

# Agenda

- Env variables
- Secrets
- Volumes
- Security

# ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES

An abstract geometric pattern consisting of several small orange dots connected by thin, light orange lines, forming a network-like structure in the bottom-left corner of the slide.

# Environment Variables

app.py

```
import os
from flask import Flask

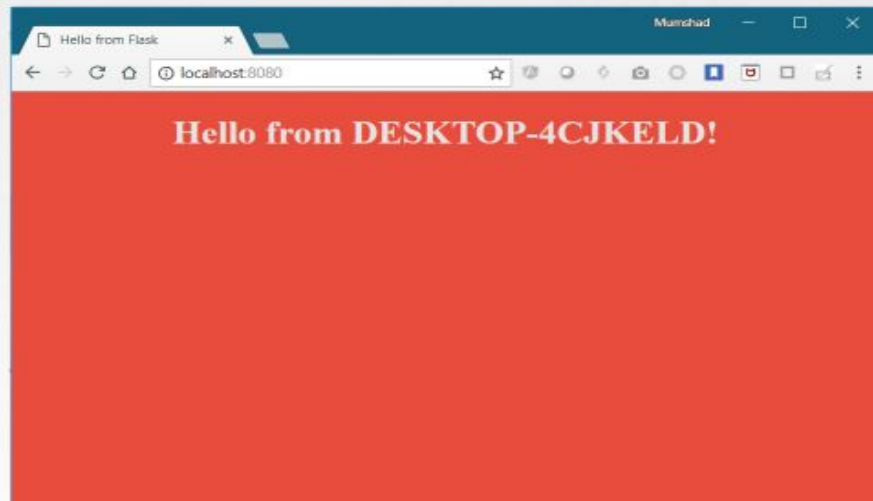
app = Flask(__name__)

...

color = "red"

@app.route("/")
def main():
    print(color)
    return render_template('hello.html', color=color)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port="8080")
```



▶ python app.py

# Environment Variables

app.py

```
import os
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

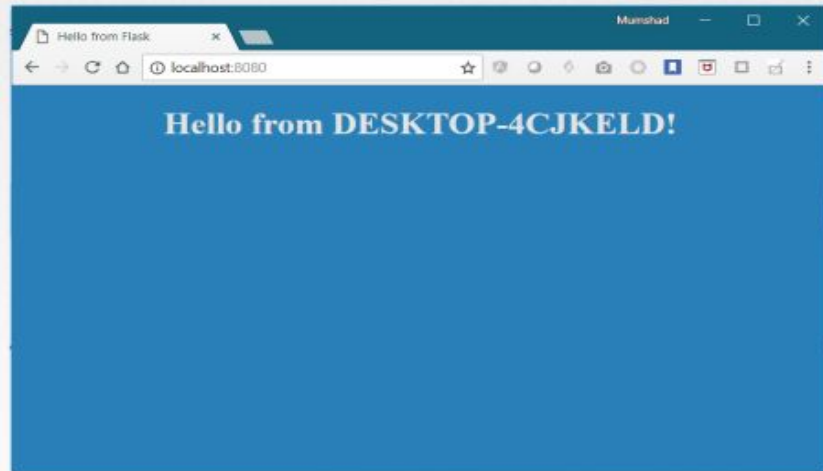
...

color = os.environ.get('APP_COLOR')

@app.route("/")
def main():
    print(color)
    return render_template('hello.html', color=color)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port="8080")
```

▶ export APP\_COLOR=blue; python app.py



# ENV Variables in Docker

```
▶ docker run -e APP_COLOR=blue simple-webapp-color
```



```
▶ docker run -e APP_COLOR=green simple-webapp-color
```



```
▶ docker run -e APP_COLOR=pink simple-webapp-color
```

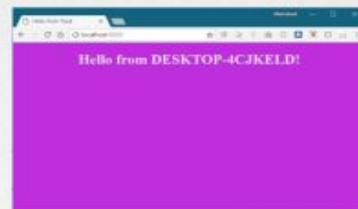


# ENV Variables in Kubernetes

```
docker run -e APP_COLOR=pink simple-webapp-color
```

pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: simple-webapp-color
spec:
  containers:
  - name: simple-webapp-color
    image: simple-webapp-color
    ports:
    - containerPort: 8080
    env:
    - name: APP_COLOR
      value: pink
```



# ENV Value Types

**env:**

- **name:** APP\_COLOR  
**value:** pink

**env:**

- **name:** APP\_COLOR  
**valueFrom:**  
**configMapKeyRef:**

**env:**

- **name:** APP\_COLOR  
**valueFrom:**  
**secretKeyRef:**



# ConfigMaps

## ConfigMap

```
APP_COLOR: blue  
APP_MODE: prod
```



Create ConfigMap



Inject into Pod

## pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: simple-webapp-color  
spec:  
  containers:  
  - name: simple-webapp-color  
    image: simple-webapp-color  
    ports:  
    - containerPort: 8080  
  
    envFrom:  
    - configMapRef:  
      name: app-config
```



# Create ConfigMaps

## ConfigMap

```
APP_COLOR: blue  
APP_MODE: prod
```

### Imperative

```
▶ kubectl create configmap  
   <config-name> --from-literal=<key>=<value>
```

```
▶ kubectl create configmap \  
   app-config --from-literal=APP_COLOR=blue \  
   --from-literal=APP_MODE=prod
```

```
▶ kubectl create configmap  
   <config-name> --from-file=<path-to-file>
```

```
▶ kubectl create configmap \  
   app-config --from-file=app_config.properties
```



Create ConfigMap

# Create ConfigMaps

ConfigMap

```
APP_COLOR: blue  
APP_MODE: prod
```

Declarative

▶ `kubectl create -f`

config-map.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: ConfigMap  
metadata:  
  name: app-config  
data:  
  APP_COLOR: blue  
  APP_MODE: prod
```



Create ConfigMap

▶ `kubectl create -f config-map.yaml`

# View ConfigMaps

```
➤ kubectl get configmaps
```

NAME	DATA	AGE
app-config	2	3s

```
➤ kubectl describe configmaps
```

Name: app-config  
Namespace: default  
Labels: <none>  
Annotations: <none>

Data

====

APP\_COLOR:

----

blue

APP\_MODE:

----

prod

Events: <none>

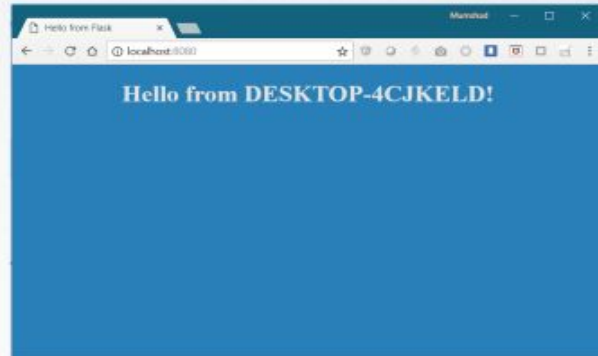
# ConfigMap in Pods

pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: simple-webapp-color
  labels:
    name: simple-webapp-color
spec:
  containers:
    - name: simple-webapp-color
      image: simple-webapp-color
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
      envFrom:
        - configMapRef:
            name: app-config
```

config-map.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: app-config
data:
  APP_COLOR: blue
  APP_MODE: prod
```



```
▶ kubectl create -f pod-definition.yaml
```

# ConfigMap in Pods

```
envFrom:  
- configMapRef:  
  name: app-config
```

ENV

SINGLE ENV

```
env:  
- name: APP_COLOR  
  valueFrom:  
    configMapKeyRef:  
      name: app-config  
      key: APP_COLOR
```

```
volumes:  
- name: app-config-volume  
  configMap:  
    name: app-config
```

VOLUME

# Kubernetes Secrets



# Web-MySQL Application

app.py

```
import os
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")
def main():

    mysql.connector.connect(host='mysql', database='mysql',
                           user='root', password='paswrd')

    return render_template('hello.html', color=fetchcolor())

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port="8080")
```



# I Web-MySQL Application

app.py

```
import os
from flask import Flask

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")
def main():

    mysql.connector.connect(host='mysql', database='mysql',
                           user='root', password='paswrd')

    return render_template('hello.html', color=fetchcolor())

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port="8080")
```

config-map.yaml


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: app-config
data:
  DB_Host: mysql
  DB_User: root
  DB_Password: paswrd
```



# Secret

Secret

```
DB_Host: bXlzcWw=  
DB_User: cm9vdA==  
DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
```



Environment Variable

```
DB_Host: mysql  
DB_User: root  
DB_Password: paswr
```

POD



Create Secret



Inject into Pod

# Create Secrets

Secret

```
DB_Host: mysql  
DB_User: root  
DB_Password: paswr
```

Imperative

```
kubectl create secret generic  
  <secret-name> --from-literal=<key>=<value>
```

```
kubectl create secret generic \  
  app-secret --from-literal=DB_Host=mysql \  
  --from-literal=DB_User=root \  
  --from-literal=DB_Password=paswr
```

```
kubectl create secret generic  
  <secret-name> --from-file=<path-to-file>
```

```
kubectl create secret generic \  
  app-secret --from-file=app_secret.properties
```



Create Secret

# Create Secrets

Secret

```
DB_Host: mysql  
DB_User: root  
DB_Password: paswr
```

Declarative

```
▶ kubectl create -f
```

secret-data.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Secret  
metadata:  
  name: app-secret  
data:  
  DB_Host: bXlzcWw=  
  DB_User: cm9vdA==  
  DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
```

```
▶ kubectl create -f secret-data.yaml
```



Create Secret

# | Encode Secrets

Secret

Declarative

Secrets Store

```
DB_Host: mysql
DB_User: root
DB_Password: paswr
```



```
DB_Host: bXlzcWw=
DB_User: cm9vdA==
DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
```

```
➤ echo -n 'mysql' | base64
bXlzcWw=
```

```
➤ echo -n 'root' | base64
cm9vdA==
```

```
➤ echo -n 'paswr' | base64
cGFzd3Jk
```

# View Secrets

```
▶ kubectl get secrets
```

NAME	TYPE	DATA	AGE
app-secret	Opaque	3	10m
default-token-mvtkv	kubernetes.io/service-account-token	3	2h

```
▶ kubectl describe secrets
```

```
Name:          app-secret
Namespace:     default
Labels:        <none>
Annotations:   <none>
```

```
Type: Opaque
```

```
Data
```

```
====
```

```
DB_Host:      10 bytes
DB_Password:  6 bytes
DB_User:      4 bytes
```

```
▶ kubectl get secret app-secret -o yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
data:
  DB_Host: bXlzcWw=
  DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
  DB_User: cm9vdA==
kind: Secret
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: 2018-10-18T10:01:12Z
  labels:
    name: app-secret
  name: app-secret
  namespace: default
uid: be96e989-d2bc-11e8-a545-080027931072
type: Opaque
```

# | Decode Secrets

Secret

Opaque

DB\_HOST=mysql DB\_USER=root

```
DB_Host: mysql
DB_User: root
DB_Password: paswrð
```

```
DB_Host: bXlzcWw=
DB_User: cm9vdA==
DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
```



```
➤ echo -n 'bXlzcWw=' | base64 --decode
mysql
```

```
➤ echo -n 'cm9vdA==' | base64 --decode
root
```

```
➤ echo -n 'cGFzd3Jk' | base64 --decode
paswrð
```

DB\_PASSWORD=

DB\_HOST=

DB\_USER=

DB\_PASSWORD=

DB\_HOST=mysql DB\_USER=root

DB\_HOST=mysql DB\_USER=root

# Secrets in Pods

pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: simple-webapp-color
  labels:
    name: simple-webapp-color
spec:
  containers:
  - name: simple-webapp-color
    image: simple-webapp-color
    ports:
      - containerPort: 8080
    envFrom:
      - secretRef:
          name: app-secret
```

secret-data.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: app-secret
data:
  DB_Host: bXlzcWw=
  DB_User: cm9vdA==
  DB_Password: cGFzd3Jk
```



Inject into Pod

 kubectl create -f pod-definition.yaml

# Secrets in Pods

```
envFrom:  
- secretRef:  
  name: app-config
```

ENV

SINGLE ENV

```
env:  
- name: DB_Password  
  valueFrom:  
    secretKeyRef:  
      name: app-secret  
      key: DB_Password
```

```
volumes:  
- name: app-secret-volume  
  secret:  
    secretName: app-secret
```

VOLUME



# Secrets in Pods as Volumes

```
volumes:  
- name: app-secret-volume  
  secret:  
    secretName: app-secret
```

VOLUME

```
▶ ls /opt/app-secret-volumes
```

```
DB_Host    DB_Password  DB_User
```

```
▶ cat /opt/app-secret-volumes/DB_Password
```

```
paswrđ
```

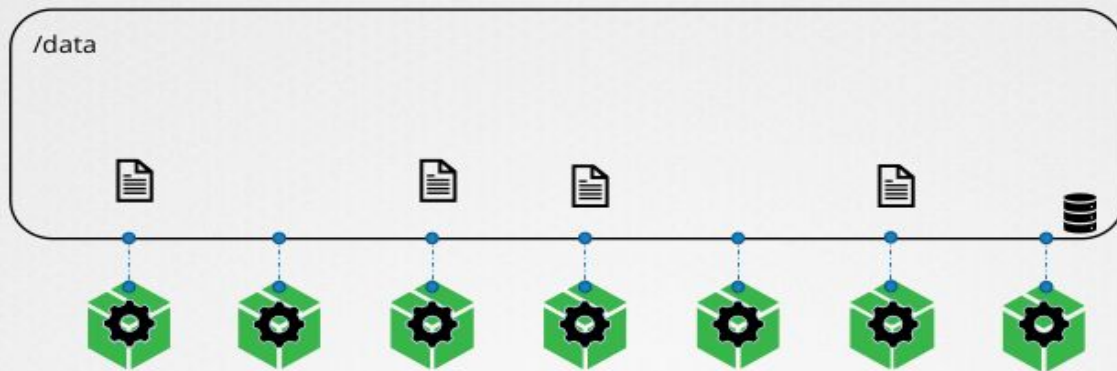
Inside the Container

# Volumes



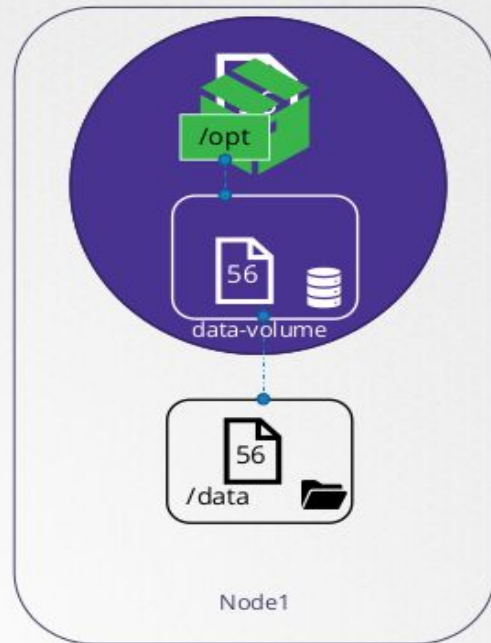


# Volume



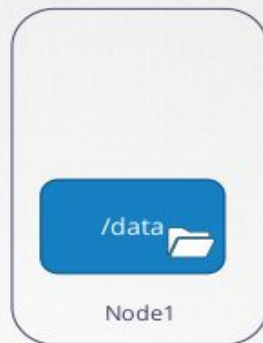
# Volumes & Mounts

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: random-number-generator
spec:
  containers:
    - image: alpine
      name: alpine
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
      args: ["shuf -i 0-100 -n 1 >> /opt/number.out;"]
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /opt
          name: data-volume
  volumes:
    - name: data-volume
      hostPath:
        path: /data
        type: Directory
```



1

```
volumes:
- name: data-volume
  hostPath:
    path: /data
    type: Directory
```



# Volume Types

```
volumes:  
- name: data-volume  
  hostPath:  
    path: /data  
    type: Directory
```



SCALEIO



# I Volume Types

```
volumes:  
- name: data-volume  
  awsElasticBlockStore:  
    volumeID: <volume-id>  
    fsType: ext4
```



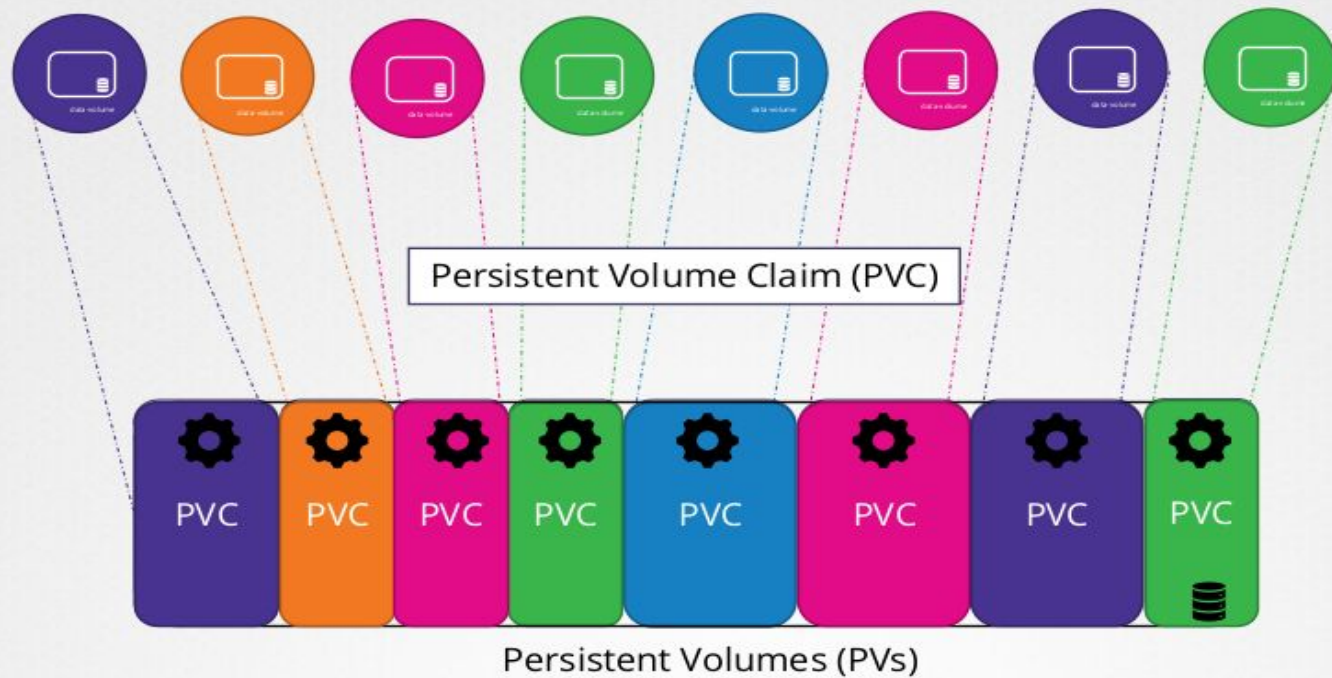




# Persistent Volumes



## Persistent Volume



# Persistent Volume

pv-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  awsElasticBlockStore:
    volumeID: <volume-id>
    fsType: ext4
```

▶ `kubectl create -f pv-definition.yaml`

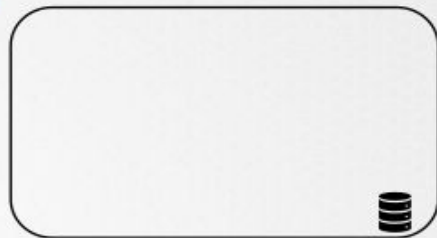
▶ `kubectl get persistentvolume`

NAME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	RECLAIM POLICY	STATUS	CLAIM	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE
pv-vol1	1Gi	RWO	Retain	Available				3m

ReadOnlyMany

ReadWriteOnce

ReadWriteMany

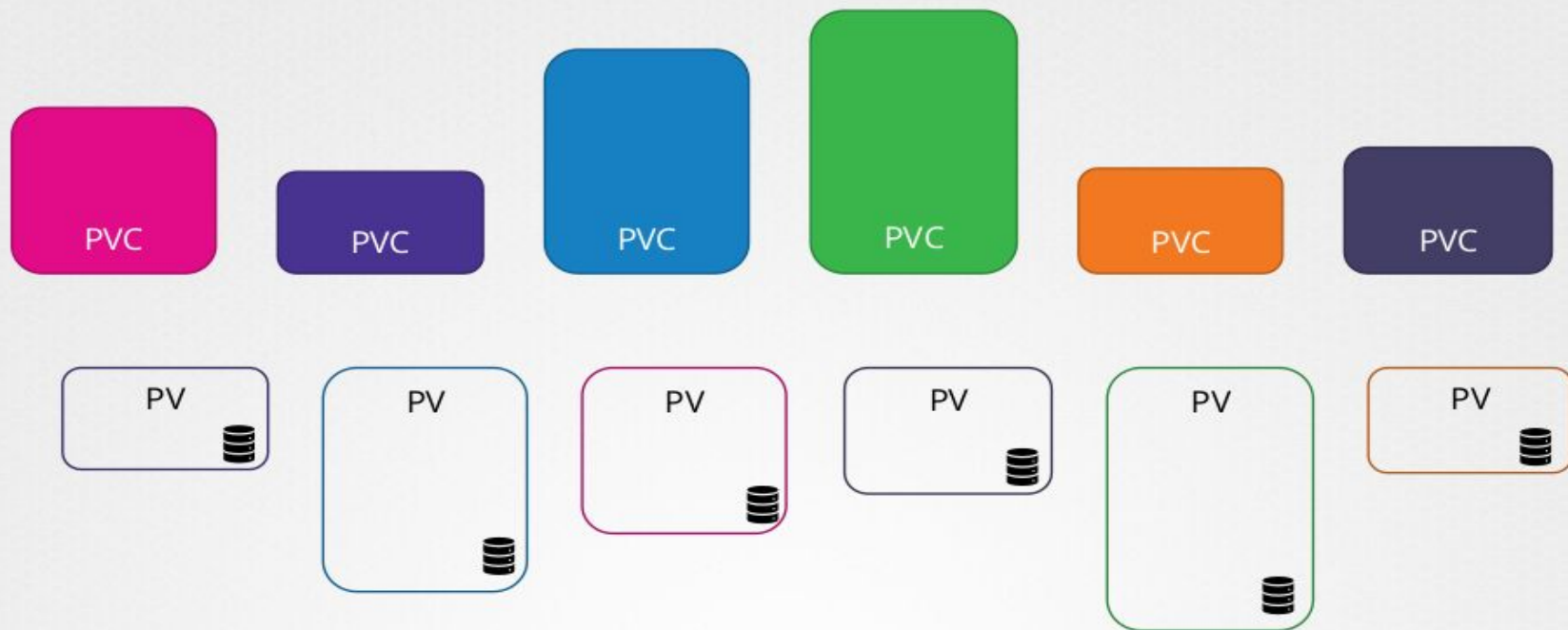


Persistent Volume (PV)

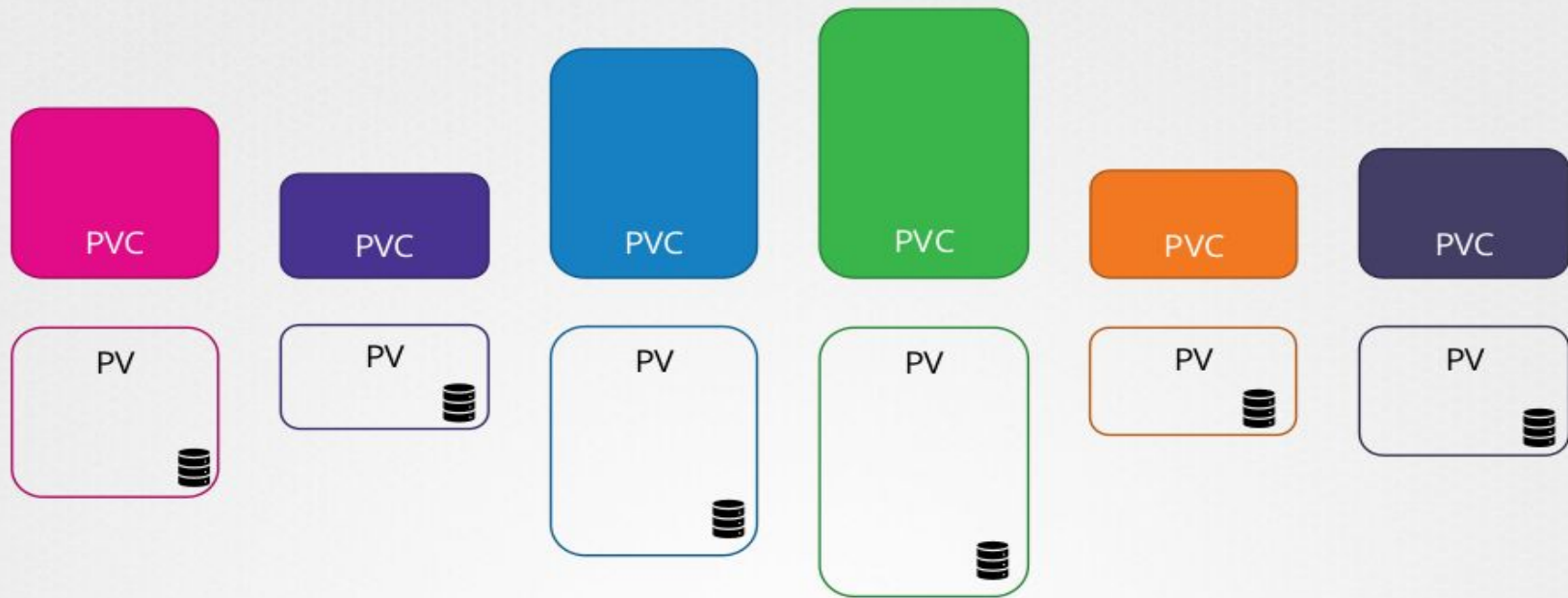


# Persistent Volume Claims

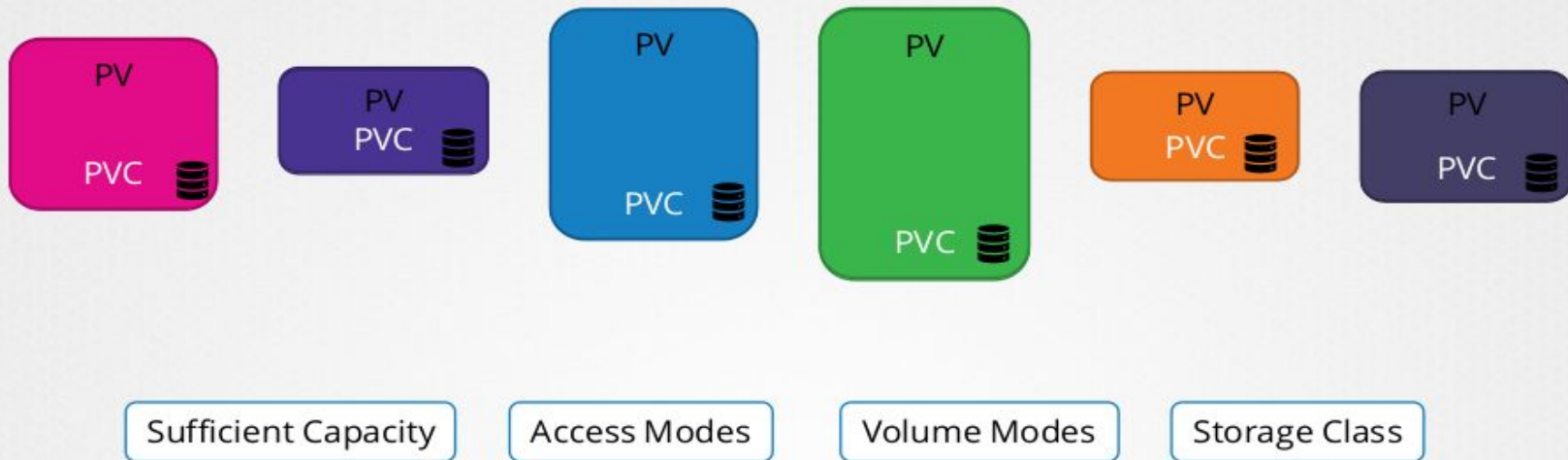
# Persistent Volume Claim



# | Binding



# Binding





# | Binding

PVC

```
selector:  
  matchLabels:  
    name: my-pv
```

PV



```
labels:  
  name: my-pv
```

PV



Sufficient Capacity

Access Modes

Volume Modes

Storage Class

Selector

# | Binding



Pending

Sufficient Capacity

Access Modes

Volume Modes

Storage Class

Selector

# | Persistent Volume Claim

pvc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: myclaim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce

  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 500Mi
```

▶ `kubectl create -f pvc-definition.yaml`

▶ `kubectl get persistentvolumeclaim`

NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES
myclaim	Pending			

# | Persistent Volume Claim

pvc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: myclaim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce

  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 500Mi
```

 `kubectl create -f pvc-definition.yaml`

pv-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  awsElasticBlockStore:
    volumeID: <volume-id>
    fsType: ext4
```

# View PVCs

```
▶ kubectl get persistentvolumeclaim
```

NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE
myclaim	Bound	pv-vol1	1Gi	RWO		43m

# Delete PVCs

```
▶ kubectl delete persistentvolumeclaim myclaim  
persistentvolumeclaim "myclaim" deleted
```

# STORAGE CLASSES

An abstract network diagram consisting of several small orange circular nodes connected by thin, light orange lines. The nodes are scattered across the left side of the slide, with lines forming a web-like structure that extends from the bottom left towards the top left.

# IPV and PVCs

## pv-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 500Mi
  gcePersistentDisk:
    pdName: pd-disk
    fsType: ext4
```

## pvc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: myclaim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 500Mi
```

## pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: random-number-generator
spec:
  containers:
    - image: alpine
      name: alpine
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
      args: ["shuf -i 0-100 -n 1 >> /opt/number.out;"]
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /opt
          name: data-volume
  volumes:
    - name: data-volume
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: myclaim
```

PV

PVC



# Static Provisioning

```
gcloud beta compute disks create \  
  --size 1GB \  
  --region us-east1 \  
  pd-disk
```

pv-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: PersistentVolume  
metadata:  
  name: pv-vol1  
spec:  
  accessModes:  
    - ReadWriteOnce  
  capacity:  
    storage: 500Mi  
  gcePersistentDisk:  
    pdName: pd-disk  
    fsType: ext4
```

PV



# Dynamic Provisioning

## pv-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 500Mi
  gcePersistentDisk:
    pdName: pd-disk
    fsType: ext4
```

PV

## sc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
  name: google-storage
provisioner: kubernetes.io/gce-pd
```

SC

# Dynamic Provisioning



## sc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
  name: google-storage
provisioner: kubernetes.io/gce-pd
```

## pvc-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: myclaim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: google-storage
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 500Mi
```

## pod-definition.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: random-number-generator
spec:
  containers:
    - image: alpine
      name: alpine
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
      args: ["shuf -i 0-100 -n 1 >> /opt/"]
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /opt
          name: data-volume
  volumes:
    - name: data-volume
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: myclaim
```

SC

PV

PVC





# SECURITY PRIMITIVES

# | Secure Kubernetes

kube-apiserver

Who can access?

What can they do?

# | Authentication

Who can access?

- ☐ Files – Username and Passwords
- ☐ Files – Username and Tokens
- ☐ Certificates
- ☐ External Authentication providers - LDAP
- ☐ Service Accounts

# | Auth Mechanisms - Basic

## Static Password File

user-details.csv

```
password123,user1,u0001,group1  
password123,user2,u0002,group1  
password123,user3,u0003,group2  
password123,user4,u0004,group2  
password123,user5,u0005,group2
```

## Static Token File

user-token-details.csv

```
KpjCVbI7rCFAHYpKByTIzRb7gulcUc4B,user10,u0010,group1  
rJjncHmvtXHc6MlWQddhtvNyyhgTdxSC,user11,u0011,group1  
mjpOFIEiFOkL9toikaRNtt59ePtczZSq,user12,u0012,group2  
PG4lIXhs7QjqwWkmBkvgGT9glOyUqZij,user13,u0013,group2
```

--token-auth-file=user-details.csv

```
▶ curl -v -k https://master-node-ip:6443/api/v1/pods --header "Authorization: Bearer KpjCVbI7rCFAHYpKbZrB7gu1cUc4B"
```



```
▶ curl https://my-kube-playground:6443/api/v1/pods \
  --key admin.key
  --cert admin.crt
  --cacert ca.crt
```

```
{
  "kind": "PodList",
  "apiVersion": "v1",
  "metadata": {
    "selfLink": "/api/v1/pods",
  },
  "items": []
}
```

```
▶ kubectl get pods
  --server my-kube-playground:6443
  --client-key admin.key
  --client-certificate admin.crt
  --certificate-authority ca.crt
```

```
No resources found.
```

# SERVICE ACCOUNTS







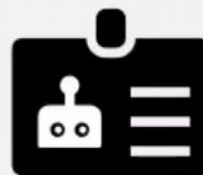
User



Admin



Developer



Service



Prometheus



Jenkins

```
▶ kubectl create serviceaccount dashboard-sa
```

```
serviceaccount "dashboard-sa" created
```

```
▶ kubectl get serviceaccount
```

NAME	SECRETS	AGE
default	1	218d
dashboard-sa	1	4d

```
▶ kubectl describe serviceaccount dashboard-sa
```

```
Name: dashboard-sa
Namespace: default
Labels: <none>
Annotations: <none>
Image pull secrets: <none>
Mountable secrets: dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
Tokens: dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
Events: <none>
```

```
kubectl describe serviceaccount dashboard-sa
```

```
Name: dashboard-sa
Namespace: default
Labels: <none>
Annotations: <none>
Image pull secrets: <none>
Mountable secrets: dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
Tokens: dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
Events: <none>
```

```
kubectl describe secret dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
```

```
Name:      dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
Namespace: default
Labels:    <none>

Type:      kubernetes.io/service-account-token
```

## Data

1998	1999	2000	2001
2002	2003	2004	2005

```
ca.crt:      1025 bytes
namespace:   7 bytes
token:
```

eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6Ij9.eyJpc3MiOiJrdWJlcm5ldGVzL3N1cnZpY2VhY2NvdW50Iiwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9zZXJ2aWVhbnJb3VudC9uYW1lc3BhY2UiOiJkZWZhdWx0Iiwia3



Secret

token:



eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtp  
ZCI6IiJ9.eyJpc3MiOiJrdWJ  
lcm5ldGVzL3N1cnZpY2VhY2N  
vdW50Iiwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5  
pb3p9ZXZJ2aWNlYWNjb3Vud...

```
► kubectl get serviceaccount
```

NAME	SECRETS	AGE
default	1	218d
dashboard-sa	1	4d

```
pod-definition.yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
spec:
  containers:
    - name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
      image: my-kubernetes-dashboard
```

```
► kubectl describe pod my-kubernetes-dashboard
```

```
Name:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Namespace:     default
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            10.244.0.15
Containers:
  nginx:
    Image:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Mounts:
  /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from default-token-j4hkv (ro)
Conditions:
  Type           Status
Volumes:
  default-token-j4hkv:
    Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
    SecretName:    default-token-j4hkv
    Optional:      false
```



```
➤ kubectl describe pod my-kubernetes-dashboard
```

```
Name:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Namespace:    default
Annotations:  <none>
Status:       Running
IP:           10.244.0.15
Containers:
  nginx:
    Image:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Mounts:
  /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from default-token-j4hkv (ro)
Conditions:
  Type          Status
Volumes:
  default-token-j4hkv:
    Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
    SecretName:    default-token-j4hkv
    Optional:      false
```

```
kubectl exec -it my-kubernetes-dashboard ls /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount
```

```
ca.crt namespace token
```

```
kubectl exec -it my-kubernetes-dashboard cat /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount/token
```

eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6IiJ9.eyJpc3MiOiJrdWJlcm5ldGVzL3NlcnZpY2VhY2NvdW50Iiwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9zZXJ2aWNlYWVjbnB3udC9uYWw1lc3BhY2UiOiJkZWZhdWx0Iiwia3ViZXJuZXRlcy5pby9zZXJ2aWNlYWVjbnB3VudC9zZWNyZXQubmFtZSI6ImRlZmF1bHQdG9rZW4taJRoa3YiLCJrdWJlcm5ldGVzMmlvL3NlcnZpY2VhY2NvdW50L3NlcnZpY2UtYWVjbnB3VudC5uYWw1IjoiZGVybmVxdCIsImt1YmVybmV0ZXMuaW8vc2Vydm1jZWJjY291bnQvc2Vydm1jZS1hY2NvdW50LnVpZCI6IjcxZGM4YWExLTU2MGMtMTFlOC04YmI0LTA4MDAyNzkzMTA3MiIsInN1YiI6ImN5c3RlbTpzZXJ2aWNl

```
► kubectl get serviceaccount
```

NAME	SECRETS	AGE
default	1	218d
dashboard-sa	1	4d

```
► kubectl describe pod my-kubernetes-dashboard
```

```
Name:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Namespace:     default
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            10.244.0.15
Containers:
  nginx:
    Image:          my-kubernetes-dashboard
Mounts:
  /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm (ro)
Conditions:
  Type            Status
Volumes:
  dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm:
    Type:          Secret (a volume populated by a Secret)
    SecretName:    dashboard-sa-token-kbbdm
    Optional:      false
```

```
pod-definition.yml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
spec:
  containers:
    - name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
      image: my-kubernetes-dashboard
  serviceAccountName: dashboard-sa
```

pod-definition.yml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
spec:
  containers:
    - name: my-kubernetes-dashboard
      image: my-kubernetes-dashboard
  automountServiceAccountToken: false
```

# Security

# KUBECONFIG





```
$ cd /etc/kubernetes/
$ cat config
```

### KubeConfig File

```
--server my-kube-playground:6443
--client-key admin.key
--client-certificate admin.crt
--certificate-authority ca.crt
```

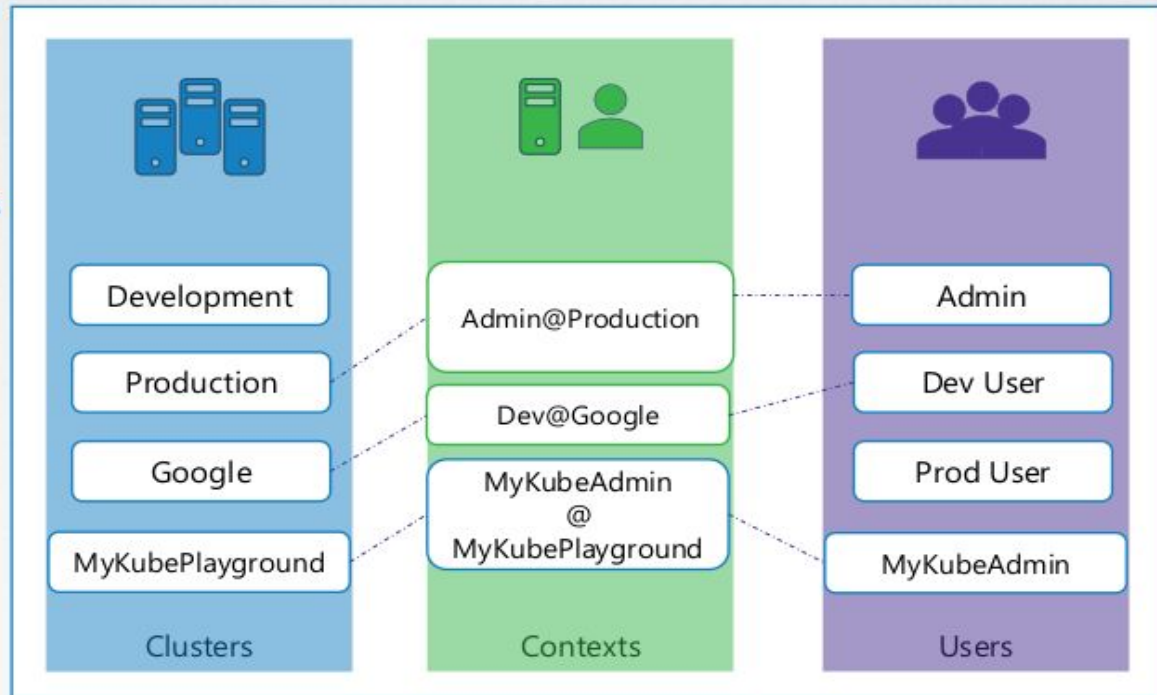
```
▶ kubectl get pods
   --kubeconfig config
```

```
No resources found.
```

# KubeConfig File

\$HOME/.kube/config

```
--server my-kube-playground:6443  
--client-key admin.key  
--client-certificate admin.crt  
--certificate-authority ca.crt
```



# KubeConfig File

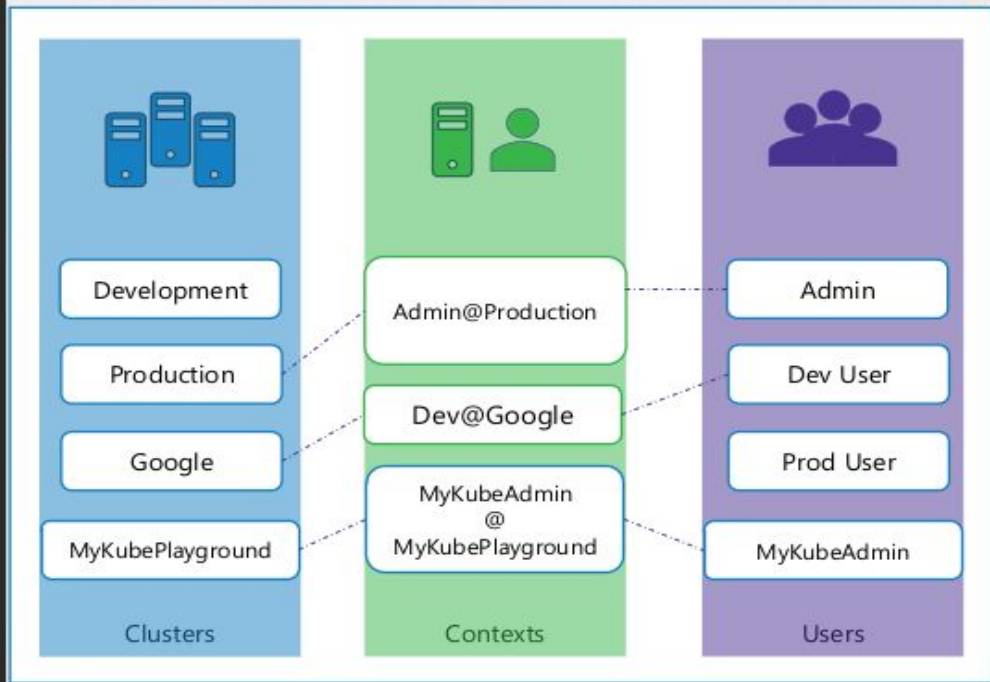
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Config

clusters:
- name: my-kube-playground
  cluster:
    certificate-authority: ca.crt
    server: https://my-kube-playground:6443

contexts:
- name: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground
  context:
    cluster:
    user:

users:
- name: my-kube-admin
  user:
    client-certificate: admin.crt
    client-key: admin.key
```

\$HOME/.kube/config



# KubeConfig File

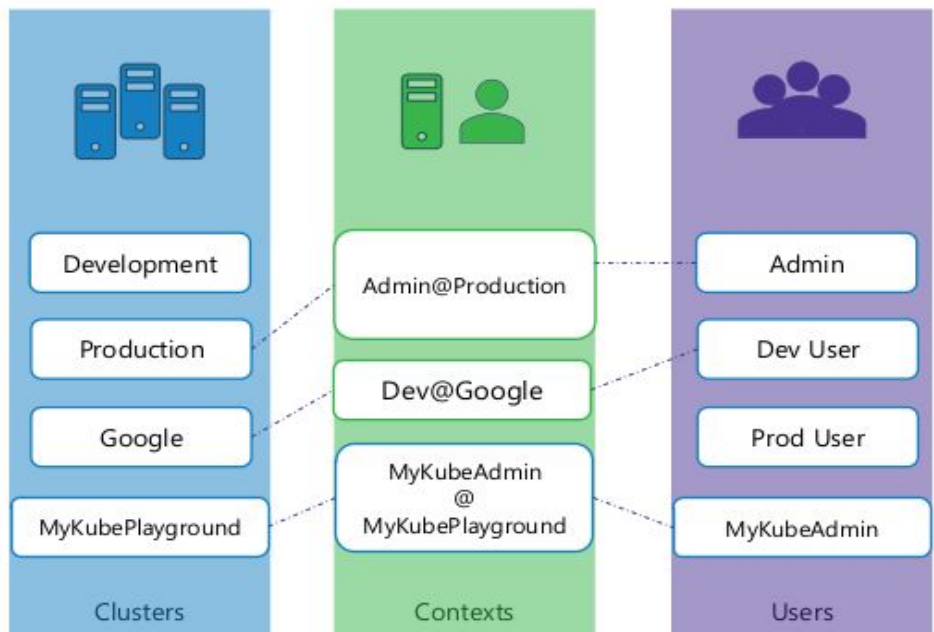
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Config
current-context: dev-user@google

clusters:
- name: my-kube-playground  (values hidden...)
- name: development
- name: production
- name: google

contexts:
- name: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground
- name: dev-user@google
- name: prod-user@production

users:
- name: my-kube-admin
- name: admin
- name: dev-user
```

\$HOME/.kube/config



# Kubectl config

```
▶ kubectl config view
```

```
apiVersion: v1

kind: Config
current-context: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes

clusters:
- cluster:
    certificate-authority-data: REDACTED
    server: https://172.17.0.5:6443
    name: kubernetes

contexts:
- context:
    cluster: kubernetes
    user: kubernetes-admin
    name: kubernetes-admin@kubernetes

users:
- name: kubernetes-admin
  user:
    client-certificate-data: REDACTED
    client-key-data: REDACTED
```

```
▶ kubectl config view --kubeconfig=my-custom-config
```

```
apiVersion: v1

kind: Config
current-context: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground

clusters:
- name: my-kube-playground
- name: development
- name: production

contexts:
- name: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground
- Name: prod-user@production

users:
- name: my-kube-admin
- name: prod-user
```

# Kubectl config

```
► kubectl config view
```

```
apiVersion: v1

kind: Config
current-context: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground

clusters:
- name: my-kube-playground
- name: development
- name: production

contexts:
- name: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground
- Name: prod-user@production

users:
- name: my-kube-admin
- name: prod-user
```

```
► kubectl config use-context prod-user@production
```

```
apiVersion: v1

kind: Config
current-context: prod-user@production

clusters:
- name: my-kube-playground
- name: development
- name: production

contexts:
- name: my-kube-admin@my-kube-playground
- Name: prod-user@production

users:
- name: my-kube-admin
- name: prod-user
```



# Kubectl config

```
▶ kubectl config -h
```

## Available Commands:

current-context	Displays the current-context
delete-cluster	Delete the specified cluster from the kubeconfig
delete-context	Delete the specified context from the kubeconfig
get-clusters	Display clusters defined in the kubeconfig
get-contexts	Describe one or many contexts
rename-context	Renames a context from the kubeconfig file.
set	Sets an individual value in a kubeconfig file
set-cluster	Sets a cluster entry in kubeconfig
set-context	Sets a context entry in kubeconfig
set-credentials	Sets a user entry in kubeconfig
unset	Unsets an individual value in a kubeconfig file
use-context	Sets the current-context in a kubeconfig file
view	Display merged kubeconfig settings or a specified kubeconfig file

# Namespaces

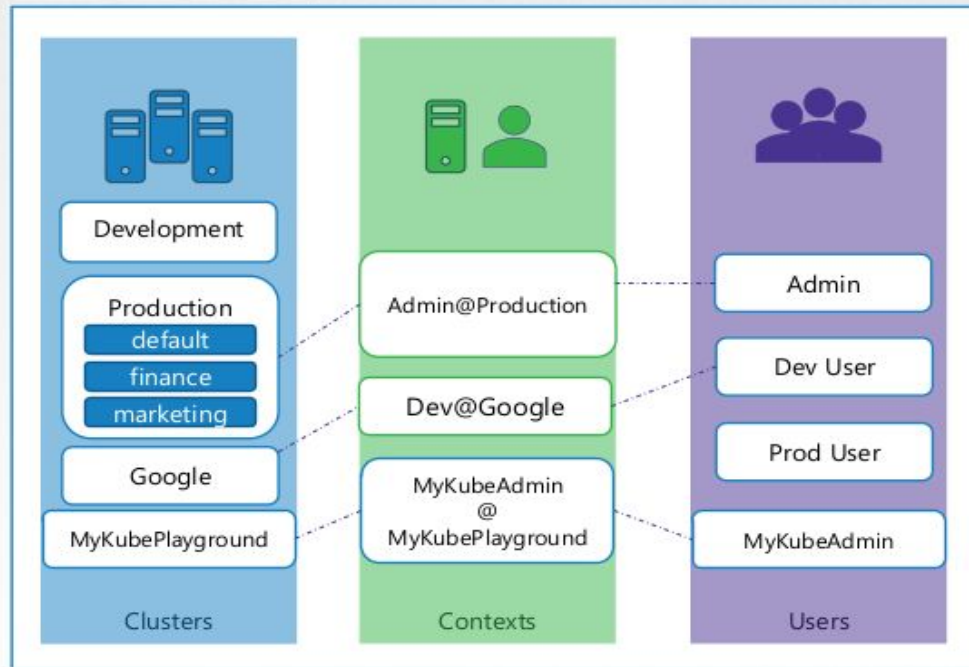
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Config

clusters:
- name: production
  cluster:
    certificate-authority: ca.crt
    server: https://172.17.0.51:6443

contexts:
- name: admin@production
  context:
    cluster: production
    user: admin
    namespace: finance

users:
- name: admin
  user:
    client-certificate: admin.crt
    client-key: admin.key
```

\$HOME/.kube/config





## References:

- <https://www.udemy.com/course/certified-kubernetes-administrator-with-practice-tests>
- <https://www.udemy.com/course/certified-kubernetes-application-developer>
- <https://kubernetes.io/docs>