## gmwj g mgvR : wcwQtq \_vKvi KviY

MZ 18 †deæqwi bgv w`M‡šĺAvqvi wbeÜ Ôgmwj g mgvR : wcwQtg vKvi Kvi YÕ ciKwwkZ ntgtQ |

GB wbeţÜi Dci `xN°gšé" Kţib m¤§wbZ bwmg tblqvR hv bqv w`Mţšĺ2 gvP°cKwwkZ nq| tjwLKv Avgvi wbeţÜ Dc^wcZ tKvţbv tKvţbv welţqi mvţ\_w0gZ tcvlY Kţib| GUv th tKvţbv eyv×eyvEK AvţjvPbvi tÿţl nţZB cvţi | Zvi e³ţe"i Reve `xNn° b ci w`w'Q| KviY Awwq gţb KţiwQj vq, Ab" tKD nqţZv G welţq qZvqZ cKvk Kiţeb|

bwwng †blqvRtK ab¨ev` Zvi gj¨evb gZvgtZi Rb¨| wetkl Kti weivRgvb wek¦cwiw¯wZtZ Avgvt`i KiYxq nt″0 weÁvb l cðny³i †ÿtî DrKl®mvab Ges RbMtYi gvtS Bmj vtgi †gŚnj K wkÿvi weKvkÑ Avgvi G gZvgtZi mvt\_GKgZ cľKvtki Rb¨|

cůtgB etj tbqv fvtjvN Avgvi wbetüi Dtik G bq th, KvDtK gtb Kó t`qv ev ÔAm¤§wbZð Kiv wKsev ÔAvj tKviAvb I mbwni myūó wbt`RtK KUvÿð Kiv Avgiv wbðqB KvDtK eïw³MZfvte AvµgY bv Kti eïwbôfvte Avgvt`i gZ Dcīvcb KitZ cwwi | Avgvt`i mKtjiB AwaKvi AvtQ G K\_v Rvbvi tKvbnU Avjøvni Avt`k GestKvbnU bq |

bwmg tblqvR Ab" th welqwUi cłłZ cvVKt`i `wó AvKl\P KtitQb, Zv nt"QN gymwjg mgvtRi wcwQtq \_vKvi ¸iæZcY\eo eo KviY thgb Lv`", e į wPwKrmv, evm vb, wkÿvN Gme ev` w`tq Awwg tKb gwnj vt`i c`\Pev tbKvtei cłłZ `wó w`j vg?

bqv w`MţšĺcľKwkZ Avgvi wbeÜwU weMZ wWţm¤î, 2003 mvţj tm>Uvi di b¨vkbvj KvjPvi (wmGbwm) AvţqwwRZ mvs¯wZK Abpôvţb ců Ë mfvcwZi fvlY| Awug mvs¯wZK KgxP i mvgţb e³e¨ Dc¯vcb KiwQj vg| tm KviţY Avgvi e³ţe¨ Bmj vgx ms¯wZ I tjvKR ms¯wZi welqwU clavb¨ tcţqţQ| BsţiwR fvlvq wjwLZ gj wbeÜwU wmGbwmli eţjwUb ltmsiflG weMZ Rvbqwi, 2004 mvţj clKwkZ nq| cţi wbeÜwU ^`wbK The New Nation Ges Bangladesh Observer-G clKwkZ nţqtQ|

G cồnt½ Awng BLI qười gynwi gựt i thờu W. mưC` i vgv` vb (whưb knx` nưm vb Avj e vò và Rưgu Zư I tRị thếu Bmj wụg K tho Uvị i WuBị i ±i wQi j b)-Gi e³te°i Askwetki Zij aie | IviUi `kik W. i vgv` vb Zvi wbeÜ Problems Confronting the Muslim World-G gynwi g wetk i wcwQiq \_vKvi wZbwU tgồnj K Kvi trì cầz `wó AvKI Y Ki tQb:

"The first of these problems is our failure to distinguish between what has been laid down by God in His Book and the Tradition of the Prophet (Sunnah) on the one hand, and the elaborations on their basis by our jurists, on the other hand... That the Quran and the Sunnah constitute the Shariah of God which is binding on Muslims: that these two alone form the ideological and practical basis of life for the Muslim nation... the texts of the Quran and the Sunnah are the true sources of guidance, the norms of our lives: that they alone constitute the Shariah which is binding upon us; that all opinions must be weighed with the Quran and the Sunnah as criteria; that every human being after the Holy Prophet is falliable."

"The second problem is that of the position of the womenfolk in Muslim society."

"The third problem is the degeneration of the construction of the Quranic expression 'obedience to those is authority among you' [u lil amr min kum] to mean abject acquiescence to rulers, however wrong or unjust they might be."

W. mvC` i vgv` v‡bi wbeÜwU †m‡Þ¤f, 1968 mv‡j XvKv †\_‡K clKwkZ mvßwnK Young Pakistan-G clKwkZ nq | AvMbx cvVK wbeÜwUi di †U· U covi Rb¨ www.witness-pioneer.org †`L‡Z cv‡ib|

W. ivgv`vb hLb eţj tQb, gynwj g weţkļi wcwQtq \_vKvi KviY nţ"Q, †Kvi Avb I mjown nţ"Q kixqvn, dwKnţ`i gZvgZ bq, †Kbbv ivmj (mv.) Qvov mKţj i cţÿB fjj Kiv m¤êÑ G welqwU Dcj wä Ki‡Z e¨\_Zv wKsev gynwj g mgv‡R gwnj vţ`i Ae¯vb A\_ev Dwj j Avgţi wgb Kg-Gi bvţg kvmK ev †bZvţ`i kZ fjj I Ab¨vq mţË¡l Kvcj æţl wPZ †gŠb m¤\$nZ wKsev webv cůZevţ` Zvţ`i‡K †g‡b †bqv, ZL‡bv wKš' Lv`¨, e¯į wPwKrmv, evm¯vb, wkÿv gynwj g weţkļi cůvb mgm v uQj |

IB wbeţÜi cân½ Uvbvi Dţi k GK\_v ej v th, GK GKwU welq GK GK mgq I tc\$vcţU \_iæZicvq|

bwmg tblqvR tbKvtei cin½ tUtb AvgvtK civgk@`tqtQb, ÔAvcbvi hw` tbKve fvtjv bv jvtM Zv Avcbvi e`w³MZ AwfiæwP| wKš'Avj tKviAvb I mpbwni my¯uó wbt`RtK KUvÿ bv KitjB Avcbvi Rb¨g½j |Õ wZwb AvgvtK gvtidjtKviAvb, Zvdnxgj tKviAvb, Zvdmxti Avkivdx, Zvdmxi Betb Kvmxi, BDmyd Bmjvnxi Av`vte wRt>`Mx, gynv¤§` AvZvBqv LvgmxÕi gwnjv wdKvn, gvljvbv gl`~xi c`Pl Bmjvg covi Rb¨civgk@`tqtQb|

G‡Z tevSv hv‡"Q, bwmg tbIqvR Zvi e³e" Gme Bmj vgx wPšĺwe`‡`i gZvg‡Zi Dci wfwË K‡i iPbv K‡i‡Qb| Zvi gvBÛ tm‡Ui wfwË n‡"Q Gme wewkó Bmj vgx cwÊZ I ew×Rxexi gZvgZ|

Awag Avgvi e³ţe"i mg\_\$b G hţMi cŪ\_"vZ dwKn cфdmi W. BDmyd Avj Kvihvfx, mỳ vb Bmj vgx Avţ>`vj tbi tbZv I wewkó AvBbwe` W. nvmvb Zivex Ges Bgvg gwj tki gZ D×Z KtiwQ| eţ\_vix I gynwj g kixd t\_tk D×wZ w`tqwQ| tm wePvţi Avgvi `wófw½i mvţ\_ ÛţKviAvb I mbwni weţiva iţq‡QŨÑ GK\_v hw³tZ tUţK bv|

wnRve I †bKvtei gta Aek Bcv\_R Kiv`iKvi| †bKve ej ‡Z Awwg gy\_gÉj †X‡K ivLv‡KB †evSv‡Z †P‡qwQ| miv Avb bi-Gi 30-31 Avqv‡Z ej v n‡q‡Q, gywgb cyjæl I gywgb bvix †hb Zv‡`i `wó AebZ K‡i| G `ŷwU Avqv‡Z bvix-cyjæl Dfq‡KB ej v n‡q‡Q `wó AebZ Ki‡Z | G h‡Mi Bmj vgx fvl Kviiv †h cikwel Z‡j‡Qb, Zv n‡"Q:

"The instruction of the verses is that both men and women are required to keep their eye cast down, so that when they meet each other, neither should men stare at women nor women at men. The natural question that arises is why man should lower his gaze if the face of woman is totally covered? From the text of the verses it is clearly evident that the face of the woman is not to be covered and therefore man has been advised to lower his look."

A\_Pr bvixi gy\_gÊj (face) hw` m¤úY<sup>©</sup>XvKv \_v‡K ev bvix hw` †bKve civ \_v‡K, Z‡e cyjæl †Kb Zvi `wó AebZ Ki‡e? G gZwU wewkó Bmj vgx wPšĺwe`, BD.†K. Bmj wgK dvD‡Ûk‡bi Ab¨Zg WvB‡i±i †kL Aww`j mvj wwni | Zvi G gZ †mŚw` Aviţei ^`wbK Avie wbD‡R cØKwkZ ng|

Avj †Kvi Av‡bi weavb GUvB †h, gwnjviv gylgêj †Lvjv ivL‡e A\_@r †bKve ci‡e bvÑ †Kvi Avb Aa¨q‡bi gva¨‡g GUvB Avqvi Dcj wa`| Ab¨iv Avqvi mv‡\_ wØqZ †cvI Y Ki‡Z cv‡ib|

BwZc‡e°bqv w`Mţší cóKwkZ wbeţÜ Awwg wj ţLwQ GKRb gwnj v Zvi ¯ớgxi AwZw\_ţK Af¯\_6v RvbvţZ I Avc¨vqb KiţZ cviţeÑ ¯ớgxi AvcwÉ bv \_vKţj B GUv Kiv hvţe | kZ°nţ"Q Zvi †cvkvK h\_v\_°nţZ nţe | G K\_vi mcţÿ Awwg códmi W. BDmyd Avj Kvihvfx I W. nvmvb Zivexi D×wZ w`ţqwQ | W. Kvihvfx Zvi gţZi mcţÿ eyLvix I gymwj g nţZ D×wZ w`ţqtQb | G KviţY bwwmg tbIqvţRi gšé¯Ñ Ôhviv weKZ iæwPi, ZvivB PvBţe ci bvixi ms¯úţk°I Vv-emv, LvIqv-`vIqv KiţZÕÑ h\_v\_°bq | Awwg wbeţÜi †Kv\_vI gwnj vţ`i cjælţ`i gRwj ţm wMţq AwwZţ\_qZv, Avc¨vqţb Ask wbţq cyælţ`i ÔZßÕ Kivi K\_v ewj wb |

hviv Bmj vtg bvixi Ae vb weltq Avgvi `wófw\ RvbtZ AvMhx, Zvt`itK Avgvi ItqemvBtUi (www.geocities.com/sah1947) wZbwU wbeÜ cw Kivi Abţiva Kie | GK. Woman: Chastisement & Other Issues, `B. Unfrench Legislation, wZb. Islamic Movement: An overview.

Awng Avgvi wbe $t\ddot{U}i\ tKv\_vI$  ewj wb th  $\rat{0}gmwRt^*$  beextZ gwnjv mvnvext $\rat{1}i$  bvgvtRi e $\rat{v}cvti$  nwv $\rat{1}mi$   $\rat{1}wjj$  tbB $\rat{0}i$ , hv bwmg tbIqvtRi AvtjvPbvq  $\rat{0}fmtQ$ |  $\rat{0}fmtQ$ |  $\rat{0}fwtQ$ |  $\rat{0}$ 

bwmg tblqvR thfvte DtjøL KtitQb ZvtZ gtb ntZ cvti th ISNA tKvtbv iæZcY©cÕZôvb bq| c˚KZ mZ¨ nt″Q Bmj wgK tmvmvBwU Ae b\_©Avtgwi Kv (ISNA) Ges Gi mnthvMx msMVb wdKvn KvDwÝj we`» Bmj vgx cwĒZt`i msMVb Ges hý³i vó³l KvbvWvq Bmj vgx Avt>`vj tbi gjavi vi cÕZwbwaZiKti | G cÕZôvtbi mvt\_ W. Zvnv Rwei Avj Avil qvbxi qtZv cÕL¨vZ Avie Bmj vgx cuĒZ l Ab¨vb¨ qmwj q ew×Rxex RwoZ |

Awwg wbetÜ DtjøL KtiwQ, Bmjvg cøjvwjRg ev eûZevt` wekl/mx| KvtRB ZvInx` ev GKZevt`i gtZv BmjvtgitgŠwjK weltqi mt½ wetivacY®bq, Ggb tjvKR ms~wzi weKvtk DrmwnZ Kiv Avgvt`i KZ®"|

bwmg tblqvR wj‡L‡Qb, Ôgynjgvb Zvlnx` ev GKZev‡` wekymx| ZvB GKZev‡`i wecixZ kã hw` nq eûZev`Ñ Zvnţj wK`wovj?Gi DËi nq‡Zv colwgK we`"vj‡qi Qvlivl ej‡Z cviţe|0

wZwb evsj v fvl v I mwntzi Ovlx Kvtrb Zvi evsj v fvl vq cwêzi wbtq ckezj wQ bv i vóneÁvtbi Ovl wntmte Awg i ay GUKzej tz PvB th, Bmj vg GKzev` (monotheism) wekļmx Avi GKzevt` i weci xz kā ntj v eû Ckļi ev` (polytheism) | cøj wj Rg m¤úY°wfbœel q | i vóneÁvtb cøj wj Rg ej tz kwišcY°mn-Ae¯vbtK (peaceful coexistence) tevSvq | Ûj v BKi vnv wd` ØxbŪ (atg°tRvi Rei`w¯ítbB)Ñ GUv cøj wj Rtgi avi Yv | evsj v GKvtWgx Awfavtb Pluralist-Gi evsj v cůzká eûzev`x | tm At\_°Pluralism eûzev` | ntz cvti G kãwUi h\_v\_°evsj v cwi fvl v Avgvi v GLtbv ´Zwi Kitz cwi wb |

GKwU K\_v ejvi gva"‡g e³e" †kI Ki‡Z PvB Ges G weZ‡K® BwZ Uvb‡Z PvB| Avjøvn me®welq AeMZ| †Kej wZwbB wbfpP|