

SER 321 A Session

SI Session

Sunday, February 2nd 2025

7:00 pm - 8:00 pm MST

Agenda



OSI Review Challenge

HTTP Review

JSON Syntax Review & Practice

Socket Review

Properties & Steps

Port Examination

SI Session Expectations

Thanks for coming to the **SER 321** SI session. We have a packed agenda and we are going to try to get through as many of our planned example problems as possible. This session will be recorded and shared with others.

- If after this you want to see additional examples, please visit the drop-in tutoring center.
- We will post the link in the chat now and at the end of the session.
 - tutoring.asu.edu
- Please keep in mind we are recording this session and it will be made available for you to review 24-48 hours after this session concludes.
- Finally, please be respectful to each other during the session.

Interact with us:

Zoom Features



Zoom Chat

- Use the chat feature to interact with the presenter and respond to presenter's questions.
- Annotations are encouraged

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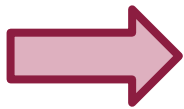
OSI Model

Unit

Layer

What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data		
Data		
Segment		
Packet		
Frame		
Bits		



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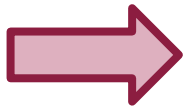
OSI Model

Unit

Layer

What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data		
Data		
Segment		
Packet		
Frame		
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission



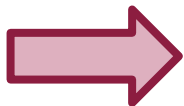
SER 321**OSI Model**

Unit

Layer

What we are *really*
talking about

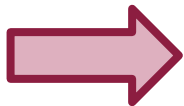
Data		
Data		
Data		
Segment		
Packet		
Frame	Data Link	LLC, MAC, data transmission in LAN
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission



SER 321**OSI Model**

Unit

Layer

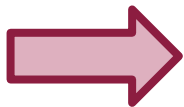
What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data		
Data		
Segment		
Packet	Network	IP address, routing and delivery
Frame	Data Link	LLC, MAC, data transmission in LAN
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission

SER 321**OSI Model**

Unit

Layer

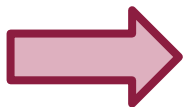
What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data		
Data		
Segment	Transport	TCP/UDP
Packet	Network	IP address, routing and delivery
Frame	Data Link	LLC, MAC, data transmission in LAN
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission

SER 321**OSI Model**

Unit

Layer

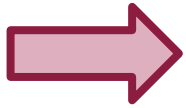
What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data		
Data	Session	AuthN, authZ, session mgmt
Segment	Transport	TCP/UDP
Packet	Network	IP address, routing and delivery
Frame	Data Link	LLC, MAC, data transmission in LAN
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission

SER 321**OSI Model**

Unit

Layer

What we are *really*
talking about

Data		
Data	Presentation	Translation, compression, encryption
Data	Session	AuthN, authZ, session mgmt
Segment	Transport	TCP/UDP
Packet	Network	IP address, routing and delivery
Frame	Data Link	LLC, MAC, data transmission in LAN
Bits	Physical	Signal, Binary transmission

What are the ***FOUR*** request types we reviewed?

1.

2.

3.

4.

What's the difference?

1. GET

2. POST

3. PUT

4. DELETE

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HTTP Matching

Match the HTTP response code with its meaning:

Code:

1XX

2XX

3XX

4XX

5XX

Meaning:

User Error

Server Error

Information

Redirect

Success

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HTTP Matching

Match the HTTP response code with its meaning:

Code:

1XX

2XX

3XX

4XX

5XX

Meaning:

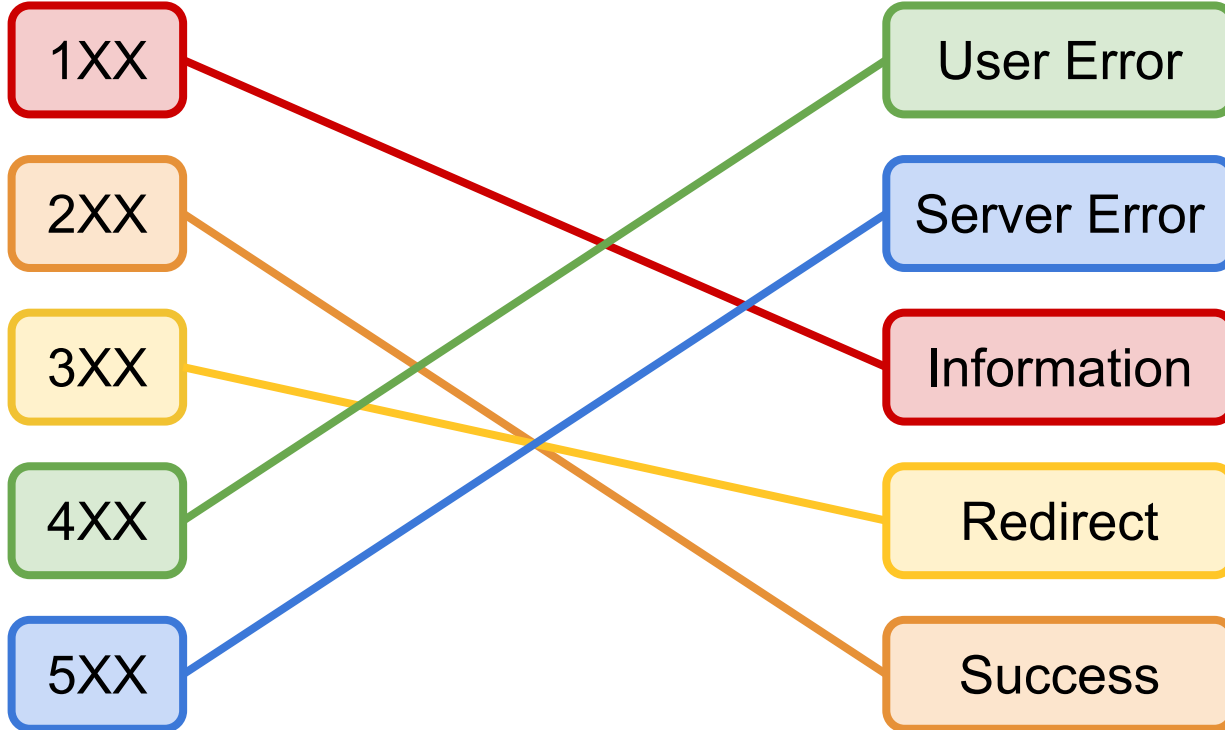
User Error

Server Error

Information

Redirect

Success



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JSON Structure

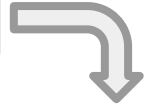
Data is stored in...

Name:Value pairs

AKA

Members

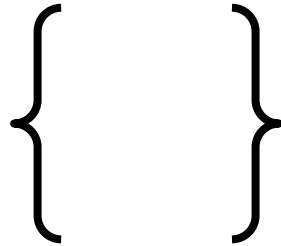
"Katie"



"student" : "Katie"

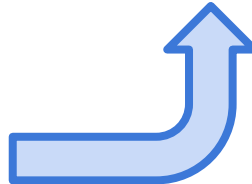
What uses curly braces?

Objects



What do Objects contain?

Members



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JSON Structure

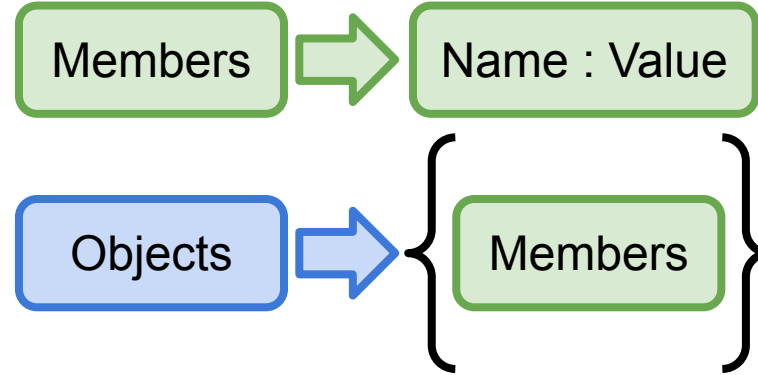
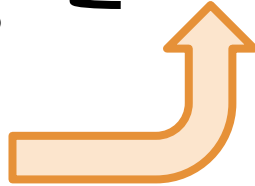
What uses brackets?

Arrays

[]

What do Arrays contain?

Any ***Valid*** Value



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JSON Structure

What is a valid value?

Strings

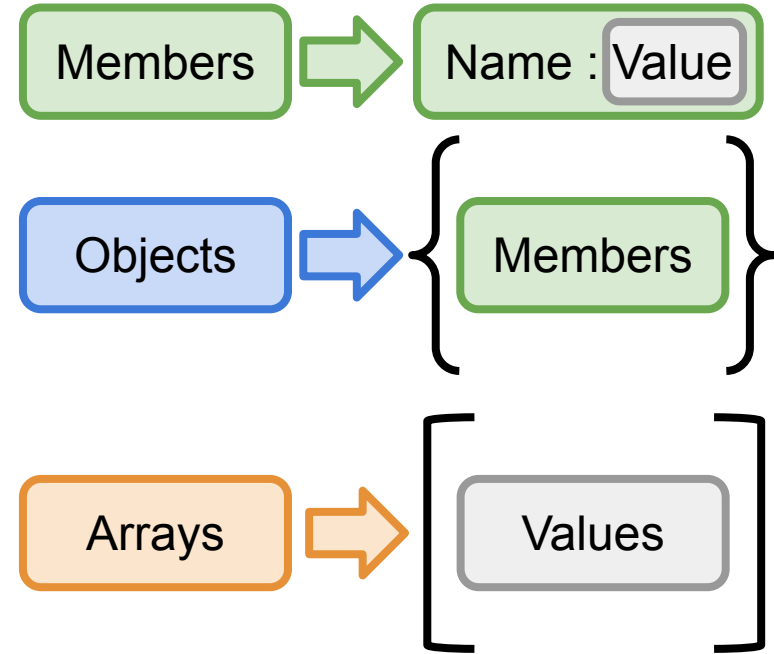
Booleans

Numbers

NULL

Objects

Arrays



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JSON Recognition

How many Objects?

How many Arrays?

How many Members?

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",
  "timezone_offset": -21600,
  "current": {
    "dt": 1733070576,
    "sunrise": 1733058144,
    "sunset": 1733091649,
    "temp": 18.57,
    "feels_like": 5.97,
    "pressure": 1025,
    "humidity": 63,
    "dew_point": 9.21,
    "uvi": 0.79,
    "clouds": 0,
    "visibility": 10000,
    "wind_speed": 14.97,
    "wind_deg": 280,
    "wind_gust": 21.85,
    "weather": [
      {
        "id": 800,
        "main": "Clear",
        "description": "clear sky",
        "icon": "01d"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we...

Check for the timezone member?

boolean hasTimezone =

Get the timezone?

String timezone =

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",
  "timezone_offset": -21600,
  "current": {
    "dt": 1733070576,
    "sunrise": 1733058144,
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    "temp": 18.57,
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    ]
  }
}
```

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we...

Recall that nested members require multiple steps!

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",
  "timezone_offset": -21600,
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    "pressure": 1025,
    "humidity": 63,
    "dew_point": 9.21,
    "uvi": 0.79,
  }
}
```

Obtain the temp value?

~~String temp = json.getString("temp");~~

Step 1:

Step 2:

Step 3:

Step 4:

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we...

Obtain the temp value?

~~String temp = json.getString("temp");~~

if (json.has("current")) {

}

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",
  "timezone_offset": -21600,
  "current": {
    "dt": 1733070576,
    "sunrise": 1733058144,
    "sunset": 1733091649,
    "temp": 18.57,
    "feels_like": 5.97,
    "pressure": 1025,
    "humidity": 63,
    "dew_point": 9.21,
    "uvi": 0.79,
  }
}
```

Recall that
nested
members
require
multiple steps!

Step 1: Check for parent object

Step 2:

Step 3:

Step 4:

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we...

Obtain the temp value?

~~String temp = json.getString("temp");~~

if (json.has("current")) {

 JSONObject current =
 json.getJSONObject("current");

}

```
{  
  "lat": 42.3434,  
  "lon": -88.0412,  
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",  
  "timezone_offset": -21600,  
  "current": {  
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    "sunrise": 1733058144,  
    "sunset": 1733091649,  
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    "pressure": 1025,  
    "humidity": 63,  
    "dew_point": 9.21,  
    "uvi": 0.79,  
    "wind_deg": 280  
  }  
}
```

Recall that
nested
members
require
multiple steps!

Step 1: Check for parent object

Step 2: Obtain parent object

Step 3:

Step 4:

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we...

Obtain the temp value?

~~String temp = json.getString("temp");~~

if (json.has("current")) {

 JSONObject current =

 json.getJSONObject("current");

 if (current.has("temp")) {

 temp = current.getString("temp");

}

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
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  }
}
```

Recall that
nested
members
require
multiple steps!

Step 1: Check for parent object

Step 2: Obtain parent object

Step 3: Check for nested member

Step 4:

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we create the
“weather” object?

```
{
  "lat": 42.3434,
  "lon": -88.0412,
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  "timezone_offset": -21600,
  "current": {
    "dt": 1733070576,
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    "weather": [
      {
        "id": 800,
        "main": "Clear",
        "description": "clear sky",
        "icon": "01d"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

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JSON Practice

JSONObject json =

How would we create the
“weather” object?

```
JSONObject json = new JSONObject();  
JSONObject weather = new JSONArray();  
JSONObject content = new JSONObject();  
content.put("id", 800);  
content.put("main", "Clear");  
content.put("description", "clear sky");  
content.put("icon", "01d");
```

```
weather.put(content.toMap());
```

```
json.put(weather.toMap());
```

```
{  
  "lat": 42.3434,  
  "lon": -88.0412,  
  "timezone": "America/Chicago",  
  "timezone_offset": -21600,  
  "current": {  
    "dt": 1733070576,  
    "sunrise": 1733058144,  
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    "weather": [  
      {  
        "id": 800,  
        "main": "Clear",  
        "description": "clear sky",  
        "icon": "01d"  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

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Socket Properties

Sockets allow our client and server to communicate!

Location

Connection
Semantics

Message Format

Need to define **3 properties** before usage

IP or DNS

142.251.46.206

www.google.com

TCP or UDP

Connection
Oriented

Connectionless

Protocol Specs

Synchronous

Asynchronous

Stateless

Stateful

Binary

Text

Headers

No Headers



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Socket Properties

Sockets allow our client and server to communicate!

Person

Conversation
Flow

Conversation
Content

Need to define **3 properties** before usage

IP or DNS

142.251.46.206

www.google.com

TCP or UDP

Connection
Oriented

Connectionless

Protocol Specs

Synchronous

Asynchronous

Stateless

Stateful

Binary

Text

Headers

No Headers

Hello!

Welcome!



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Socket Protocol Types

Two Main Conversation Models

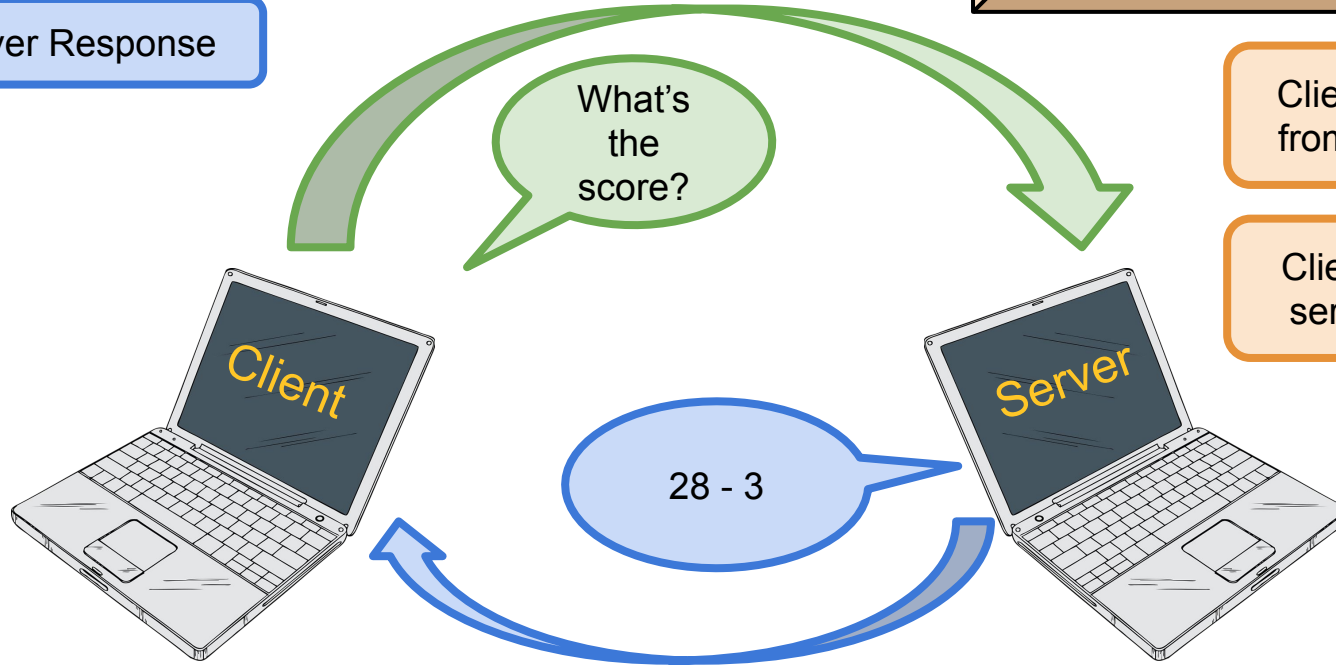
1. Client Request

2. Server Response

Pull/Polling Model

Client *pulls* info from the server

Client *polls* the server for info



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Socket Protocol Types

Two Main Conversation Models

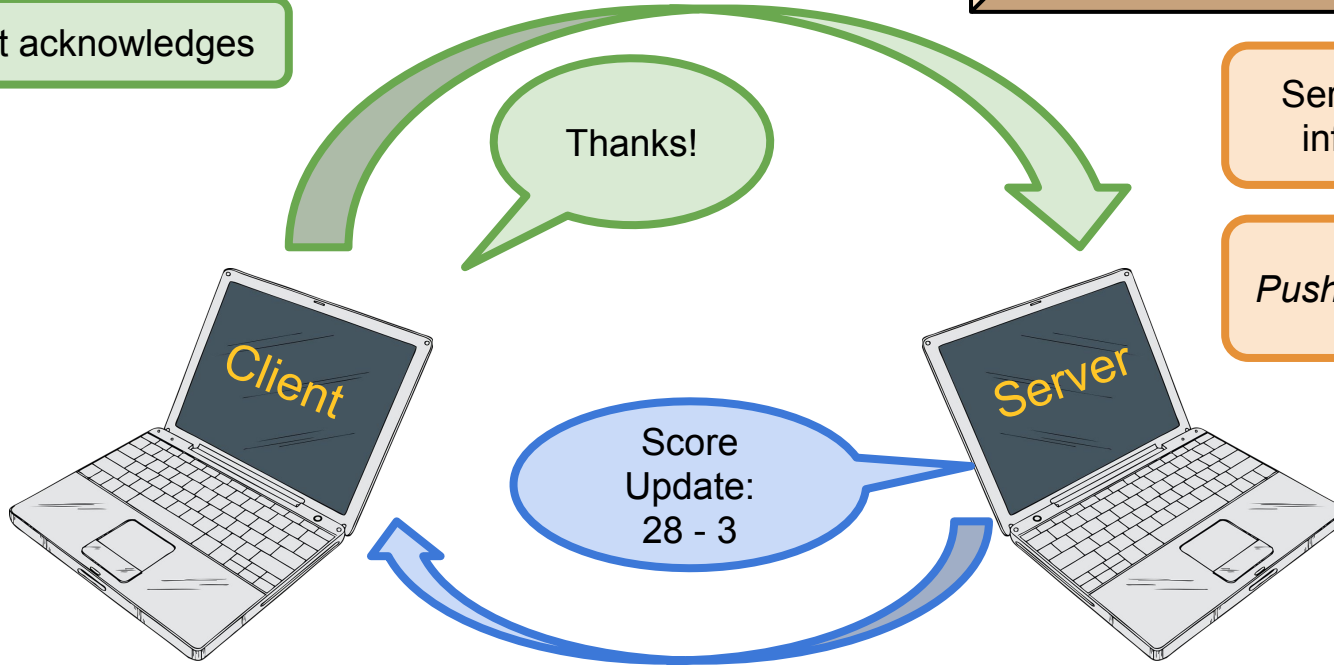
1. Server sends update

2. Client acknowledges

Push Model

Server *pushes* info to client

Push notifications



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Socket Protocol Types

Two Main Conversation Models

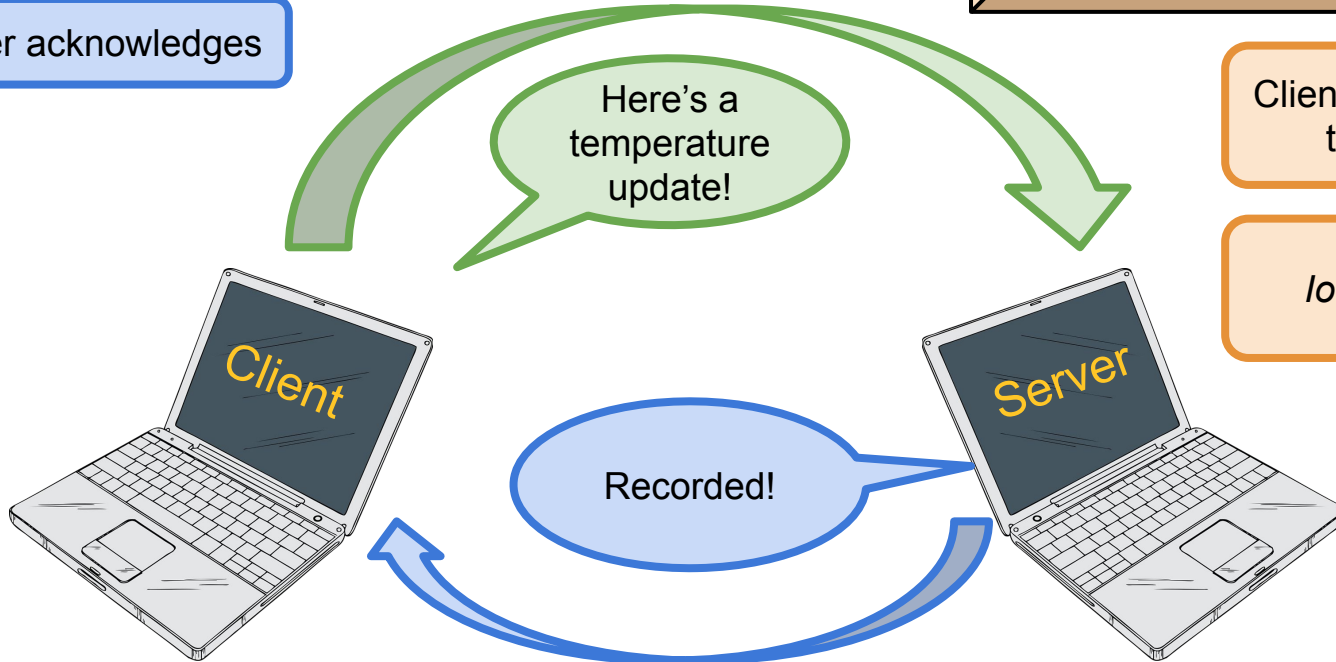
Client Push Model

1. Client sends update

2. Server acknowledges

Client *pushes* info to Server

IoT sensors



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Client Socket

Put the Steps for the **Client Socket** in the correct order:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

- A. Send Message
- B. Close Socket
- C. Define Params
- D. Create Param Struct
- E. Receive Message
- F. Create Socket
- G. Repeat
- H. Establish Connection

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Client Socket

Put the Steps for the **Client Socket** in the correct order:

- C** 1. Define Params
- F** 2. Create Socket
- D** 3. **C ONLY** Create a struct for the address
- H** 4. Establish Connection
- A** 5. Send Message
- E** 6. Receive Message
- G** 7. Repeat #5 and #6 as needed
- B** 8. Close Socket

- A. Send Message
- B. Close Socket
- C. Define Params
- D. Create Param Struct
- E. Receive Message
- F. Create Socket
- G. Repeat
- H. Establish Connection

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Server Socket

Put the Steps for the **Server Socket** in the correct order:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

- A. Mark Socket to Listen
- B. Close Socket
- C. Define Params
- D. Create Param Struct
- E. Continue Listening
- F. Handle Client
- G. Wait for Connection
- H. Bind Socket to Address
- I. Create Socket

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Server Socket

Put the Steps for the **Server Socket** in the correct order:

- F** 1. Define Params
- I** 2. Create Socket
- E** 3. **C ONLY** Create a struct for the address
- H** 4. Bind Socket to Local Address
- A** 5. Mark Socket to Listen for Connections
- C** 6. Wait for Connection
- B** 7. Handle Client Connection
- G** 8. Close Client Connection
- D** 9. Continue Listening for Connections

- A. Mark Socket to Listen
- B. Handle Client
- C. Wait for Connection
- D. Continue Listening
- E. Create Param Struct
- F. Define Params
- G. Close Socket
- H. Bind Socket to Address
- I. Create Socket

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

1. Define Params

2. Create Socket

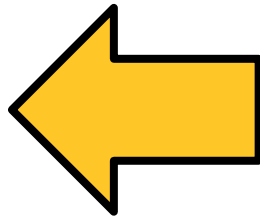
3-5. Mark Socket to Listen

6. Wait for Connection

7. Handle Client Connection

8. Close Client Connection

9. Continue Listening



1

2

3

4

5

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

```
sock = serv.accept(); // blocking wait  
System.out.println("Client connected");
```

1. Define Params

2. Create Socket

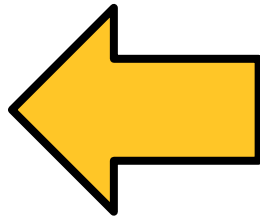
3-5. Mark Socket to Listen

6. Wait for Connection

7. Handle Client Connection

8. Close Client Connection

9. Continue Listening



1

2

3

4

5

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

Is input
from the client
or
to the client ?

1. Define Params

```
// setup the object reading channel
in = new ObjectInputStream(sock.getInputStream());

// get output channel
OutputStream out = sock.getOutputStream();

// create an object output writer (Java only)
os = new DataOutputStream(out);
```

1

2

3

4

5

```
clientSock = sock.accept(); // blocking wait
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(clientSock.getOutputStream(), autoFlush: true);
InputStream input = clientSock.getInputStream();
System.out.println("Server connected to client");
```

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

```
static void overandout() {  
    try {  
        os.close();  
        in.close();  
        sock.close();  
    } catch (Exception e) {e.printStackTrace();}  
}  
  
try {  
    s = (String) in.readObject();  
} catch (Exception e) {  
    System.out.println("Client disconnect");  
    connected = false;  
    continue;  
}
```

1 Create input/output streams

2

3

4

5

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

```
JSONObject res = isValid(s);

if (res.has(key: "ok")) {
    writeOut(res);
    continue;
}

JSONObject req = new JSONObject(s);

res = testField(req, key: "type");
if (!res.getBoolean(key: "ok")) {
    res = noType(req);
    writeOut(res);
    continue;
}
```

```
public static JSONObject isValid(String json) {
    try {
        static JSONObject testField(JSONObject req, String key){
            JSONObject res = new JSONObject();

            // field does not exist
            if (!req.has(key)){
                res.put("ok", false);
                res.put("message", "Field " + key + " does not exist in request");
                return res;
            }

            return res.put("ok", true);
        }

        return res;
    }
}

return new JSONObject();
}
```


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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

```
int numr = input.read(clientInput, off: 0, buflen);  
  
String received = new String(clientInput, offset: 0, numr);  
System.out.println("read from client: " + received);  
out.println(received);  
  
if (req.getString(key: "type").equals("echo")) {  
    res = echo(req);  
} else if (req.getString(key: "type").equals("add")) {  
    res = add(req);  
} else if (req.getString(key: "type").equals("addmany")) {  
    res = addmany(req);  
} else {  
    res = wrongType(req);  
}  
  
writeOut(res);
```

1 Create input/output streams

2 Check for disconnect

3 Check Protocol

4

5

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Server Socket

What needs to be done here?

1. Define Params

2. Create Socket

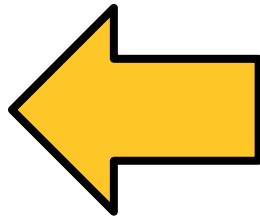
3-5. Mark Socket to Listen

6. Wait for Connection

7. Handle Client Connection

8. Close Client Connection

9. Continue Listening



1 Create input/output streams

2 Check for disconnect

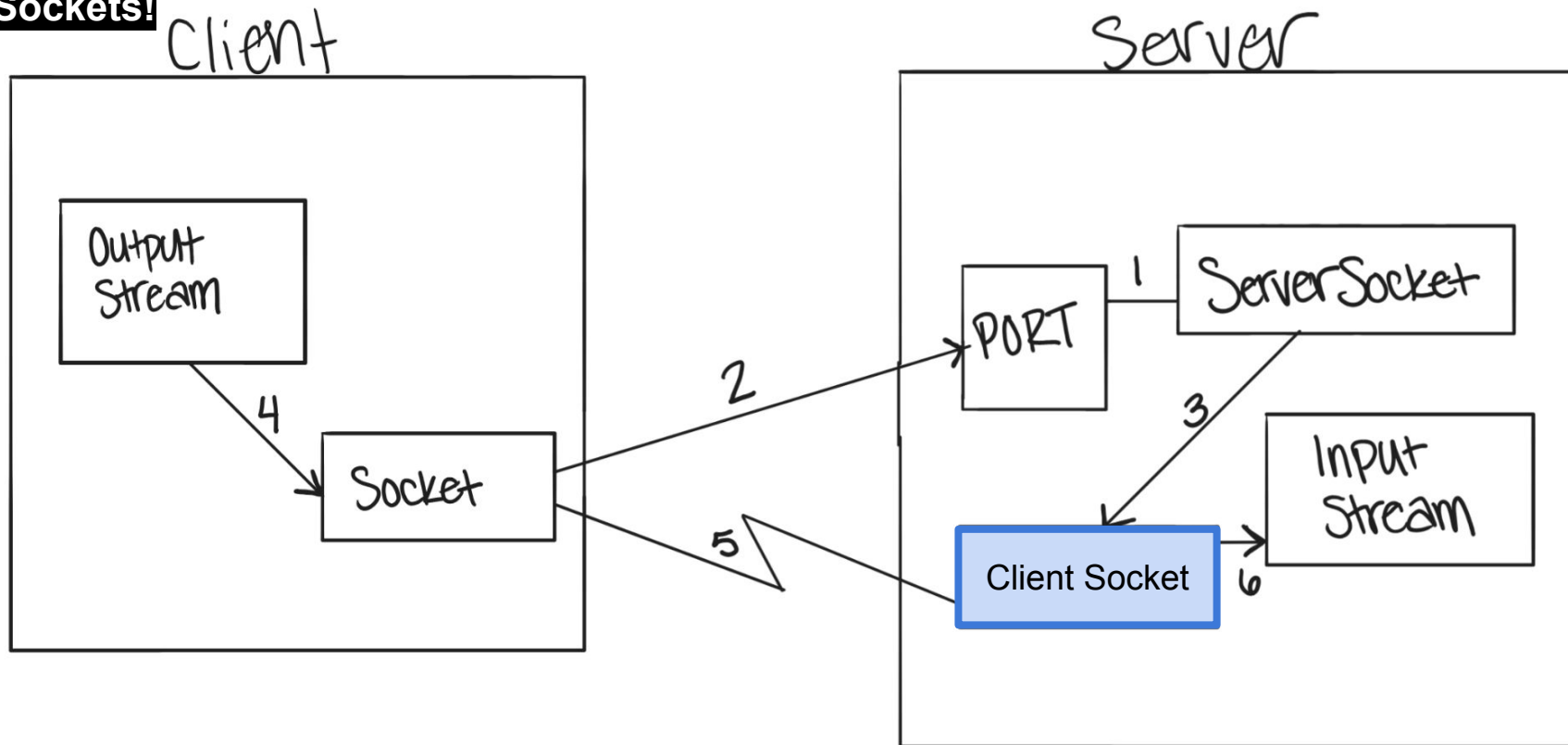
3 Check Protocol

4 Read Headers

5 Handle Accordingly

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Sockets!

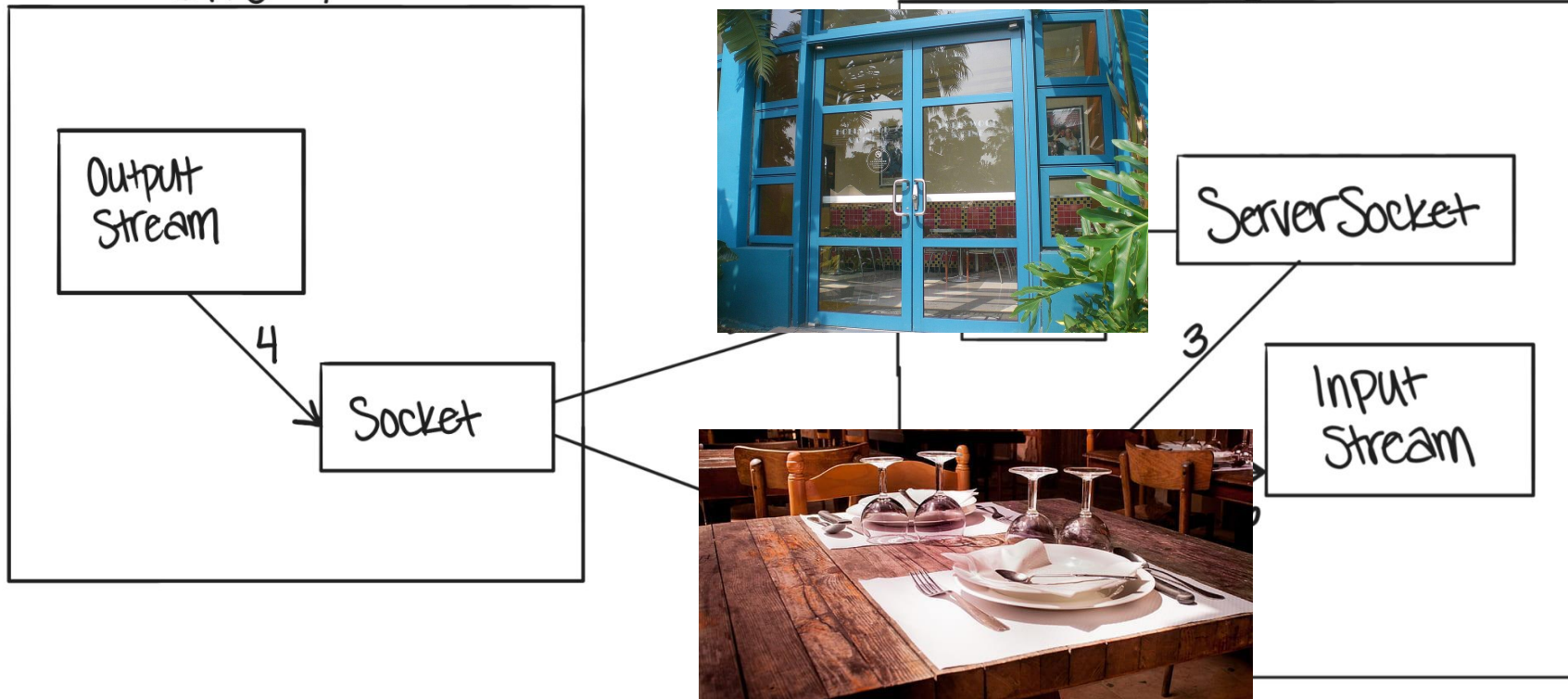


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Sockets!

Client

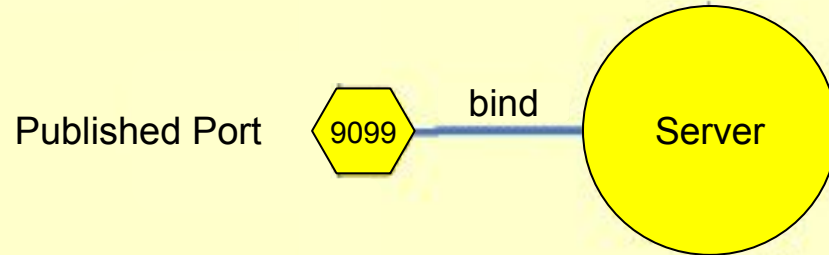
Server



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Sockets!

```
> Task :runServer
Server ready for connections
Server is listening on port: 9099
-----
Values of the ServerSocket Object:
Inet Address: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
Local Port: 9099
Server waiting for a connection
Server connected to client
-----
Values of the Client Socket Object after Connection:
    Inet Address: /127.0.0.1
    Local Address: /127.0.0.1
    Local Port: 9099
    Allocated Client Socket (Port): 60296
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 36s]
> :runServer
```

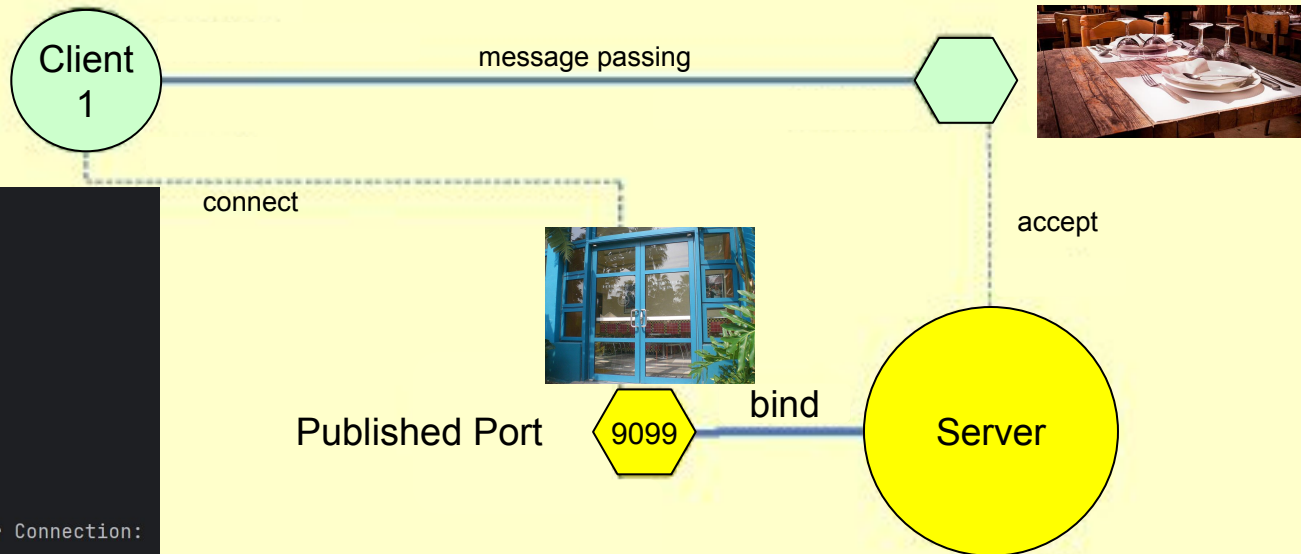


```
> Task :runClient
Connected to server at localhost:9099
Values of the Socket Object for the Server:
    Host: /127.0.0.1
    Port: 9099
    Local Port: 60296
String to send>
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 18s]s]
> :runClient
```

SER 321

Sockets!

```
> Task :runServer
Server ready for connections
Server is listening on port: 9099
-----
Values of the ServerSocket Object:
Inet Address: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0
Local Port: 9099
Server waiting for a connection
Server connected to client
-----
Values of the Client Socket Object after Connection:
Inet Address: /127.0.0.1
Local Address: /127.0.0.1
Local Port: 9099
Allocated Client Socket (Port): 60296
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 36s]
> :runServer
```



```
> Task :runClient
Connected to server at localhost:9099
Values of the Socket Object for the Server:
Host: /127.0.0.1
Port: 9099
Local Port: 60296
String to send>
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 18s]s]
> :runClient
```

SER 321

Sockets!

Client POV

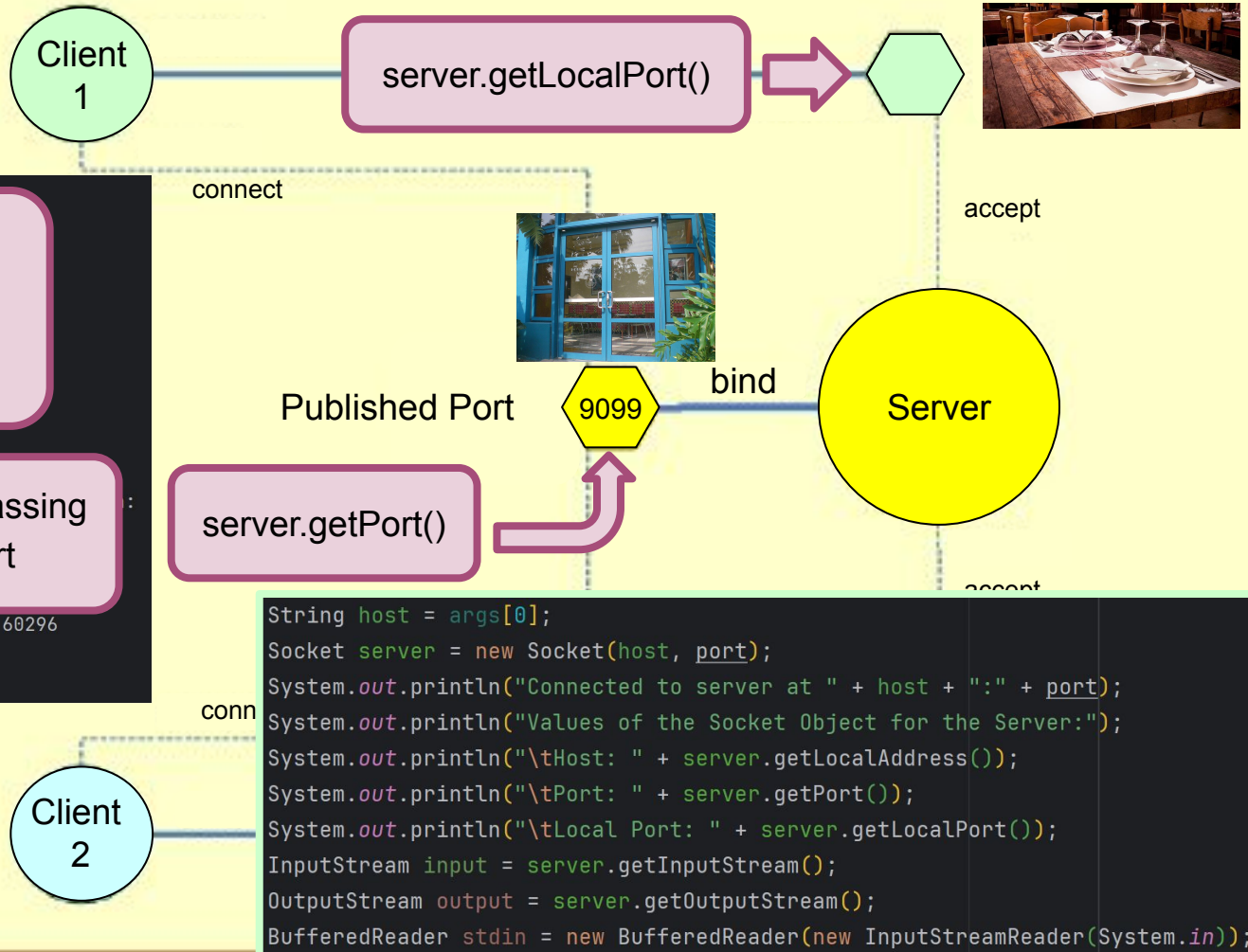
Local Port → Message Passing
Port → Published Port

Allocated Client Socket (Port): 60296

<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 36s]

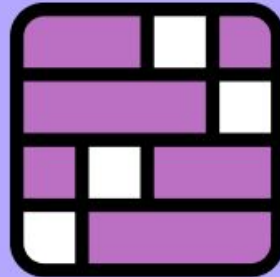
> :runServer

Design of an RFID Vehicle Authentication System: A Case Study for Al-Nahrain University Campus - Scientific Figure on ResearchGate. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Client-and-Server-Socket-Ports_fig4_282671198



Connections!

The New York Times **Games**



Connections

SER 321

Scratch Space

Upcoming Events

SI Sessions:

- Tuesday, February 4th at 11:00 am MST
- Thursday, February 6th at 7:00 pm MST
- Sunday, February 9th at 7:00 pm MST

Review Sessions:

- Tuesday, February 25th at 11:00 am MST - **Q&A Session**
- Thursday, February 27th at 7:00 pm MST - **Exam Review Session (2hrs)**

Questions?

Survey:

<https://asuasn.info/ASNSurvey>



More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu



Academic Support

Academic Support Network (ASN) provides a variety of free services in-person and online to help currently enrolled ASU students succeed academically.

Services



Subject Area Tutoring

Need in-person or online help with math, science, business, or engineering courses? Just hop into our Zoom room or drop into a center for small group tutoring. We'll take it from there.

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[View the tutoring schedule](#)

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Go to Zoom



Writing Tutoring

Need help with undergraduate or graduate writing assignments? Schedule an in-person or online appointment, access your appointment link, or wait in our drop-in queue.

[Access your appointment link](#)

[Access the drop-in queue](#)

Schedule Appointment



Online Study Hub

Join our online peer communities to connect with your fellow Sun Devils. Engage with our tools to search our bank of resources, videos, and previously asked questions. Or, ask our Tutorbot questions.

Now supporting courses in Math, Science, Business, Engineering, and Writing.

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1-

Go to Zoom

2-

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1. Click on 'Go to Zoom' to log onto our Online Tutoring Center.
2. Click on 'View the tutoring schedule' to see when tutors are available for specific courses.

More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu/online-study-hub

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Online Study Hub

Online peer communities for students and tutors, YouTube channels, and Tutorbots.



What are online peer communities?

Individual courses have an online peer community that allows you to connect with your peers to post and answer questions and to develop study groups.



How can tutoring center videos help?

Videos can help supplement the learning you're doing in and outside of class and include step-by-step methods for how to understand concepts.



How does the Tutorbot work?

You can ask the Tutorbot questions about course concepts and the Tutorbot will recommend additional resources and examples to help address your questions.

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[Apply](#)

Business


ACC 231

Uses of Accounting Info I

 [Peer Community](#)

ACC 241

Uses of Accounting Info II

 [Peer Community](#)

CIS 105

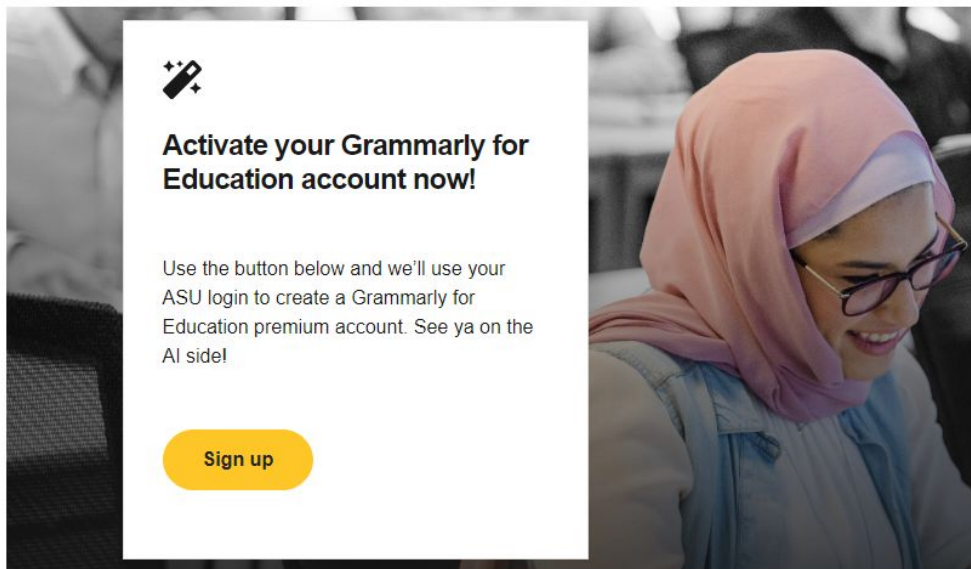
Computer Applications and Information Technology

 [Peer Community](#)

Don't forget to check out the Online Study Hub for additional resources!

Expanded Writing Support Available

Including Grammarly for Education, at no cost!



tutoring.asu.edu/expanded-writing-support

*Available slots for this pilot are limited

Additional Resources

- [Course Repo](#)
- [Gradle Documentation](#)
- [GitHub SSH Help](#)
- [Linux Man Pages](#)
- [OSI Interactive](#)
- [MDN HTTP Docs](#)
 - [Requests](#)
 - [Responses](#)
- [JSON Guide](#)
- [org.json Docs](#)
- [javax.swing package API](#)
- [Swing Tutorials](#)