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# 高可靠 OTA 使用说明文档

(技术部，第二系统产品部)

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	作     者：	纪大峤
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福州瑞芯微电子股份有限公司

Fuzhou Rockchip Electronics Co., Ltd

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## 1 概述

本文档描述 RK 高可靠 OTA 方案使用说明，可以使用在 Rockchip Android 7.1 和 Android 8.1 SDK 平台上。

该方案针对 U-BOOT 和 Trust 增加备份分区，确保设备正常出厂后其 Recovery 子系统总是可以正常引导。通过使用该方案，可以确保升级过程中的任意节点出现掉电意外，都不会使得设备变砖，总能够保证设备再次上电后能够再次进入 Recovery 进行继续 OTA 升级（完整包）或系统恢复。

## 2 使用步骤

Rockchip Android 7.1 和 Android 8.1 SDK 平台上，该升级方案默认关闭，可以通过如下步骤来使用该方案：

1.将 device/rockchip/common 中的 BoardConfig.mk 中开启 HIGH\_RELIABLE\_RECOVERY\_OTA 和 BOARD\_USES\_FULL\_RECOVERY\_IMAGE。如下：

```
diff --git a/BoardConfig.mk b/BoardConfig.mk
index 9ee1444..0552b15 100644
--- a/BoardConfig.mk
+++ b/BoardConfig.mk
@@ -342,5 +342,5 @@ BOARD_USE_FIX_WALLPAPER ?= false
# SDBoot: Format data.
RECOVERY_SDBOOT_FORMAT_DATA ?= false

-HIGH_RELIABLE_RECOVERY_OTA := false
-BOARD_USES_FULL_RECOVERY_IMAGE := false
\ No newline at end of file
+HIGH_RELIABLE_RECOVERY_OTA := true
+BOARD_USES_FULL_RECOVERY_IMAGE := true
```

注意：如果你当前的 SDK 里，没有 HIGH\_RELIABLE\_RECOVERY\_OTA 和 BOARD\_USES\_FULL\_RECOVERY\_IMAGE 这两个选项的默认配置，说明你当前的 SDK 还不支持本文档提到的高可靠 OTA 方案，请更新 RK 的对外服务器，确保拿到的 SDK 有这两个选项的默认配置。

2.根据 device/rockchip 下使用的 parameter.txt 文件，手动生成 parameter\_hrr.txt 文件。

parameter\_hrr.txt 文件在 parameter.txt 中的 trust 分区之后增加两个分区 uboot\_ro 和 trust\_ro，大小都

是 0x00002000。同时下载工具 AndroidTools 增加 uboot\_ro 和 trust\_ro 下载分区。具体操作方法请参考《Android 增加一个分区配置指南 V1.00》文档说明。

以 RK3399 Android 8.1SDK 为例：

在 device/rockchip/rk3399 下根据 parameter.txt 新增 parameter\_hrr.txt，修改点如下：

```
0000000000000000(trust),0x0000200000000000(uboot_ro),0x0000200000000000(trust_ro),0x0000200000000000(misc),0x0000800000000000(resource),0x0001000000000000(kernel),
0000000000000000(trust),0x0000200000000000(misc),0x0000800000000000(resource),0x0001000000000000(kernel),0x0001000000000000(boot),0x0002000000000000(recovery),0x000
```

注意：trust 分区后增加 uboot\_ro 和 trust\_ro 后，分区表后面的所有分区（misc, resource, kernel, boot, recovery 等等）偏移都要修改，即偏移地址都增加 0x00004000。

一个完整的 device/rockchip/rk3399/parameter\_hrr.txt 参考如下，

FIRMWARE\_VER:7.1

MACHINE\_MODEL:RK3368

MACHINE\_ID:007

MANUFACTURER: RK3368

MAGIC: 0x5041524B

ATAG: 0x00200800

MACHINE: 3368

CHECK\_MASK: 0x80

PWR\_HLD: 0,0,A,0,1

CMDLINE: console=ttyFIQ0 androidboot.baseband=N/A androidboot.selinux=permissive

androidboot.veritymode=/dev/block/platform/ff0f0000.dwmmc/by-name/metadata

androidboot.hardware=rk30board androidboot.console=ttyFIQ0 init=/init

initrd=0x62000000,0x00800000

mtdparts=rk29xxnand:0x00002000@0x00002000(uboot),0x00002000@0x00004000(trust),0x00002000

@0x00006000(uboot\_ro),0x00002000@0x00008000(trust\_ro),0x00002000@0x0000A000(misc),0x0000

8000@0x0000C000(resource),0x00010000@0x00014000(kernel),0x00010000@0x00024000(boot),0x00

020000@0x00034000(recovery),0x00038000@0x00054000(backup),0x00002000@0x0008C000(securit

y),0x00100000@0x0008E000(cache),0x00400000@0x0018E000(system),0x00008000@0x0058E000(m

etadata),0x00100000@0x00596000(vendor),0x00100000@0x00698000(oem),0x00000400@0x00798000(frp),-@0x00798400(userdata)

下载工具 AndroidTool 修改后见如下截图:



### 3.uboot\_ro 的生成

在 u-boot 打如下补丁，然后编译，编译成功后将 uboot.img 修改为 uboot\_ro.img.

```
diff --git a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
index ce6a0a1..80bbd98 100755
--- a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
+++ b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
@@ -628,27 +628,32 @@ void board_fbt_preboot(void)
 #endif

     if (frt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_RECOVERY) {
-        FBTDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
+        printf("\nUBOOT_RO %s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
+        board_fbt_run_recovery();
     } else if (frt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_RECOVERY_WIPE_DATA) {
-        FBTDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img to wipe data "
+        printf("\nUBOOT_RO %s: starting recovery img to wipe data "
+            "because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
+        /* we've not initialized most of our state so don't
+         * save env in this case
+         */
+        board_fbt_run_recovery_wipe_data();
     }
-#ifdef CONFIG_CMD_FASTBOOT
+#if 0//def CONFIG_CMD_FASTBOOT
     else if (frt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_FASTBOOT) {
         FBTDBG("\n%s: starting fastboot because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
         board_fbt_request_start_fastboot();
     }
 #endif
     else {
+        #if 0
         FBTDBG("\n%s: check misc command.\n", __func__);
         /* unknown reboot cause (typically because of a cold boot).
          * check if we had misc command to boot recovery.
          */
         rkloader_run_misc_cmd();
+        #else
+        printf("\nUBOOT_RO %s: Boot to recovery anyway\n", __func__);
+        board_fbt_run_recovery();
+        #endif
     }
 }
 }
```

diff --git a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c

index ce6a0a1..80bbd98 100755

--- a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c

+++ b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c

@@ -628,27 +628,32 @@ void board\_fbt\_preboot(void)

#endif

if (frt == FASTBOOT\_REBOOT\_RECOVERY) {

- FBTDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", \_\_func\_\_);

+ printf("\nUBOOT\_RO %s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", \_\_func\_\_);

board\_fbt\_run\_recovery();

} else if (frt == FASTBOOT\_REBOOT\_RECOVERY\_WIPE\_DATA) {

- FBTDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img to wipe data "

+ printf("\nUBOOT\_RO %s: starting recovery img to wipe data "

"because of reboot flag\n", \_\_func\_\_);

/\* we've not initialized most of our state so don't

```

        * save env in this case

        */

    board_fbt_run_recovery_wipe_data();

}

-#ifdef CONFIG_CMD_FASTBOOT
+#if 0//def CONFIG_CMD_FASTBOOT

    else if (frt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_FASTBOOT) {

        FBTDBG("\n%s: starting fastboot because of reboot flag\n", __func__);

        board_fbt_request_start_fastboot();

    }

#endif

    else {
+
        #if 0

        FBTDBG("\n%s: check misc command.\n", __func__);

        /* unknown reboot cause (typically because of a cold boot).

        * check if we had misc command to boot recovery.

        */

        rkloader_run_misc_cmd();

+
        #else

+
        printf("\nUBOOT_RO %s: Boot to recovery anyway\n", __func__);

+
        board_fbt_run_recovery();

+
        #endif

    }

}

```

4. 去掉前面生成 uboot\_ro 的补丁修改，在 u-boot 下按如下方式补丁，编译生成 uboot.img.

(1) 向 RK 获取支持高可靠升级的 miniloader，比如针对 rk3399 的 rk3399miniloaderall.bin。获取



后将该文件放置在 u-boot/ tools/rk\_tools/bin/rk33/目录下

(2) 打如下补丁，然后编译生成 uboot.img

```
diff --git a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
```

```
index ce6a0a1..d859c37 100755
```

```
--- a/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
```

```
+++ b/board/rockchip/common/rkboot/fastboot.c
```

```
@@ -63,6 +63,8 @@ int exit_uboot_charge_level = 0;
```

```
int exit_uboot_charge_voltage = 0;
```

```
int uboot_brightness = 1;
```

```
+extern void board_fbt_run_recovery(void);
```

```
+
```

```
#ifdef CONFIG_UBOOT_CHARGE
```

```
/**
```

```
* return 1 if is charging.
```

```
@@ -256,8 +258,12 @@ void board_fbt_boot_failed(const char* boot)
```

```
#ifdef CONFIG_CMD_BOOTRK
```

```
if (!memcmp(BOOT_NAME, boot, sizeof(BOOT_NAME))) {
```

```
printf("try to start recovery\n");
```

```
+ #if 0
```

```
char *const boot_cmd[] = {"bootrk", RECOVERY_NAME};
```

```
do_bootrk(NULL, 0, ARRAY_SIZE(boot_cmd), boot_cmd);
```

```
+ #else
```

```
+ board_fbt_run_recovery();
```

```
+ #endif
```

```
} else if (!memcmp(RECOVERY_NAME, boot, sizeof(RECOVERY_NAME))) {
```

```
printf("try to start backup\n");

char *const boot_cmd[] = {"bootrk", BACKUP_NAME};

@@ -326,13 +332,71 @@ const disk_partition_t* board_fbt_get_partition(const char* name)

    return get_disk_partition(name);

}

+void board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_0(void)
+{
+    struct bootloader_message bmsg;
+
+    printf("board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_0\n");
+
+
+
+    memset((char *)&bmsg, 0, sizeof(struct bootloader_message));
+    strcpy(bmsg.command, "boot-recovery");
+    bmsg.status[0] = 0;
+    rkloader_set_bootloader_msg_for_hrr(&bmsg);
+}
+void board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_32(void)
+{
+    struct bootloader_message bmsg;
+
+    printf("board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_32\n");
+
+
+
+    memset((char *)&bmsg, 0, sizeof(struct bootloader_message));
```

```
+ strcpy(bmsg.command, "boot-recovery");

+ bmsg.status[0] = 0;

+ if(is_bootloader_msg_has_content())

+ {

+     printf("board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_32 bcb has content\n");

+ }

+ else

+ {

+     rkloader_set_bootloader_msg(&bmsg);

+ }

+}

+

+void board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_reset(void)

+{

+    printf("board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_reset reset to miniloader\n");

-static void board_fbt_run_recovery(void)

+##if 0

+##ifdef CONFIG_CMD_BOOTRK

+    char *const boot_recovery_cmd[] = {"bootrk", "recovery"};

+    do_bootrk(NULL, 0, ARRAY_SIZE(boot_recovery_cmd), boot_recovery_cmd);

+##endif

+##else

+    do_reset(NULL, 0, 0, NULL);

+##endif

+}
```

```
+
+
+void board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr(void)
+
+{
+
+    board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_0();
+
+    check_misc_info_offset_0_and_32();
+
+    board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_reset();
+
+}
+
+
+
+void board_fbt_run_recovery(void)
+
+{
+
+    #if 0
+
+    #ifdef CONFIG_CMD_BOOTRK
+
+        char *const boot_recovery_cmd[] = {"bootrk", "recovery"};
+
+        do_bootrk(NULL, 0, ARRAY_SIZE(boot_recovery_cmd), boot_recovery_cmd);
+
+    #endif
+
+    #else
+
+        board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr();
+
+    #endif
+
+
+
+    /* returns if recovery.img is bad */
+
+    FBterr("\nfastboot: Error: Invalid recovery img\n");
+
+@@ -346,7 +410,7 @@ void board_fbt_run_recovery_wipe_data(void)
+
+    FBtdbg("Rebooting into recovery to do wipe_data\n");
```

```

        if (!board_fbt_get_partition("misc")) {
-           FBTErr("not found misc partition, just run recovery.\n");
+           printf("not found misc partition, just run recovery.\n");

            board_fbt_run_recovery();

        }

@@ -359,7 +423,6 @@ void board_fbt_run_recovery_wipe_data(void)

    board_fbt_run_recovery();

}

-

#ifdef CONFIG_RK_POWER

static void board_fbt_low_power_check(void)

{

@@ -628,10 +691,13 @@ void board_fbt_preboot(void)

#endif

    if (firt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_RECOVERY) {
-       FBTDDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
+       printf("\n%s: starting recovery img because of reboot flag\n", __func__);
+       #if 1
+       board_fbt_set_recovery_for_hrr_32();
+       #endif

        board_fbt_run_recovery();

    } else if (firt == FASTBOOT_REBOOT_RECOVERY_WIPE_DATA) {
-       FBTDDBG("\n%s: starting recovery img to wipe data "

```

```
+      printf("\n%s: starting recovery img to wipe data "
              "because of reboot flag\n", __func__);

/* we've not initialized most of our state so don't
   * save env in this case

diff --git a/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.c b/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.c
index 3afe20c..99a2643 100755
--- a/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.c
+++ b/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.c
@@ -205,6 +205,8 @@ void rkloader_change_cmd_for_recovery(PBootInfo boot_info, char * rec_cmd)

#define MISC_SIZE          (MISC_PAGES * PAGE_SIZE)//48K

#define MISC_COMMAND_OFFSET (MISC_COMMAND_PAGE * PAGE_SIZE /
RK_BLK_SIZE)//32

+extern void board_fbt_run_recovery(void);

+
int rkloader_run_misc_cmd(void)
{
    struct bootloader_message *bmsg = NULL;

@@ -234,8 +236,12 @@ int rkloader_run_misc_cmd(void)

#endif

    printf("got recovery cmd from misc.\n");

#ifdef CONFIG_CMD_BOOTRK

+    #if 0

    char *const boot_cmd[] = {"bootrk", "recovery"};

    do_bootrk(NULL, 0, ARRAY_SIZE(boot_cmd), boot_cmd);

+    #else
```

```

+     board_fbt_run_recovery();

+     #endif

+ #endif

+     return false;

+     } else if (!strcmp(bmsg->command, "boot-factory")) {

@@ -259,6 +265,97 @@ int rkloader_run_misc_cmd(void)

+     return false;

+ }

+

+int is_bootloader_msg_has_content(void)

+{

+     struct bootloader_message *bmsg = NULL;

+ #ifdef CONFIG_RK_NVME_BOOT_EN

+     ALLOC_ALIGN_BUFFER(u8, buf, DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct bootloader_message),

+         RK_BLK_SIZE) * RK_BLK_SIZE, SZ_4K);

+ #else

+     ALLOC_CACHE_ALIGN_BUFFER(u8,          buf,          DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct

+ bootloader_message),

+         RK_BLK_SIZE) * RK_BLK_SIZE);

+ #endif

+     const disk_partition_t *ptn = get_disk_partition(MISC_NAME);

+

+     if (!ptn) {

+         printf("misc partition not found!\n");

+         return 1;

+     }

```

```

+
+   bmsg = (struct bootloader_message *)buf;
+   if (StorageReadLba(ptn->start + MISC_COMMAND_OFFSET, buf, DIV_ROUND_UP(
+       sizeof(struct bootloader_message), RK_BLK_SIZE)) != 0) {
+       printf("failed to read misc\n");
+       return 1;
+   }
+
+   if(strlen(bmsg->command) > 0)
+   {
+       printf("is_bootloader_msg_has_content    bmsg->command=%s    bmsg->recovery=%s\n",
bmsg->command, bmsg->recovery);
+       return 1;
+   }
+   else
+   {
+       return 0;
+   }
+}
+
+void check_misc_info_offset_0_and_32(void)
+{
+   struct bootloader_message *bmsg = NULL;
+
+#ifdef CONFIG_RK_NVME_BOOT_EN
+
+   ALLOC_ALIGN_BUFFER(u8, buf, DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct bootloader_message),
+       RK_BLK_SIZE) * RK_BLK_SIZE, SZ_4K);

```



```

+ #else

+     ALLOC_CACHE_ALIGN_BUFFER(u8,      buf,      DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct
bootloader_message),

+     RK_BLK_SIZE) * RK_BLK_SIZE);

+ #endif

+     const disk_partition_t *ptn = get_disk_partition(MISC_NAME);

+

+     if (!ptn) {

+         printf("misc partition not found!\n");

+         return;

+     }

+

+     memset(buf, 0x0, DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct bootloader_message), RK_BLK_SIZE));

+     bmsg = (struct bootloader_message *)buf;

+     if (StorageReadLba(ptn->start, buf, DIV_ROUND_UP(

+         sizeof(struct bootloader_message), RK_BLK_SIZE)) != 0) {

+         printf("failed to read misc\n");

+         return;

+     }

+

+     if(strlen(bmsg->command) > 0)

+     {

+         printf("check_misc_info_offset_0 bmsg->command=%s \n", bmsg->command);

+

+     }

+     else

```

```
+      {
+
+          printf("check_misc_info_offset_0 bmsg->command is NULL \n");
+
+      }
+
+
+      memset(buf, 0x0, DIV_ROUND_UP(sizeof(struct bootloader_message), RK_BLK_SIZE));
+
+      bmsg = (struct bootloader_message *)buf;
+
+      if (StorageReadLba(ptn->start + MISC_COMMAND_OFFSET, buf, DIV_ROUND_UP(
+
+          sizeof(struct bootloader_message), RK_BLK_SIZE)) != 0) {
+
+          printf("failed to read misc\n");
+
+          return;
+
+      }
+
+
+
+      if(strlen(bmsg->command) > 0)
+
+      {
+
+          printf("check_misc_info_offset_32 bmsg->command=%s \n", bmsg->command);
+
+          return;
+
+      }
+
+      else
+
+      {
+
+          printf("check_misc_info_offset_32 bmsg->command is NULL \n");
+
+          return;
+
+      }
+
+
+
+  }
+
+
```

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+}

+

diff --git a/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.h b/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.h

index 202a4c8..5500ccd 100755

--- a/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.h

+++ b/board/rockchip/common/rkloader/rkloader.h

@@ -22,5 +22,11 @@ void rkloader\_change\_cmd\_for\_recovery(PBootInfo boot\_info, char \* rec\_cmd);

int rkloader\_run\_misc\_cmd(void);

void rkloader\_fixInitrd(PBootInfo pboot\_info, int ramdisk\_addr, int ramdisk\_sz);

int rkloader\_set\_bootloader\_msg(struct bootloader\_message\* bmsg);

+int rkloader\_set\_bootloader\_msg\_for\_hrr(struct bootloader\_message\* bmsg);

+int is\_bootloader\_msg\_has\_content(void);

+void check\_misc\_info\_offset\_0\_and\_32(void);

+

+

+

#endif /\* \_\_RK\_LOADER\_H\_\_ \*/

diff --git a/tools/rk\_tools/RKBOOT/RK3399MINIALL.ini

b/tools/rk\_tools/RKBOOT/RK3399MINIALL.ini

index f2387e9..2773406 100755

--- a/tools/rk\_tools/RKBOOT/RK3399MINIALL.ini

+++ b/tools/rk\_tools/RKBOOT/RK3399MINIALL.ini

@@ -15,6 +15,6 @@ NUM=2

LOADER1=FlashData

LOADER2=FlashBoot

FlashData=tools/rk\_tools/bin/rk33/rk3399\_ddr\_800MHz\_v1.10.bin

-FlashBoot=tools/rk\_tools/bin/rk33/rk3399\_miniloader\_v1.12.bin

+FlashBoot=tools/rk\_tools/bin/rk33/rk3399miniloaderall.bin

[OUTPUT]

PATH=rk3399\_loader\_v1.10.112.bin

5.Android 系统 make clean 后重新编译。

通过 make otapackage 生成升级包。

6.编译完成后，通过./mkimage.sh ota 生成 images,将生成的 images 通过 AndroidTool 工具烧写到设备中。如：



7.对系统进行修改，然后通过 make otapackage 生成升级包，对系统进行升级。