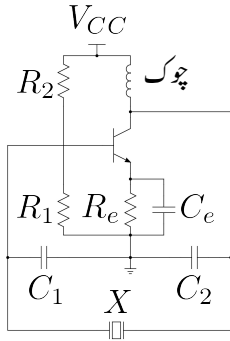
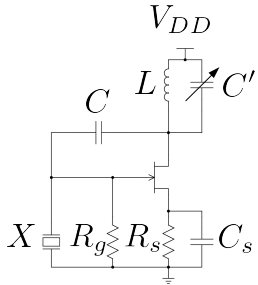


$$C = C_{gd} + C_{\text{بلای اراده}}$$

(ب)



(ل)