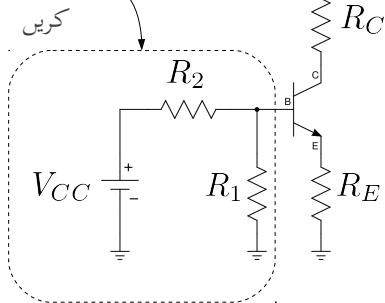
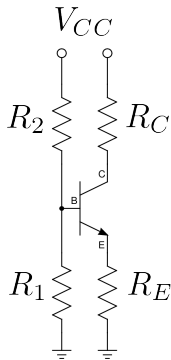


اس حصہ کا تھیونن  
مساوی دور حاصل

(ب)



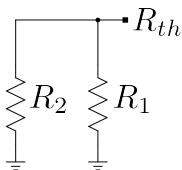
(ا)



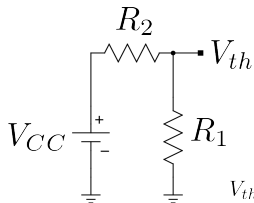
(ت)

$$\frac{1}{R_{th}} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}$$

$$R_{th} = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

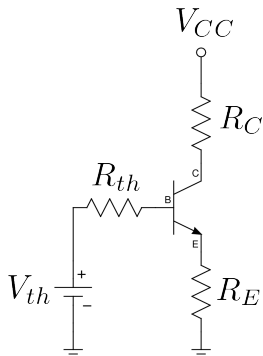


(پ)



$$V_{th} = \left( \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right) V_{CC}$$

(ث)



(ث)

