

SER 321 A Session

SI Session

Sunday, February 16th 2025

7:00 pm - 8:00 pm MST

Agenda



Thread Tracing Review

Distributed System Properties

Distributed Structures Review

Process Flow Examination

Consensus

SI Session Expectations

Thanks for coming to the **SER 321** SI session. We have a packed agenda and we are going to try to get through as many of our planned example problems as possible. This session will be recorded and shared with others.

- If after this you want to see additional examples, please visit the drop-in tutoring center.
- We will post the link in the chat now and at the end of the session.
 - tutoring.asu.edu
- Please keep in mind we are recording this session and it will be made available for you to review 24-48 hours after this session concludes.
- Finally, please be respectful to each other during the session.

Interact with us:

Zoom Features



Zoom Chat

- Use the chat feature to interact with the presenter and respond to presenter's questions.
- Annotations are encouraged

SER 321 Threads

```
public void run() {
    try {
        // setup read/write channels for connection
        ObjectInputStream in = new ObjectInputStream(conn.getInputStream());
        ObjectOutputStream out = new ObjectOutputStream(conn.getOutputStream());

        // read the digit being send
        String s = (String) in.readObject();
        int index;
        // while client hasn't ended
        while (!s.equals("end")) {
            Boolean validInput = true;

            // checks if input only contains digits
            if (!s.matches(expr: "\\d+")) {
                validInput = false;
                out.writeObject("Not a number: https://gph.is/2yDymkn");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Client
A

Server

```
public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException {
    Socket sock = null;
    int id = 0;
    try {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            System.out.println
                ("Usage: gradle ThreadedSockServer --args=<port num>");
            System.exit( code: 0);
        }
        int portNo = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        if (portNo <= 1024)
            portNo = 8888;
        ServerSocket serv = new ServerSocket(portNo);

        while (true) {
            System.out.println
                ("Threaded server waiting for connects on port " + portNo);
            sock = serv.accept();
            System.out.println
                ("Threaded server connected to client-" + id);
            // create thread
            ThreadedSockServer myServerThread =
                new ThreadedSockServer(sock, id++);
            // run thread and don't care about managing it
            myServerThread.start();
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } finally {
        if (sock != null) sock.close();
    }
}
```

**Check out the recording
for the discussion!**

SER 321

Threads

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            }
        }
    }
}
```

Client A

Server

Client B

```
// if it contains only numbers
if (validInput) {
    // convert to an integer
    index = Integer.valueOf(s);
    System.out.println("From client " + id + " get string " + index);
    if (index > -1 & index < buf.length) {
        // if valid, pull the line from the buffer array above and write it to socket
        out.writeObject(buf[index]);
    } else if (index == 5) {
        // fun surprise for mostly correct
        out.writeObject("Close but out of range: https://youtu.be/dQw4w9WgXcQ");
    } else {
        // really wrong
        out.writeObject("index out of range");
    }
}

// wait for next token from the user
s = (String) in.readObject();
}

// on close, clean up
System.out.println("Client " + id + " closed connection.");
in.close();
out.close();
conn.close();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
```

```
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SER 321
Threads

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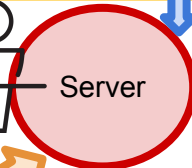
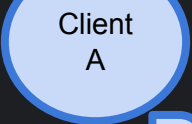
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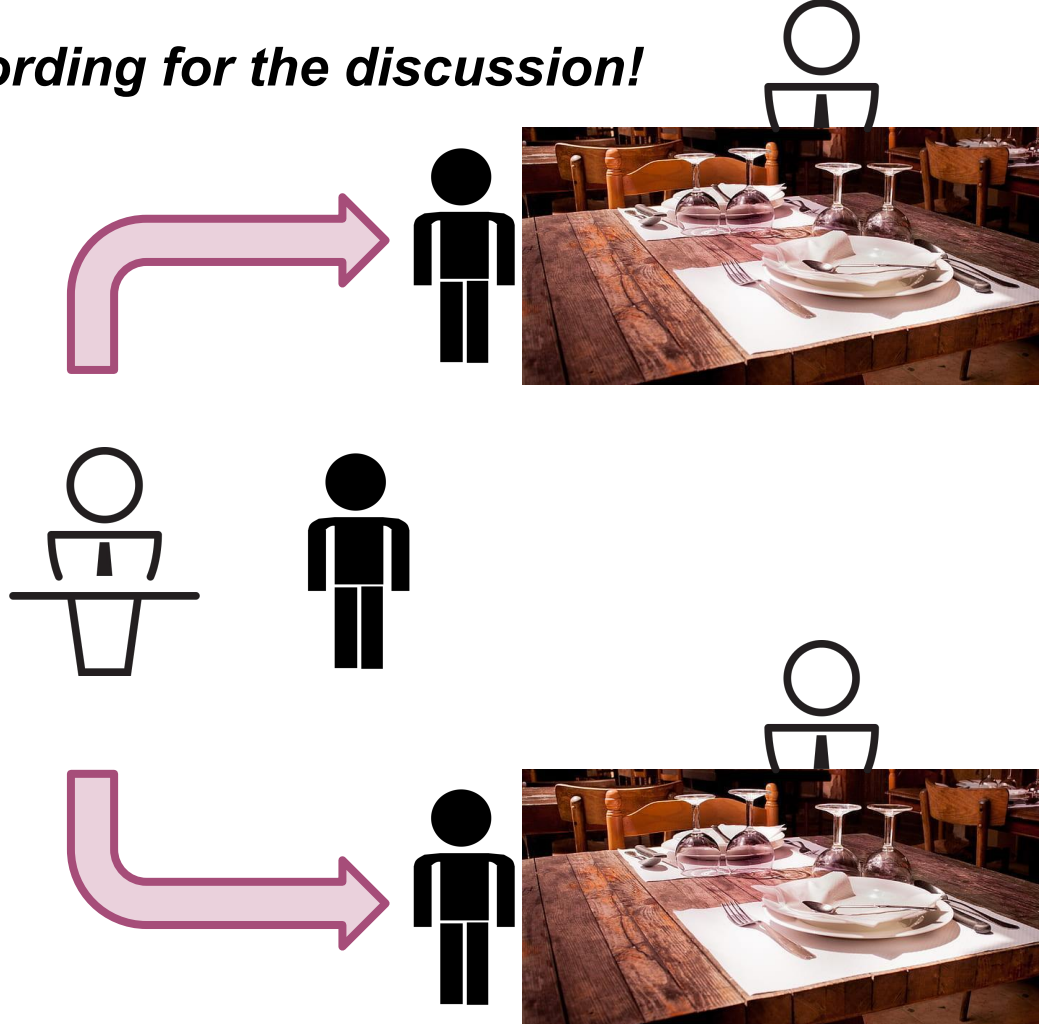
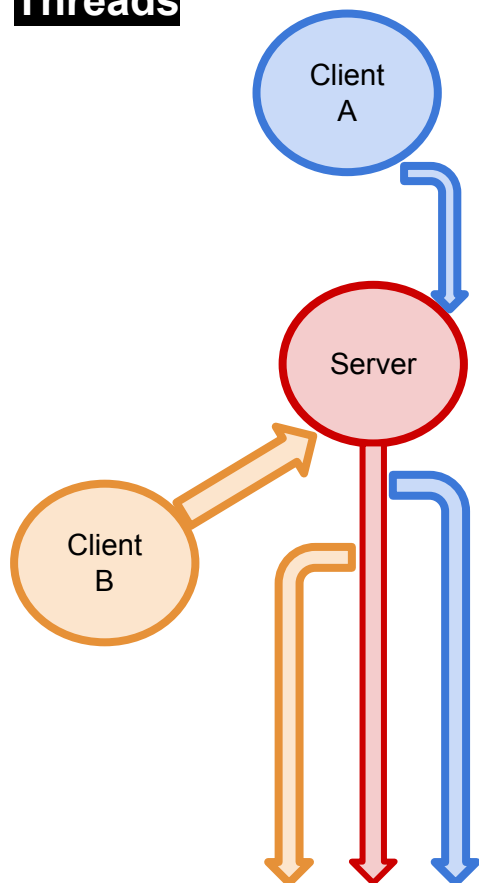
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for the discussion!

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Threads

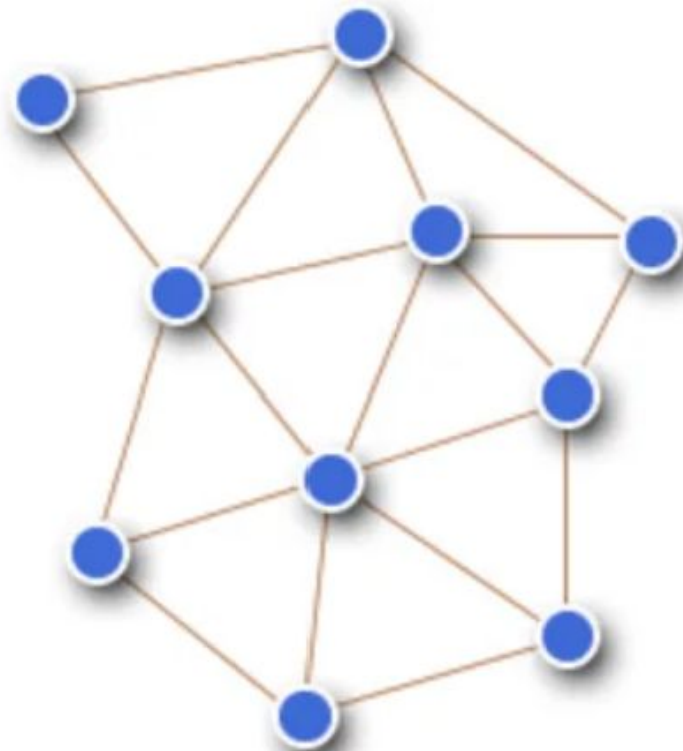


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Distributed Systems

Remember that we are operating in *reality*

- No global clock
- Nodes *will* fail
- Web of nodes *will constantly* change
- Network is not *always* reliable
- Latency is *always present*
- The path traversed *changes*
- Some resources *must be shared*
- You need to prevent the pitfalls!
 - No deadlocks
 - No starvation
 - No error states

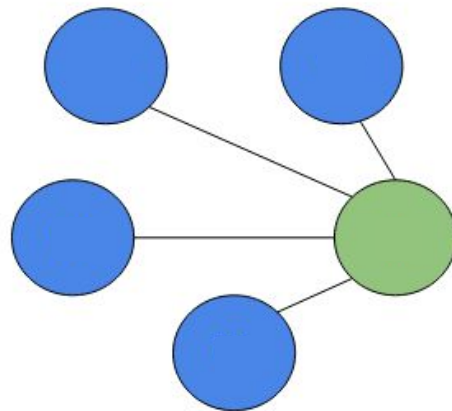
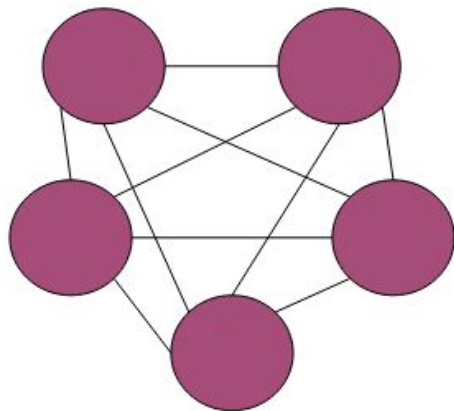


Check out the recording for the discussion!

Main and Worker

Peer to Peer

Which is which?

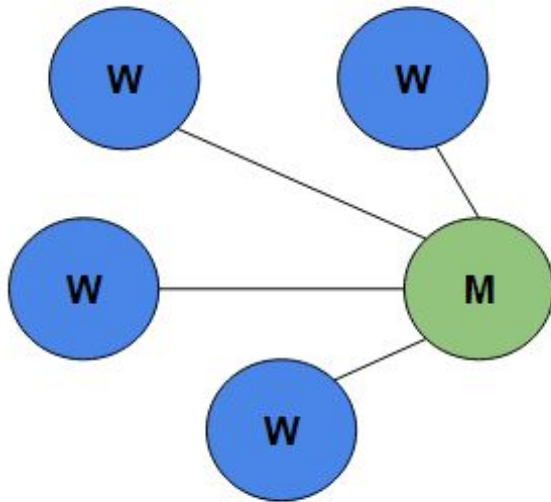


Check out the recording for the solution!

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Distributed Systems

Pros and Cons



Pros:

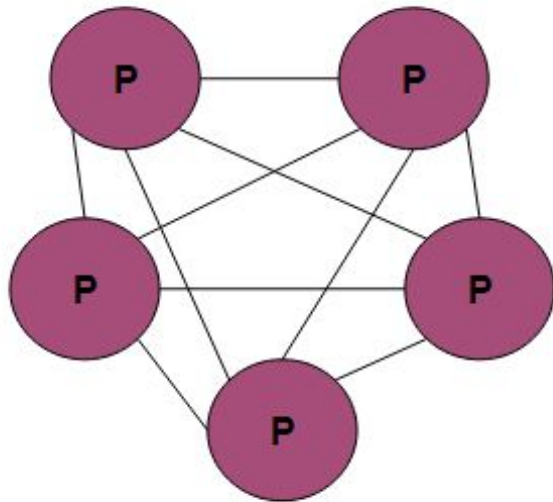
Cons:

Check out the recording for the solution!

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Distributed Systems

Pros and Cons



Pros:

Cons:

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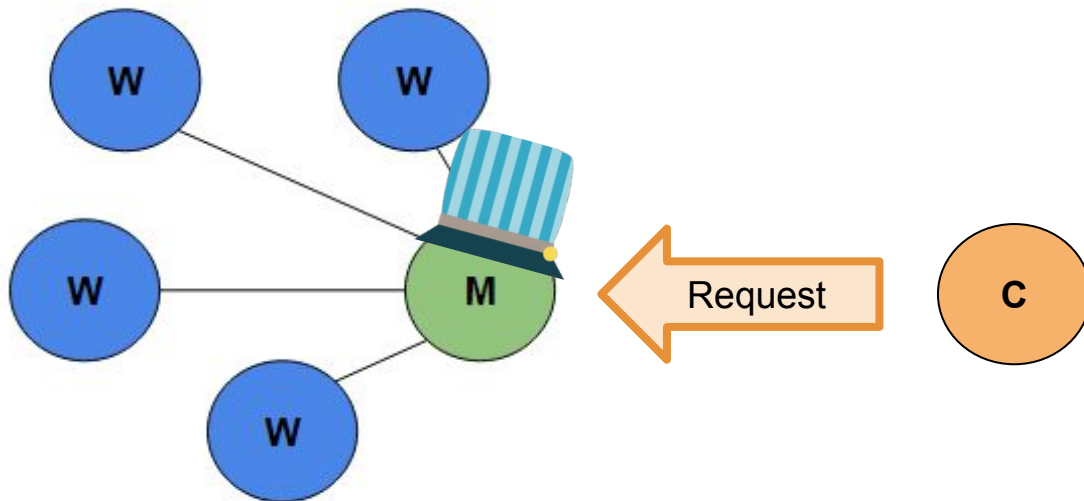
Distributed Systems

Process Flow!

*Check out the recording
for the discussion!*

DATA

Workers
only do
their task
then report
back



Main is like our server

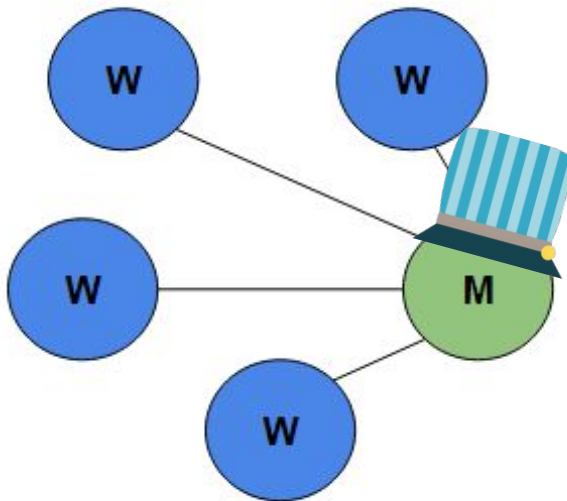
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Distributed Systems

Process Flow!

*Check out the recording
for the discussion!*

Workers
only do
their task
then report
back



DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

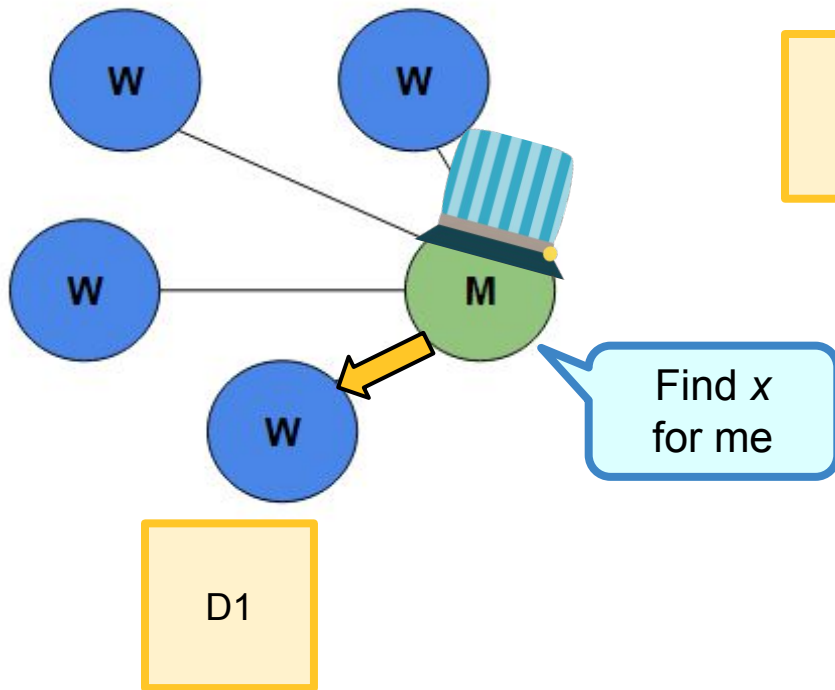
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Distributed Systems

Process Flow!

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Workers
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DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

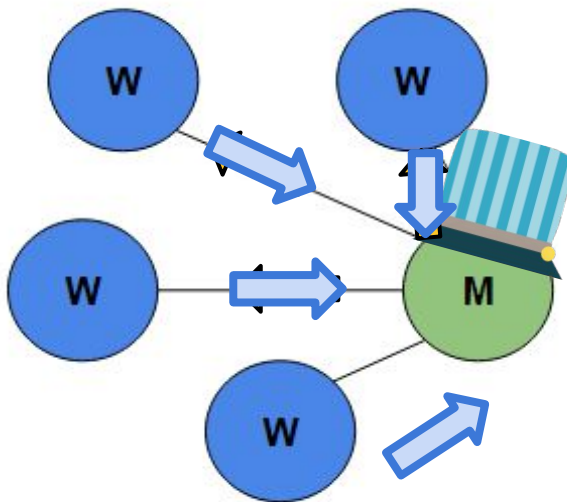
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Distributed Systems

Process Flow!

*Check out the recording
for the discussion!*

Workers
only do
their task
then report
back



D1

DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

D1
Result

D2
Result

D3
Result

D4
Result

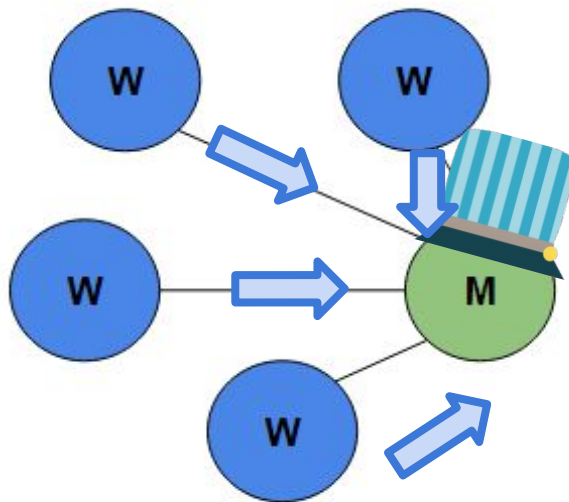
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Distributed Systems

Process Flow!

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Workers
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back



D1

DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

D1
Result

D2
Result

D3
Result

D4
Result



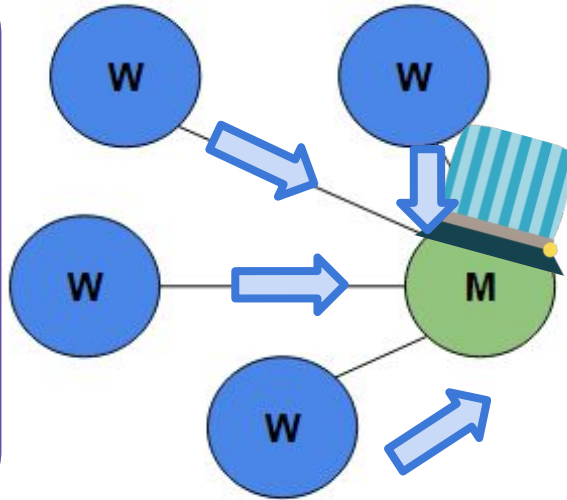
RESULTS

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Distributed Systems

Does this look familiar?

How is this different from a parallel processing model?



D1

★ Check out the recording for the discussion!

DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

D1
Result

D2
Result

D3
Result

D4
Result



RESULTS

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Distributed Systems

What about Peer to Peer?

Would this sequence
(*the data handling*) change
in the different structure?

 **Check out the recording
for the discussion!**



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Distributed Systems

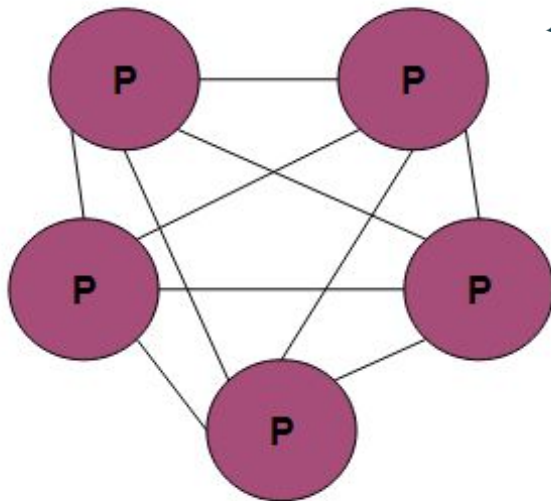
What about Peer to Peer?

*Check out the recording
for the discussion!*



We want
someone to
wear the
conductor
hat!

A **LEADER**



How do we choose a leader?

DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

D1
Result

D2
Result

D3
Result

D4
Result



RESULTS

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Distributed Systems

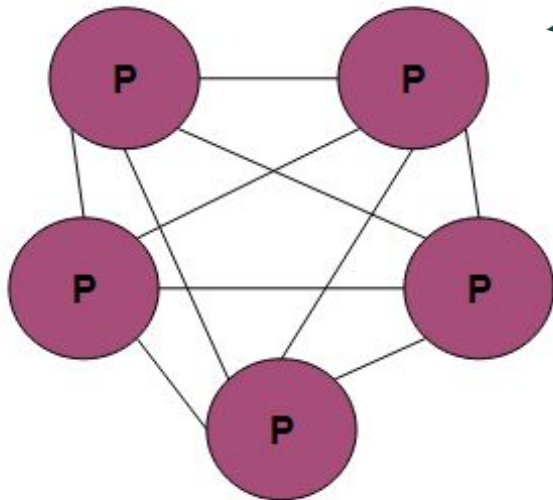
What about Peer to Peer?

*Check out the recording
for the discussion!*



We want
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A **LEADER**



Leader Election!

DATA



D1

D2

D3

D4

D1
Result

D2
Result

D3
Result

D4
Result



RESULTS

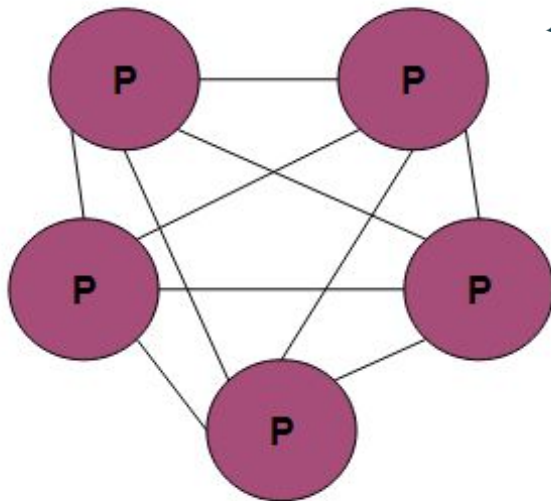
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Distributed Systems

What about Peer to Peer?

We want
someone to
wear the
conductor
hat!

A **LEADER**



Leader Election!

Type of
CONSENSUS

What's
consensus?



*Check out the recording
for the discussion and
solution!*

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Scratch Space

Upcoming Events

SI Sessions:

- Tuesday, February 18th at 11:00 am MST
- Thursday, February 20th at 7:00 pm MST
- Sunday, February 23rd at 7:00 pm MST

Review Sessions:

- Tuesday, February 25th at 11:00 am MST - **Q&A Session**
- Thursday, February 27th at 7:00 pm MST - **Exam Review Session (2hrs)**

Questions?

Survey:

<https://asuasn.info/ASNSurvey>



More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

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Academic Support Network (ASN) provides a variety of free services in-person and online to help currently enrolled ASU students succeed academically.

Services



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Need in-person or online help with math, science, business, or engineering courses? Just hop into our Zoom room or drop into a center for small group tutoring. We'll take it from there.

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Writing Tutoring

Need help with undergraduate or graduate writing assignments? Schedule an in-person or online appointment, access your appointment link, or wait in our drop-in queue.

[Access your appointment link](#)

[Access the drop-in queue](#)

Schedule Appointment



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Join our online peer communities to connect with your fellow Sun Devils. Engage with our tools to search our bank of resources, videos, and previously asked questions. Or, ask our Tutorbot questions.

Now supporting courses in Math, Science, Business, Engineering, and Writing.

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1-

Go to Zoom

2-

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1. Click on 'Go to Zoom' to log onto our Online Tutoring Center.
2. Click on 'View the tutoring schedule' to see when tutors are available for specific courses.

More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu/online-study-hub

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Online Study Hub

Online peer communities for students and tutors, YouTube channels, and Tutorbots.



What are online peer communities?

Individual courses have an online peer community that allows you to connect with your peers to post and answer questions and to develop study groups.



How can tutoring center videos help?

Videos can help supplement the learning you're doing in and outside of class and include step-by-step methods for how to understand concepts.



How does the Tutorbot work?

You can ask the Tutorbot questions about course concepts and the Tutorbot will recommend additional resources and examples to help address your questions.

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Business

ACC 231

Uses of Accounting Info I

 [Peer Community](#)

ACC 241

Uses of Accounting Info II

 [Peer Community](#)

CIS 105

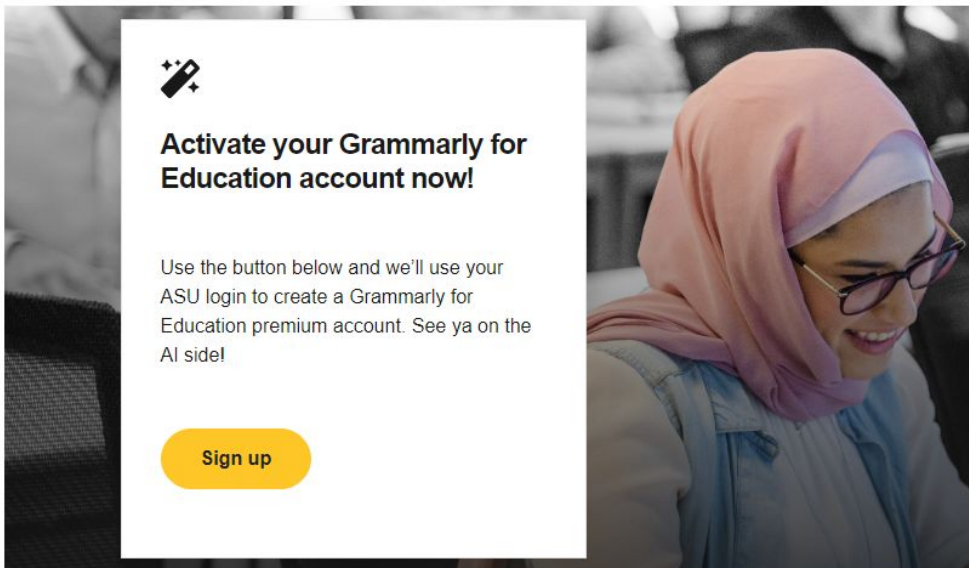
Computer Applications and Information Technology


 [Peer Community](#)

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[Sign up](#)



tutoring.asu.edu/expanded-writing-support

*Available slots for this pilot are limited

Additional Resources

- [Course Repo](#)
- [Gradle Documentation](#)
- [GitHub SSH Help](#)
- [Linux Man Pages](#)
- [OSI Interactive](#)
- [MDN HTTP Docs](#)
 - [Requests](#)
 - [Responses](#)
- [JSON Guide](#)
- [org.json Docs](#)
- [javax.swing package API](#)
- [Swing Tutorials](#)
- [Dining Philosophers Interactive](#)
- [Austin G Walters Traffic Comparison](#)
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