SER 321 B Session

SI Session

Sunday, April 13th 2025

7:00 pm - 8:00 pm MST

Agenda

Connections

Gradle Task Structure Review

Handling Multiple Clients

Why we thread our Server

How to thread our Server

Concurrency Structures

SI Session Expectations

Thanks for coming to the **SER 321** SI session. We have a packed agenda and we are going to try to get through as many of our planned example problems as possible. This session will be recorded and shared with others.

- If after this you want to see additional examples, please visit the drop-in tutoring center.
- We will post the link in the chat now and at the end of the session.
 - tutoring.asu.edu
- Please keep in mind we are recording this session and it will be made available for you to review 24-48 hours after this session concludes.
- Finally, please be respectful to each other during the session.

Interact with us:

Zoom Features



Zoom Chat

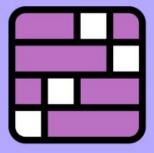
- Use the chat feature to interact with the presenter and respond to presenter's questions.
- Annotations are encouraged



Connections!

Check out the recording to watch our game, or click the link to play yourself!

The New York Times Games



Connections

SER 321 Gradle Review

Which of the following will run the main method in /java/taskone/Server.java with gradle runTask1 ?

```
task runServer(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

main = 'taskone.Server.runTask1'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
   if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
        args(project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

Check out the recording for the discussion and solution!

```
task1 runServer(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

   main = 'taskone.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
   if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
        args(project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

```
prosp 'server'
group 'server'
description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

main = 'taskone.Server'
standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
    args(project.getProperty('port'));
}
```

```
task runTask1(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

   main = 'taskone.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

   args 8000;
   if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
        args(project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

SER 321 Gradle Review

Which of the following will run the main method in /java/tasktwo/Server.java with gradle runTask2 ?

```
task runTask2(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

main = 'taskone.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
   if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
        args(project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

Check out the recording for the discussion and solution!

```
task2 runServer(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

main = 'tasktwo.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args(project.getProperty('port'));
}
```

```
task runTask2(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

   main = 'tasktwo.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;

if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args(project.getProperty('port'));
}
```

```
ptask runServer(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'server'
   description 'Creates Server socket waits for messages'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath

   main = 'tasktwo.Server'
   standardInput = System.in

args 8000;
   if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
        args(project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

SER 321 Gradle Review

Which of the following will run the main method in /java/taskone/Client.java with gradle runClient?

```
task runClient(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'client'
   description 'Creates client socket sends a message to the server'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath
   standardInput = System.in

main = 'taskone.Client'
   standardInput = System.in

if (project.hasProperty("host") && project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args(project.getProperty('host'), project.getProperty('port'));
}
```

Check out the recording for the discussion and solution!

```
task runClient(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'client'
   description 'Creates client socket sends a message to the server'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath
   standardInput = System.in

main = 'taskone.Client'
   standardInput = System.in

if (project.hasProperty("host") && project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args(project.getProperty('host'), project.getProperty('port'));
   } else if (project.hasProperty("host")) {
   args(project.getProperty('host'), 8000);
   } else if (project.hasProperty("port")) {
   args("localhost", project.getProperty('port'))
   } else {
   args("localhost", 8000);
   }
}
```

```
task runClient(type: JavaExec) {
  group 'client'
  description 'Creates client socket sends a message to the server'

  classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath
  standardInput = System.in

main = 'taskone.Client'
  standardInput = System.in

args("localhost", 8000);
  if (project.hasProperty("host") && project.hasProperty('port')) {
    args(project.getProperty('host'), project.getProperty('port'));
  }
}
```

```
task runClient(type: JavaExec) {
   group 'client'
   description 'Creates client socket sends a message to the server'

   classpath = sourceSets.main.runtimeClasspath
   standardInput = System.in

main = 'taskone.Client'
   standardInput = System.in

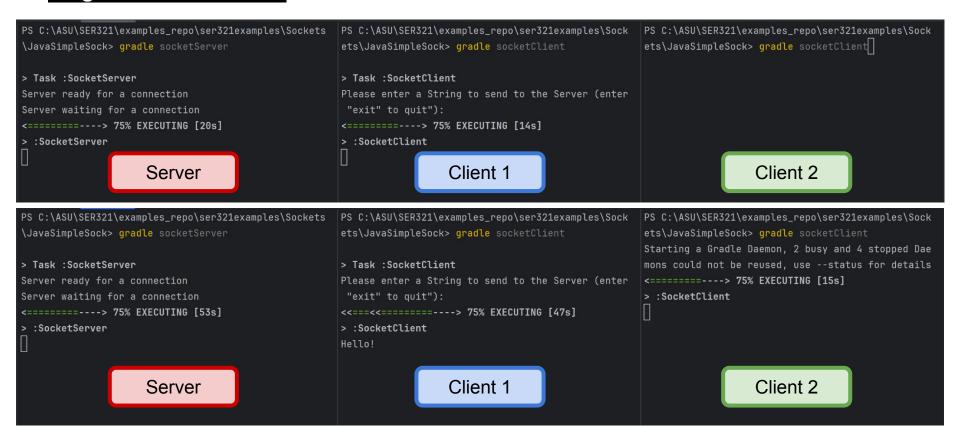
if (project.hasProperty('host') && project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args(project.getProperty('host'), project.getProperty('port'));
   } else if (project.hasProperty('host'), 8000);
   } else if (project.hasProperty('port')) {
   args('localhost', project.getProperty('port'));
   }
}
```

<u>JavaSimpleSock</u>

Check out the recording for the discussion!

SER 321 Single Threaded Server

What will happen if there are two clients?



SER 321 Single Threaded Server

```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                       PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                                                                            PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                       ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                            ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                            Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
> Task :SocketServer
                                                       > Task :SocketClient
                                                                                                            mons could not be reused, use --status for details
Server ready for a connection
                                                       Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                                                                           <=========--> 75% EXECUTING [35s]
Server waiting for a connection
                                                        "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                            > :SocketClient
                                                       <<===<<========---> 75% EXECUTING [59s]
Received the String Hello!
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 12s]
                                                       lease enter a Number to send to the Server (enter
> :SocketServer
                                                       0 to quit"):
                                                       <<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 6s]
                                                       > :SocketClient
```

Server

Client 1

Client 2



```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                      PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                                                                          PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                      ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                           ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                           Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
                                                                                                           mons could not be reused, use --status for details
> Task :SocketServer
                                                      > Task :SocketClient
Server ready for a connection
                                                      Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                                                                           <=======---> 75% EXECUTING [49s]
Server waiting for a connection
                                                       "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                           > :SocketClient
                                                       <<===<<=======---> 75% EXECUTING [59s]
Received the String Hello!
Received the Integer 9
                                                      lease enter a Number to send to the Server (enter
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 27s]
                                                      0 to quit"):
                                                      <<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 18s]
  :SocketServer
                                                       and Hello! ... Got it!
                                                      Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                       "exit" to quit"):
                                                      <========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 21s]
                                                      > :SocketClient
                                                                                                                              Client 2
                      Server
                                                                         Client 1
```

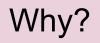
```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                    PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                                                                      PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                    ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                      ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                                                                      Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
> Task :SocketServer
                                                    > Task :SocketClient
                                                                                                      mons could not be reused, use --status for details
Server ready for a connection
                                                                                                      <=======---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 18s]
                                                    Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
Server waiting for a connection
                                                     "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                      > :SocketClient
Received the String Hello!
                                                    <-==<<=======---> 75% EXECUTING [59s]
Received the Integer 9
                                                    lease enter a Number to send to the Server (enter
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 55s]
                                                    0 to quit"):
                                                    <<========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 18s]
> :SocketServer
                                                     and Hello! ... Got it!
                                                    Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                     "exit" to quit"):
                                                    <===<======= 75% EXECUTING [1m 49s]
                                                    > :SocketClient
                                                    exit
                                                                      Client 1
                                                                                                                         Client 2
                     Server
                                      What do we think will happen?
```

```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                                                                           PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                        and Hello! ... Got it!
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                       Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                                                                           ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                        "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                            Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
                                                       <===<=======---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 3s]
                                                                                                        e mons could not be reused, use --status for details
> Task :SocketServer
Server ready for a connection
                                                       xitingketClient
Server waiting for a connection
                                                                                                            > Task :SocketClient
                                                       Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build
                                                                                                            Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
Received the String Hello!
Received the Integer 9
                                                       , making it incompatible with Gradle 8.0.
                                                                                                             "exit" to quit"):
Received the String exit
                                                                                                            <========---> 75% EXECUTING [1m 37s]
                                                       You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the indiv
Received the Integer 0
                                                                                                            > :SocketClient
                                                       idual deprecation warnings and determine if they c
Server waiting for a connection
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 15s]
                                                       ome from your own scripts or plugins.
> :SocketServer
                                                       See https://docs.gradle.org/7.4.2/userguide/comman
                                                       d_line_interface.html#sec:command_line_warnings
                                                       BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 2m 5s
                                                       2 actionable tasks: 1 executed, 1 up-to-date
                                                       PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                       ets\JavaSimpleSock>
                                                                                                                               Client 2
                     Server
                                                                          Client 1
```

```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                        and Hello! ... Got it!
                                                                                                            PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                       Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                                                                           ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                        "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                            Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
> Task :SocketServer
                                                       <===<========--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 3s]
                                                                                                        e mons could not be reused, use --status for details
Server ready for a connection
                                                       xitingketClient
Server waiting for a connection
                                                                                                            > Task :SocketClient
Received the String Hello!
                                                       Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build
                                                                                                           Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                       , making it incompatible with Gradle 8.0.
Received the Integer 9
                                                                                                             "exit" to quit"):
Received the String exit
                                                                                                            <====<<========---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 7s]
Received the Integer 0
                                                       You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the indiv
                                                                                                            > :SocketClient
Server waiting for a connection
                                                       idual deprecation warnings and determine if they c
                                                                                                            Hello!
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 45s]
                                                       ome from your own scripts or plugins.
  :SocketServer
                                                       See https://docs.gradle.org/7.4.2/userguide/comman
                                                       BUTID SUCCESSEUL in 2m 5s
                                                       2 actionable tasks: 1 executed, 1 up-to-date
                                                       PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                       ets\JavaSimpleSock> |
                      Server
                                                                          Client 1
                                                                                                                               Client 2
```

```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets
                                                        and Hello! ... Got it!
                                                                                                           PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketServer
                                                       Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
                                                                                                           ets\JavaSimpleSock> gradle socketClient
                                                        "exit" to quit"):
                                                                                                           Starting a Gradle Daemon, 2 busy and 4 stopped Dae
> Task :SocketServer
                                                       <===<======---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 3s]
                                                                                                        e mons could not be reused, use --status for details
Server ready for a connection
                                                       xitingketClient
Server waiting for a connection
                                                                                                            > Task :SocketClient
Received the String Hello!
                                                       Deprecated Gradle features were used in this build
                                                                                                           Please enter a String to send to the Server (enter
Received the Integer 9
                                                        , making it incompatible with Gradle 8.0.
                                                                                                             "exit" to quit"):
Received the String exit
                                                                                                            <===<<=======---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 24s]
Received the Integer 0
                                                       You can use '--warning-mode all' to show the indiv
                                                                                                           lease enter a Number to send to the Server (enter
Server waiting for a connection
                                                       idual deprecation warnings and determine if they c
                                                                                                           0 to quit"):
Received the String Hello!
                                                       ome from your own scripts or plugins.
                                                                                                            <=<========---> 75% EXECUTING [2m 30s]
<========---> 75% EXECUTING [3m 7s]
                                                                                                           > :SocketClient
                                                                                                           77
                                                       See https://docs.gradle.org/7.4.2/userguide/comman
  :SocketServer
                                                       BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 2m 5s
                                                       2 actionable tasks: 1 executed, 1 up-to-date
                                                       PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sock
                                                       ets\JavaSimpleSock> |
                                                                                                                               Client 2
                      Server
                                                                          Client 1
```

<u>JavaSimpleSock</u>





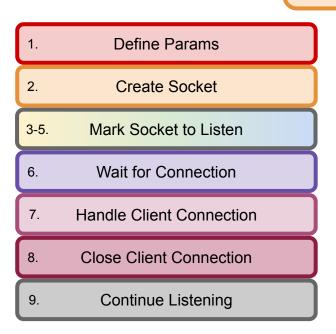






Given the standard server socket steps...

Ideas on how we could introduce threads?

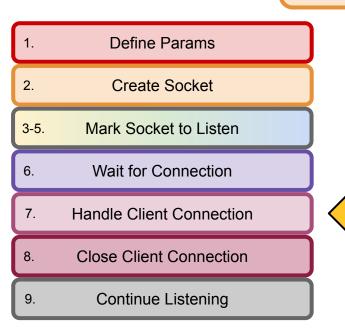


Check out the recording for the discussion!



Given the standard server socket steps...

Ideas on how we could introduce threads?



Why do we send the *client* socket to the thread?

7. Send Client Socket to thread

Check out the recording for the discussion!

<u>JavaThreadSock</u>

SER 321 Threads

Check out the recording for the discussion!

2 & 3-5

```
Define Params
            Create Socket
2.
3-5.
        Mark Socket to Listen
         Wait for Connection
6.
    Send Client Socket to Thread
       Close Client Connection
          Continue Listening
9.
```

```
Socket sock = null;
try {
    System.out.println
        ("Usage: gradle ThreadedSockServer --args=<port num>");
    System.exit( code: 0);
  int portNo = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
  ServerSocket serv = new ServerSocket(portNo);
  while (true) {
    System.out.println
        ("Threaded server waiting for connects on port " + portNo);
    sock = serv.accept();
    System.out.println
        ("Threaded server connected to client-" + id);
    ThreadedSockServer myServerThread =
        new ThreadedSockServer(sock, id++);
   myServerThread.start();
catch (Exception e) {
  e.printStackTrace();
  if (sock != null) sock.close();
```

public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {

<u>JavaThreadSock</u>

SER 321 Threads

index = Integer.valueOf(s);

s = (String) in.readObject();

System.out.println("Client " + id

} else {

in.close(); out.close();

conn.close(); catch (Exception e) {

e.printStackTrace();

out.writeObject(buf[index]); } else if (index == 5) {

```
public void run() {
                                 ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(conn.getInputStream());
                                 ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(conn.getOutputStream())
                                 String s = (String) in.readObject();
                                                                            Client
                                 while (!s.equals("end")) {
                                   Boolean validInput = true;
                                   if (!s.matches( expr: "\\d+")) {
                                    out.writeObject("Not a number: https://gph.is/2yDymkn");
if (index > -1 & index < buf.length) {
                                                                              Server
 out.writeObject("Close but out of range: https://youtu.be/dQw4w9WgXcQ");
 out.writeObject("index out of range");
                        ·Check out the
                     recording for the
                            discussion!
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
 Socket sock = null;
 int id = 0;
 try {
     System.out.println
          ("Usage: gradle ThreadedSockServer --args=<port num>");
     System.exit( code: 0);
    int portNo = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
    ServerSocket serv = new ServerSocket(portNo);
    while (true) {
     System.out.println
          ("Threaded server waiting for connects on port " + port
      sock = serv.accept();
     System.out.println
          ("Threaded server connected to client-" + id);
     ThreadedSockServer myServerThread =
          new ThreadedSockServer(sock, id++);
      // run thread and don't care about managing it
     myServerThread.start();
  catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    if (sock != null) sock.close();
```

<u>JavaThreadSock</u>

SER 321 Threads

index = Integer.valueOf(s);

s = (String) in.readObject();

System.out.println("Client " + id

} else {

in.close(); out.close();

conn.close(); catch (Exception e) {

e.printStackTrace();

out.writeObject(buf[index]); } else if (index == 5) {

```
public void run() {
                                ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(conn.getInputStream)
                                ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(conn.getOutputStream
                                String s = (String) in.readObject();
                                                                           Client
                                while (!s.equals("end")) {
                                  Boolean validInput = true;
                                  if (!s.matches( expr: "\\d+")) {
                                    out.writeObject("Not a number: https://gph.is/2yDymkn");
if (index > -1 & index < buf.length) {
                                                                             Server
 out.writeObject("Close but out of range: https://youtu.be/dQw4w9WgXcQ");
 out.writeObject("index out of range");
                                                   Client
                        ·Check out the
                     recording for the
                            discussion!
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
 Socket sock = null;
 int id = 0;
 try {
     System.out.println
          ("Usage: gradle ThreadedSockServer --args=<port num>");
     System.exit( code: 0);
    int portNo = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
    ServerSocket serv = new ServerSocket(portNo);
    while (true) {
     System.out.println
          ("Threaded server waiting for connects on port " + port
      sock = serv.accept();
     System.out.println
          ("Threaded server connected to client-" + id);
     ThreadedSockServer myServerThread =
          new ThreadedSockServer(sock, id++);
      // run thread and don't care about managing it
     myServerThread.start();
  catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    if (sock != null) sock.close();
```

SER 321 Scratch Space

Upcoming Events

SI Sessions:

- Tuesday, April 15th at 10:00 am MST
- Thursday, April 17th at 7:00 pm MST
- Sunday, April 20th at 7:00 pm MST

Review Sessions:

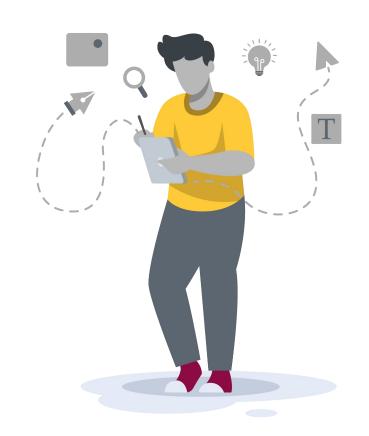
- Sunday, April 27th at 6:00 pm MST 2 hour Exam Review Session
- Tuesday, April 29th, at 10:00 am MST Q&A Session

Questions?

Survey:

https://asuasn.info/ASNSurvey





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More Questions? Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu



Academic Support Network

Services V Faculty and Staff Resources About Us V

University College

Academic Support

Academic Support Network (ASN) provides a variety of free services in-person and online to help currently enrolled ASU students succeed academically

Services



Subject Area Tutoring

Need in-person or online help with math, science, business, or engineering courses? Just hop into our Zoom room or drop into a center for small group tutoring. We'll take it from there.

Need help using Zoom?

View the tutoring schedule

View digital resources

Go to Zoom



Writing Tutoring

Need help with undergraduate or graduate writing assignments? Schedule an in-person or online appointment, access your appointment link, or wait in our drop-in

Access your appointment link

Access the drop-in queue

Schedule Appointment



Online Study Hub

Join our online peer communities to connect with your fellow Sun Devils. Engage with our tools to search our bank of resources. videos, and previously asked questions. Or, ask our Tutorbot questions.

Now supporting courses in Math. Science. Business, Engineering, and Writing.

Online Study Hub

Go to Zoom

Need help using Zoom?

View the tutoring schedule

View digital resources

- 1. Click on 'Go to Zoom' to log onto our Online Tutoring Center.
- 2. Click on 'View the tutoring schedule' to see when tutors are available for specific courses.

More Questions? Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu/online-study-hub

Select a subject
- Any -







Don't forget to check out the Online Study Hub for additional resources!

Expanded Writing Support Available

Including Grammarly for Education, at no cost!





tutoring.asu.edu/expanded-writing-support

^{*}Available slots for this pilot are limited

Additional Resources

- Course Repo
- Gradle Documentation
- GitHub SSH Help
- Linux Man Pages
- OSI Interactive
- MDN HTTP Docs
 - Requests
 - Responses
- JSON Guide
- org.json Docs
- javax.swing package API
- Swing Tutorials
- <u>Dining Philosophers Interactive</u>
- Austin G Walters Traffic Comparison