KYLE C. HALE

August 28, 2023

PERSONAL INFORMATION

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Unconventional and experimental computer systems, especially relating to operating systems, parallel computing, high-performance computing, distributed systems, resource virtualization, computer architecture, and network and software security.

EDUCATION

August 2016 Northwestern University

Ph.D. in Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Computer Science Thesis: Hybrid Runtime Systems
Advisor: Prof. Peter A. DINDA

March 2013 Northwestern University

M.S. in Computer Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

May 2010 The University of Texas at Austin

B.S. in Computer Department of Computer Science
Science Honors Thesis: Segment Gating for Static Energy Reduction

with Introspective Networks-on-Chip

Advisor: Prof. Stephen W. KECKLER

Sept. 2007 Sophia University, Tokyo, Japan

Intensive Japanese Language Program

EMPLOYMENT

2023–Present Associate Professor, Illinois Institute of Technology, Department of Computer Science

Chicago, IL

2016–Present Assistant Professor, Illinois Institute of

Technology, Department of Computer Science

Chicago, IL

Illinois Institute of Technology

Assistant Professor in the Department of Computer Science.

2010–2016 Ph.D. Student, Northwestern University Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

Evanston, IL

Northwestern University Conducted research in unconventional and experimental computer systems, with an emphasis on operating systems and high-performance computing.

Summer 2013 Research Intern, VMWARE, INC. Proactive Distributed Resource Management Team

Palo Alto, CA

VMWare, Inc. Investigated the ability to leverage application communication patterns in

parallel codes to implement proactive resiliency in a virtualized environment

(particularly for VMWare vSphere).

Summer 2012 Technical Computing Intern, Fujitsu Ltd.

Technical Computing Solutions Unit

Chiba, Japan

Fujitsu Ltd. Tested, packaged, and installed the Fujitsu cross-compiler toolkit for the

PRIMEHPC FX10 Supercomputer on access nodes. Developed test-suite of hybrid parallel applications (MPI/OpenMP/FFTW) aimed at customers

developing cross-compiled programs for the PRIMEHPC FX10.

Summer 2012 Graduate Technical Research Intern, SANDIA LABS

Scalable Systems Software Unit

Albuquerque, NM

Sandia National Laboratories Ported the Palacios Virtual Machine Monitor to the Cray XK6. Developed a novel, RDMA-based high-performance networking component within the Palacios VMM to mitigate network virtualization overhead in HPC applications.

PUBLICATIONS

Journal Papers

TPDS 09/2022

B. Tauro, C. Liu, and **K.C. Hale**. Modeling Speedup in Multi-OS Environments. *IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems*, Vol. 33, No. 6, September,

2022, pp. 1436-1450.

Refereed Conference and Workshop Papers

EuroSys 2022 N.C. Wanninger, J.J. Bowden, K. Shetty, A. Garg, and K.C. Hale. Isolating

Functions at the Hardware Limit with Virtines. *Proceedings of the* 17th European Conference on Computer Systems, April, 2022. Best Artifact Award winner. E. Romero-Gainza, C. Stewart, A. Li, K.C. Hale, N. Morris. Bolt: Fast Inference for Random Forests. Proceedings of the 23rd ACM/IFIP International Middleware Conference, to appear. K.C. Hale, S. Campanoni, N. Hardavellas, P. Dinda. The Case for an Interwoven Hardware/Software Stack. Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers, November, 2021. P. Nookala, P. Dinda, K.C. Hale, I. Raicu, and K. Chard. Extremely Fine-grained Parallelism via Scalable Concurrent Queues on Modern Many-core Architectures. Proceedings of the 28th IEEE International Symposium on the Modeling, Analysis, and Simulation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems, November, 2021. J. Ma, W. Wang, A. Nelson, M. Cuevas, B. Homerding, C. Liu, Z. Huang, S. Campanoni, K.C. Hale, and P. Dinda. Paths to OpenMP in the Kernel. Proceedings of the International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis, November, 2021. K.C. Hale. Coalescent Computing. Proceedings of the 12th ACM SIGOPS Asia-Pacific Workshop on Systems, August, 2021. E. Romero-Gainza, C. Stewart, A. Li, K.C. Hale, N. Morris. Memory Mapping and Parallelizing Random Forests for Speed and Cache Efficiency. Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Parallel and Distributed Algorithms for Decision Sciences (co-located with ICPP '21), August, 2021. Q. Zeng, K.C. Hale, and B. Glavic. Playing Fetch with CAT - Composing Cache Partitioning and Prefetching for Task-based Query Processing. Proceedings of the 17th International Workshop on Data Management on New Hardware, June, 2021. M. Rainey, R.R. Newton, K.C. Hale, N. Hardavellas, S. Campanoni, P. Dinda, and U.A. Acar. Task Parallel Assembly Language for Uncompromising Parallelism. Proceedings of the 42nd ACM SIGPLAN Conference on Programming Language Design and Implementation, June, 2021. B. Tauro, C. Liu, and K.C. Hale. Modeling Speedup in Multi-OS Environments. Proceedings of the 27th IEEE International Conference on the Modeling, Analysis, and Simulation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems, October, 2019. C. Hetland, G. Tziantzioulis, B. Suchy, K.C. Hale, N. Hardavellas, and P. Dinda. Prospects for Functional Address Translation. Proceedings of the 27th IEEE International Conference on the Modeling, Analysis, and Simulation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems, October, 2019. C. Liu and K.C. Hale. Towards a Practical Ecosystem for Specialized Operating Systems. Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers, June, 2019.

MASCOTS 2018

ROSS 2019

Middleware 2022

MASCOTS 2021

ROSS 2021

SC 2021

APSus 2021

PDADS 2021

DaMoN 2021

PLDI 2021

MASCOTS 2019

MASCOTS 2019

K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. An Evaluation of Asynchronous Software Events on Modern Hardware. *Proceedings of the* 26th *IEEE International Symposium on the Modeling, Analysis, and Simulation of Computer and Telecommunication Systems,* September, 2018.

ICAC 2017 K.C. Hale, C. Hetland, and P. Dinda. Multiverse: Easy Conversion of Runtime

International Conference on Autonomic Computing, July, 2017. HPDC 2016 K.C. Hale, C. Hetland, and P. Dinda. Automatic Hybridization of Runtime Systems. Proceedings of the 25th International ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing, June, 2016. VEE 2016 K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. Enabling Hybrid Parallel Runtimes Through Kernel and Virtualization Support. Proceedings of the 12th ACM SIGPLAN/SIGOPS International Conference on Virtual Execution Environments, April, 2016. K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. A Case for Transforming Parallel Runtimes into HPDC 2015 Operating System Kernels. Proceedings of the 24th International ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing, June, 2015. M. Swiech, K.C. Hale, and P. Dinda. VMM Emulation of Intel Hardware ROSS 2014 Transactional Memory. *Proceedings of the* 4th *International Workshop on Runtime* and Operating Systems for Supercomputers, June, 2014. HPDC 2014 L. Xia, K.C. Hale, and P. Dinda. ConCORD: Easily Exploiting Memory Content Redundancy Through the Content-aware Service Command. Proceedings of the 23rd ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing, June, 2014. ICAC 2014 K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. Guarded Modules: Adaptively Extending the VMM's Privilege Into the Guest. Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Autonomic Computing, June, 2014. ICAC 2012 K.C. Hale, L. Xia, and P. Dinda. Shifting GEARS to Enable Guest-context Virtual Services. *Proceedings of the* 9th *International Conference on Autonomic* Computing, September, 2012. NoCArc 2009 K.C. Hale, B. Grot, and S. Keckler. Segment Gating for Static Energy Reduction in Networks-On-Chip. Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Network-on-Chip Architectures, December, 2009. Non-overlapping Technical Reports and Preprints arXiv preprint A. Rizvi, K.C. Hale. A Look at Communication-Intensive Performance in Julia. Preprint, arXiv:2109.14072, September, 2021. October 2019 A. Rizvi and K.C. Hale. Evaluating Julia as a Vehicle for High-Performance Parallel Runtime Construction. Technical Report IIT-CS-OS-19-01, Department of Computer Science, IIT, October, 2019. April 2014 K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. Details of the Case for Transforming Parallel Runtimes into Operating System Kernels. Technical Report NU-EECS-15-01, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwestern University, April, 2014. November 2011 J. Lange, P. Dinda, K.C. Hale, and L. Xia. An Introduction to the Palacios Virtual Machine Monitor—Version 1.3. Technical Report NU-EECS11-10, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwestern University, November, 2011. INVITED TALKS

Systems into OS Kernels via Automatic Hybridization. Proceedings of the 14th

Sandia CCR 2022

Interweaving the Hardware/Software Stack. Invited talk at Sandia Labs, Center

Argone/IIT Virtualization at the Edge. Invited talk at Argonne/IIT Seminar Series, April, Seminar 2022 DePaul 2019 An Overview of Datacenter Virtualization. Invited talk at DePaul University virtualization seminar, June, 2019. GCASR 2017 Hybrid Runtimes, or How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Become the Kernel. Invited talk at the 6th Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2017. ROSS 2016 Accelerating Asynchronous Events for Hybrid Parallel Runtimes. Invited talk at the 6th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers, June, 2016. Posters GCASR 2023 N. Velugoti, K. C. Hale, J. Manzano, and N. Tallent. Predicting and Alleviating Bottlenecks in Hybrid CPU and Memory Architectures. Poster at the the 9th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2023. GCASR 2023 X. Yang and K. C. Hale. CoPPar Tree: Fast and Composable Consistency at Global Scale. Poster at the the 9th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2023. B. Tauro, B. Suchy, S. Campanoni, P. Dinda, and K. C. Hale. TrackFM: Far-out GCASR 2023 Compiler Support for a Far Memory World. Poster at the the 9th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2023. P. Nookala, P. Dinda, K.C. Hale and I. Raicu. XQueue: Extreme Fine-grained GCASR 2019 Concurrent Lock-less Queue. Poster at the 8th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, May, 2019. B. Tauro, C. Liu, and K.C. Hale. Modeling Speedup in Multi-OS Environments. GCASR 2019 Poster at the 8th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, May, 2019. GCASR 2018 A. Rizvi, K.C. Hale. Evaluating Julia as a Vehicle for High-performance Parallel Runtime Construction. Poster at the 7th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2018. P. Nookala, I. Raicu, P. Dinda, and K.C. Hale. Performance Analysis of GCASR 2017 Queue-based Data Structures. Poster at the 6th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2017. GCASR 2016 K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. Multiverse: Automatic Hybridization of Parallel Runtime Systems. At the 5th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2016. K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. A Case for Transforming Parallel Runtimes into HPDC 2015 Operating System Kernels. At the 23rd ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing, June, 2015. GCASR 2015 G. Tziantzioulis, K.C. Hale, B. Pashaj, N. Hardavellas, and P. Dinda. SeaFire: Specialized Computing on Dark Silicon with Heterogeneous Hardware Multi-Pipelining. At the 4th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2015.

for Computing Research Seminar, April, 2022.

GCASR 2015

K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. A Case for Transforming Parallel Runtimes into Operating System Kernels. At the 4th Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop, April, 2015.

GCASR 2014

K.C. Hale and P. Dinda. Guarded Modules: Adaptively Extending the VMM's Privilege Into the Guest. At *the* 3rd *Annual Greater Chicago Area Systems Research Workshop*, May, 2014.

February 2013

K.C. Hale. Dynamic Linking Considered Harmful. Talk given at the NU Computer Systems Reading Group, February, 2013.

ICAC 2012

K.C. Hale, L. Xia, and P. Dinda. Shifting GEARS to Enable Guest-context Virtual Services. At *the* 9th *ACM International Conference on Autonomic Computing*, September, 2012.

RESEARCH FUNDING

Samsung

One-time research gift, February 2023.

NSF CAREER

"Colony: A Framework for Bespoke Virtual Execution Contexts," NSF CNS 2239757, \$632,214, May 2023 though April 2028, **PI**.

NSF REU Site

"Collaborative Research: REU Site: BigDataX: From theory to practice in Big Data computing at eXtreme scales," NSF CNS 2150500, \$362,878 (\$404K collaborative total), July 2022 through June 2025, **Co-PI**. This project is in collaboration with Ioan Raicu at IIT (lead PI) and Kyle Chard (PI) at the University of Chicago.

NSF PPoSS Planning II "Collaborative Research: PPoSS: Planning: Towards an Integrated, Full-stack System for Memory-centric Computing," NSF CCF 2029014, \$185,473 (\$250K collaborative total), January 2021 through December 2021, Co-PI. This project is in collaboration with Rujia Wang (lead PI) and Xian-He Sun at IIT and Peng Jiang at the University of Iowa.

NSF PPoSS Planning "Collaborative Research: PPoSS: Planning: Unifying Software and Hardware to Achieve Performant and Scalable Zero-cost Parallelism in the Heterogeneous Future," NSF CCF 2028958, \$41,627 (\$250K collaborative total), October 2020 through September 2021, Principal Investigator. This project is in collaboration with Peter Dinda, Nikos Hardavellas, and Simone Campanoni at Northwestern University and Umut Acar at Carnegie Mellon University.

NSF CSR Medium

"CSR: Medium: Collaborative Research: Interweaving the Parallel Software/Hardware Stack," NSF CNS 1763612, \$305,578 (\$1.2M collaborative total), September 2018 through August 2021, Principal Investigator. This project is in collaboration with Peter Dinda, Nikos Hardavellas, and Simone Campanoni at Northwestern University.

NSF REU Site

"REU Site: Collaborative Research: BigDataX: From theory to practice in Big Data computing at eXtreme scales," NSF CNS 1757964, \$325,000, March 2018 through February 2021, Co-PI. This project is in collaboration with Ioan Raicu at IIT (lead PI) and Kyle Chard at the University of Chicago.

Intel Hardware Grant "Exploring the Integration of FPGA-based Reconfigurable Hardware with Specialized OS Environments," Intel Hardware Accelerator Research Program (HARP), May, 2017, prototype hardware access. Principal Investigator (in collaboration with Peter Dinda, Northwestern University).

NSF CRI II-NEW

"CRI: II-NEW: MYSTIC: prograMmable sYstems reSearch Testbed to explore a stack-wIde adaptive system fabriC," NSF CNS 1730689, \$1,000,000, July 2017 through June 2020, Co-PI. This project is in collaboration with Ioan Raicu (lead PI) and Xian-He Sun at IIT.

NSF CSR Small

"CSR: Small: Collaborative Research: Flexible Resource Management and Coordination Schemes for Lightweight, Rapidly Deployable OS/Rs," NSF CNS 1718252, \$249,771 (\$500K collaborative total), August 2017 through July 2020, Principal Investigator. This project is in collaboration with Jack Lange at the University of Pittsburgh.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2023 · NSF CAREER Award
- 2023 · Excellence in Research Award · IIT College of Computing
- 2022 · Giles Muller Best Artifact Award · EuroSys '22
- 2021 · Excellence in Teaching Award · IIT College of Computing
- 2020 · Teacher of the Year · IIT CS Department
- 2017 · Best Computer Science PhD Dissertation Award · Northwestern University EECS Department
- 2016 · Invitee, the 6th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers (ROSS), June, 2016.
- 2015 · Best Short Presentation Award · A Case for Transforming Parallel Runtimes into Operating System Kernels · HPDC 2015
- 2010-2011 · Murphy Graduate Fellowship Recipient (Northwestern University)
- 2005-2010 · Member of Turing Scholars Honors Computer Science Degree Program (UT Austin)
- 2008-2010 · Member of Ronald E. McNair Post-Baccalaureate Achievement Program (UT Austin)

TEACHING AND ADVISING

PhD Students

- Conghao Liu, 5th year
- Brian R. Tauro, 4th year
- Nanda Velugoti, 2nd year
- **Xincheng Yang**, 6th year (co-advised with Francis Leung)

Masters Students Advised

- MD Ali, worst-case execution time analysis for coalescent computing
- Ayush Garg, Serverless applications of virtines
- Kirtankumar Shetty, Serverless applications of virtines
- Nithin Rao, Disaggregated memory and remote paging
- Florentin Bekier, System design for computer-vision based parking assistance; now software developer at Infomaniak Network SA
- Nanda Velugoti, Compiler-based blending and debugging; now PhD student in HExSA Lab
- Ganesh Mahesh, Measuring address space dynamics; now software developer at YottaDB
- Piyush Nath, Nautilus InfiniBand driver; now software engineer at EMC Insurance
- Goutham Kannan, Lua in Nautilus kernel; now software engineer at MX Technologies
- Imran Ali-Usmani, Lua in Nautilus kernel; now software engineer at Argonne National Laboratory
- Suraj Chafle, Dune threads in Nautilus; now senior software engineer at CrowdStrike

Undergraduate Students Advised

- Devyn Keeney (REU, Summer '21) Rust port of virtines
- Karl Hallsby (REU, Summer '21) Hardware accelerator design for virtines
- Isabel Raymundo (REU, Summer '21) Coalescent Computing with AR/VR and cloud offloading
- Alexandra Suarez (BigDataX REU, Summer '21) Wifi6 latency measurement
- Akhil Kodomuri (BigDataX REU, Summer '21) Coalescent Computing with LegoOS and GiantVM
- Safa Slote (Fall '20) Floating point in Nautilus Aerokernel
- Trevor Pritchett (Summer '20) Address space dynamics
- Josh Bowden (Spring '20) Language abstractions for virtualized co-routines. Founder and lead software engineer at Domination Finance.

- Nicholas Wanninger (REU, AY '19, AY '20, AY '21) Virtualized functions; now PhD student at Northwestern University.
- Iris Uwizeyimana (Summer '19) AI-accelerated hearing aid architecture; now PhD student at University of Toronto.
- Justin Orr (Summer '19) Multiverse and HVM; now software engineer at Future Velo LLC.
- Andrew Neth (Summer '19) Multiverse and HVM
- Justin Goodman (BigDataX REU, Summer '19) Address space dynamics
- Hussain Khajanchi (BigDataX REU, Summer '19) AI-accelerated hearing aid architecture; now PhD student at Northwestern University
- Gyucheon (Jake) Heo (Summer '19) Investigating new OS abstractions for high-performance I/O
- Samuel Grayson (BigDataX REU, Summer '18) building a customized kernel for high-performance data processing; now PhD student at UIUC
- Jagruti Depan (BigDataX REU, Summer '18) FPGA-based implementation of network science algorithms
- Lucas Myers (Summer '18) development of NES emulator for CS 562 class; now staff software engineer at Applied Research Associates, Inc.
- Josué Rodríguez Nieves (BigDataX REU, Summer '17) programmable on-chip network architectures; now PhD student at Florida International University and NSF GRFP fellow.
- Zachary McKee (Summer '17) development of CFG language generation system

Courses Created

- CS 562 Virtual Machines; first taught F17
- CS 595-03 OS and Runtime System Design for Supercomputing; first taught F16
- CSP 544 System and Network Security; first taught S20
- CS 450 Operating Systems (course redesign); first taught S19
- CS 595-01 Advanced Topics in Serverless and Edge Computing; first taught F21

• CS 492 - Introduction to computer science research; first taught F22

PhD Committees (IIT CS)

- Xiaoyang Lu (Advisor: Xian-He Sun)
- Alexandru Orhean (Advisor: Ioan Raicu)
- Boyang Li (Advisor: Zhiling Lan)
- Yao Kang (Advisor: Zhiling Lan)
- Poornima Nookala (Advisor: Ioan Raicu)
- Xiaoliang Wu (Advisor: Dong (Kevin) Jin)
- Xin Wang (Advisor: Zhiling Lan)
- Hariharan Devarajan (Advisor: Xian-He Sun)
- Anthony Kougkas (Advisor: Xian-He Sun)
- Christopher Hannon (Advisor: Dong (Kevin) Jin)
- Baharet Sadat Arab (Advisor: Boris Glavic)
- Seokki Lee (Advisor: Boris Glavic)

PhD Committees (External)

- Eduardo Romero-Gainza (Ohio State CS; Advisor: Christopher Stewart)
- Panitan Wongse-ammat (Northwestern CS; Advisor: Russ Joseph)
- Maral Mesmakhosroshahi (IIT ECE; Advisor: Joohee Kim)

Miscellaneous

TA for Introduction to Databases (Northwestern EECS 339)

TA for Introduction to Computer Systems (Northwestern EECS 213), 2 quarters

Designed a new parallel computing lab called SETI Lab for the Northwestern Introduction to Computer Systems (EECS 213) course. Students are tasked with parallelizing signal analysis in the search for synthetic "alien" signals.

Co-advised masters student Shiva Rao

Topic: Feasibility of Making DVFS Decisions in the VMM Now Senior Software Engineer at Altera

Co-advised masters student Madhav Suresh

Topic: Parallel language synchronization techniques; Deterministic and stochastic barrier synchronization

Guided and assisted undergraduate students in independent study projects:

Conor Hetland & Jonathan Ford

Topic: Prototype port of the Nautilus AeroKernel to the Intel Xeon Phi

Akhil Guliani, Billy Gross, and Panitan Wongse-ammat Topic: Device file virtualization in the Palacios VMM

SERVICE TO DISCIPLINE

Technical Program Committee Memberships

USENIX ATC 2023

ROSS 2022, 2023

MTSA 2023

COMPSYS 2022

ICDCS 2021, 2022

IPDPS 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024

ICCD 2019

MASCOTS 2019

VIRT 2018, 2019, 2020

MCHPC 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022

SC 2018

VHPC 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023

FiCloud 2016

CloudCom 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020

ICS 2017 (External Review Committee)

Local Chair, ICS 2017

Local Chair, GCASR 2023

External Reviewing

DATE 2012

ISPASS 2012, 2017

HPDC 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015

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SC 2012, 2016
    ICAC 2013
    ICDCS 2015
    OOPSLA 2016
    HPCA 2017
    CGO 2017
Journal Reviewing
    JPDC (2019)
    CCPE (2018)
    SPE (2018, 2019)
    TPDS (2016, 2018, 2021)
    Parallel Computing (2014)
Miscellaneous
    Member of ACM (SIGARCH, SIGOPS, SIGHPC)
    SERVICE TO INSTITUTION CS Department Website Coordinator, Spring
    2023
    CS Department PhD Coordinator, Spring 2021
    IIT CS Department committees: undergraduate studies, graduate admissions,
    faculty search, ad hoc TA selection, BPC working group
    Helped lead creation of CS Honors Research degree program
    Faculty advisor for Computer Science Graduate Student Association
    Served as a round table discussion leader for Camras Scholars selection process
    (F'20)
OTHER INFORMATION
     English · Native
    Japanese · Advanced (conversationally fluent, reading and writing)
    Spanish · Basic (simple words and phrases only)
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REFERENCES

Languages

Available upon request.