

Project #1

Explore Weather Trends

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Step 1:

Extracting the city level data using a SQL query.

| Input | | HISTORY ▾ | MENU ▾ |
|--------------------|------|---------------------------|----------|
| SCHEMA | ↻ | 1 SELECT * from city_data | |
| city_data | ▾ | 2 WHERE city= 'Riyadh' | |
| city_list | ▾ | 3 | |
| global_data | ▾ | | |
| | | Success! | EVALUATE |
| Output 171 results | | Download CSV | |
| year | city | country | avg_temp |

Step 2:

Extracting the global data using a SQL query.

| Input | | HISTORY ▾ | MENU ▾ |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------|
| SCHEMA | ↻ | 1 SELECT * from global_data | |
| city_data | ▾ | 2 | |
| city_list | ▾ | | |
| global_data | ▾ | | |
| | | Success! | EVALUATE |
| Output 266 results | | Download CSV | |

Step 3:

I was used Excel to open the CSV, then I extract the information from global_data database

| | A | B |
|----|--------|------|
| 1 | g_temp | 1750 |
| 2 | 8.72 | 1750 |
| 3 | 7.98 | 1751 |
| 4 | 5.78 | 1752 |
| 5 | 8.39 | 1753 |
| 6 | 8.47 | 1754 |
| 7 | 8.36 | 1755 |
| 8 | 8.85 | 1756 |
| 9 | 9.02 | 1757 |
| 10 | 6.74 | 1758 |
| 11 | 7.99 | 1759 |
| 12 | 7.19 | 1760 |
| 13 | 8.77 | 1761 |
| 14 | 8.61 | 1762 |
| 15 | 7.5 | 1763 |
| 16 | 8.4 | 1764 |
| 17 | 8.25 | 1765 |
| 18 | 8.41 | 1766 |
| 19 | 8.22 | 1767 |
| 20 | 6.78 | 1768 |
| 21 | 7.69 | 1769 |
| 22 | 7.69 | 1770 |

Step 4 :

Select and copy avg_temp colome from the global_data , then paste in Riyadh database.

(The stared year in Riyadh was in 1843, so the copy data from the avg_temp was it in the same year).

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R |
|----|--------|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | g_temp | 1750 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 8.72 | 1750 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 7.98 | 1751 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 5.78 | 1752 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 8.39 | 1753 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 8.47 | 1754 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 8.36 | 1755 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 8.85 | 1756 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 9.02 | 1757 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 6.74 | 1758 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 7.99 | 1759 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 7.19 | 1760 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 8.77 | 1761 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | 8.61 | 1762 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 7.5 | 1763 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | 8.4 | 1764 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 8.25 | 1765 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | 8.41 | 1766 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 8.22 | 1767 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 6.78 | 1768 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 7.69 | 1769 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 7.69 | 1770 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

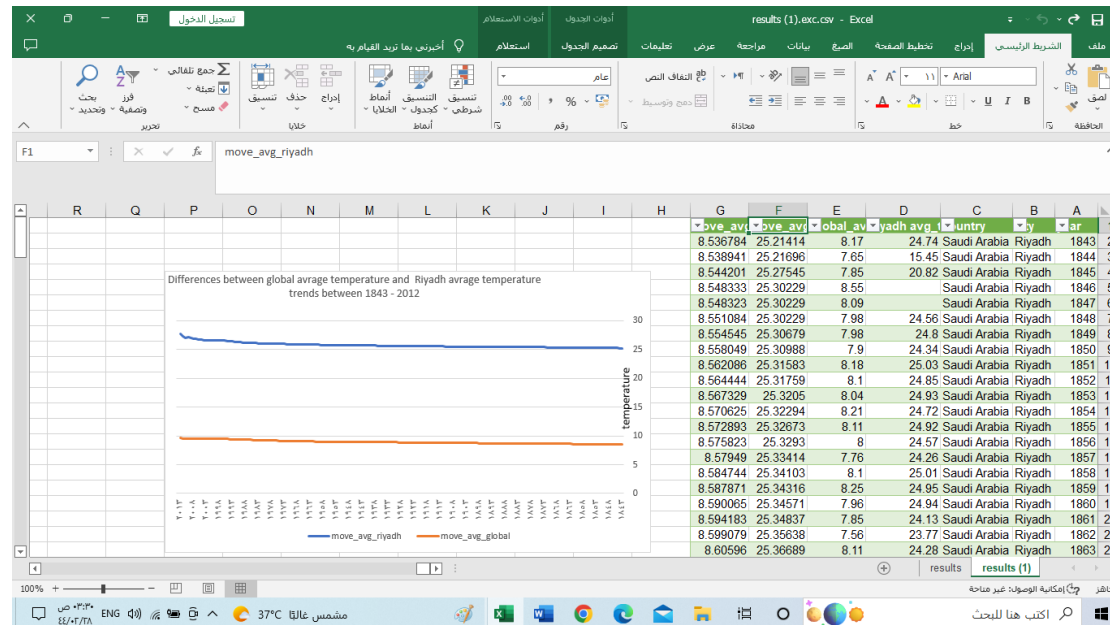
Step 5: Moving Averages

Add a new field move_avg_riyadh to calculate the average of Riyadh city

Add a new field move_avg_global to calculate the average of global temperatures

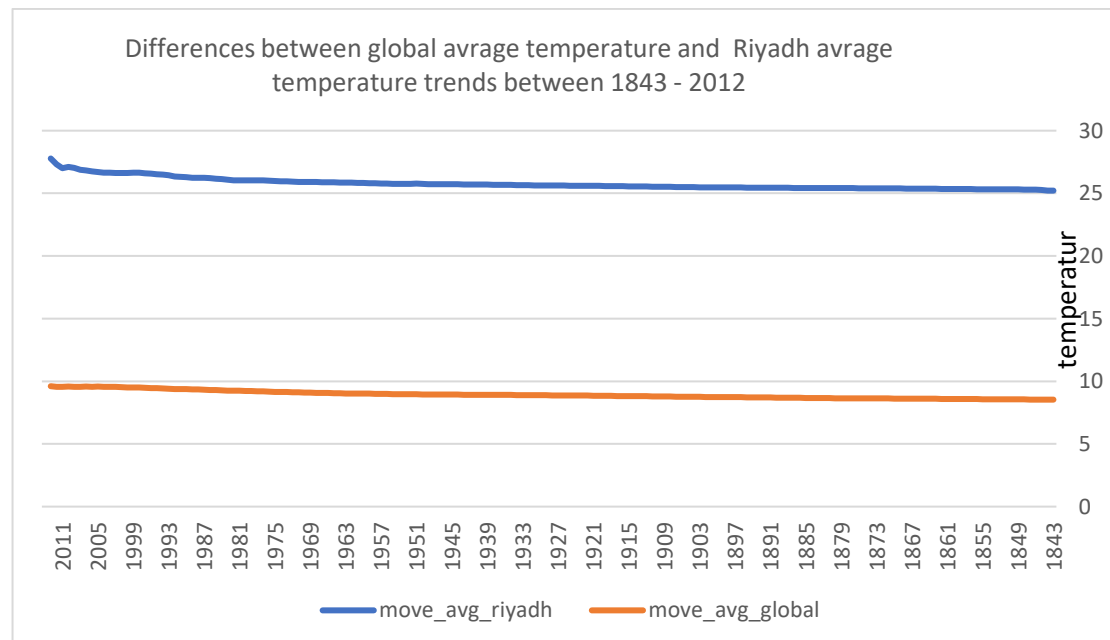
Applying the function AVERAGE(D2:D172) to calculate the moving average of Riyadh city

Applying the function =AVERAGE(E2:E172) to calculate the moving average of global temperatures



Step 6:

create a line chart that describe average between Riyadh temperatures and the global temperatures.



Step 7: Observations

According to the line chart:

- 1- The Riyadh city is hotter on average than global average and through time, the difference has not been constant.
- 2- The change in Riyadh city temperatures over time was between 24 to 27.68 trad compare with the global average was between 7 to 9.61 trad.
- 3- The last 10 years the change in Riyadh temperatures is increased to high.
- 4- The overall trend of the world is increasing in temperatures. Additionally, the general pattern of temperature change appears to be changing.

Reference:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4gaymR1vrEE&t=19s>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mC1ARtkObc&t=29s>