Table 1: Summary Statistics for 1980, 1998, and 2010 $\,$

<u> </u>	•	3.5	G. D	3.51	3.5
Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
sex	13,317	0.539	0.499	0	1
Inrealwg	13,317	2.915	0.579	0.725	6.255
wave	$13,\!317$	1,997.240	12.008	1,980	2,010
ba	13,317	0.190	0.392	0	1
adv	13,317	0.090	0.287	0	1
northeast	$13,\!317$	0.149	0.356	0	1
northcentral	$13,\!317$	0.257	0.437	0	1
south	$13,\!317$	0.440	0.496	0	1
white	$13,\!317$	0.641	0.480	0	1
black	$13,\!317$	0.320	0.467	0	1
hisp	13,317	0.025	0.156	0	1
yrsftexpfz	13,317	16.129	9.741	0.000	46.000
yrsptexpfz	13,317	2.334	3.356	0.000	37.592
yrsftexpfzsq	13,317	355.024	382.724	0.000	2,116.000
yrsptexpfzsq	13,317	16.712	57.889	0.000	1,413.151
sch	13,308	13.473	2.491	0	18
miningconstruction	13,317	0.059	0.235	0	1
durables	13,317	0.124	0.329	0	1
nondurables	13,317	0.081	0.273	0	1
Transport	13,317	0.056	0.230	0	1
Utilities	13,317	0.016	0.125	0	1
Communications	13,317	0.029	0.167	0	1
retailtrade	13,317	0.075	0.264	0	1
wholesaletrade	13,317	0.033	0.180	0	1
finance	13,317	0.062	0.242	0	1
hotelsrestaurants	13,317	0.033	0.179	0	1
Medical	13,317	0.118	0.322	0	1
Education	13,317	0.106	0.308	0	1
professional	13,317	0.067	0.249	0	1
publicadmin	13,317	0.079	0.270	0	1
manager	13,317	0.106	0.308	0	1
business	13,317	0.023	0.360 0.149	0	1
financialop	13,317	0.018	0.135	0	1
computer	13,317	0.023	0.150	0	1
architect	13,317	0.023 0.027	0.160	0	1
scientist	13,317	0.012	0.109	0	1
socialworker	13,317	0.012	0.103 0.137	0	1
postseceduc	13,317	0.013	0.137	0	1
legaleduc	13,317	0.058	0.031 0.234	0	1
artist	13,317	0.009	0.234 0.097	0	1
		0.009	0.094	0	1
lawyerphysician healthcare	13,317 $13,317$		0.094 0.203	0	1
	13,317 $13,317$	0.043	0.203 0.166	0	1
healthsupport		0.028		-	
protective	13,317	0.028	0.166	0	1
foodcare	13,317	0.040	0.196	0	1
building	13,317	0.032	0.176	0	1
sales	13,317	0.076	0.264	0	1
officeadmin	13,317	0.158	0.365	0	1
constructextractinstall	13,317	0.089	0.285	0	1
production	13,317	0.119	0.324	0	1
wtrgov	13,278	0.252	0.434	0	1
unjob	13,317	0.222	0.416	0	1

Table 2: Summary Statistics 2010

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
sex	4,849	0.492	0.500	0	1
Inrealwg	4,849	3.018	0.610	0.779	6.255
wave	4,849	2,010.000	0.000	2,010	2,010
ba	4,849	0.228	0.419	0	1
adv	4,849	0.114	0.317	0	1
northeast	4,849	0.146	0.353	0	1
northcentral	4,849	0.264	0.441	0	1
south	4,849	0.434	0.496	0	1
white	4,849	0.627	0.484	0	1
black	4,849	0.322	0.467	0	1
hisp	4,849	0.039	0.193	0	1
yrsftexpfz	4,849	15.796	9.543	0.000	44.000
yrsptexpfz	4,849	2.516	3.290	0.000	37.592
yrsftexpfzsq	4,849	340.546	357.285	0.000	1,936.000
yrsptexpfzsq	4,849	17.153	54.483	0.000	1,413.151
sch	4,849	14.189	2.232	2	18
miningconstruction	4,849	0.055	0.229	0	1
durables	4,849	0.087	0.282	0	1
nondurables	4,849	0.052	0.222	0	1
Transport	4,849	0.053	0.224	0	1
Utilities	4,849	0.015	0.123	0	1
Communications	4,849	0.029	0.167	0	1
retailtrade	4,849	0.077	0.266	0	1
wholesaletrade	4,849	0.035	0.183	0	1
finance	4,849	0.066	0.249	0	1
hotelsrestaurants	4,849	0.042	0.200	0	1
Medical	4,849	0.146	0.353	0	1
Education	4,849	0.110	0.313	0	1
professional	4,849	0.075	0.263	0	1
publicadmin	4,849	0.091	0.288	0	1
manager	4,849	0.097	0.296	0	1
business	4,849	0.026	0.159	0	1
financialop	4,849	0.025	0.157	0	1
computer	4,849	0.027	0.163	0	1
architect	4,849	0.021	0.146	0	1
scientist	4,849	0.014	0.117	0	1
socialworker	4,849	0.027	0.163	0	1
postseceduc	4,849	0.007	0.081	0	1
legaleduc	4,849	0.070	0.255	0	1
artist	4,849	0.010	0.099	0	1
lawyerphysician	4,849	0.010	0.105	0	1
healthcare	4,849	0.054	0.226	0	1
healthsupport	4,849	0.032	0.176	0	1
protective	4,849	0.032 0.037	0.189	0	1
foodcare	4,849	0.057	0.223	0	1
building	4,849 $4,849$	0.032 0.027	0.223 0.162	0	1
sales	4,849 $4,849$	0.027	0.162 0.268	0	1
officeadmin	4,849 $4,849$	0.078	0.208 0.374	0	1
constructextractinstall	4,849 $4,849$	0.108 0.079	0.374 0.270	0	1
production	4,849	0.079	0.270 0.256	0	1
wtrgov	4,849	0.070 0.260	0.230 0.439	0	1
_	4,814 $4,849$	0.200	0.439 0.384	0	1
unjob	4,049	0.100	0.364	U	1

Table 3: Summary Statistics 1998

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
sex	4,673	0.532	0.499	0	1
lnrealwg	4,673	2.916	0.563	0.789	5.848
wave	4,673	1,998.000	0.000	1,998	1,998
ba	4,673	0.194	0.396	0	1
adv	4,673	0.085	0.279	0	1
northeast	4,673	0.143	0.350	0	1
northcentral	4,673	0.274	0.446	0	1
south	4,673	0.434	0.496	0	1
white	4,673	0.669	0.471	0	1
black	4,673	0.302	0.459	0	1
hisp	4,673	0.010	0.098	0	1
yrsftexpfz	4,673	16.847	9.367	0.000	45.000
yrsptexpfz	4,673	2.609	3.639	0.000	34.000
yrsftexpfzsq	4,673	371.546	360.298	0.000	2,025.000
yrsptexpfzsq	4,673	20.048	65.114	0.000	1,156.000
sch	$4,\!665$	13.557	2.204	0	18
miningconstruction	4,673	0.055	0.228	0	1
durables	4,673	0.124	0.329	0	1
nondurables	4,673	0.080	0.272	0	1
Transport	4,673	0.056	0.230	0	1
Utilities	4,673	0.015	0.120	0	1
Communications	4,673	0.031	0.173	0	1
retailtrade	4,673	0.074	0.262	0	1
wholesaletrade	4,673	0.033	0.180	0	1
finance	4,673	0.065	0.247	0	1
hotelsrestaurants	4,673	0.030	0.170	0	1
Medical	4,673	0.108	0.311	0	1
Education	4,673	0.114	0.318	0	1
professional	4,673	0.074	0.263	0	1
publicadmin	4,673	0.080	0.272	0	1
manager	4,673	0.122	0.327	0	1
business	4,673	0.025	0.157	0	1
financialop	4,673	0.018	0.131	0	1
computer	4,673	0.027	0.162	0	1
architect	4,673	0.031	0.172	0	1
scientist	4,673	0.012	0.109	0	1
socialworker	4,673	0.015	0.123	0	1
postseceduc	4,673	0.006	0.077	0	1
legaleduc	4,673	0.061	0.240	0	1
artist	4,673	0.011	0.100	0	1
lawyerphysician	4,673	0.010	0.100	0	1
healthcare	4,673	0.041	0.199	0	1
healthsupport	4,673	0.023	0.150	0	1
protective	4,673	0.023 0.027	0.161	0	1
foodcare	4,673	0.027 0.032	0.101 0.176	0	1
building	4,673	0.032 0.032	0.177	0	1
sales	4,673	0.032 0.089	0.284	0	1
officeadmin	4,673	0.089 0.150	0.264 0.357	0	1
constructextractinstall	4,673	0.130 0.083	0.337 0.277	0	1
production	4,673	0.085 0.115	0.211	0	1
production					
wtrgov	4,669	0.259	0.438	0	1

Table 4: Summary Statistics 1980

sex						
mrealwg 3,795 2,782 0.528 0.725 4.98 wave 3,795 1,980,000 0.000 1,980 1,980 aa 3,795 1,980,000 0.000 1,980 1,980 adv 3,795 0.067 0.251 0 1 northcentral 3,795 0.160 0.367 0 1 northcentral 3,795 0.498 0 1 white 3,795 0.455 0.498 0 1 white 3,795 0.455 0.484 0 1 slack 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 slack 3,795 0.0474 0 1 streftexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 35.180	Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
wave 3,795 1,980.000 0.000 1,980 1,980 and 3,795 0.135 0.342 0 1 1 add	sex	3,795	0.607	0.489	0	1
ba 3,795 0.135 0.342 0 1 adv 3,795 0.067 0.251 0 1 northeast 3,795 0.160 0.367 0 1 northeentral 3,795 0.160 0.367 0 1 south 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 white 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 oblack 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 disp 3,795 15,670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 15,670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1,08 sch 3,794 12.455 2.780 0 18 miningconstruction 3,795 0.170 0.376 0 1 nondurables 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1 Utilities 3,795	lnrealwg	3,795	2.782	0.528	0.725	4.982
adv 3,795 0.067 0.251 0 1 northeast 3,795 0.160 0.367 0 1 northecentral 3,795 0.160 0.367 0 1 northecentral 3,795 0.128 0.430 0 1 south 3,795 0.228 0.420 0 1 south 3,795 0.455 0.498 0 1 white 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 nlsp 3,795 0.340 0.474 0 1 nlsp 3,795 0.320 0.162 0 1 greftexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 greptexpfz 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1,08 sech 3,794 12.455 2.780 0 18 miningconstruction 3,795 0.068 0.252 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.1170 0.376 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.1170 0.376 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.060 0.238 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.060 0.238 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.027 0.161 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.027 0.161 0 1 hransport 3,795 0.032 0.176 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.093 0.291 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.093 0.291 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.091 0.288 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.091 0.288 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.017 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.016 0.124 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.017 0.086 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.003 0.171 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.004 0.196 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.008 0.090 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.008 0.009 0 1 hurables 3,795 0.008 0.0	wave	3,795	1,980.000	0.000	1,980	1,980
Second S	ba	3,795	0.135	0.342	0	1
South Sout	adv	3,795	0.067	0.251	0	1
south 3,795 0.455 0.498 0 1 white 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 oblack 3,795 0.340 0.474 0 1 nisp 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 verstexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 verstexpfzq 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 verstexpfzq 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1,08 sch 3,794 12.455 2.780 0 18 miningconstruction 3,795 0.068 0.252 0 1 durables 3,795 0.170 0.376 0 1 inandurables 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1 transport 3,795 0.060 0.238 0 1 transport 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 treatiltrade <	northeast	3,795	0.160	0.367	0	1
white olack 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 olack olack 3,795 0.340 0.474 0 1 nisp 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 yrsftexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 orsptexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 2.11 orsptexpfzq 3,795 353.180 436.486 0 2.11 orsptexpfzq 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1.68 older old	northcentral	3,795	0.228	0.420	0	1
white olack 3,795 0.625 0.484 0 1 olack olack 3,795 0.340 0.474 0 1 nisp 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 yrsftexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 orsptexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 2.11 orsptexpfzq 3,795 353.180 436.486 0 2.11 orsptexpfzq 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1.68 older old	south	3,795	0.455	0.498	0	1
black 3,795 0.340 0.474 0 1 nisp 3,795 0.027 0.162 0 1 yrsptexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 yrsptexpfz 3,795 1.764 2.989 0 33 yrsptexpfzsq 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1,08 sch 3,794 12.455 2.780 0 18 miningconstruction 3,795 0.068 0.252 0 1 durables 3,795 0.170 0.376 0 1 nondurables 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1 transport 3,795 0.060 0.238 0 1 Utilities 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 Communications 3,795 0.027 0.161 0 1 vetailtrade 3,795 0.027 0.161 0 1 wholesaletrade </td <td>white</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.484</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td>	white			0.484	0	1
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refexpfz 3,795 15.670 10.376 0 46 vrsptexpfz 3,795 1.764 2.989 0 33 vrsftexpfzq 3,795 1.764 2.989 0 33 vrsftexpfzq 3,795 12.040 52.077 0 1.088 och 3,794 12.455 2.780 0 18 miningconstruction 3,795 0.068 0.252 0 1 marbles 3,795 0.170 0.376 0 1 mondurables 3,795 0.170 0.376 0 1 mondurables 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1 Transport 3,795 0.060 0.238 0 1 Transport 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 Communications 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 Communications 3,795 0.006 0.238 0 1 Utilities 3,795 0.018 0.134 0 1 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.007 0.161 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.032 0.176 0 1 mance 3,795 0.032 0.176 0 1 mance 3,795 0.054 0.227 0 1 1 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.054 0.227 0 1 1 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.054 0.227 0 1 1 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.093 0.291 0 1 0 1 certailtrade 3,795 0.091 0.288 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.091 0.288 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.091 0.288 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.091 0.286 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.097 0.296 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.097 0.296 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.011 0.105 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.011 0.105 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.013 0.113 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.013 0.113 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.004 0.196 0 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.008 0.090 0 1 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.030 0.171 0 1 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.030 0.171 0 1 1 0 certailtrade 3,795 0.030 0.175 0 1 1 0 certa	hisp		0.027	0.162	0	1
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Communications 3,795 0.119 0.323 0 1					-	
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9	-					
<u>injob</u> <u>5,795</u> <u>0.298</u> <u>0.457</u> <u>0</u> 1	9					
	unjob	3,795	0.298	0.457	0	1

		$Dependent\ variable:$		
	lnrealwg			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	
sex	$0.222^{***} (0.017)$	$0.210^{***} (0.015)$	$0.144^{***} (0.016)$	
ba	` ,	$0.190^{***} (0.027)$	$0.163^{***}(0.026)$	
adv		$0.240^{***} (0.040)$	$0.250^{***} (0.038)$	
northeast		$0.029 \ (0.026)$	0.030 (0.024)	
northcentral		-0.150***(0.023)	-0.130***(0.021)	
south		-0.128***(0.022)	-0.099***(0.021)	
white		$0.083\ (0.065)$	$0.055 \ (0.060)$	
black		-0.096(0.066)	-0.068(0.061)	
hisp		$0.030\ (0.074)^{'}$	$0.008 \stackrel{\circ}{(0.068)}$	
yrsftexpfz		$0.045^{***} (0.003)$	0.040*** (0.003)	
yrsptexpfz		-0.004 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	
yrsftexpfzsq		$-0.001^{***} (0.0001)$	-0.001^{***} (0.0001)	
yrsptexpfzsq		0.00005 (0.0002)	0.0002 (0.0002)	
sch		0.085*** (0.006)	$0.055^{***} (0.006)$	
miningconstruction		(01000)	$0.244^{***} (0.041)$	
durables			$0.312^{***} (0.037)$	
nondurables			0.320*** (0.041)	
Transport			$0.281^{***} (0.042)$	
Utilities			$0.353^{***} (0.060)$	
Communications			$0.262^{***} (0.048)$	
retailtrade			0.010 (0.038)	
wholesaletrade			$0.154^{***} (0.046)$	
inance			$0.306^{***} (0.038)$	
notelsrestaurants			$0.070 \ (0.046)$	
Medical			$0.185^{***} (0.035)$	
Education			$0.137^{***} (0.039)$	
orofessional			$0.250^{***} (0.036)$	
oublicadmin			$0.328^{***} (0.039)$	
manager			$0.512^{***} (0.038)$	
ousiness			$0.372^{***} (0.050)$	
inancialop			$0.262^{***} (0.051)$	
computer			$0.423^{***} (0.051)$	
architect			$0.423 (0.051)$ $0.458^{***} (0.054)$	
scientist			$0.458 (0.054)$ $0.278^{***} (0.064)$	
socialworker			$0.278 (0.004)$ $0.098^* (0.053)$	
postseceduc			0.083 (0.089)	
egaleduc			$0.083 (0.089) \\ 0.077 (0.049)$	
artist			$0.077(0.049)$ $0.341^{***}(0.075)$	
awyerphysician			$0.756^{***} (0.073)$	
awyerphysician nealthcare			0.392*** (0.047)	
nealthsupport			-0.001 (0.053)	
			$0.233^{***} (0.049)$	
protective Goodcare			-0.062 (0.048)	
			` /	
ouilding sales			-0.068 (0.051)	
officeadmin			$0.338^{***} (0.039)$	
			$0.121^{***} (0.034)$	
constructextractinstall			0.201*** (0.039)	
production			-0.016 (0.040)	
wtrgov			$-0.081^{***} (0.021)$	
unjob Constant	2.909*** (0.012)	1.300*** (0.111)	$0.197^{***} (0.019)$ $1.376^{***} (0.110)$	
Constant	, ,	, ,	,	
Observations D ²	4,849	4,849	4,814	
\mathbb{R}^2	0.033	0.338	0.458	
Adjusted R ²	0.033	0.336	0.453	
Residual Std. Error	0.600 (df = 4847)	0.497 (df = 4834)	0.451 (df = 4763)	
F Statistic	$166.268^{***} (df = 1; 4847)$	$176.213^{***} (df = 14; 4834)$	$80.629^{***} (df = 50; 4763)$	

	Dependent variable:				
		lnrealwg			
	(1)	(2)	(3)		
sex	0.279*** (0.016)	0.205*** (0.014)	0.156*** (0.016)		
ba	,	$0.131^{***} (0.025)$	$0.120^{***} (0.024)$		
adv		$0.268^{***} (0.035)$	$0.300^{***} (0.035)$		
northeast		$0.001 \ (0.025)$	$-0.001 \ (0.024)$		
northcentral		-0.087***(0.022)	-0.073***(0.021)		
south		-0.171***(0.021)	-0.125***(0.020)		
white		$0.077 \ (0.050)$	0.075 (0.046)		
black		-0.011(0.051)	$0.004\ (0.048)$		
hisp		$-0.110\ (0.085)$	-0.045(0.079)		
yrsftexpfz		0.030*** (0.003)	$0.026^{***}(0.002)$		
yrsptexpfz		$-0.009^{**} (0.004)$	-0.006*(0.004)		
yrsftexpfzsq		$-0.0005^{***} (0.0001)$	$-0.0004^{***} (0.0001)$		
yrsptexpfzsq		0.0004* (0.0002)	0.0003 (0.0002)		
sch		$0.075^{***} (0.005)$	0.054*** (0.005)		
miningconstruction		(0.003)	0.144*** (0.040)		
durables			$0.250^{***} (0.034)$		
nondurables			$0.212^{***} (0.037)$		
Transport			$0.264^{***} (0.039)$		
Utilities			$0.390^{***} (0.059)$		
Communications			$0.308^{***} (0.046)$		
retailtrade			-0.001 (0.036)		
wholesaletrade			0.143*** (0.044)		
finance			$0.252^{***} (0.037)$		
hotelsrestaurants			$-0.082^* (0.048)$		
Medical			$0.122^{***} (0.036)$		
Education			-0.012 (0.039)		
professional			$0.234^{***} (0.036)$		
publicadmin			$0.254 (0.030)$ $0.171^{***} (0.041)$		
manager			$0.287^{***} (0.033)$		
business			$0.274^{***} (0.049)$		
financialop			$0.232^{***} (0.049)$		
computer			$0.439^{***} (0.048)$		
architect			$0.439 (0.048)$ $0.293^{***} (0.046)$		
			$0.293 (0.040)$ $0.182^{***} (0.065)$		
scientist socialworker			$0.132 (0.003)$ $0.130^{**} (0.061)$		
			$0.163^* (0.001)$		
postseceduc legaleduc			$0.103 (0.092) \\ 0.133^{***} (0.048)$		
artist			$0.133 (0.048) \\ 0.138^* (0.071)$		
			$0.524^{***} (0.073)$		
lawyerphysician			$0.324 (0.073)$ $0.319^{***} (0.047)$		
healthcare			()		
healthsupport			-0.031 (0.054)		
protective			$0.050 \ (0.051)$		
foodcare			-0.004 (0.049)		
building			$-0.083^* (0.045)$		
sales			$0.257^{***} (0.036)$		
officeadmin			$0.074^{**} (0.032)$		
constructextractinstall			0.158***(0.035)		
production			0.044 (0.033)		
wtrgov			-0.007 (0.022)		
unjob	0 = 00 think (0 = 1 = 1	4 (Postate (o)	0.214*** (0.018)		
Constant	2.768*** (0.012)	1.478*** (0.084)	1.465*** (0.086)		
Observations	4,673	4,665	4,661		
\mathbb{R}^2	0.061	0.336	0.432		
Adjusted R^2	0.061	0.334	0.426		
Residual Std. Error	0.546 (df = 4671)	0.460 (df = 4650)	0.427 (df = 4610)		
F Statistic	303.815^{***} (df = 1; 4671)	168.264^{***} (df = 14; 4650)	$70.214^{***} (df = 50; 4610)$		

		$Dependent\ variable:$		
	lnrealwg			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	
sex	0.419*** (0.016)	0.327*** (0.015)	0.247*** (0.016)	
ba	,	$0.097^{***} (0.026)$	$0.057^{**} (0.026)$	
adv		$0.123^{***} (0.036)$	$0.109^{***} (0.037)$	
northeast		-0.009 (0.025)	-0.013 (0.023)	
northcentral		-0.024 (0.023)	-0.028 (0.021)	
south		$-0.144^{***} (0.021)$	$-0.084^{***} (0.020)$	
white		0.040 (0.078)	0.028 (0.072)	
black		-0.063(0.079)	-0.049(0.073)	
hisp		-0.014 (0.088)	-0.039(0.081)	
yrsftexpfz		$0.030^{***} (0.003)$	$0.027^{***} (0.002)$	
yrsptexpfz		$-0.015^{***} (0.005)$	$-0.012^{***} (0.004)$	
yrsftexpfzsq		-0.0005^{***} (0.0001)	$-0.0004^{***} (0.0001)$	
yrsptexpfzsq		0.001*** (0.0002)	0.001*** (0.0002)	
sch		0.060*** (0.004)	$0.046^{***} (0.004)$	
miningconstruction		()	0.218*** (0.039)	
durables			$0.277^{***} (0.034)$	
nondurables			0.180*** (0.035)	
Transport			$0.330^{***} (0.039)$	
Utilities			$0.281^{***} (0.054)$	
Communications			$0.294^{***} (0.049)$	
retailtrade			$0.067^* (0.038)$	
wholesaletrade			$0.172^{***} (0.046)$	
finance			$0.202^{***} (0.040)$	
hotelsrestaurants			-0.011 (0.051)	
Medical			$0.165^{***} (0.038)$	
Education			0.097** (0.041)	
professional			0.115*** (0.041)	
publicadmin			0.278*** (0.042)	
manager			$0.342^{***} (0.033)$	
business			$0.385^{***} (0.056)$	
financialop			$0.423^{***} (0.065)$	
computer			$0.419^{***} (0.061)$	
architect			$0.318^{***} (0.044)$	
scientist			$0.306^{***} (0.068)$	
socialworker			$0.157^{**} (0.064)$	
postseceduc			$0.226^{***}(0.084)$	
legaleduc			$0.312^{***}(0.051)$	
artist			$0.147^{**} (0.074)$	
lawyerphysician			$0.460^{***} (0.101)$	
healthcare			0.280*** (0.049)	
healthsupport			$-0.024 \ (0.050)$	
protective			$0.035 \ (0.054)$	
foodcare			-0.076 (0.048)	
building			$-0.116^{***} (0.041)$	
sales			0.167*** (0.038)	
officeadmin			$0.092^{***} (0.029)$	
construct extractin stall			0.114***(0.031)	
production			$0.047^* \ (0.027)$	
wtrgov			$-0.032 \ (0.020)$	
unjob			$0.242^{***} (0.016)$	
Constant	$2.527^{***} (0.013)$	1.601*** (0.094)	$1.457^{***} (0.092)$	
Observations	3,795	3,794	3,794	
\mathbb{R}^2	0.151	0.381	0.490	
Adjusted R^2	0.151	0.379	0.483	
Residual Std. Error	0.486 (df = 3793)	0.416 (df = 3779)	0.379 (df = 3743)	
F Statistic	$673.789^{***} (df = 1; 3793)$	$166.427^{***} (df = 14; 3779)$	$71.860^{***} (df = 50; 3743)$	

F test

```
## [1] "ft_education"
## Linear hypothesis test
## Hypothesis:
## ba = 0
## adv = 0
## sch = 0
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
##
##
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
##
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
##
##
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
##
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
##
       healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
##
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
##
    Res.Df Df
                   F
                        Pr(>F)
## 1
       4766
## 2
       4763 3 164.7 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## [1] "ft_experience"
## Linear hypothesis test
##
## Hypothesis:
## yrsftexpfz = 0
## yrsptexpfz = 0
## yrsftexpfzsq = 0
## yrsptexpfzsq = 0
##
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
##
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
##
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
##
```

```
##
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
##
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
##
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
      healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
##
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
    Res.Df Df
                    F
                         Pr(>F)
##
## 1
      4767
      4763 4 87.251 < 2.2e-16 ***
## 2
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## [1] "ft_region"
## Linear hypothesis test
##
## Hypothesis:
## northeast = 0
## northcentral = 0
## south = 0
##
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
##
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
##
##
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
##
##
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
##
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
##
##
      healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
##
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
    Res.Df Df
##
                         Pr(>F)
## 1
      4766
## 2 4763 3 25.189 3.656e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## [1] "ft_race"
## Linear hypothesis test
## Hypothesis:
## white = 0
## black = 0
## hisp = 0
```

```
##
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
##
##
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
##
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
##
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
##
##
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
##
##
       healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
##
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
##
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
    Res.Df Df
                    F
                         Pr(>F)
##
## 1
       4766
## 2
       4763 3 20.388 4.005e-13 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## [1] "ft_industry"
## Linear hypothesis test
##
## Hypothesis:
## miningconstruction = 0
## durables = 0
## nondurables = 0
## Transport = 0
## Utilities = 0
## Communications = 0
## retailtrade = 0
## wholesaletrade = 0
## finance = 0
## hotelsrestaurants = 0
## Medical = 0
## Education = 0
## professional = 0
## publicadmin = 0
##
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
##
##
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
##
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
##
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
##
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
##
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
##
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
##
       healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
##
```

```
##
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
##
    Res.Df Df
                    F
                         Pr(>F)
## 1
       4777
## 2 4763 14 13.847 < 2.2e-16 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## [1] "ft_occupation"
## Linear hypothesis test
## Hypothesis:
## manager = 0
## business = 0
## financialop = 0
## computer = 0
## architect = 0
## scientist = 0
## socialworker = 0
## postseceduc = 0
## legaleduc = 0
## artist = 0
## lawyerphysician = 0
## healthcare = 0
## healthsupport = 0
## protective = 0
## foodcare = 0
## building = 0
## sales = 0
## officeadmin = 0
## constructextractinstall = 0
## production = 0
##
## Model 1: restricted model
## Model 2: lnrealwg ~ (sex + wave + ba + adv + northeast + northcentral +
       south + white + black + hisp + yrsftexpfz + yrsptexpfz +
##
       yrsftexpfzsq + yrsptexpfzsq + sch + miningconstruction +
       durables + nondurables + Transport + Utilities + Communications +
##
##
       retailtrade + wholesaletrade + finance + hotelsrestaurants +
##
       Medical + Education + professional + publicadmin + manager +
       business + financialop + computer + architect + scientist +
##
##
       socialworker + postseceduc + legaleduc + artist + lawyerphysician +
##
       healthcare + healthsupport + protective + foodcare + building +
##
       sales + officeadmin + constructextractinstall + production +
##
       wtrgov + unjob) - wave
##
## Note: Coefficient covariance matrix supplied.
##
##
    Res.Df Df
                         Pr(>F)
## 1
       4783
## 2 4763 20 27.841 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1