

# 3 x 1 Product

The towerless  $I[zzz]J$  is composed of five guys:

$$IzzzJ, I(zz)\Omega zJ, I\Omega(z\Omega)J, I\Omega z(z\Omega)J, I(z\Omega)z\Omega J$$

Let's study the OPE of the first one:

$$\bullet I'z'z'z'J I zJ \sim \frac{\lambda}{(z'-z)^2} I z z \Omega J + \frac{1}{z-z} \left( I z z z z J + \lambda \overbrace{\partial(I z z)\Omega J}^{(I)} \right)$$

Using the Q-exact relation  $\lambda \overleftarrow{\partial} \sim \lambda \overrightarrow{\partial} + (z, z)$  we want to turn (I),  $\lambda \partial(I z z)\Omega J$ , into a total derivative  $\kappa \partial(I z z \Omega J)$  plus stuff.

In this case we find:

$$(I) \sim \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(I z z \Omega J) + \frac{1}{4} I(z, z) z z \Omega J + \frac{2}{4} I z(z, z) z \Omega J + \frac{3}{4} I z z(z, z) \Omega J$$

Plugging this back into the OPE

$$I'z'z'z'J I zJ \sim \frac{1}{z-z} \left[ I z z z z J + \frac{1}{4} \left( I(z, z) z z \Omega J + 2 I z(z, z) z \Omega J + 3 I z z(z, z) \Omega J \right) + \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(I z z \Omega J) \right] + \frac{\lambda}{(z'-z)^2} I z z \Omega J$$

Moving on to the OPE's with the other expressions:

$$\bullet \Omega I'(z', z') z'J I zJ \sim \frac{1}{z-z} \left\{ I \left[ \Omega(z, z) z z + \frac{1}{4} \left( (z, z)(z, z) \Omega \Omega + 2 \overline{z(z, z)} z \Omega \Omega J + 3 (z, z)(z, z) \Omega \Omega \right) \right] + \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(I(z, z) \Omega \Omega) \right\} + \frac{\lambda}{(z'-z)^2} I(z, z) \Omega \Omega$$

$$\Rightarrow \Omega I'(z', z') z'J I zJ \sim \frac{1}{z-z} \left\{ I \left[ \Omega(z, z) z z + \frac{1}{4} \left( 4 (z, z)(z, z) \Omega \Omega + 2 \overline{z(z, z)} z \Omega \Omega J \right) \right] + \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(I(z, z) \Omega \Omega) \right\} + \frac{\lambda}{(z'-z)^2} I(z, z) \Omega \Omega$$

$$\bullet T'(z, z) \Omega T' \Omega T \sim \frac{1}{z-3} \left[ T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{1}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \right. \\ \left. + \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(T(z, z) \Omega T) \right] \\ + \frac{\lambda}{(z-3)^2} T(z, z) \Omega T$$

$$\bullet T' \Omega T'(z, z) T' \Omega T \sim \frac{1}{z-2} \left[ T \Omega T(z, z) T + \frac{1}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) T + \frac{2}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) T + \frac{3}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) T \right. \\ \left. + \lambda \frac{3}{4} \partial(T \Omega T(z, z) T) \right] \\ + \frac{\lambda}{(z-2)^2} T \Omega T(z, z) T$$

$$\bullet T'(z, z) \Omega T' \Omega T \sim \frac{1}{z-2} \left[ T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{1}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \right. \\ \left. + \lambda \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \right] \\ + \frac{\lambda}{(z-2)^2} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T$$

So in the end we have:

$$T'[z, z] T' \Omega T \sim \frac{1}{z-2} \left\{ T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{1}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \right. \\ \left. + \frac{2}{3} \left( T \Omega T(z, z) T + \frac{1}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T \Omega T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{2}{3} \left( T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{1}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \right) \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{3} \left( T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{1}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{3}{4} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T \right) \right\} \\ + \frac{2}{4} \lambda \left[ \partial(T(z, z) \Omega T) + \frac{2}{3} \partial(T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T) + \frac{2}{3} \partial(T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T) + \frac{1}{3} \partial(T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T) \right] \\ + \frac{\lambda}{(z-2)^2} \left( T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{1}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T \right) \quad (I)$$

Let's manipulate (I) so it looks like a combination of  $\mu$ 's:

$$(I) = T(z, z) \Omega T + \frac{2}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{2}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{1}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T + \frac{1}{3} T(z, z) \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T \Omega T \\ \uparrow \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} \\ = \mu \Omega + \frac{2}{3} \mu^{(1)} \Omega \mu^{(2)} + \frac{1}{3} \Omega \mu^{(4)}$$

So finally we find:

$$u_n^{(3)} - \mathbb{I} z \mathbb{I} = z^n u^{(4)} + \lambda \left( \frac{3}{4} z^n \partial + n z^{n-1} \right) \left( \frac{1}{3} \Omega u^{(2)} + \frac{2}{3} u^{(2)(1)} \Omega u^{(2)(2)} + u^{(2)} \Omega \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{u_n^{(4)} - u_m^{(4)} = u_{n+m}^{(4)} + \lambda \underbrace{\left( -\frac{3}{4}(n+m) + n \right)}_{\left( \frac{1}{4}n - \frac{3}{4}m \right)} \left( \frac{1}{3} \Omega u_{n+m-1}^{(2)} + \frac{2}{3} u_{n+m-1}^{(2)(1)} \Omega u_{n+m-1}^{(2)(2)} + u_{n+m-1}^{(2)} \Omega \right)}$$