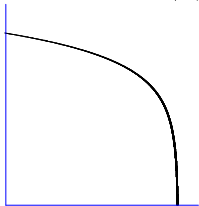
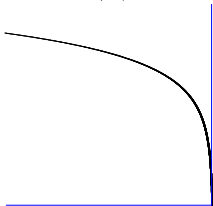


$$x = c - f(y)$$



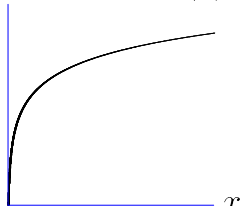
(پ)

$$x = -f(y)$$



(ب)

$$x = f(y)$$



(ل)