



$$Z_r = R_r + j s X_r$$

$$\phi_z = \tan^{-1} \frac{s X_r}{R_r}$$

$$\hat{I}_{arz} = \frac{\hat{E}_{arz}}{Z_r}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_{arz}(t) &= \frac{s E_r}{|Z|} \cos(s \omega_e t - 90^\circ - \phi_z) \\ &= I_{0r} \cos(s \omega_e t - 90^\circ - \phi_z) \end{aligned}$$