```
1 @startuml
 2 'https://plantuml.com/class-diagram
 3 interface Observer {
       +update(String message)
 4
 5 }
 6
 7 interface Observable {
       +subscriber(User observer)
 8
9
       +unsubscribe(User observer)
       +notifyObservers(String string)
10
11 }
12
13 class User {
       -int id
14
15
       -String name
       +update(String message)
16
17 }
18
19 class Creator {
20
21 }
22
23 Observer < | -- User
24 User <|-- Creator
25
26 abstract Video {
27
      -int id
28
       -String title
29
       -String description
30
       -int duration
       -User createdBy
31
32
       -Comment[] comments
       -Reaction[] reactions
33
34
35
       +play()
36
       +pause()
37
       +share(User user)
       +comment(User user, String text)
38
39
       +saveToWatchLater(User user)
40
       +next()
41 }
42
43 class LongVideo {
44
       +toggleCaption()
45
       +next()
46 }
47
48 Video < | -- LongVideo
49
50 class Reel {
51
       +next()
52 }
53
```

```
54 Video < | -- Reel
 55
 56 interface Iterator<Video> {
 57
        +boolean hasNext()
 58
        +Video next()
 59 }
 60
 61 class VideoIterator {
 62
        +boolean hasNext()
        +Video next()
 63
 64 }
 65
 66 Iterator < | -- VideoIterator
 67
 68 interface IterableByUser {
        +Iterator<Video> search(String keywords)
 69
        +Iterator<Video> getRecommendations(User user, String keywords)
 70
 71 }
 72
 73 class Channel {
 74
        -Creator owner
 75
        -Video[] videos
        -User[] subscribers
 76
 77
 78
        +subscriber(User user)
 79
        +unsubscribe(User user)
        +notifyObservers(String string)
 80
 81 }
 82
 83 Observable <|-- Channel
 84
 85 Channel "1" o-- "0..*" Video
 86 Channel "1" *-- "0..*" User
 87
 88 Creator "1" *-- "0..*" Channel
 89
 90 class Reaction {
 91
        +click()
 92 }
 93
 94 class Like {
 95
        -User likedBy
 96 }
 97
98 class DisLike {
 99
        -User dislikedBy
100 }
101
102 Reaction < | -- Like
103 Reaction < | -- DisLike
104 Video "1" o--"0..*" Reaction
106 class Comment {
```

```
107
        -String text
108
        -User commentedBy
109 }
110 Video "1" o-- "0..*" Comment
111 Comment o-- User
112
113
114 interface RequestVideo {
115
        +Video getVideo(int id)
116 '
         +Iterator<Video> search(String keywords)
117 '
         +Iterator<Video> getRecommendations(User user, String keywords)
118 }
119
120 IterableByUser <|-- RequestVideo
121
122 class VideoServer {
        -Channel<String, Video[]> channels
123
124
        -RecommendationEngine recommendationEngine
125
126
        +Video getVideo(int id)
127
        +bool createChannel(String name, Creator user)
128
        +Video createVideo(Channel channel, Video video, Creator user)
129
        +bool deleteVideo(Video video, Creator user)
130
        +Iterator<Video> search(String keywords)
131
        +Iterator<Video> getRecommendations(User user, String keywords)
132 }
133
134 RequestVideo < | -- VideoServer
135 'IterableByUser <|-- VideoServer
136
137 class RecommendationEngine {
138
        +Iterator<Video> recommendVideos(User user)
139 }
140
141 VideoServer o-- RecommendationEngine
142
143 VideoServer *-- Channel
144 VideoServer o-- User
145
146 class ProxyEdgeVideoServer {
147
        -VideoServer videoServer
        -Video<key, Video> videos
148
149
150
        +Video getVideo(int id)
151
        +Iterator<Video> search(String keywords)
152
        +Iterator<Video> getRecommendations(User user, String keywords)
153 }
154
155 RequestVideo < | -- ProxyEdgeVideoServer
156 ProxyEdgeVideoServer o-- VideoServer
157 ProxyEdgeVideoServer o-- Video
158
159
```

160 161 @enduml

```
1 @startuml
 2 start
          Open \nYouTube\n
 3 if (
                               App) then
 4 :Search;
 5 :Input Keyword;
 6 :Select Videos;
 7 if (Starts Playing) then
           :Let it Play;
 8
 9
           else
           :Pause;
10
11
           endif
12
           if (Toggle Captions) then
13
14
               if (Caption on) then
15
               : Choose \nLanguage;
16
               else
17
                :Default;
               endif
18
19
           else
20
               Default \n(Caption off);
21
           endif
22
23
24 else
25
       if (
                    Browse \nRecommendations) then
26
       :Watch Videos?;
27
       :Select Video ;
28
       ->Yes;
29
30
           if (Starts Playing) then
31
           :Let it Play;
32
           else
33
           :Pause;
34
           endif
35
           if (Toggle Captions) then
36
               if (Caption on) then
37
                : Choose \nLanguage;
38
39
               else
                :Default;
40
41
               endif
42
           else
           :Default \n(Caption off);
43
44
           endif
45
       else
          :Watch Reels?;
46
47
           :Click on Reels;
               if (Starts Playing) then
48
49
               :Let it Play;
50
               else
51
                :Pause;
52
                endif
53
```

```
54
                Scroll\n(Up/Down);
 55
        endif
 56 endif
 57
 58 split
 59
 60 if (Likings) then
 61 :Like;
 62 :Saved to Liked\n Videos Library;
 63 :Like Count\n Increases;
 64
 65 else
 66 :Dislike;
 67 :Dislike Count\n Increases;
 68 endif
 69
 70 split again
 71
 72 if (Comment on\n Video?) then
 73 :Yes;
 74 : Comment\n Published;
 75 :Comment Count\n
                         Increases;
 76 else
 77 :No;
 78 endif
 79
 80 split again
 81
 82 if (Share Video?) then
 83 :Yes;
 84
 85 if (Copy Link) then
 86 :Yes;
 87 :Send to \nFriends;
 88 else
 89 :No;
 90 : Share on \nSocial Media;
 91 endif
 92
 93 else
 94:No;
 95 endif
 96
 97 split again
98
 99 if (Subscribe?) then
100 :Yes;
101
102 if (Notification\n settings\n enabled) then
103
                :Keep it on;
104
                else
105
                :Turn it off;
                endif
106
```

```
108 :No;
109 endif
110
111 split again
112
113 if (Save for\n Later?) then
114 :Yes;
115 :Saved;
116 else
117 :No;
118 endif
119 end split
120 :Close the Video;
121 : Return To \n YouTube\n home screen ;
122 :Close App;
123
124 stop
125 @enduml
126
```

107 else

```
1 @startuml
 3 start
 4 : Open YouTube App;
 5 :Log In to your Account;
     if (Switch Channel)
 7
       :Yes;
 8
       :Select Channel;
 9
     else
10
       :No;
11
     endif
12
13 :Click Upload Button (+);
14 Repeat
15 if (Select Video File)
      :File is Valid;
17 else
      :Invaid File;
18
19
      :Select a Valid Video;
20 endif
21 Repeat while
22 : Provide Video Details (Title, Description, etc.);
24 Repeat
25 : Validation;
26 if (File Valid?)
27
28
     :Yes;
     if (Edit Video?)
29
30
       :Yes;
31
       :Edited;
32
     else
33
       :No;
34
35
     endif
36 : Publish Video;
37
38 stop
39 else
     :Error: Try Again;
41 endif
42 backward:Check Video Details \n(Title, Description, etc.);
43 Repeat while
44
45 @enduml
```

46