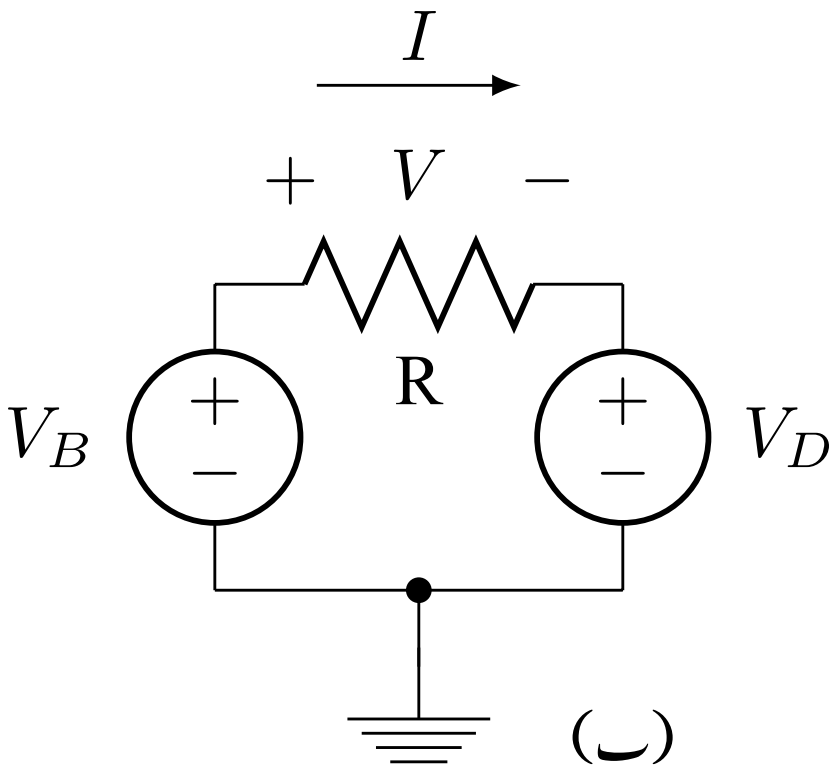
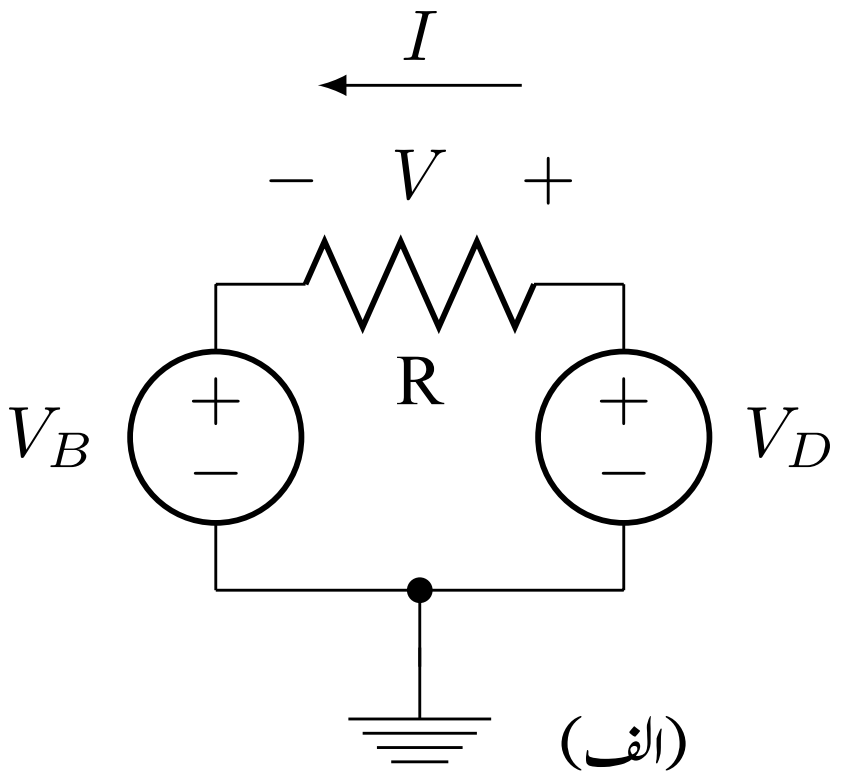
$$(V_B - V_D) = IR$$



(ب)

$$(V_D - V_B) = IR$$



(الف)