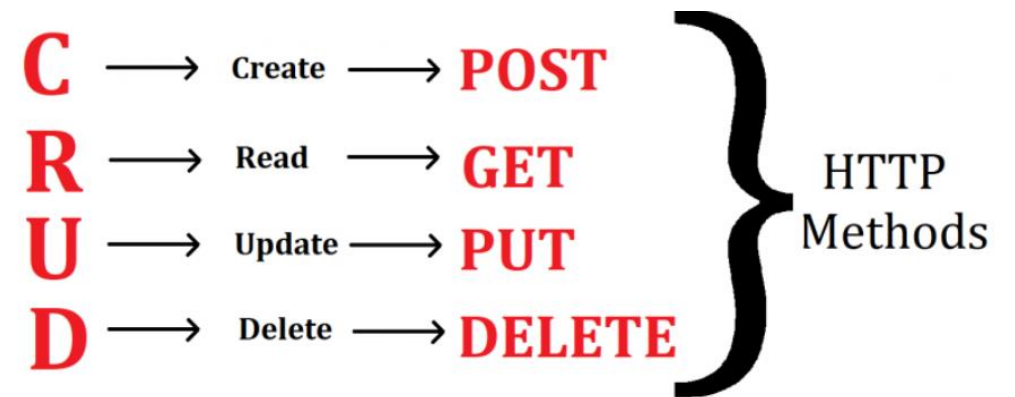
http://localhost:5000/uuid/2e21411f-188d-447e-9501-b818ddf4e41a



Flask - 메서드(method)

login.py

```
1 from flask import Flask, request
2
3 app = Flask(__name__)
4
5 @app.route('/login', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
6 def login():
7     if request.method == 'POST':
8         return do_login()
9     else:
10        return show_login_form()
```



HTTP Method

Flask - 템플릿



hello-app

■ 디렉토리 구조

▼ FLASK_WEB

> __pycache__

▼ static\image

hello.png

▼ templates

hello.html

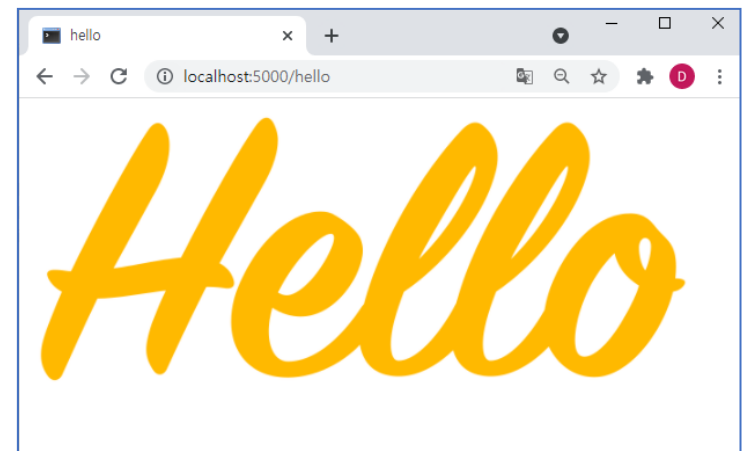
app.py

■ app.py

```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template
2
3 app = Flask(__name__, static_folder='static', template_folder='templates')
4
5 @app.route('/hello')
6 def hello(name=None):
7     return render_template('hello.html')
```

■ hello.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4     <title>hello</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7     
8 </body>
9 </html>
```

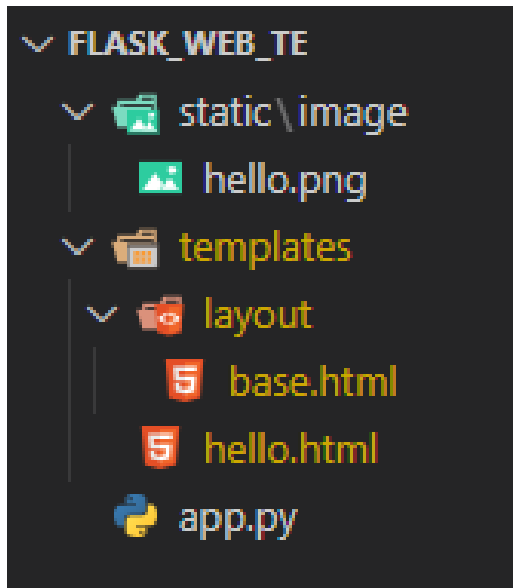


Flask - 템플릿엔진



hello-app-te

■ 디렉토리 구조



■ app.py

```
1 from flask import Flask, render_template
2
3 app = Flask(__name__, static_folder='static', template_folder='templates')
4
5 @app.route('/hello')
6 @app.route('/hello/<name>')
7 def hello(name=None):
8     return render_template('hello.html', name=name)
9
```

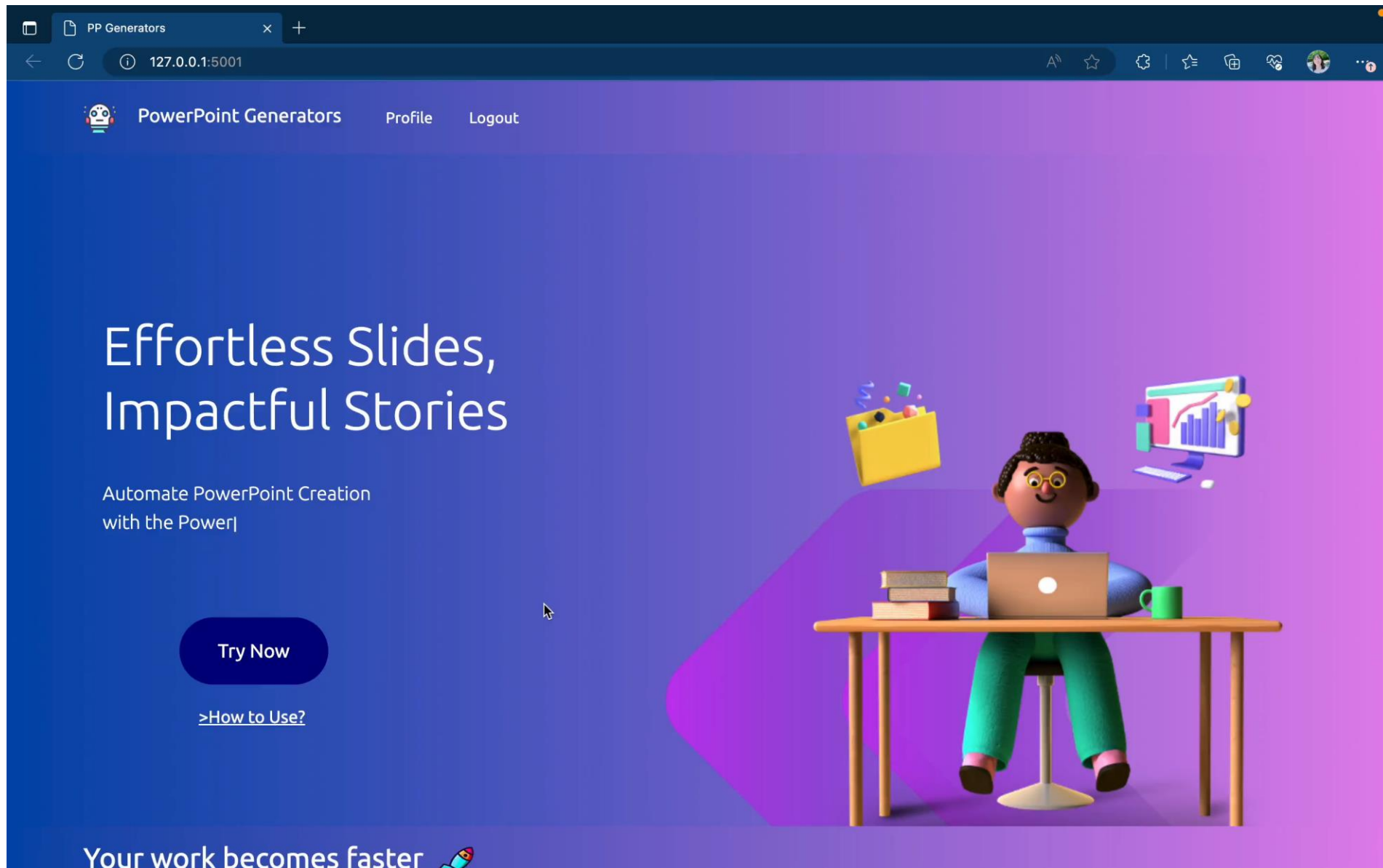
■ base.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4     {% block head %}
5     {% endblock %}
6 </head>
7 <body>
8     {% block body %}
9     {% endblock %}
10 </body>
11 </html>
```

■ hello.html

```
1 {% extends 'layout/base.html' %}
2
3 {% block head %}
4     <title>hello</title>
5 {% endblock %}
6
7 {% block body %}
8     {% if name %}
9         <h1>Hello, {{ name }}!</h1>
10     {% else %}
11         <h1>Hello, World!</h1>
12     {% endif %}
13 {% endblock %}
```

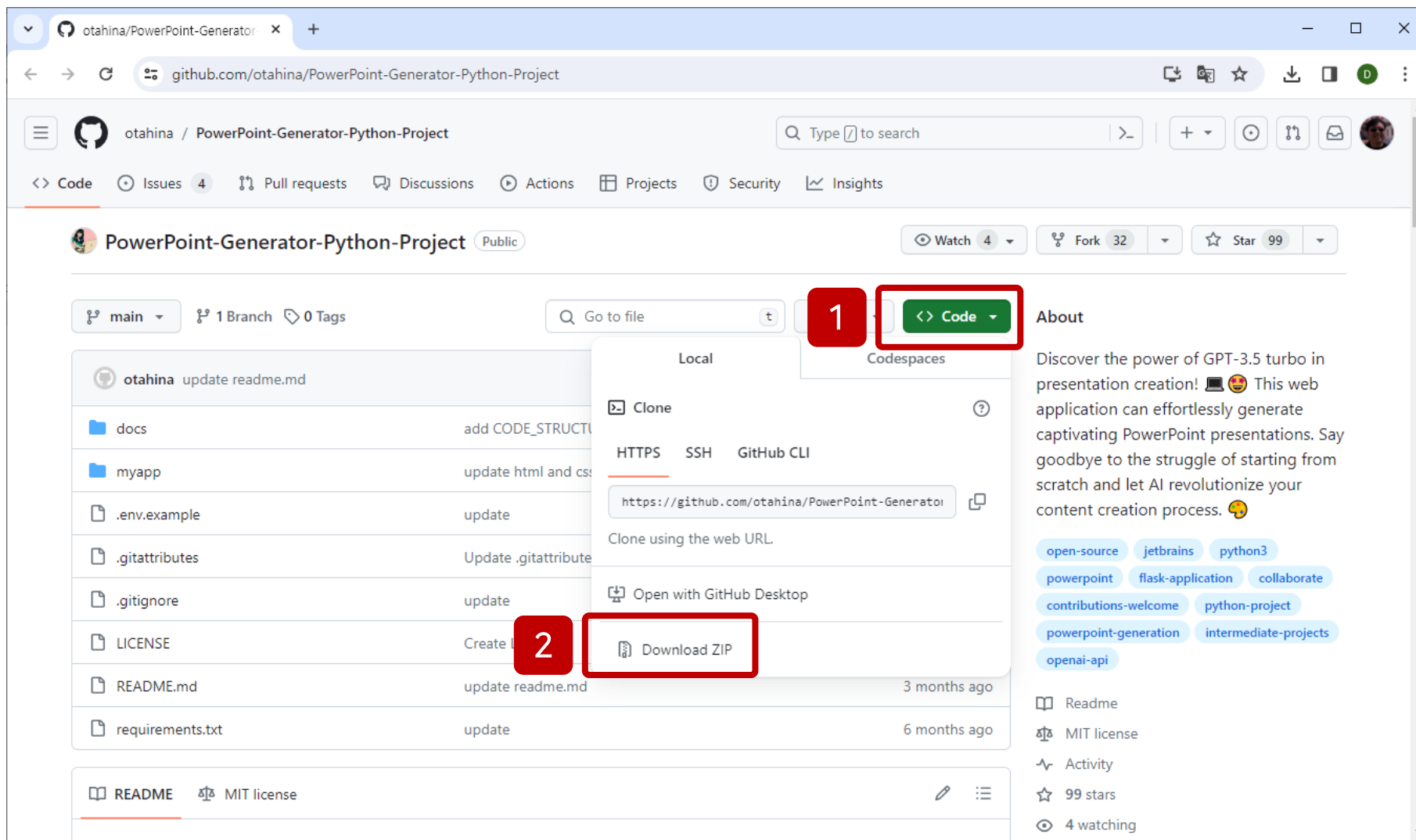

PPT 생성앱 개발



PPT 생성앱 개발

■ 소스 다운로드

<https://github.com/otahina/PowerPoint-Generator-Python-Project>



PPT 생성앱 개발

1. 소스 디렉토리에 있는 .env.example 파일명을 .env 로 변경하고 API 키를 입력

Secret Key for Flask(You can decide on your own)

SECRET_KEY=your_secret_key

OpenAI API Key

OPENAI_API_KEY=your_openai_key

Pexels API Key

PEXELS_API_KEY=your_pexels_key

<https://www.pexels.com/api/>

2. 파이썬 패키지 설치

pip install -r requirements.txt

3. 실행

cd myapp

python flaskapp.py

PPT 생성앱 - 가입 화면

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying '127.0.0.1:5001/register'. The page has a dark blue header with a robot icon, the text 'PowerPoint Generators', and links for 'Login' and 'Register'. The main content area is dark blue and titled 'Sign Up'. It contains four white input fields: 'Username' with the text 'danny', 'Email' with 'kgpark88@gmail.com', 'Password' with four dots, and 'Confirm Password' with four dots. A blue 'Sign Up' button is at the bottom left.

PP Generators - Register

127.0.0.1:5001/register

PowerPoint Generators Login Register

Sign Up

Username

danny

Email

kgpark88@gmail.com

Password

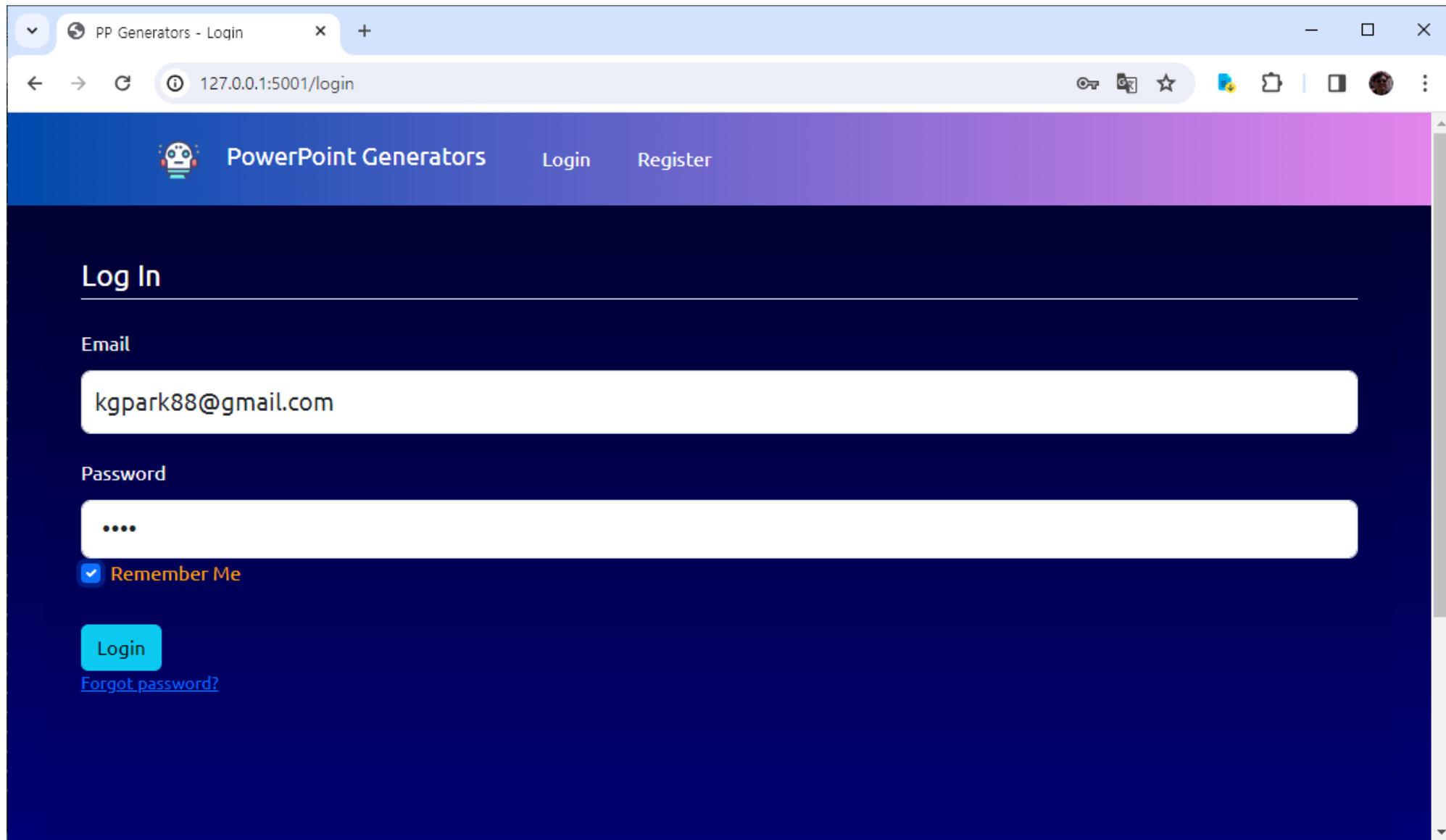
....

Confirm Password

....


Sign Up

PPT 생성앱 - 로그인 화면



PP Generators - Login

127.0.0.1:5001/login

 PowerPoint Generators Login Register

Log In

Email

kgpark88@gmail.com

Password

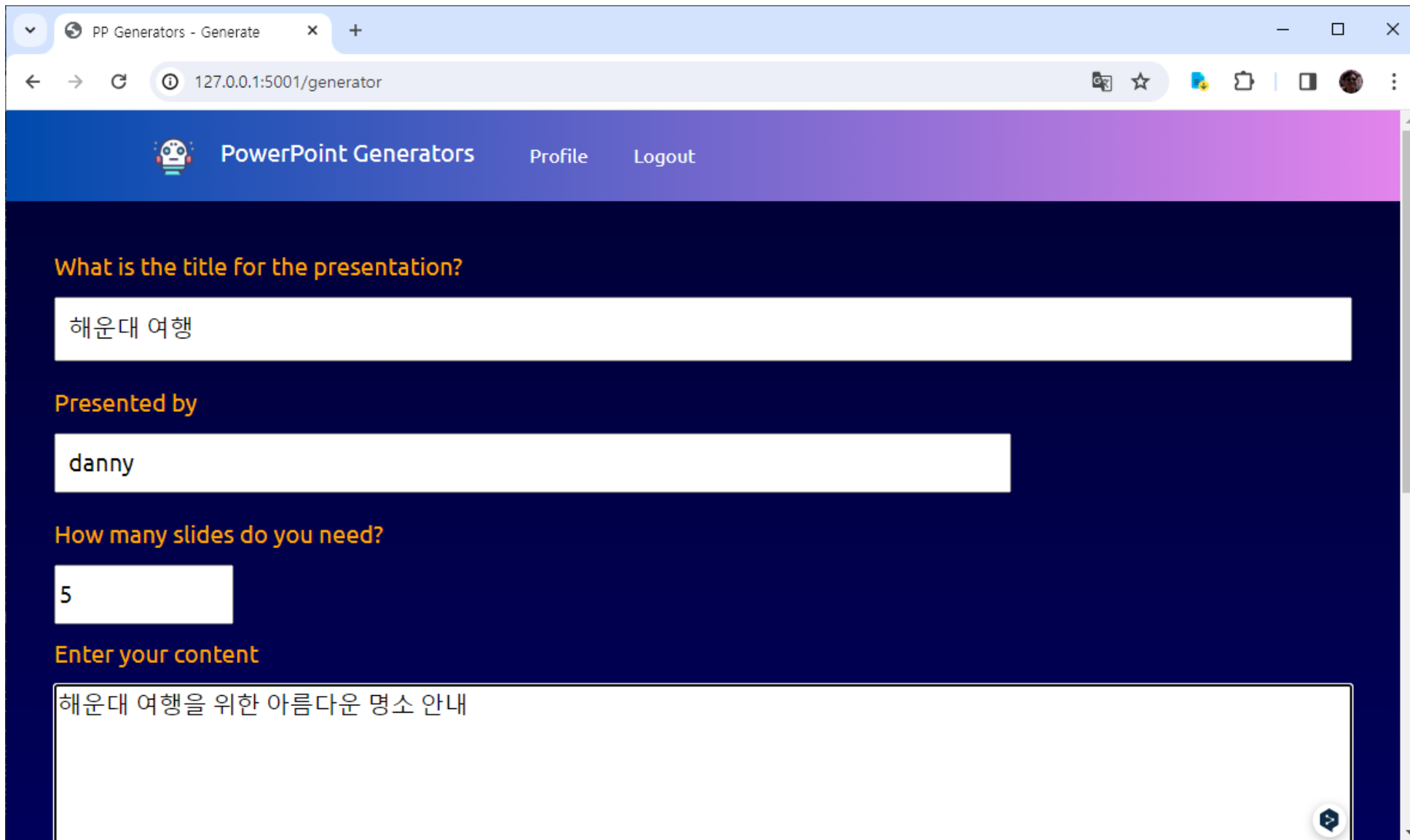
....

☒ Remember Me

Login

[Forgot password?](#)

PPT 생성앱 - 파워포인트 생성

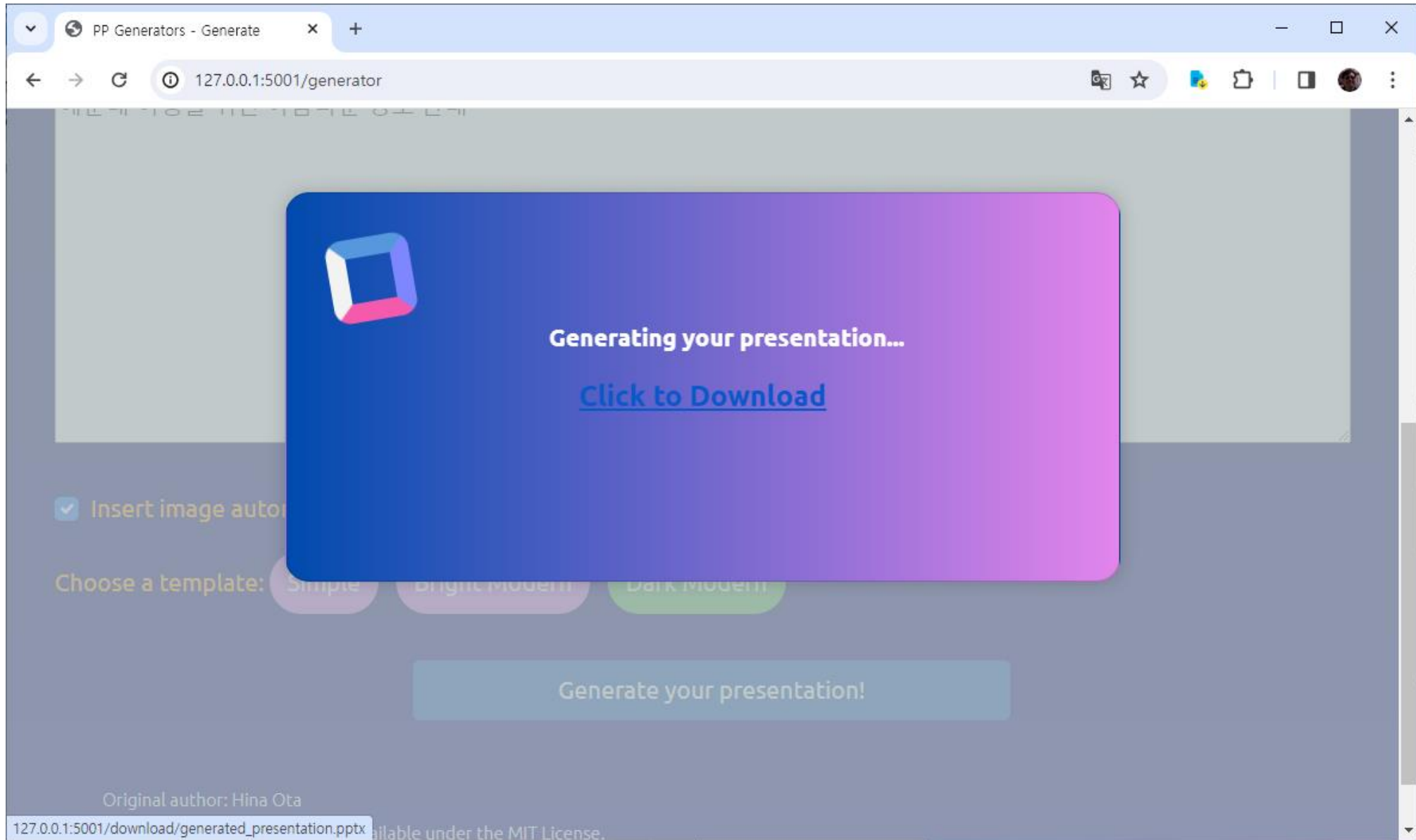


The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying "127.0.0.1:5001/generator". The page has a dark blue header with a robot icon, the text "PowerPoint Generators", and links for "Profile" and "Logout". The main content area is dark blue and contains four form fields with orange labels:

- What is the title for the presentation?**: A text input field containing "해운대 여행".
- Presented by**: A text input field containing "danny".
- How many slides do you need?**: A text input field containing "5".
- Enter your content**: A large text area containing "해운대 여행을 위한 아름다운 명소 안내".

A small circular icon with a play button is visible in the bottom right corner of the form area.

PPT 생성앱 - 다운로드



PPT 생성앱 - 결과

해운대 여행

Presented by danny

1

Introduction

- - Introduction to Haeundae, a popular travel destination in Busan, South Korea
- - Overview of the presentation agenda and main attractions to be covered
- Keyword: Haeundae Travel



2

Haeundae Beach

- - Description of Haeundae Beach and its significance as a major tourist attraction
- - Highlighting the beautiful sandy beach, clear blue water, and vibrant atmosphere
- - Mentioning various water sports and activities available
- Keyword: Haeundae Beach



3

Dongbaek Island

- - Introduction to Dongbaek Island, a scenic spot located near Haeundae Beach
- - Mentioning the picturesque walking trails, lush greenery, and stunning ocean views
- - Noting the historical significance of the island and its local legends
- Keyword: Dongbaek Island



Haeundae Traditional Market

- - Showcasing Haeundae Traditional Market, a bustling market known for its local produce and street food
- - Describing the vibrant atmosphere, diverse range of food options, and unique shopping experience
- - Highlighting popular food items, such as Korean snacks
- Keyword: Traditional Market



Haedong Yonggungsa Temple

- - Presenting Haedong Yonggungsa Temple, a famous seaside Buddhist temple in Haeundae
- - Describing the temple's stunning oceanfront location and its tranquil and serene ambiance
- - Mentioning notable features and attractions within the temple complex, such as the main hall and the pagoda
- Keyword: Yonggungsa Temple



실습 - 기획/제안서 자동 생성



auto-generator.ipynb

실습 - 기획/제안서 자동 생성



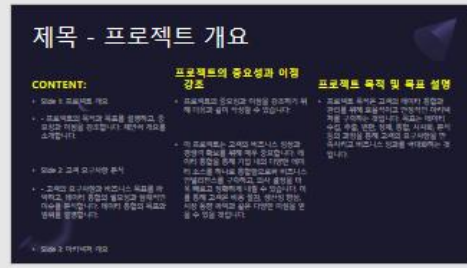
1



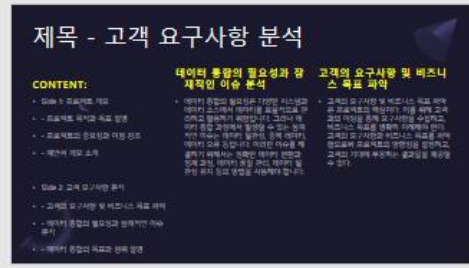
2



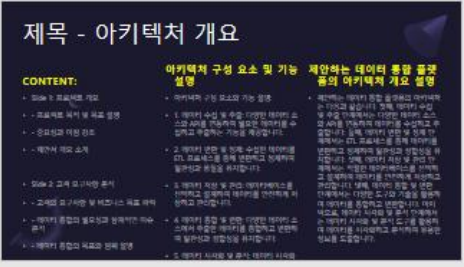
3



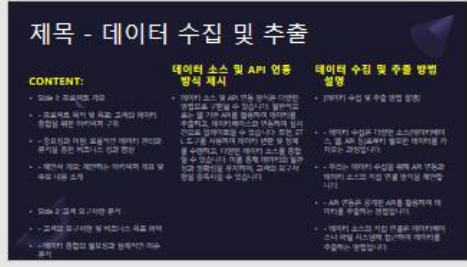
4



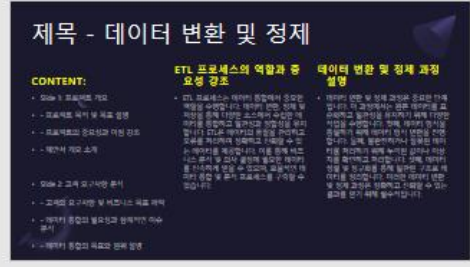
5



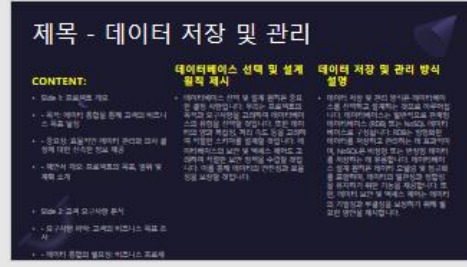
6



7



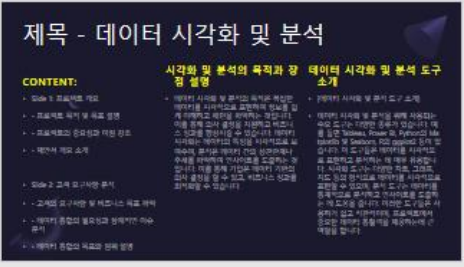
8



9



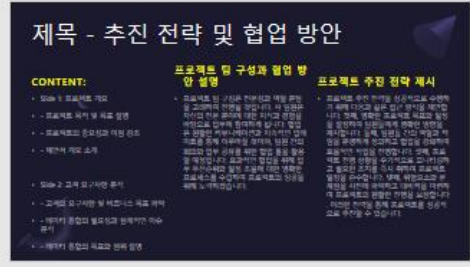
10



11



12



13



14

AI로 만들기

어떻게 시작하시겠어요?



텍스트로 붙여넣기
노트, 개요 또는 기존 콘텐츠에서 만들기

계속 →



생성
몇 초 만에 한 줄 프롬프트에서 만들기

→




파일 가져오기
기존 문서와 프레젠테이션을 변환하거나 개선


→

생성


오늘은 무엇을 만들고 싶으신가요?



프레젠테이션



문서



웹 페이지

8 카드 ▾
한국어 ▾

데이터 통합 플랫폼 구축

개요 생성 →

gamma.app/create/generate x +

gamma.app/create/generate/imi10ieywh4thvh

← 뒤로 **생성**

프롬프트 8 카드 ▾ 한국어 ▾

데이터 통합 플랫폼 구축

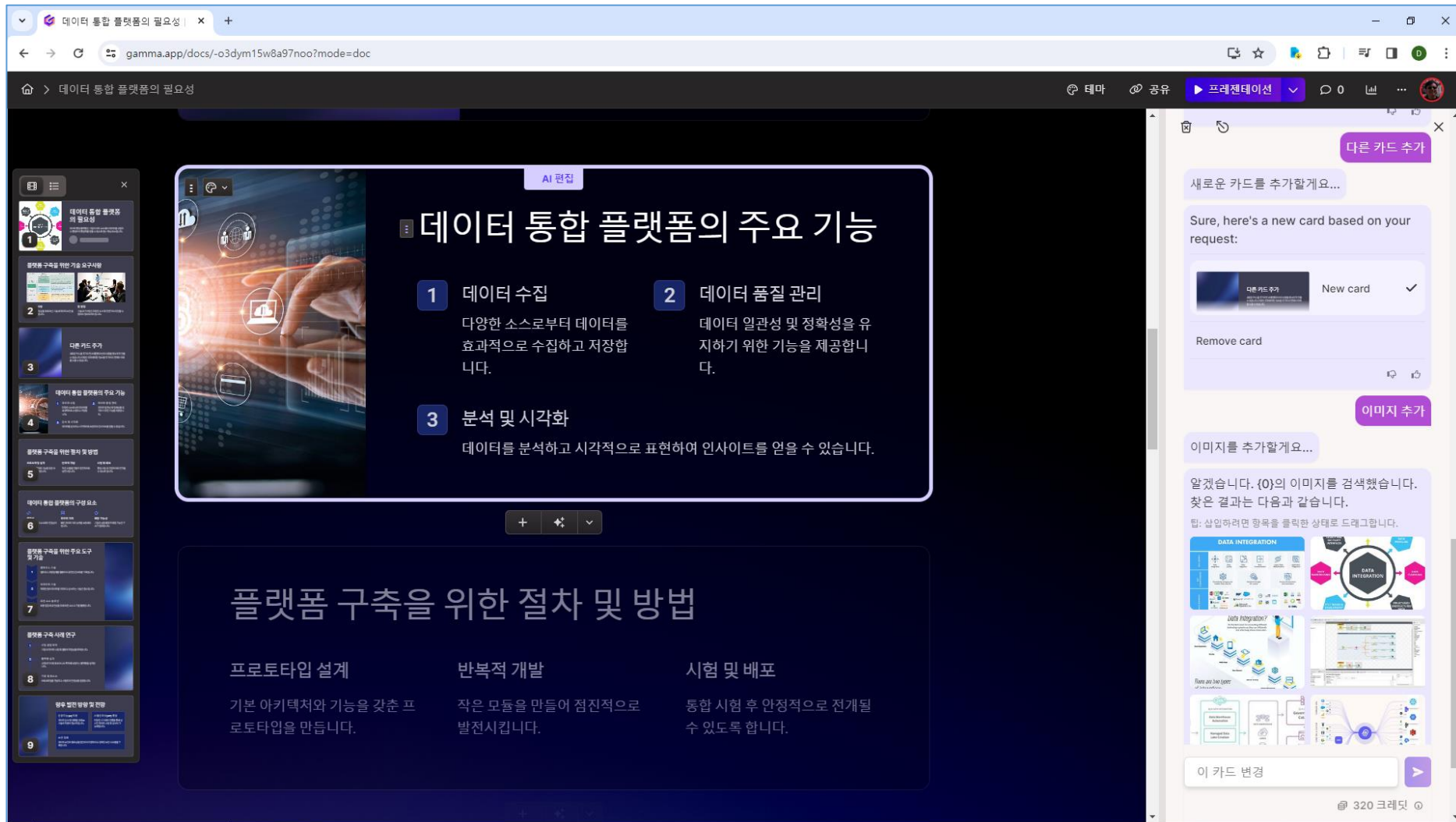
윤곽선

- 데이터 통합 플랫폼의 필요성
- 플랫폼 구축을 위한 기술 요구사항
- 데이터 통합 플랫폼의 주요 기능
- 플랫폼 구축을 위한 절차 및 방법
- 데이터 통합 플랫폼의 구성 요소
- 플랫폼 구축을 위한 주요 도구 및 기술
- 플랫폼 구축 사례 연구
- 향후 발전 방향 및 전망

+ 카드 추가

400 크레딧 8 총 카드 수

계속 40 → ?



데이터 통합 플랫폼의 필요성

데이터 통합 플랫폼의 주요 기능

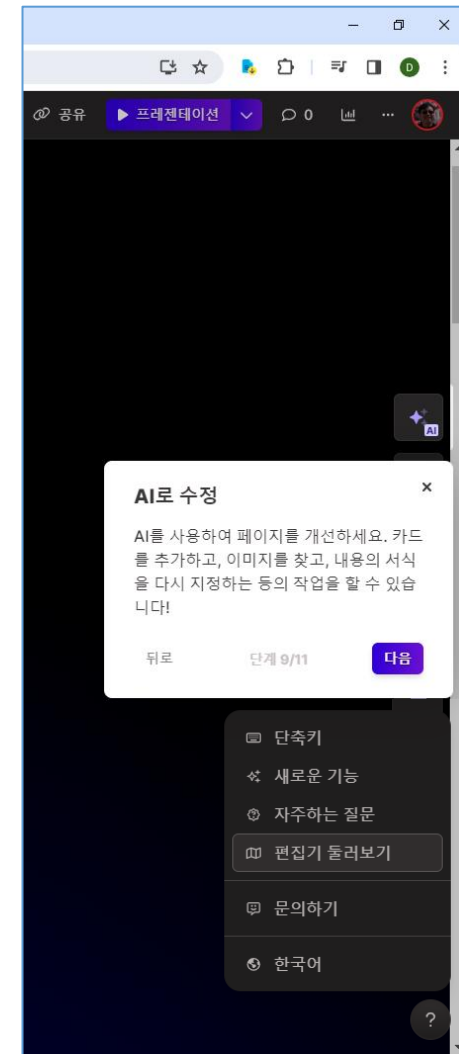
- 1 데이터 수집**
다양한 소스로부터 데이터를 효과적으로 수집하고 저장합니다.
- 2 데이터 품질 관리**
데이터 일관성 및 정확성을 유지하기 위한 기능을 제공합니다.
- 3 분석 및 시각화**
데이터를 분석하고 시각적으로 표현하여 인사이트를 얻을 수 있습니다.

플랫폼 구축을 위한 절차 및 방법

프로토타입 설계
기본 아키텍처와 기능을 갖춘 프로토타입을 만듭니다.

반복적 개발
작은 모듈을 만들어 점진적으로 발전시킵니다.

시험 및 배포
통합 시험 후 안정적으로 전개될 수 있도록 합니다.



데이터 통합 플랫폼의 필요성

데이터 통합 플랫폼의 주요 기능

- 1 데이터 수집**
다양한 소스로부터 데이터를 효과적으로 수집하고 저장합니다.
- 2 데이터 품질 관리**
데이터 일관성 및 정확성을 유지하기 위한 기능을 제공합니다.
- 3 분석 및 시각화**
데이터를 분석하고 시각적으로 표현하여 인사이트를 얻을 수 있습니다.

플랫폼 구축을 위한 절차 및 방법

프로토타입 설계
기본 아키텍처와 기능을 갖춘 프로토타입을 만듭니다.

반복적 개발
작은 모듈을 만들어 점진적으로 발전시킵니다.

시험 및 배포
통합 시험 후 안정적으로 전개될 수 있도록 합니다.

실습 - 유튜브 요약



YouTube Loader.ipynb

실습 - LangServe

LangServe는 FastAPI와 통합되어 있으며 LangChain Runnable과 Chain을 REST API로 쉽게 배포할 수 있습니다.



- 입력 및 출력 자동 추론
- 오류 메시지 표시
- 엔드포인트 제공

/invoke

/batch

/stream

/stream_log

/playground

- LangSmith 추적 기능 내장

<https://python.langchain.com/docs/langserve>



FastAPI framework, high performance, easy to learn, fast to code, ready for production

- **Fast:** Very high performance, on par with **NodeJS** and **Go** (thanks to Starlette and Pydantic).
One of the fastest Python frameworks available.
- **Fast to code:** Increase the speed to develop features by about 200% to 300%. *
- **Fewer bugs:** Reduce about 40% of human (developer) induced errors. *
- **Intuitive:** Great editor support. Completion everywhere. Less time debugging.
- **Easy:** Designed to be easy to use and learn. Less time reading docs.
- **Short:** Minimize code duplication. Multiple features from each parameter declaration. Fewer bugs.
- **Robust:** Get production-ready code. With automatic interactive documentation.
- **Standards-based:** Based on (and fully compatible with) the open standards for APIs: *OpenAPI [↔]* (previously known as Swagger) and *JSON Schema [↔]*.

<https://fastapi.tiangolo.com/>

실습 - LangServe



my-app

1. Python 3.11.8 버전 설치

설치 파일 다운로드 : <https://www.python.org/downloads/>

2. Python 가상환경 설치

```
python -m venv venv
```

```
venv\Scripts\activate
```

3. LangChain 패키지 설치

```
pip install langchain langchain-openai langchain-cli
```

```
pip list
```

Package	Version
-----	-----
fastapi	0.109.2
langchain	0.1.7
langchain-cli	0.0.21
langchain-community	0.0.20
langchain-core	0.1.23
langchain-openai	0.0.6
langserve	0.0.41
langsmith	0.0.87
openai	1.12.0
pydantic	2.6.1
pydantic_core	2.16.2

4. 환경변수에 API KEY 추가

Windows

```
setx OPENAI_API_KEY=sk-...
```

```
setx LANGCHAIN_TRACING_V2=true
```

```
setx LANGCHAIN_API_KEY=<your-api-key>
```

```
setx LANGCHAIN_PROJECT=<your-project> # if not specified, defaults to "default"
```

macOS/Linux

```
export OPENAI_API_KEY=sk-...
```

```
export LANGCHAIN_TRACING_V2=true
```

```
export LANGCHAIN_API_KEY=<your-api-key>
```

```
export LANGCHAIN_PROJECT=<your-project> # if not specified, defaults to "default"
```

5. LangChain 프로젝트 생성

```
langchain app new my-app
```

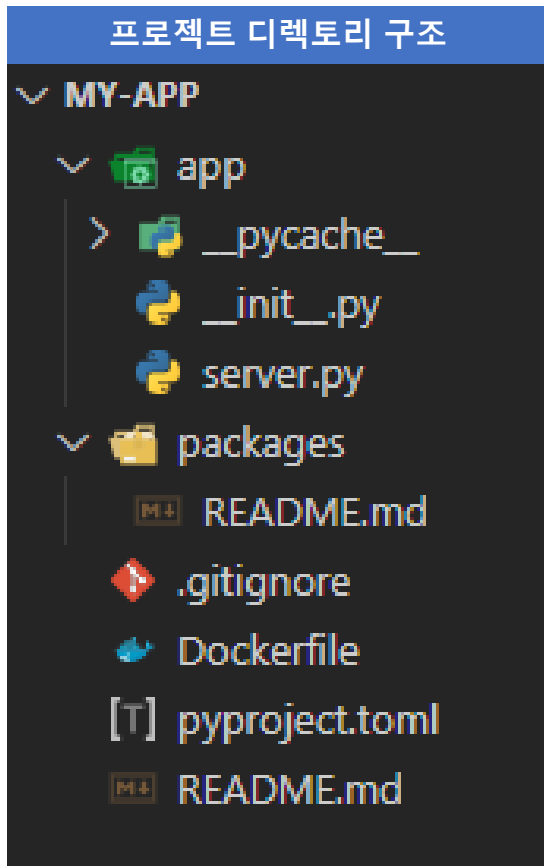
실습 - LangServe



my-app

6. 프로그램 개발

my-app/app/server.py 파일 수정



```
from fastapi import FastAPI
from fastapi.responses import RedirectResponse
from langserve import add_routes
from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI
from langchain_core.prompts import ChatPromptTemplate

app = FastAPI()

@app.get("/")
async def redirect_root_to_docs():
    return RedirectResponse("/docs")

prompt = ChatPromptTemplate.from_messages(
    [
        (
            "system",
            "사용자 입력을 해적 말투로 번역",
        ),
        ("human", "{text}"),
    ]
)
model = ChatOpenAI()
chain = prompt | model

add_routes(app, chain, path="/pirate-speak")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    import uvicorn

    uvicorn.run(app, host="0.0.0.0", port=8000)
```


실습 - LangServe



my-app

7. 프로그램 실행

cd my-app

langchain serve

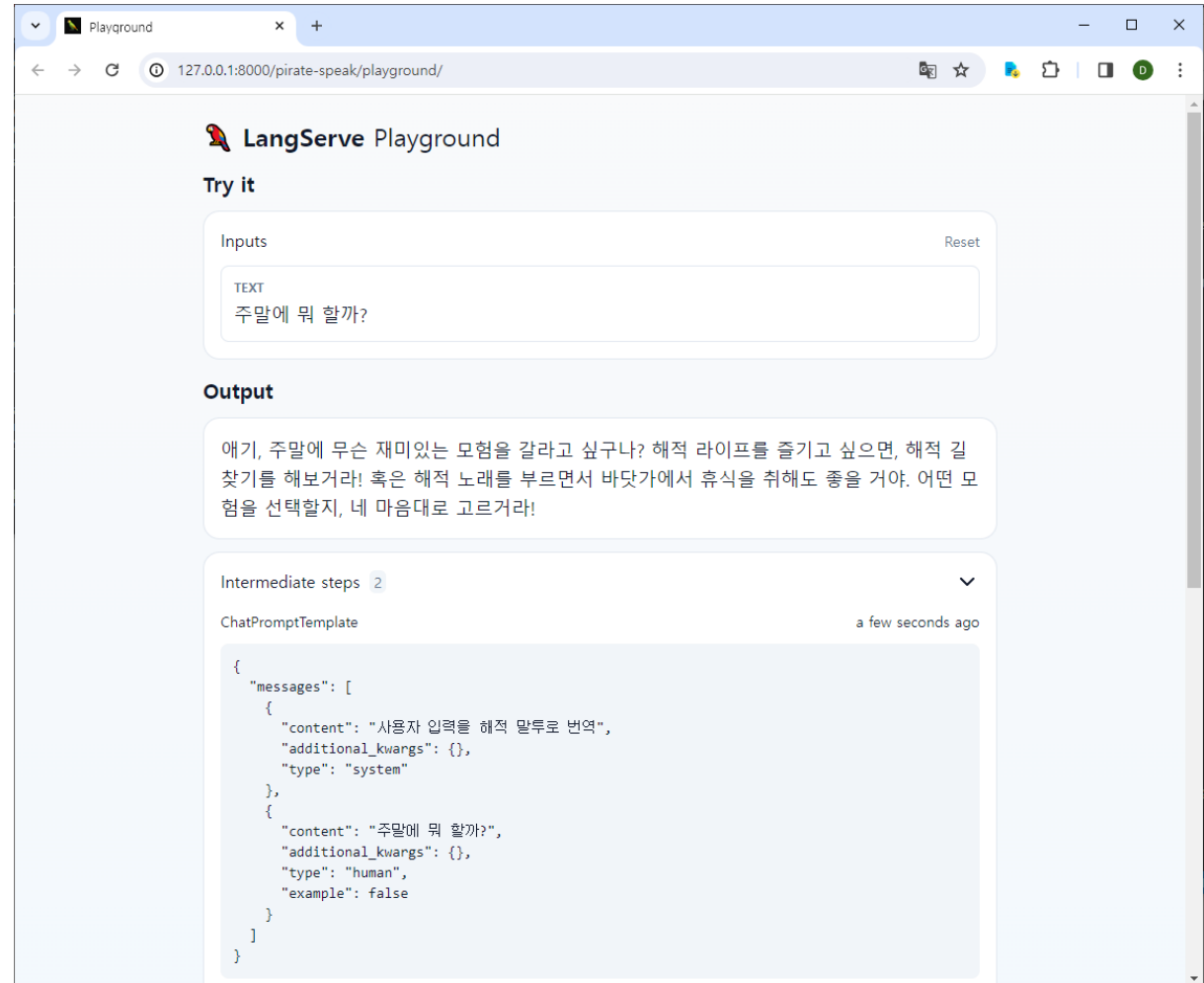
```
관리자: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - langchain serve
[32mINFO-[0m:   Uvicorn running on *([127.0.0.1:8000-[0m (Press CTRL+C to quit)
[32mINFO-[0m:   Started reloader process [*([36m[1m3528-[0m] using [*([36m[1mStatReload-[0m
[32mINFO-[0m:   Started server process [*([36m[22108-[0m]
[32mINFO-[0m:   Waiting for application startup.

LANGSERVE

[1;32;40mLANGSERVE::[0m Playground for chain "/pirate-speak/" is live at:
[1;32;40mLANGSERVE::[0m |
[1;32;40mLANGSERVE::[0m |  -> /pirate-speak/playground/
[1;32;40mLANGSERVE::[0m |
[1;32;40mLANGSERVE::[0m | See all available routes at /docs/
[1;31;40mLANGSERVE::[0m ⚠ Using pydantic 2.6.1. OpenAPI docs for invoke, batch, stream, stream_log endpoints will not
be generated. API endpoints and playground should work as expected. If you need to see the docs, you can downgrade to py
dantic 1. For example, 'pip install pydantic==1.10.13'. See https://github.com/tiangolo/fastapi/issues/10360 for details
[32mINFO-[0m:   Application startup complete.
```

8. Playground

<http://127.0.0.1:8000/pirate-speak/playground/>



실습 - LangServe Examples

설명	링크
LLMs Minimal example that reserves OpenAI and Anthropic chat models. Uses async, supports batching and streaming.	server , client
Retriever Simple server that exposes a retriever as a runnable.	server , client
Conversational Retriever A Conversational Retriever exposed via LangServe	server , client
Agent without conversation history based on OpenAI tools	server , client
Agent with conversation history based on OpenAI tools	server , client
RunnableWithMessageHistory to implement chat persisted on backend, keyed off a session_id supplied by client.	server , client
RunnableWithMessageHistory to implement chat persisted on backend, keyed off a conversation_id supplied by client, and user_id (see Auth for implementing user_id properly).	server , client
Configurable Runnable to create a retriever that supports run time configuration of the index name.	server , client
Configurable Runnable that shows configurable fields and configurable alternatives.	server , client
APIHandler Shows how to use APIHandler instead of add_routes. This provides more flexibility for developers to define endpoints. Works well with all FastAPI patterns, but takes a bit more effort.	server
LCEL Example Example that uses LCEL to manipulate a dictionary input.	server , client
Auth with add_routes: Simple authentication that can be applied across all endpoints associated with app. (Not useful on its own for implementing per user logic.)	server
Auth with add_routes: Simple authentication mechanism based on path dependencies. (Not useful on its own for implementing per user logic.)	server
Auth with add_routes: Implement per user logic and auth for endpoints that use per request config modifier. (Note: At the moment, does not integrate with OpenAPI docs.)	server , client
Auth with APIHandler: Implement per user logic and auth that shows how to search only within user owned documents.	server , client
Widgets Different widgets that can be used with playground (file upload and chat)	server
Widgets File upload widget used for LangServe playground.	server , client

실습 - 로컬 환경에 sLLM 사용



- sLLM(smaller Large Language Model , 소형 언어 모델)

- LLM과 비교했을 때 매개변수의 수가 수십 억~수백 억개로 비교적 크기가 작은 언어모델
- 비용절감, 보안, 특정 도메인에 활용 목적으로 사용
- 특정 도메인 사용용도로 sLLM 을 사용하는 경우가 많아지고 있음

- Ollama 설치 및 sLLM 사용 방법

1. Ollama 설치

- 로컬 환경에서 다양한 언어 모델을 실행할 수 있게 지원하는 오픈소스
- 모델 종류 : <https://ollama.com/library>
- 설치 파일 다운로드 : <https://ollama.ai/>

2. sLLM 모델 실행

ollama run llama2

3. 애플리케이션 개발

```
from langchain_community.llms  
import Ollama
```

```
llm = Ollama(model="llama2")  
llm.invoke("Hello")
```

- Llama 2 (Large Language Model Meta AI)

























- 메타에서 공개한 상업적으로도 이용 가능한 오픈 소스 sLLM



































Awesome LangChain

Open Source Projects



Knowledge Management

- [Quiver](#): Dump your brain into your GenerativeAI Vault  Stars  28k
- [DocsGPT](#): GPT-powered chat for documentation search & assistance.  Stars  14k
- [Chaindesk](#): The no-code platform for semantic search and documents retrieval  Stars  2.8k
- [Knowledge GPT](#): Accurate answers and instant citations for your documents.  Stars  1.5k
- [Knowledge](#): Knowledge is a tool for saving, searching, accessing, and exploring all of your favorite documents and files.  Stars  1.2k
- [Anything LLM](#): A full-stack application that turns any documents into an intelligent chatbot with a easier way to manage your workspaces.  Stars  8.1k
- [DocNavigator](#): AI-powered chatbot builder that is designed to improve the user experience on pr documentation/support websites  Stars  104
- [ChatFiles](#): Upload your document and then chat with it. Powered by GPT / Embedding / TS / Next
- [DataChad](#): A streamlit app that lets you chat with any data source. Supporting both OpenAI and L GPT4All.  Stars  292
- [Second Brain AI Agent](#): A streamlit app dialog with your second brain notes using OpenAI and Ch  Stars  120
- [examor](#): A website application that allows you to take exams based on your knowledge notes. Let remember what you have learned and written.  Stars  989
- [RepoChat](#): Chatbot assistant enabling GitHub repository interaction using LLMs with Retrieval Aug Generation  Stars  194
- [SolidGPT](#): Chat everything with your code repository, ask repository level code questions, and dis requirements  Stars  1.8k

Other / Chatbots

- [DB GPT](#): Interact your data and environment using the local GPT, no data leaks, 100% privately, 100% security  Stars  9.8k
- [AudioGPT](#): Understanding and Generating Speech, Music, Sound, and Talking Head  Stars  9.6k
- [Paper QA](#): LLM Chain for answering questions from documents with citations  Stars  3.5k
- [Chat Langchain](#): locally hosted chatbot specifically focused on question answering over the LangChain documentation  Stars  4.4k
- [Langchain Chat](#): another Next.js frontend for LangChain Chat.  Stars  935
- [Book GPT](#): drop a book, start asking question.  Stars  431
- [Chat LangchainJS](#): NextJS version of Chat Langchain  Stars  286
- [Doc Search](#): converse with book - Built with GPT-3  Stars  600
- [Fact Checker](#): fact-checking LLM outputs with langchain  Stars  252
- [MM ReAct](#): Multi Modal ReAct Design
- [QABot](#): Query local or remote files or databases with natural language queries powered by langchain and openai  Stars  230
- [GPT Automator](#): Your voice-controlled Mac assistant.  Stars  191
- [Teams LangchainJS](#): Demonstration of LangChainJS with Teams / Bot Framework bots  Stars  51
- [ChatGPT](#): ChatGPT & langchain example for node.js & Docker  Stars  56
- [FlowGPT](#): Generate diagram with AI  Stars  217
- [langchain-text-summarizer](#): A sample streamlit application summarizing text using LangChain  Stars  14
- [Langchain Chat Websocket](#): About LangChain LLM chat with streaming response over websockets  Stars  71



 Serp API 



Inputs

Serp Api Key *

.....

Output

SerpAPI

 OpenAI 

Inputs

OpenAI Api Key *

.....

Model Name



text-davinci-003

Temperature

0

Output

OpenAI

 MRLK Agent for LLMs 

Inputs

Allowed Tools *

LLM Model *

Output

AgentExecutor



Gradio Tools

Gradio  LLM Agents



Streamlit

A faster way to build and share data apps

Streamlit turns data scripts into shareable web apps in minutes.

All in pure Python. No front-end experience required.



LLM-Leaderboard

ludwigstump

[View source →](#)



GPT Lab

dclin

[View source →](#)



Ask my PDF

mobarski

[View source →](#)



Generate tweets

kinosal

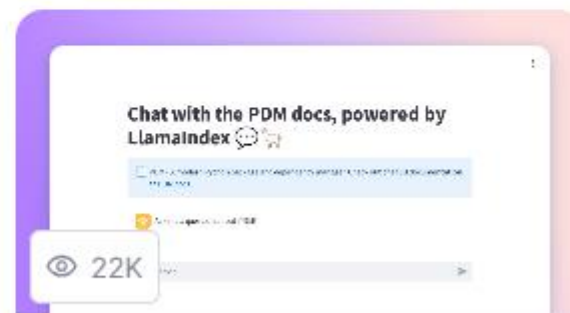
[View source →](#)



Ask the Doc App

dataprofessor

[View source →](#)



Chat with the PDM docs, powered b...

pdm-project

[View source →](#)

<https://streamlit.io/gallery?category=llms>

Replicate


Run AI
with an API.

Run and fine-tune open-source models. Deploy custom models at scale. All with one line of code.


Explore

With Replicate you can ↴

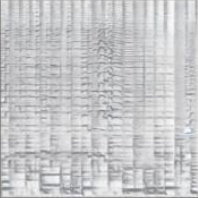
Generate images Generate text **Generate videos** Generate music Generate speech Fine tune models Restore images



lucataco / animate-diff
Animate Your Personalized Text-to-Image Diffusion Models
141K runs



meta / musicgen
Generate music from a prompt or melody
1M runs



riffusion / riffusion
Stable diffusion for real-time generation
871K runs

masterpiece, best quality, 1girl, solo, cherry blossoms, hanami, pink flowe... **Run model**


Python JavaScript cURL

```
import replicate

output = replicate.run(
    "lucataco/animate-diff:beecf59c4aee8d81bf04f0381033dfa10dc16e845b4ae00d281e2f"
    input={
        "prompt": "masterpiece, best quality, 1girl, solo, cherry blossoms, hanami,
    }
)

print(output)
```

Run lucataco/animate-diff with an API



fi paw VR G 4G cat infinity L

<https://replicate.com/>

Thank you