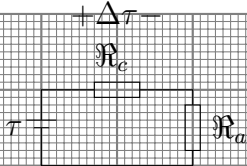


ب

$$\Delta\tau = \phi R_c$$

$$R_c \rightarrow 0$$

$$\Delta\tau \rightarrow 0$$



الف