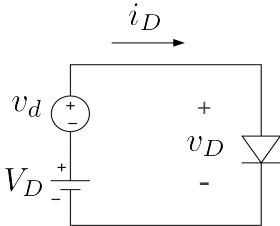


(b)  $r_d = \frac{V_T}{I_{DQ}}$



(l)