

SER 321 B Session

SI Session

Tuesday, November 26th 2024

10:00 am - 11:00 am MST

Agenda



Distributed Structure Communication

Main and Worker

Peer to Peer

Middleware

What is it?

Why we care

SI Session Expectations

Thanks for coming to the **SER 321** SI session. We have a packed agenda and we are going to try to get through as many of our planned example problems as possible. This session will be recorded and shared with others.

- If after this you want to see additional examples, please visit the drop-in tutoring center.
- We will post the link in the chat now and at the end of the session.
 - tutoring.asu.edu
- Please keep in mind we are recording this session and it will be made available for you to review 24-48 hours after this session concludes.
- Finally, please be respectful to each other during the session.

Interact with us:

Zoom Features

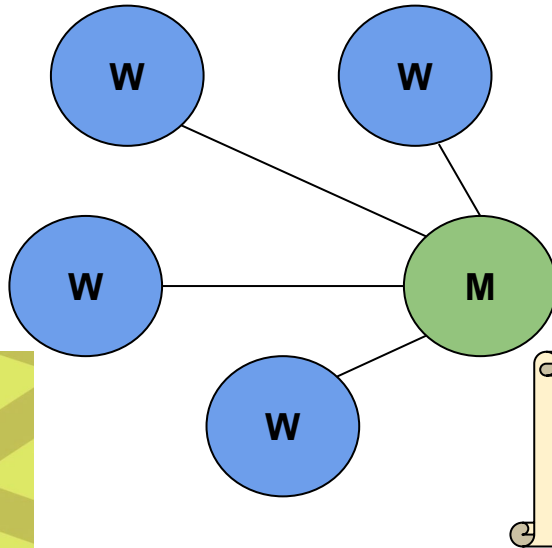


Zoom Chat

- Use the chat feature to interact with the presenter and respond to presenter's questions.
- Annotations are encouraged

SER 321

Communication



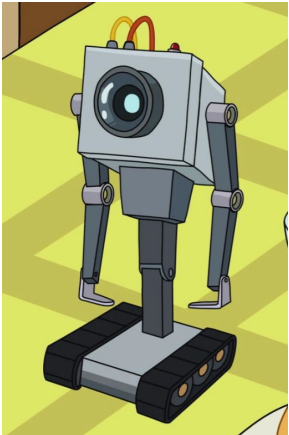
Workers
only do
their task
then report
back

Think worker bees
or
specialized machinery

Check out the recording for the discussion!

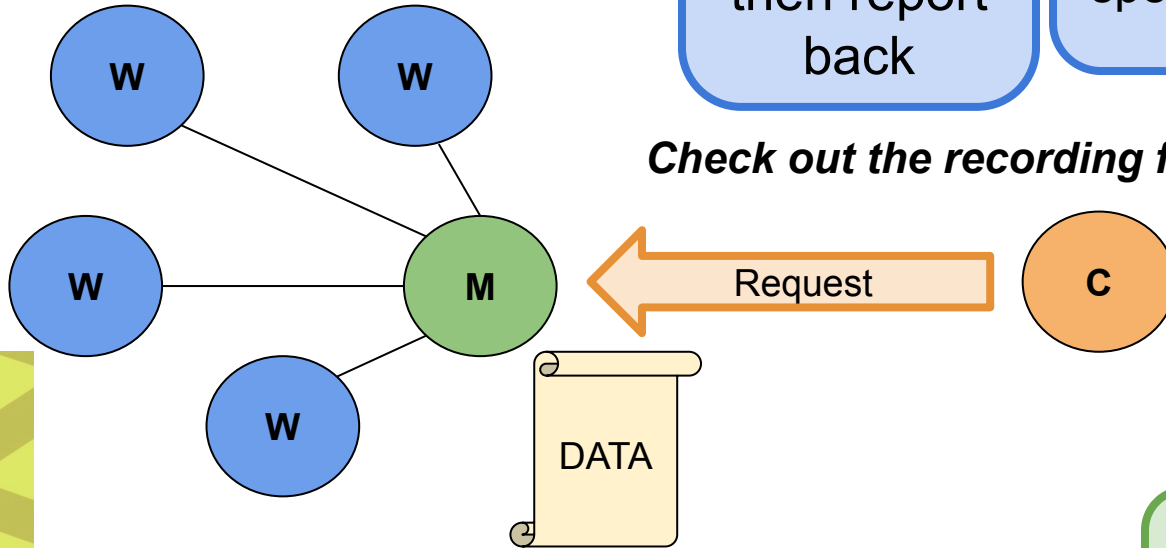
Main is in charge of everything

Similar to _____
in our previous
implementations



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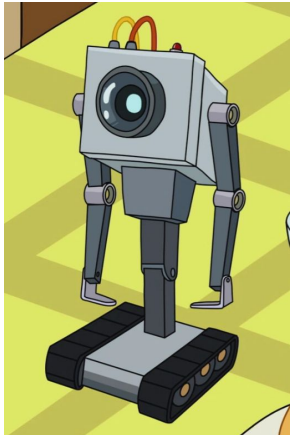
Communication



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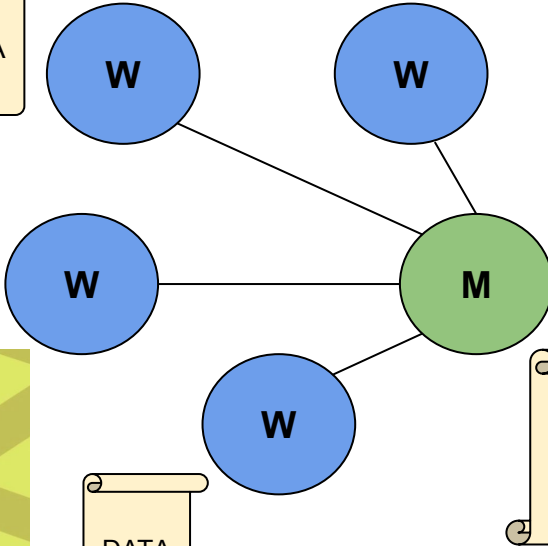
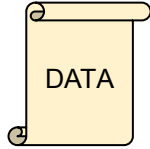
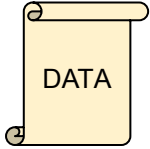


Main is in charge of everything

Similar to _____
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implementations

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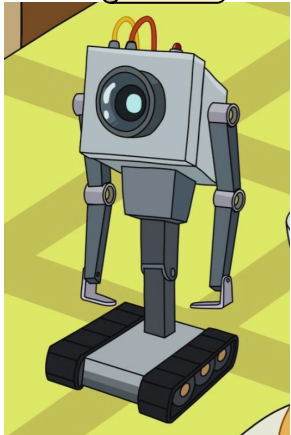
Communication



Workers
only do
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Think worker bees
or
specialized machinery

Check out the recording for the discussion!



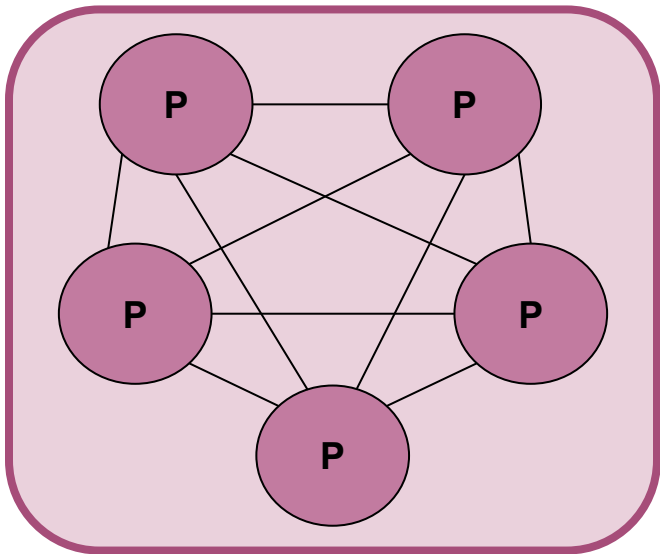
Main is in charge of everything

Similar to _____
in our previous
implementations

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Communication

How do we handle the client in a Peer to Peer system?



Check out the recording for the discussion!



Request is sent to the
current leader

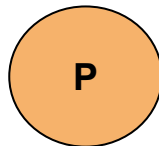
or

Peer that received the
request *acts as the leader*

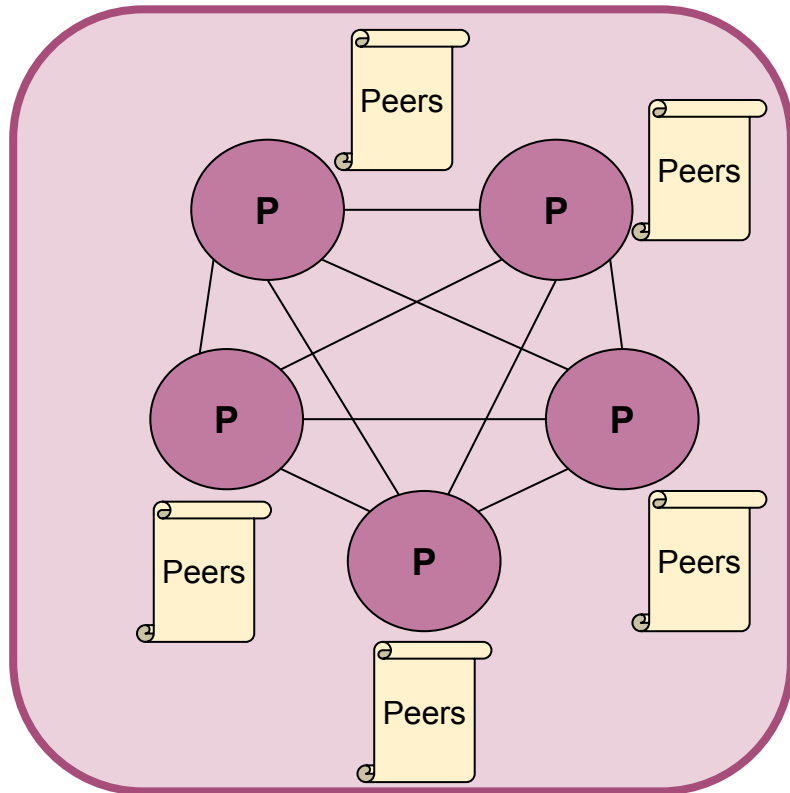
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Communication

What about **adding** a Peer to the Cluster?



Check out the recording for the discussion!



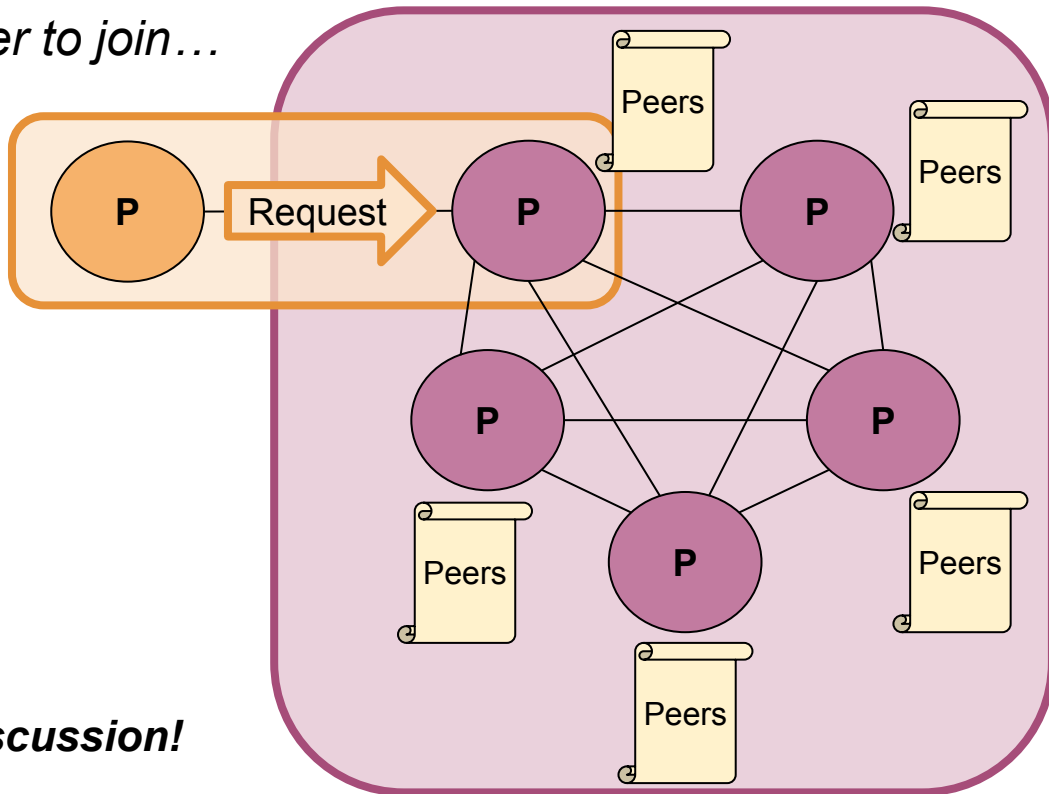
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Communication

What about **adding** a Peer to the Cluster?

Assuming we want to allow the peer to join...

Is that all?



Check out the recording for the discussion!



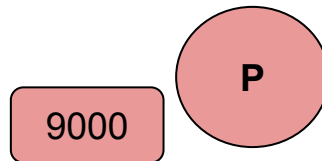
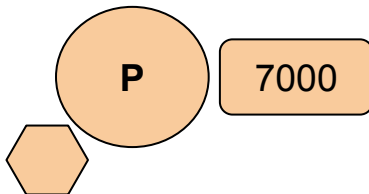
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Communication

Remember that the OS allocates a new port for the client socket!

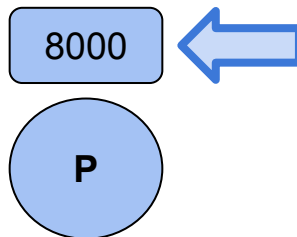
Run With:

```
gradle runPeer --args "Name Port"
```



Check out the recording for the discussion!

We are going to take a closer look at the code in a moment!

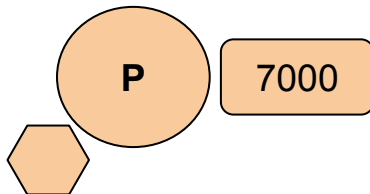


```
gradle runPeer --args "Peer8000 8000"
```

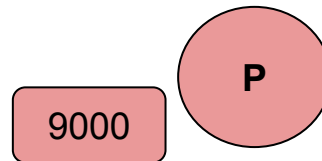
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Communication

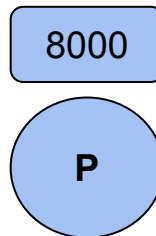
```
gradle runPeer --args "Peer7000 7000"
```



```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer7000 and welcome! Your port will be 7000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [21s]
> :runPeer
█
```



Check out the recording for the discussion!



```
gradle runPeer --args "Peer8000 8000"
```

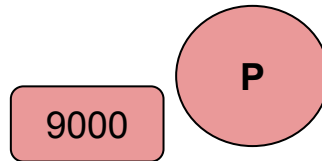
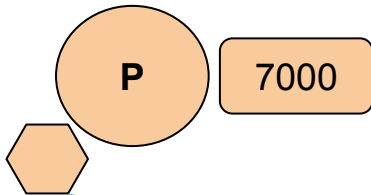
```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer8000 and welcome! Your port will be 8000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [21s]
> :runPeer
█
```

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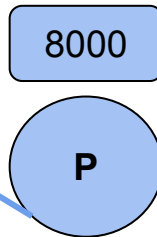
Communication

```
gradle runPeer --args "Peer7000 7000"
```

```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer7000 and welcome! Your port will be 7000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [21s]
> :runPeer
█
```



Check out the recording for the discussion!



```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer8000 and welcome! Your port will be 8000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [1m 56s]
> You can now start chatting (exit to exit)
<=====--> 75% EXECUTING [2m 3s]
> :runPeer
```



SER 321 Communication

What will
happen?

```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer7000 and welcome! Your port will be 7000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [21s]
> :runPeer
█
```

```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer8000 and welcome! Your port will be 8000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [1m 56s]
> You can now start chatting (exit to exit)
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [3m 33s]
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [3m 37s]
hi 7000
```

```
PS C:\ASU\SER321\examples_repo\ser321examples\Sockets\S
Starting a Gradle Daemon, 1 busy and 1 stopped Daemons
```

```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer7000 and welcome! Your port will be 7000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [2m 48s]
> :runPeer
█
```

Why?

9000

P

Check out the recording for the discussion!

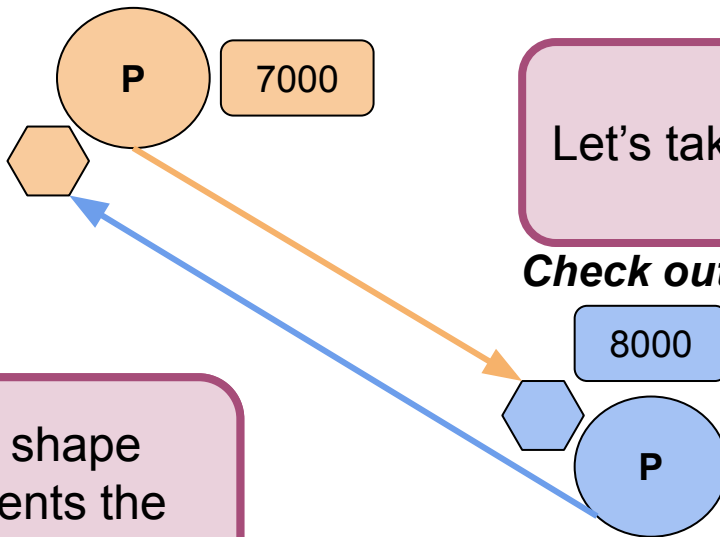
8000

P

```
> Task :runPeer
Hello Peer8000 and welcome! Your port will be 8000
> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [1m 56s]
> You can now start chatting (exit to exit)
<===== > 75% EXECUTING [3m 13s]
> :runPeer
hi 7000
```


Communication

localhost:8000



Let's take a closer look at the Code!

Check out the recording for the discussion!

```
> :runPeer
```


ServerThread

```
public class ServerThread extends Thread {
    2 usages
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;
    2 usages
    private Set<Socket> listeningSockets = new HashSet<>();

    1 usage
    public ServerThread(String portNum) throws IOException {
        serverSocket = new ServerSocket(Integer.valueOf(portNum));
    }

    | Starting the thread, we are waiting for clients wanting to talk to us, then save the socket in a list

    public void run() {
        try {
            while (true) {
                Socket sock = serverSocket.accept();
                listeningSockets.add(sock);
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {...}
    }

    | Sending the message to the OutputStream for each socket that we saved

    1 usage
    void sendMessage(String message) {
        try {
            for (Socket s : listeningSockets) {
                PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(s.getOutputStream(), true);
                out.println(message);
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {...}
    }
}
```

```
public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {
```

```
    BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    String username = args[0];
    System.out.println("Hello " + username + " and welcome! Your port will be " + args[1]);
```

```
    // starting the Server Thread, which waits for other peers to want to connect
```

```
    ServerThread serverThread = new ServerThread(args[1]);
```

```
    serverThread.start();
```

```
    Peer peer = new Peer(bufferedReader, args[0], serverThread);
```

```
    peer.updateListenToPeers();
```

Peer

ClientThread

```
public class ClientThread extends Thread {
    2 usages
    private BufferedReader bufferedReader;

    1 usage
    public ClientThread(Socket socket) throws IOException {
        bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));
    }

    public void run() {
        while (true) {
            try {
                JSONObject json = new JSONObject(bufferedReader.readLine());
                System.out.println "[" + json.getString("username") + ": " + json.getString("message") + "];"
            } catch (Exception e) {...}
        }
    }
}
```

Check out the recording for the discussion!

```
public class ClientThread extends Thread {  
    2 usages  
    private BufferedReader bufferedReader;  
  
    1 usage  
    public ClientThread(Socket socket) throws IOException {  
        bufferedReader = new BufferedReader  
            (new InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));  
    }  
    public void run() {  
        while (true) {  
            try {  
                JSONObject json =  
                    new JSONObject(bufferedReader.readLine());  
                System.out.println  
                    ("[" + json.getString("username")+"]: "  
                     + json.getString("message"));  
            } catch (Exception e) { ... }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

ClientThread

```
public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception {  
  
    BufferedReader bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
    String username = args[0];  
    System.out.println("> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port");  
    // st  
    public void updateListenToPeers() throws Exception {  
        System.out.println("> Who do you want to listen to? Enter host:port");  
        String input = bufferedReader.readLine();  
        String[] setupValue = input.split(" ");  
        for (int i = 0; i < setupValue.length; i++) {  
            String[] address = setupValue[i].split(":");  
            Socket socket = null;  
            try {  
                socket = new Socket(address[0], Integer.valueOf(address[1]));  
                new ClientThread(socket).start();  
            } catch (Exception c) {  
                if (socket != null) {  
                    socket.close();  
                } else {  
                    System.out.println("Cannot connect, wrong input");  
                    System.out.println("Exiting: I know really user friendly");  
                    System.exit(0);  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    askForInput();  
}
```

Check out the recording for the discussion!

Peer.updateListenToPeers

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Middleware

We have been:

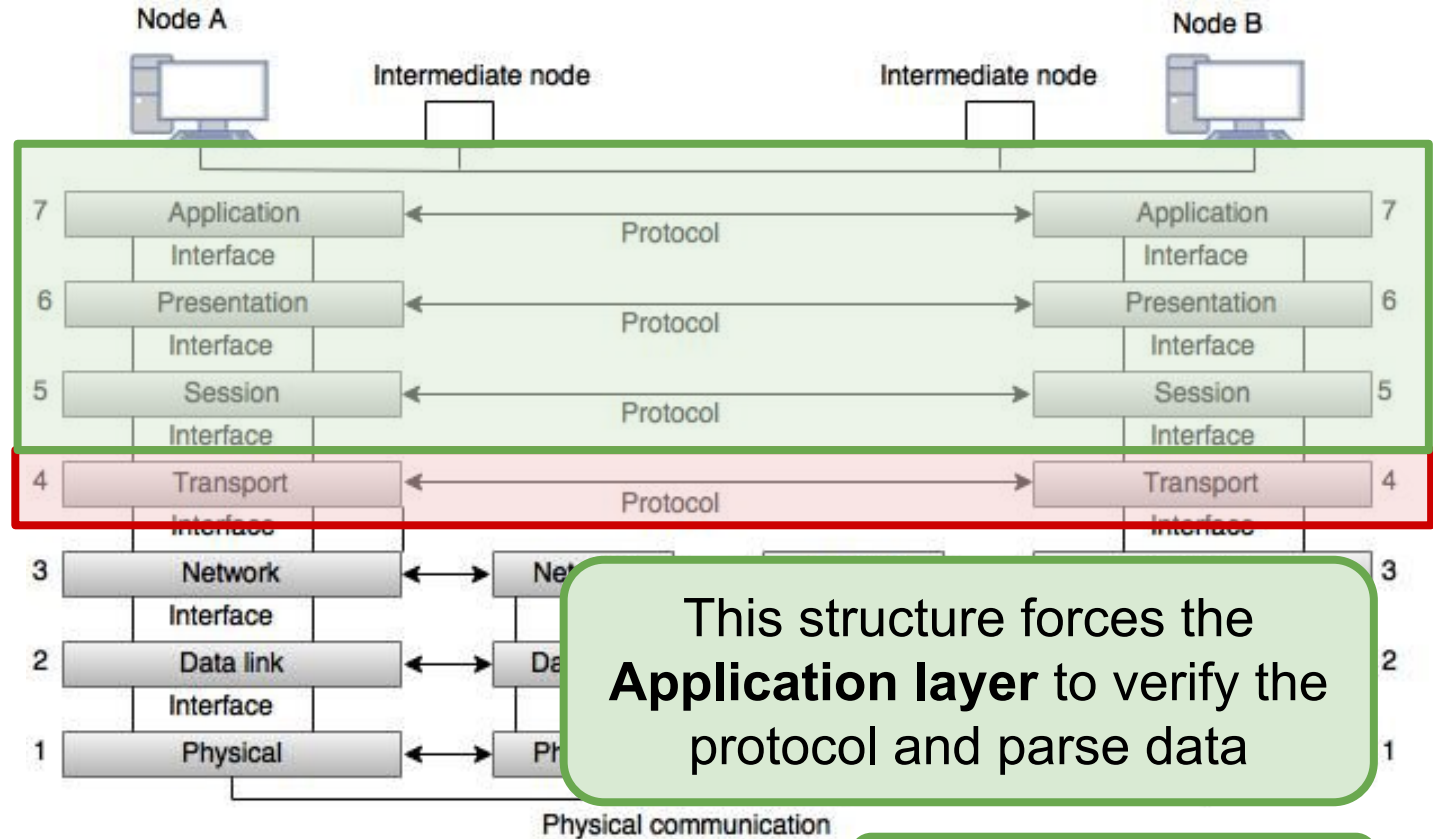
Serializing
Messages

Sending
Messages

Parsing
Messages

Handle
Messages

Check out the recording for the discussion!



This structure forces the **Application layer** to verify the protocol and parse data

Fig: OSI Model

Not really its job...

SER 321

Middleware

With Middleware:

Serializing
Messages

Sending
Messages

Parsing
Messages

Handle
Messages

Check out the recording for the discussion!

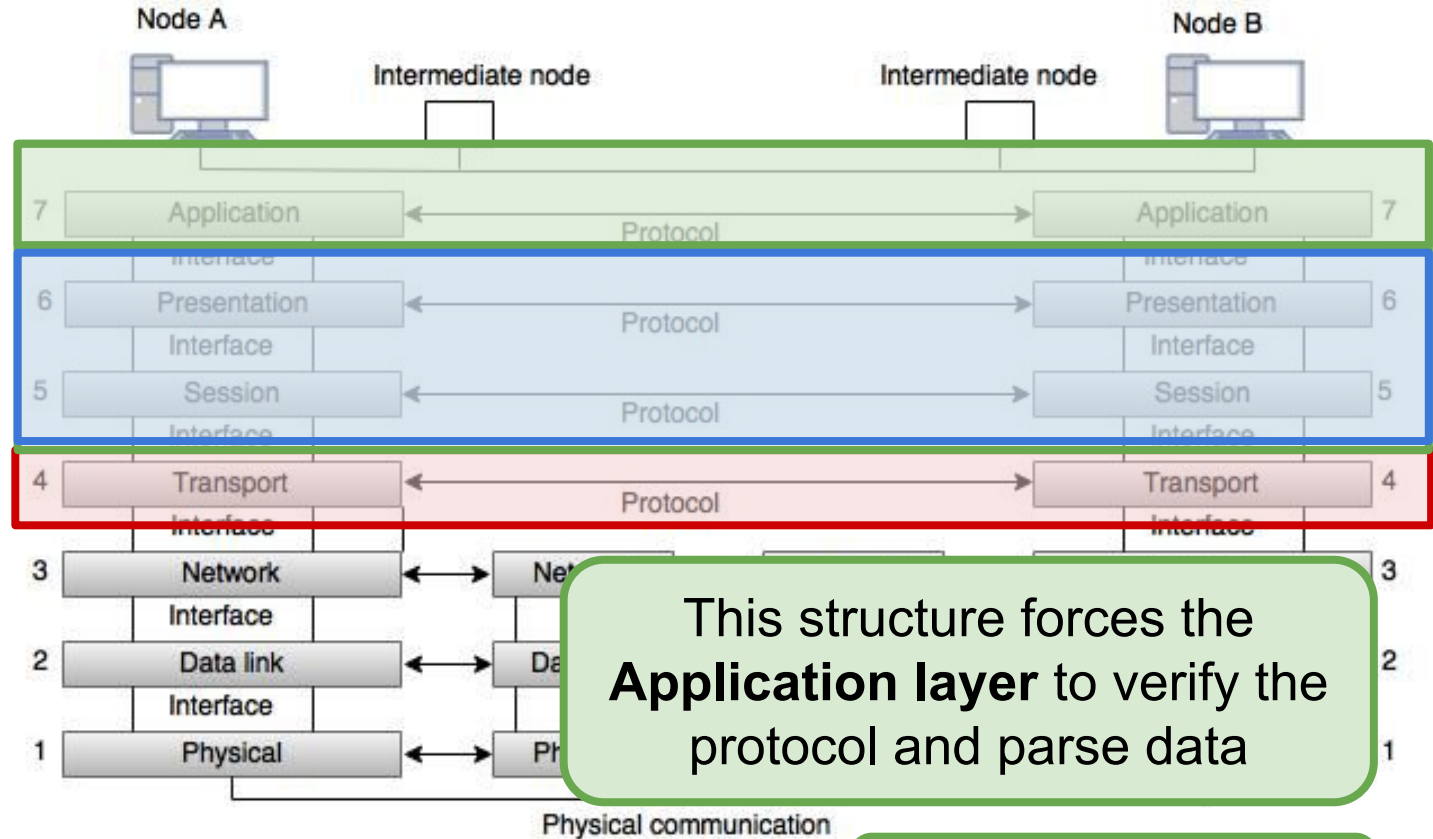


Fig: OSI Model

Not really its job...

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Middleware

With Middleware:

Serializing
Messages

Sending
Messages

Parsing
Messages

Handle
Messages

Check out the recording for the discussion!

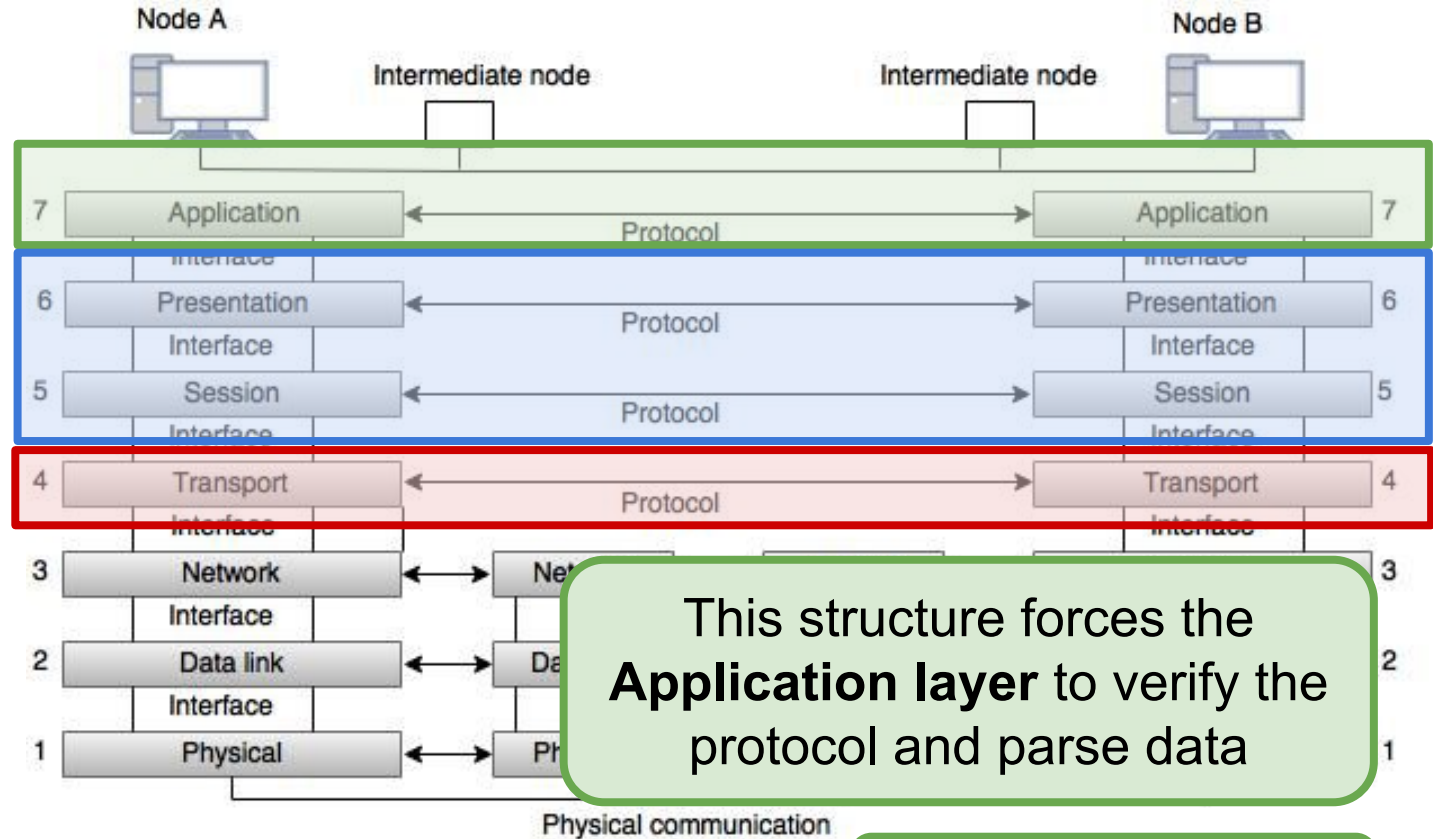


Fig: OSI Model

Not really its job...

SER 321 Middleware

Middleware:

*Session Layer
Responsibilities:*



Check out the recording for the discussion!

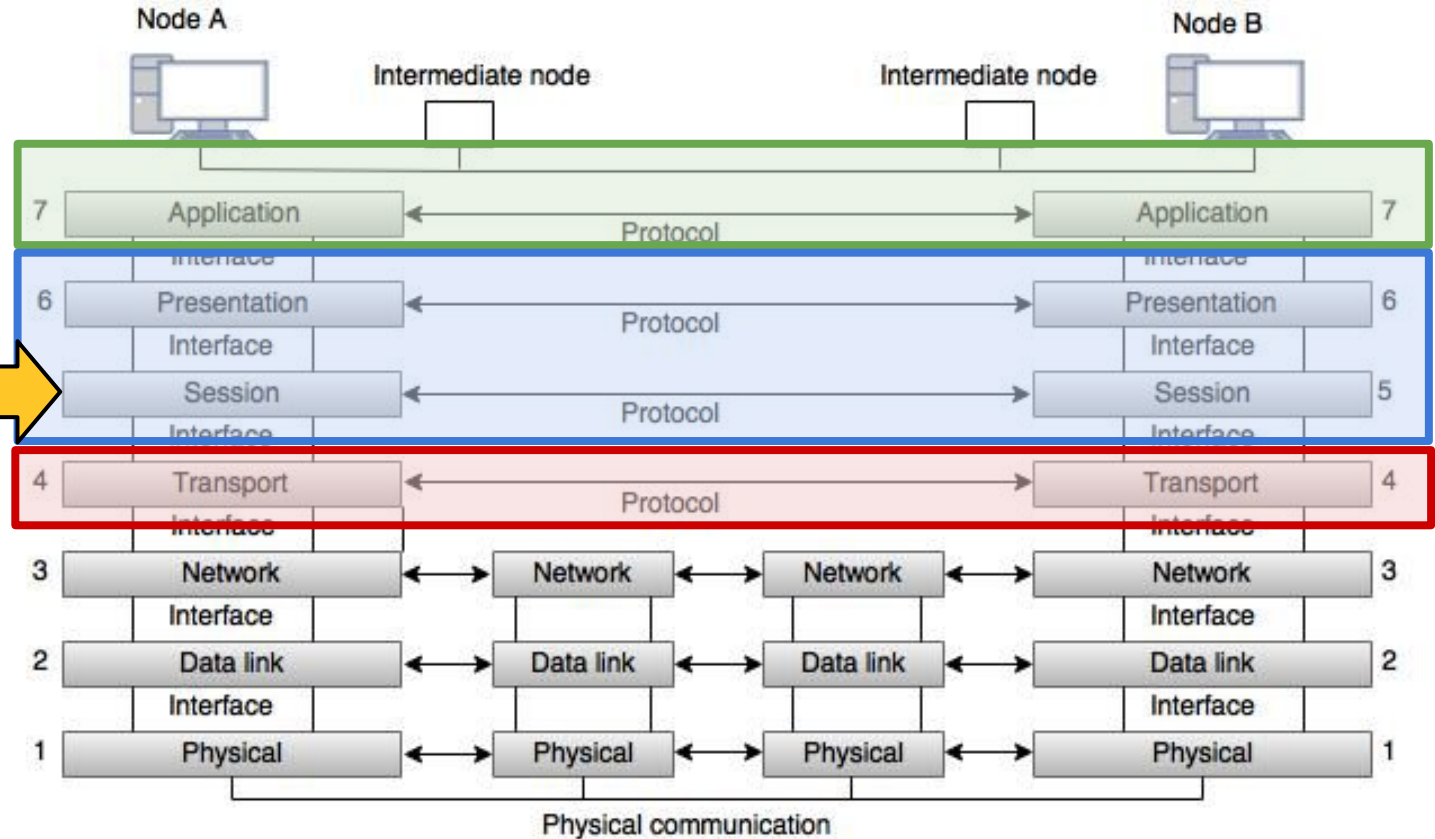


Fig: OSI Model

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Middleware

Middleware:

*Presentation
Layer
Responsibilities:*

Check out the recording for the discussion!

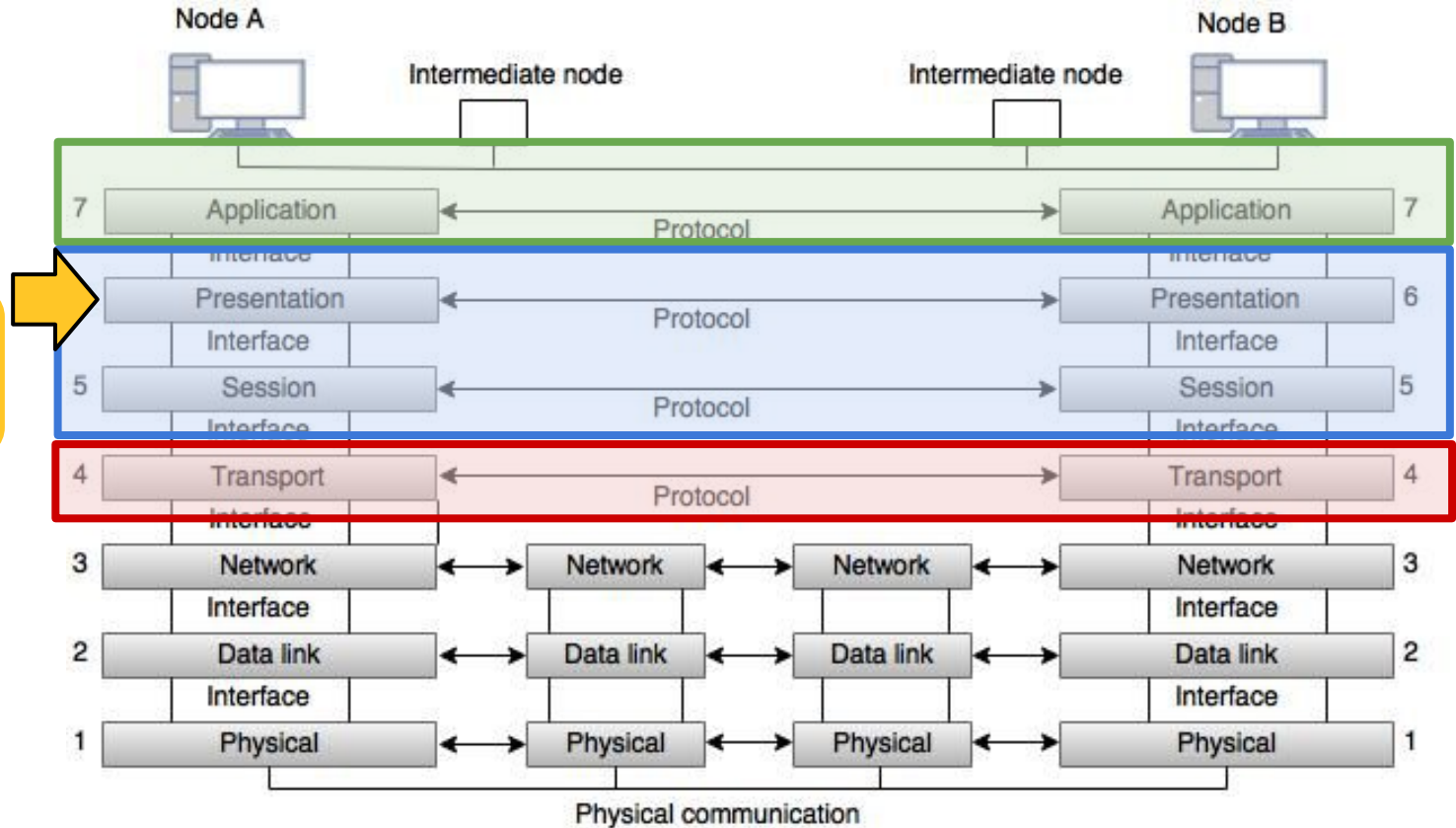


Fig: OSI Model

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Middleware

Examples?

Check out the recording for the discussion!

Message Oriented Middleware (MOM)

Web Frameworks

Remote Procedure Calls (RPC)



App. Programming Interface (API)



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Middleware

Why do we care?

Check out the recording for the discussion!

Agility

Reusability

Efficiency

Cost
Effectiveness

Portability

Why do we care?



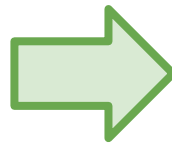
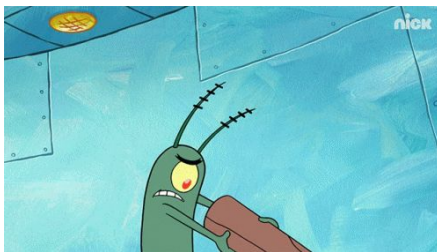
Sort of like publishing a contract

Check out the recording for the discussion!

“If you follow these rules, I will
handle your request.”

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Middleware



```
{  
  "type": "addUser",  
  "name": "katie",  
  "password": "password"  
}
```

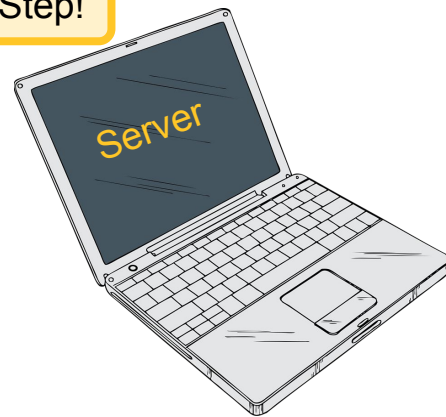
Check out the recording for the discussion!

Add User



- Get data from user
- Validate data
- Determine Request Format
- Construct Valid Request
- Establish Connection
- Send Request
- Wait for Response
 - Read Response from Stream
 - Parse Response
 - Display Response to User

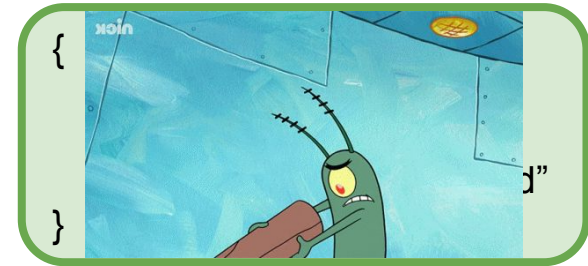
Critical Step!



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Middleware

- Get data from user
- Validate data
- Determine Request Format
- Construct Valid Request
- Establish Connection
- Send Request
- Wait for Response
 - Read Response from Stream
 - Parse Response
 - Display Response to User



How do we know?

Add User



- Read data from Stream
- Parse Data
- Validate Request Format
- Determine Request Type
- *Perform Requested Action*
- Determine Response Format
- Construct Valid Response
- [Re-establish connection]
- Send Response

Done!

Wants to Add User



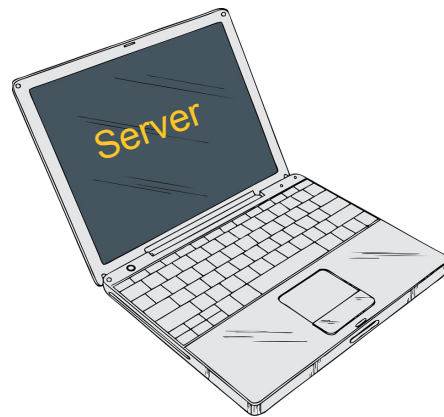
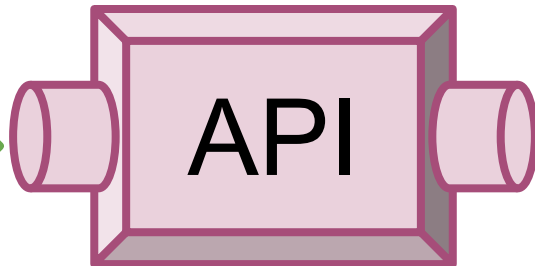
Check out the recording for the discussion!

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Middleware

Add User:
Name = Katie
Password = password

With Middleware:



Check out the recording for the discussion!

SER 321

Middleware

Add User:
Name = Katie
Password = password

With Middleware:

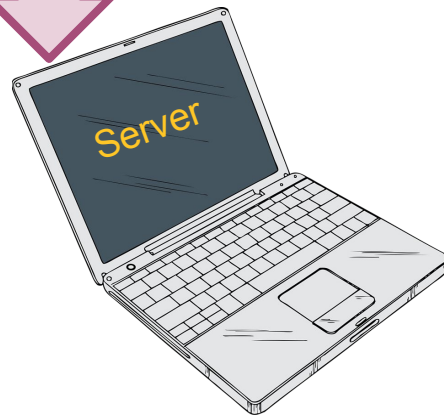
API

```
{  
  "type": "addUser",  
  "name": "katie",  
  "password": "password"  
}
```

Client

Server

Check out the recording for the discussion!



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Middleware

Get repositories for a
specific user

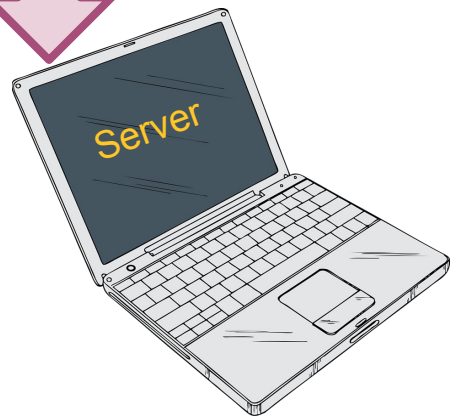


With Middleware:

Check out the recording for the discussion!



GitHub REST API



Code samples for "List repositories for a user"

Request example

GET /users/{username}/repos

cURL

JavaScript

GitHub CLI

```
curl -L \  
-H "Accept: application/vnd.github+json" \  
-H "Authorization: Bearer <YOUR-TOKEN>" \  
-H "X-GitHub-API-Version: 2022-11-28" \  
https://api.github.com/users/USERNAME/repos
```


SER 321

Middleware

Get repositories for a specific user

Check out the recording for the discussion!

With Middleware:

GitHub REST API

API

Code samples for "List repository"

Request example

GET /users/{username}/repos

cURL JavaScript GitHub CL

```
curl -L \
-H "Accept: application/vnd.github+json" \
-H "Authorization: Bearer <YOUR_GITHUB_TOKEN>" \
https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/repos
```

```
{
  "id": 550568457,
  "node_id": "R_kgDOIIECCQ",
  "name": "assign1git",
  "full_name": "kgrinne3/assign1git",
  "private": false,
  "owner": {
    "login": "kgrinne3",
    "id": 115493885,
    "node_id": "U_kgDOBuJL_Q",
    "avatar_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/115493885?v=4",
    "gravatar_id": "",
    "url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3",
    "html_url": "https://github.com/kgrinne3",
    "followers_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/followers",
    "following_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/following{/other_user}",
    "gists_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/gists{/gist_id}",
    "starred_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/starred{/owner}/{/repo}",
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    "organizations_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/orgs",
    "repos_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/repos",
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    "received_events_url": "https://api.github.com/users/kgrinne3/received_events",
    "type": "User",
    "site_admin": false
  },
  "html_url": "https://github.com/kgrinne3/assign1git",
  "description": "Katie Grinnell",
  "fork": false,
  "url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git",
  "forks_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/forks",
  "keys_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/keys{/key_id}",
  "collaborators_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/collaborators{/collaborator}",
  "teams_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/teams",
  "hooks_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/hooks",
  "issue_events_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/issues/events{/number}",
  "events_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/events",
  "assignees_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/assignees{/user}",
  "branches_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/branches{/branch}",
  "tags_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/tags",
  "blobs_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/git/blobs{/sha}",
  "git_tags_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/git/tags{/sha}",
  "git_refs_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/kgrinne3/assign1git/git/refs{/sha}"
}
```


SER 321

Scratch Space

Upcoming Events

SI Sessions:

- ~~Thursday, November 28th at 7:00 pm MST~~ **CANCELLED - Happy Thanksgiving!**
- Sunday, December 1st at 7:00 pm MST - **2 hour Review Session**
- Tuesday, December 3rd at 10:00 am MST - **Q&A Session**

Review Sessions:

- Sunday, December 1st at 7:00 pm MST - **2 hour Review Session**
- Tuesday, December 3rd at 10:00 am MST - **Q&A Session**

Questions?

Survey:

<https://asuasn.info/ASNSurvey>



More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu



Academic Support

Academic Support Network (ASN) provides a variety of free services in-person and online to help currently enrolled ASU students succeed academically.

Services



Subject Area Tutoring

Need in-person or online help with math, science, business, or engineering courses? Just hop into our Zoom room or drop into a center for small group tutoring. We'll take it from there.

[Need help using Zoom?](#)

[View the tutoring schedule](#)

[View digital resources](#)

Go to Zoom



Writing Tutoring

Need help with undergraduate or graduate writing assignments? Schedule an in-person or online appointment, access your appointment link, or wait in our drop-in queue.

[Access your appointment link](#)

[Access the drop-in queue](#)

Schedule Appointment



Online Study Hub

Join our online peer communities to connect with your fellow Sun Devils. Engage with our tools to search our bank of resources, videos, and previously asked questions. Or, ask our Tutorbot questions.

Now supporting courses in Math, Science, Business, Engineering, and Writing.

Online Study Hub

1-

Go to Zoom

2-

[Need help using Zoom?](#)

[View the tutoring schedule](#)

[View digital resources](#)







1. Click on 'Go to Zoom' to log onto our Online Tutoring Center.
2. Click on 'View the tutoring schedule' to see when tutors are available for specific courses.

More Questions?

Check out our other resources!

tutoring.asu.edu/online-study-hub

 **Academic Support Network**

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[University College](#)

Online Study Hub

Online peer communities for students and tutors, YouTube channels, and Tutorbots.



What are online peer communities?

Individual courses have an online peer community that allows you to connect with your peers to post and answer questions and to develop study groups.



How can tutoring center videos help?

Videos can help supplement the learning you're doing in and outside of class and include step-by-step methods for how to understand concepts.



How does the Tutorbot work?

You can ask the Tutorbot questions about course concepts and the Tutorbot will recommend additional resources and examples to help address your questions.

Select a subject

- Any -

[Apply](#)



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Select a subject

- Any -

[Apply](#)

Business

ACC 231

Uses of Accounting Info I

 [Peer Community](#)

ACC 241

Uses of Accounting Info II

 [Peer Community](#)

CIS 105

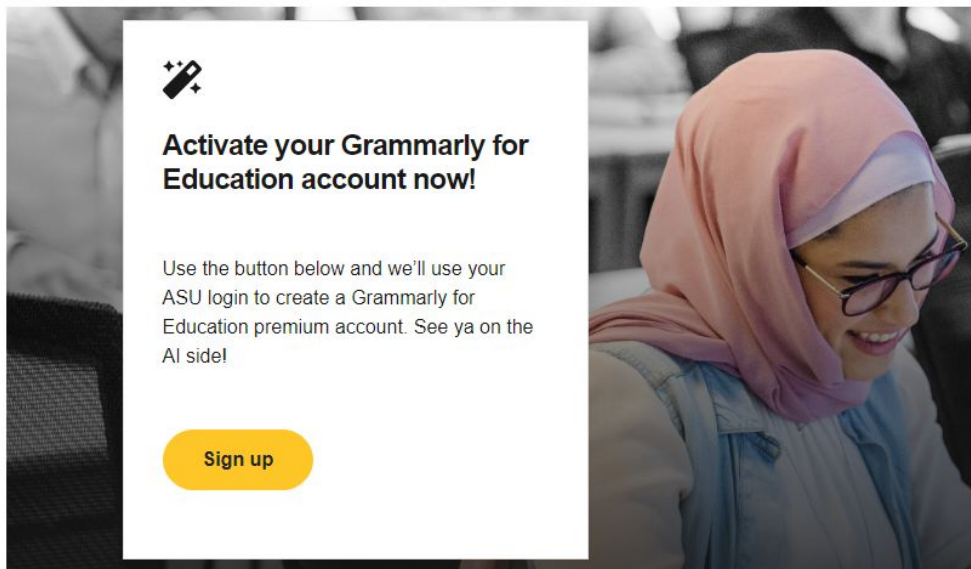
Computer Applications and Information Technology

 [Peer Community](#)

Don't forget to check out the Online Study Hub for additional resources!

Expanded Writing Support Available

Including Grammarly for Education, at no cost!



tutoring.asu.edu/expanded-writing-support

*Available slots for this pilot are limited

Additional Resources

- [Course Repo](#)
- [Gradle Documentation](#)
- [GitHub SSH Help](#)
- [Linux Man Pages](#)
- [OSI Interactive](#)
- [MDN HTTP Docs](#)
 - [Requests](#)
 - [Responses](#)
- [JSON Guide](#)
- [org.json Docs](#)
- [javax.swing package API](#)
- [Swing Tutorials](#)
- [Dining Philosophers Interactive](#)
- [Austin G Walters Traffic Comparison](#)
- [RAFT](#)