Problem Statement : Which model is suitable for Flight Price Prediction

In []:

#imporing libraries and reading the dataa

In [2]:

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

In [3]:

traindf=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\shaik\Downloads\Data_Train1.csv")
traindf

Out[3]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h
10683	rows × 1	1 columns						

10683 rows × 11 columns

In [4]:

testdf=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\shaik\Downloads\Test_set26.csv")
testdf

Out[4]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat
0	Jet Airways	6/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ?	17:30	04:25 07 Jun	10h 5
					COK			
1	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	? MAA ? BLR	06:20	10:20	
2	Jet Airways	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	19:15	19:00 22 May	23h 4
					DEL?			
3	Multiple carriers	21/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	BOM ? COK	08:00	21:00	
4	Air Asia	24/06/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	23:55	02:45 25 Jun	2h 5
							•••	
2666	Air India	6/06/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? DEL ? BLR	20:30	20:25 07 Jun	23h 5
2667	IndiGo	27/03/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	14:20	16:55	2h 3
2668	Jet Airways	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	21:50	04:25 07 Mar	6h 3
2669	Air India	6/03/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:00	19:15	15h 1
2670	Multiple carriers	15/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? BOM ? COK	04:55	19:15	14h 2
2671	-0WS x 10) columns						
20/11	UVV3 ^ IC					_		•
4								

[#] Data Collection and Preprocessing

In [5]:

traindf.head()

Out[5]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	IndiGo	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50m
1	Air India	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25m
2	Jet Airways	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	19h
3	IndiGo	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25m
4	IndiGo	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45m
4								•

In [6]:

traindf.tail()

Out[6]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Dura
10678	Air Asia	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h
10679	Air India	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h
10680	Jet Airways	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	
10681	Vistara	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h
10682	Air India	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h
4								•

In [7]:

```
traindf.describe()
```

Out[7]:

```
      count
      10683.000000

      mean
      9087.064121

      std
      4611.359167

      min
      1759.000000

      25%
      5277.000000

      50%
      8372.000000

      75%
      12373.000000

      max
      79512.000000
```

In [8]:

```
traindf.shape
```

Out[8]:

(10683, 11)

In [9]:

```
traindf.columns
```

Out[9]:

In [10]:

```
traindf.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10683 entries, 0 to 10682
Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Airline	10683 non-null	object
1	Date_of_Journey	10683 non-null	object
2	Source	10683 non-null	object
3	Destination	10683 non-null	object
4	Route	10682 non-null	object
5	Dep_Time	10683 non-null	object
6	Arrival_Time	10683 non-null	object
7	Duration	10683 non-null	object
8	Total_Stops	10682 non-null	object
9	Additional_Info	10683 non-null	object
10	Price	10683 non-null	int64
		. (40)	

dtypes: int64(1), object(10)
memory usage: 918.2+ KB

In [11]:

```
traindf.isnull().sum()
```

Out[11]:

Airline 0 Date_of_Journey 0 Source 0 Destination 0 Route 1 Dep_Time 0 Arrival_Time 0 Duration Total_Stops 1 Additional_Info 0 Price 0 dtype: int64

```
In [12]:
traindf.dropna(inplace=True)
traindf.isnull().sum()
Out[12]:
Airline
                    0
Date_of_Journey
                    0
Source
                    0
Destination
                    0
Route
                    0
Dep_Time
                    0
Arrival Time
                    0
Duration
                    0
Total_Stops
                    0
Additional_Info
                    0
Price
                    0
dtype: int64
In [13]:
traindf.shape
Out[13]:
(10682, 11)
In [14]:
traindf['Airline'].value_counts()
Out[14]:
Jet Airways
                                       3849
IndiGo
                                       2053
Air India
                                       1751
Multiple carriers
                                       1196
SpiceJet
                                        818
Vistara
                                        479
Air Asia
                                        319
GoAir
                                        194
Multiple carriers Premium economy
                                         13
Jet Airways Business
                                          6
Vistara Premium economy
                                          3
                                          1
Trujet
Name: Airline, dtype: int64
In [15]:
traindf['Source'].value_counts()
Out[15]:
Delhi
            4536
            2871
Kolkata
Banglore
             2197
Mumbai
             697
```

381 Name: Source, dtype: int64

Chennai

In [16]:

```
traindf['Destination'].value_counts()
```

Out[16]:

Cochin 4536
Banglore 2871
Delhi 1265
New Delhi 932
Hyderabad 697
Kolkata 381

Name: Destination, dtype: int64

In [17]:

```
traindf['Total_Stops'].value_counts()
```

Out[17]:

1 stop 5625 non-stop 3491 2 stops 1520 3 stops 45 4 stops 1

Name: Total_Stops, dtype: int64

In [18]:

Out[18]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Durat		
0	1	24/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h ŧ		
1	2	1/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 2		
2	0	9/06/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun			
3	1	12/05/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2		
4	1	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 4		
							•••			
10678	6	9/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h (
10679	2	27/04/2019	Kolkata	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 3		
10680	0	27/04/2019	Banglore	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20			
10681	5	01/03/2019	Banglore	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 4		
10682	2	9/05/2019	Delhi	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2		
10682 rows × 11 columns										
4										

Conversion of datatype of values from String toNumerical Values

In [19]:

```
city={"Source":{"Delhi":0,"Kolkata":1,"Banglore":2, "Mumbai":3,"Chennai":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(city)
traindf
```

Out[19]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duration
0	1	24/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	Banglore	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	Delhi	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	New Delhi	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	Cochin	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20
10682	rows × 1	1 columns						

10682 rows × 11 columns

localhost:8888/notebooks/Flight_prediction.ipynb#Problem-statement

In [20]:

destination={"Destination":{"Cochin":0,"Banglore":1,"Delhi":2,"New Delhi":3,"Hyderabad":
 traindf=traindf.replace(destination)
 traindf

Out[20]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	,
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 2C

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [21]:

```
stops={"Total_Stops":{"non-stop":0,"1 stop":1,"2 stops":2,"3 stops":3,"4 stops":4}}
traindf=traindf.replace(stops)
traindf
```

Out[21]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1!
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 2ŧ
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20

10682 rows × 11 columns

In [22]:

traindf

Out[22]:

	Airline	Date_of_Journey	Source	Destination	Route	Dep_Time	Arrival_Time	Duratio
0	1	24/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	22:20	01:10 22 Mar	2h 50
1	2	1/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? IXR ? BBI ? BLR	05:50	13:15	7h 25
2	0	9/06/2019	0	0	DEL ? LKO ? BOM ? COK	09:25	04:25 10 Jun	1 !
3	1	12/05/2019	1	1	CCU ? NAG ? BLR	18:05	23:30	5h 25
4	1	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? NAG ? DEL	16:50	21:35	4h 45
10678	6	9/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	19:55	22:25	2h 30
10679	2	27/04/2019	1	1	CCU ? BLR	20:45	23:20	2h 35
10680	0	27/04/2019	2	2	BLR ? DEL	08:20	11:20	;
10681	5	01/03/2019	2	3	BLR ? DEL	11:30	14:10	2h 40
10682	2	9/05/2019	0	0	DEL ? GOI ? BOM ? COK	10:55	19:15	8h 20
10682	rows × 1	1 columns						
4								•

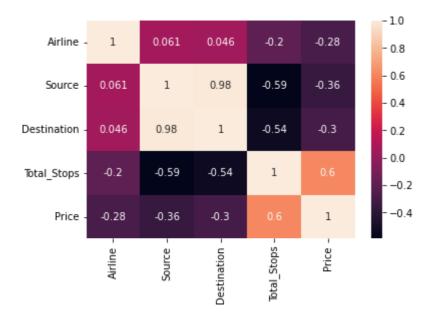
Data Visualization

In [23]:

```
fdf=traindf[['Airline','Source','Destination','Total_Stops','Price']]
sns.heatmap(fdf.corr(),annot=True)
```

Out[23]:

<AxesSubplot:>



Feature Scaling : To Split the data into training dataand test data

In [25]:

```
X=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
```

Linear Regression

In [26]:

```
#Linear Regression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=100)
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regr=LinearRegression()
regr.fit(x_train,y_train)
#print(regr.intercept_)
```

Out[26]:

LinearRegression()

In [27]:

```
#Linear Rgeression
score=regr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

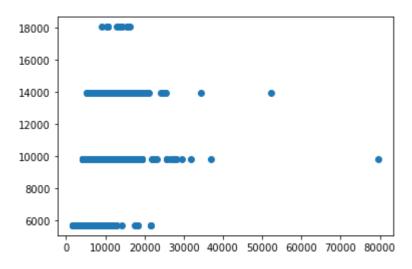
0.3787899241988959

In [28]:

```
predictions=regr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
```

Out[28]:

<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x234974e1c70>



In [29]:

```
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
```

C:\Users\shaik\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15036\521034954.py:3: SettingW ithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

In [30]:

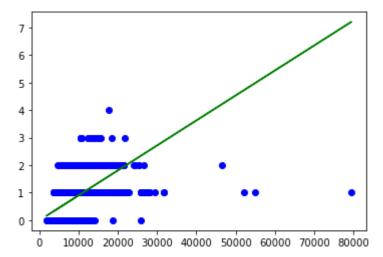
```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Out[30]:

LinearRegression()

In [31]:

```
y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='b')
plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='g')
plt.show()
```



In [32]:

```
"""we did not get the accuracy for LinearRegression

we are going to implement LogisticRegression"""
```

Out[32]:

'we did not get the accuracy for LinearRegression \n we are going to implement LogisticRegression'

Logistic Regression

In [33]:

```
#Logistic Regression
x=np.array(fdf['Price']).reshape(-1,1)
y=np.array(fdf['Total_Stops']).reshape(-1,1)
fdf.dropna(inplace=True)
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3,random_state=1)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
lr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

C:\Users\shaik\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15036\3604832714.py:4: Setting
WithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

fdf.dropna(inplace=True)

In [34]:

```
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py:99
3: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)

Out[34]:

LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)

In [35]:

```
score=lr.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.7160686427457098

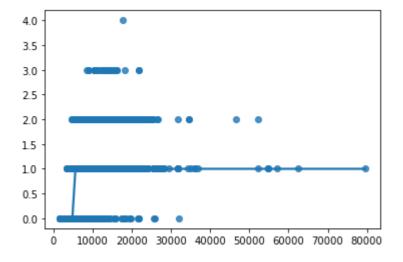
In [36]:

```
sns.regplot(x=x,y=y,data=fdf,logistic=True,ci=None)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\genmod\families\lin
ks.py:187: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in exp
 t = np.exp(-z)

Out[36]:

<AxesSubplot:>



In [37]:

"""we did not get the accuracy for LogisticRegression
we are going to implement Decision Tree and Random Forest and make a comparation for finding the best model for

Out[37]:

Decision tree

```
In [38]:
```

```
#Decision tree
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[38]:

DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)

In [39]:

```
score=clf.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.9369734789391576

Random forest classifier

In [40]:

```
#Random forest classifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

C:\Users\shaik\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15036\1232785509.py:4: DataCon
versionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected.
Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
 rfc.fit(X_train,y_train)

Out[40]:

RandomForestClassifier()

In [41]:

In [42]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
```

In [43]:

```
grid search.fit(X train,y train)
n a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_sample
s,), for example using ravel().
 estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_val
idation.py:680: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed whe
n a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_sample
s,), for example using ravel().
 estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_val
idation.py:680: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed whe
n a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n sample
s,), for example using ravel().
  estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_val
idation.py:680: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed whe
n a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_sample
s,), for example using ravel().
 estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_val
idation.py:680: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed whe
In [44]:
grid_search.best_score_
Out[44]:
0.523605715699528
In [45]:
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

Out[45]:

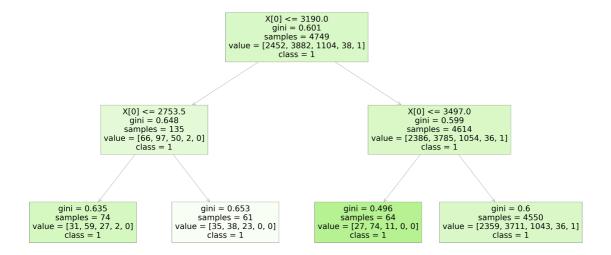
rf_best

RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, min_samples_leaf=5, n_estimators=10)

In [46]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[4],class_names=['0','1','2','3','4'],filled=True)
```

Out[46]:



In [47]:

```
score=rfc.score(x_test,y_test)
print(score)
```

0.46146645865834635

In []:

```
"""compare between Decision Tree andRandom Forest,
we can confirm that Decision Treehas more accuracy than Random Forest which
it the best model for this
```

CONCLUSION:

#Based on accuracy scores of allmodels that were implemented we can conclude that,

"Decision Tree" is the best model for the givendataset.

In []:			