

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
// Function to merge two sorted subarrays
```

```
void merge(int arr[], int left, int mid, int right) {  
    int n1 = mid - left + 1;  
    int n2 = right - mid;
```

```
    int L[n1], R[n2]; // Temporary arrays
```

```
    // Copy data to temporary arrays L[] and R[]
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++)
```

```
        L[i] = arr[left + i];
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++)
```

```
        R[j] = arr[mid + 1 + j];
```

```
    // Merge the temporary arrays back into arr[]
```

```
    int i = 0, j = 0, k = left;
```

```
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
```

```
        if (L[i] <= R[j]) {
```

```
            arr[k] = L[i];
```

```
            i++;
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            arr[k] = R[j];
```

```
            j++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        k++;
```

```
    }
```

```
// Copy any remaining elements of L[]
```

```
while (i < n1) {
```

```
    arr[k] = L[i];
```

```
    i++;
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
// Copy any remaining elements of R[]
```

```
while (j < n2) {
```

```
    arr[k] = R[j];
```

```
    j++;
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
// Recursive merge sort function
```

```
void mergeSort(int arr[], int left, int right) {
```

```
    if (left < right) {
```

```
        int mid = (left + right) / 2;
```

```
        // Sort first and second halves
```

```
        mergeSort(arr, left, mid);
```

```
        mergeSort(arr, mid + 1, right);
```

```
        // Merge the sorted halves
```

```
        merge(arr, left, mid, right);
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to print an array
void printArray(int arr[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    printf("\n");
}

int main() {
    int n;

    printf("Enter number of elements: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    int arr[n];
    printf("Enter %d elements:\n", n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);

    printf("\nArray before sorting:\n");
    printArray(arr, n);

    mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);

    printf("\nArray after Merge Sort:\n");
    printArray(arr, n);

    return 0;
}
```

Enter number of elements: 6

Enter 6 elements:

2 5 6 3 4 9

Array before sorting:

2 5 6 3 4 9

Array after Merge Sort:

2 3 4 5 6 9

=== Code Execution Successful ===