2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacobkhalil

2019-fall-group-project-Ricardo-Jacob-Khalil created by GitHub Classroom

Project Members

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Communication Platform

Slack (https://app.slack.com/client/THRKMGT55/GPHGQ9SH0)

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Collisions Routieres Dataset



Description

List of collisions that have occurred in Montreal since 2012.

This set includes collisions involving at least one motor vehicle circulating on the network and which have been the subject of a police report. It includes descriptive, contextual and event location information, including seriousness in terms of death, serious injury, minor injury and property damage only.

Dataset Source

Collisions Routieres (http://donnees.ville.montreal.gc.ca/dataset/collisions-routieres)

Dataset Characteristics

Number of Instances: 171,271 Number of Attributes: 68

Publishers: Service de l'urbanisme et de la mobilité - Direction de la mobilité

Frequency of update: Annual

Language: French

Geographic coverage: Territory of the city of Montreal

Temporal coverage: 2012-01-01 / 2018-12-31

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Fetching the data and download it into volume using an image

using Dockerfile <u>data_dockerfile</u> (<u>image_with_data/data_dockerfile</u>) to build an image downloads the data from the source to tmp_data directory then move this data to data directory inside a volume when the container will be created by running the following commands:

```
docker build -t database_image -f data_dockerfile .
docker run -it database_image
```

Creating Volume

Create Data volume

docker volume create project-scripts-volume

Copy Database to Volume

```
docker run --rm -v project-scripts-volume:/volume database image
```

Copy Data Folder to Volume

```
docker run --rm -v "$(pwd)"/data:/data \
-v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox \
cp -r /data/ /volume
```

Volume Contents

```
docker run -it --rm -v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l /volume
```

```
docker run -it --rm -v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l
/volume/data
```

```
khalil@khalil-pc:-/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil$ docker run -it --rm -v Project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l /volume WARNING: Error loading config file: /home/khalil/.docker/config.json: open /home/khalil/.docker/config.json: permission denied total 8 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Nov 16 05:05 data drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Nov 16 05:05 data drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Nov 16 07:10 script khalil@khalil-pc:-/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil$ docker run -it --rm -v Project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l /volume/data WARNING: Error loading config file: /home/khalil/.docker/config.json: permission denied total 7348 --/w-r--r- 1 root root 7520751 Nov 8 04:28 accidents_2012_2018.zip
```

Services on Spark Cluster

Create Spark Network

Using the following command a spark network will be created as "spark-network"

```
docker network create spark-network
```

Spark Cluster with HDFS and MongoDB

using docker compose to create spark cluster by running spark-compose.yml (./spark-compose.yml) file using the below command:

```
env user_mongo=root pass_mongo=password docker-compose --file spark-compose.yml
up --scale spark-worker=2
```

Preparing Data and Work Environment

Ckecking if the volume accessable by the cluster

- check the containers of the cluster
- execute the worker container to check the volume using the command:

```
docker exec -it containerID sh
```

```
khalil@khalil-pc: ~/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil
khalil@khalil-pc:-/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil$ docker ps
WARNING: Error loading config file: /home/khalil/.docker/config.json: open /home/khalil/.docker/config.json: permission denied
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
                                                                                     NAMES
"bin/spark-class org..."
 09b5e24f572c
                                      mjhea0/spark:2.4.1
                                                                                                                                        10 minutes ago
                                                                                                                                                                               Up 10 minutes
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      0.0.0.0:8081->8081/tcp
2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil_worker_1

085b8779c66d harisekhon/hadoop:2.8 "/bin/sh -c \"/entryp..." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes 0.0.0.0:8042->8042/tcp, 8020/tcp, 9

080f\tcp, 0.0.0:8088->8088/tcp, 0.0.0.0:19888->19888/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50010->50010/tcp, 0.0.0:50020->50020/tcp, 0.0.0:50070->50075->500575/tcp, 10020/tcp, 0.0.0.0:50090->500909-tcp 2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil_hadoop_1

362bc220e884 mjhea0/spark:2.4.1 "bin/spark-class org.." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes 0.0.0:4040->4040/tcp, 0.0.0:606

6->60666/tcp, 0.0.0:7077->7077/tcp, 0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp

2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil_master_1

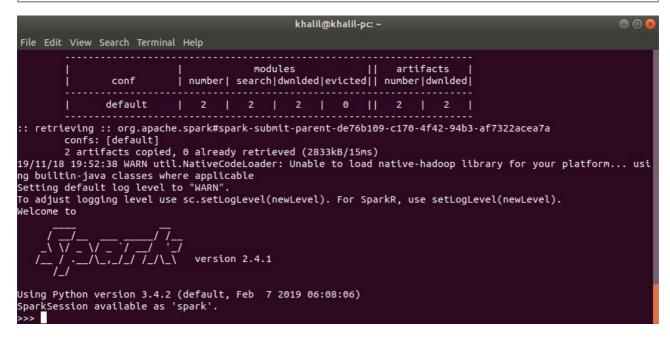
8ae1c5d69ec7 mongo-express "tini -- /docker-ent..." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes 0.0.0:8181->8081/tcp
                                                                                     "tini -- /docker-ent...
                                                                                                            2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil_mongo-express_1
rypoint.s.." 10 minutes ago Up 10 minutes 27017/tcp
                                                                                      "docker-entrypoint.s...
 4aef60b50653
                                      mongo
2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil mongo 1
khalil@khalil-pc:-/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil$ docker exec -it 09b5e24f572c sh
# ls /volume data script
# ls /volume/data
accidents_2012_2018.zip
# ■
```

Starting Spark Shell

Spark shell will be used to unzip the data inside the volume, upload the data on HDFS and MongoDB.

to start spark shell the below command will be run:

```
docker run -it --rm \
  -v project-scripts-volume:/volume \
  --network=spark-network \
  mjhea0/spark:2.4.1 \
  ./bin/pyspark \
  --master spark://master:7077 \
  --packages org.mongodb.spark:mongo-spark-connector_2.11:2.4.0
```



Unzip the Data File:

using the following command in spark shell:

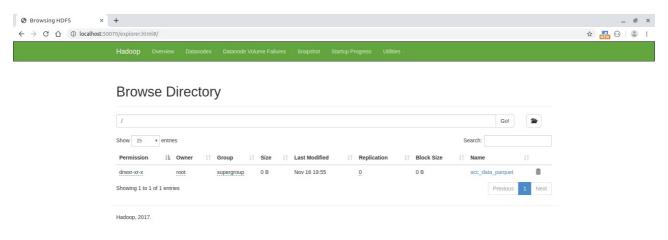
Store the data in HDFS and MongoDB

Store the data in HDFS as parquet

first read the unziped data from the volume then push it as parquet into HDFS. to acheive that the following command to be run in spark shell

```
acc_data = spark.read.csv("/volume/data")
acc_data.write.parquet("hdfs://hadoop/acc_data_parquet")
>>> acc_data = spark.read.csv("/volume/data/")
>>> acc_data = spark.read.csv("/volume/data/")
>>> acc_data.write.parquet("hdfs://hadoop/acc_data_parquet")
19/11/17 00:54:54 WARN util.Utils: Truncated the string representation of a plan since it was too large. This behavior can be adjusted by sett
ing 'spark.debug.maxToStringFields' in SparkEnv.conf.
>>> \**
```

to check the data file on HDFS open http://localhost:50070 (http://localhost:50070) then navigate to "Utilities" in main bar, select "Browse the file system" then the below page will open.



Store the data in Mongodb

first in spark shell run the following comand to be able pushing the data to MongoDB

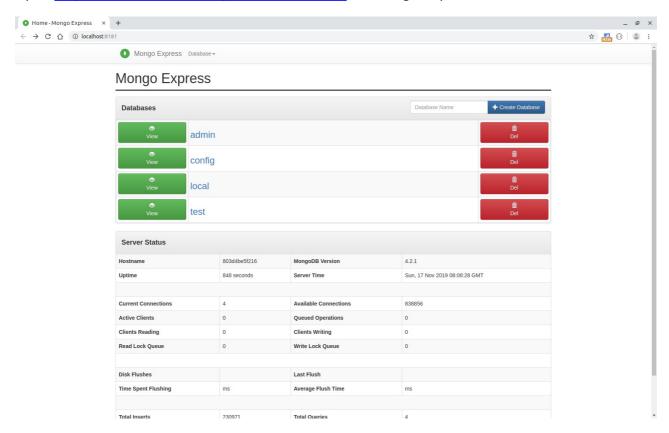
Read the data from the volume and store it in MongoDB

```
acc_mongo = spark.read.csv("/volume/data")
acc_mongo.write.format("com.mongodb.spark.sql.DefaultSource").mode("append").sa
ve()
```

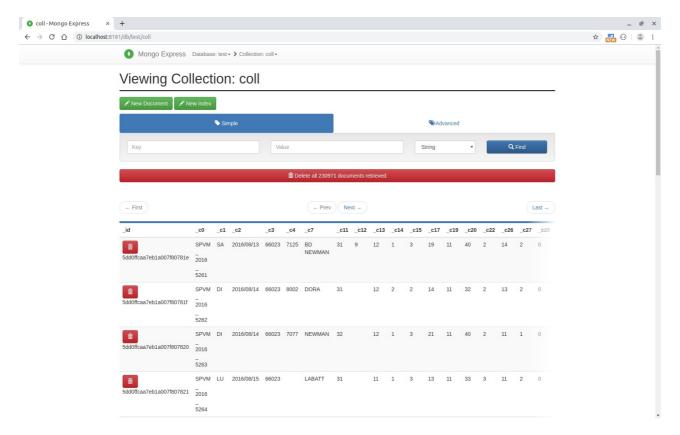
Read the data from the HDFS and store it in MongoDB

```
acc_mongo = spark.read.csv("hdfs://hadoop/acc_data_parquet")
acc_mongo.write.format("com.mongodb.spark.sql.DefaultSource").mode("append").sa
ve()
```

Open http://localhost:8181 (http://localhost:8181) for Mongo Express.



Then click on "test" for database



Automated Storage

Copy the scripts into the volume

In the volume a directory named "script" will be created and copied all the required scripts into that directory by executing the following command:

```
docker run --rm -v "$(pwd)"/scripts:/script \
-v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox \
cp -r /script/ /volume
```

Checking the scripts in the volume:

```
docker run -it --rm -v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l
/volume/script
```

```
khalil@khalil-pc:~/Documents/1261-fall-Project/2019-fall-group-project-ricardo-jacob-khalil$ sudo docker run -it --rm -v project-scripts-volume:/volume busybox ls -l
/volume/script
total 8
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 924 Nov 19 05:30 hdfs_store.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1189 Nov 19 05:30 mongodb_store.py
khalil@khalil-pc:-/Documents/1261-fall-project/2019-folject/2019-folject/ricardo-jacob-khalil$
```

Store the data in HDFS as parquet

By execute hdfs store.py) script as following:

```
docker run -t --rm \
  -v project-scripts-volume:/volume \
  --network=spark-network \
  mjhea0/spark:2.4.1 \
  bin/spark-submit \
  --master spark://master:7077 \
  --class endpoint \
  /volume/script/hdfs_store.py
```

Store the data in MongoDB

By execute mongodb store.py (./scripts/mongodb store.py) script as following:

```
docker run -t --rm \
  -v project-scripts-volume:/volume \
  --network=spark-network \
  mjhea0/spark:2.4.1 \
  bin/spark-submit \
   --master spark://master:7077 \
   --class endpoint \
   --packages org.mongodb.spark:mongo-spark-connector_2.11:2.4.0 \
  /volume/script/mongodb_store.py
```

Using Jupyter Notebook

Create Volume

Creating a volume to store the notbooks Which will be created

```
docker volume create notebooks
```

Jupyter in the Cluster

Keeping the cluster up now to deploy jupyter in cluster using docker compose by running <u>jupyter-compose.yml</u> (jupyter-compose.yml) file using the below command::

```
env TOKEN=project1261 docker-compose --file jupyter-compose.yml up
```

Open http://localhost:8889/?token=project1261

jupyter have access to the volume where the data and scripts are stored.



Openning new notebook and prepare the environment.

Reading the Data from volume

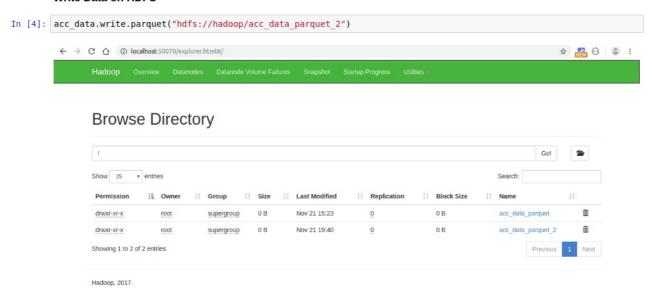
Read the data from the volume as csv

Read Data from Volume

Store the Data on HDFS

Push the data to HDFS

Write Data on HDFS



Store the Data in MongoDB

Push the data from hdfs into MongoDB

Read The Data from HDFS

```
In [7]: acc_mongo_jupyter = spark.read.parquet("hdfs://hadoop/acc_data_parquet_2")

Push The Data to MongoDB
In [8]: acc_mongo_jupyter.write.format("com.mongodb.spark.sql.DefaultSource").mode("append").save()
```

The Full Notebook (./hdfs mongo notebook.ipynb)

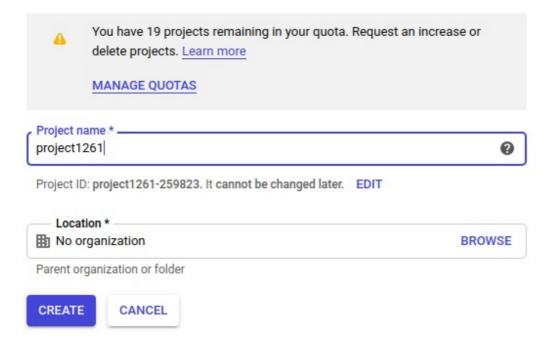
Google Cloud Platform

Environment Setup

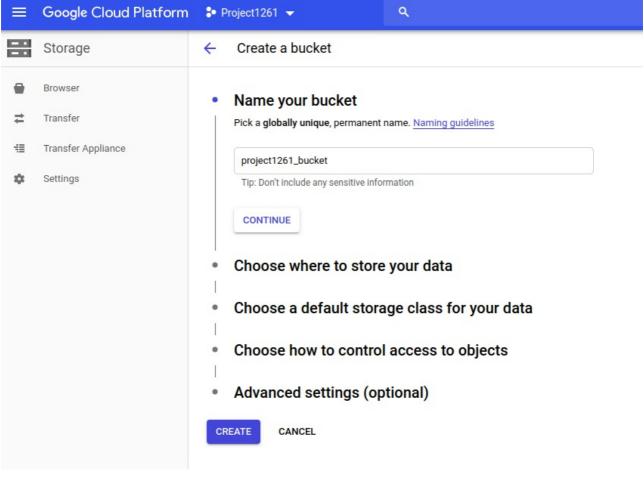
• First lets create a project.

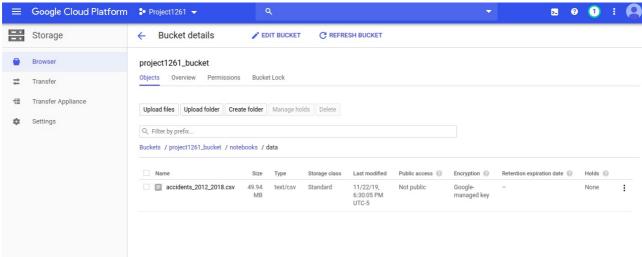
New Project

≡

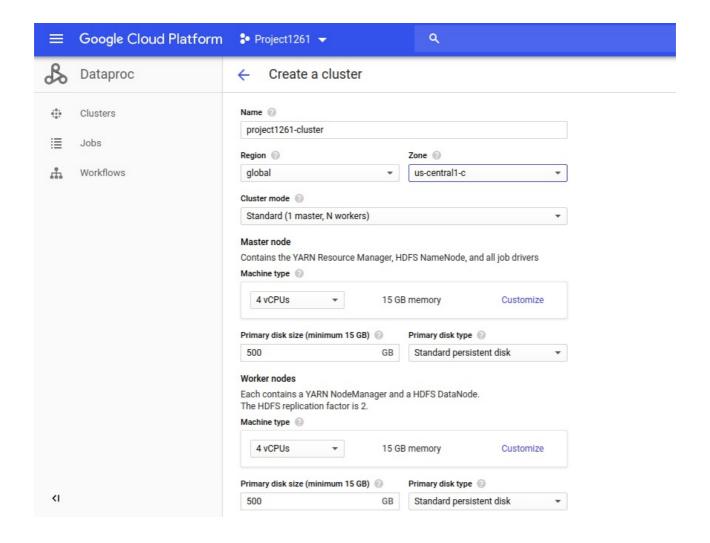


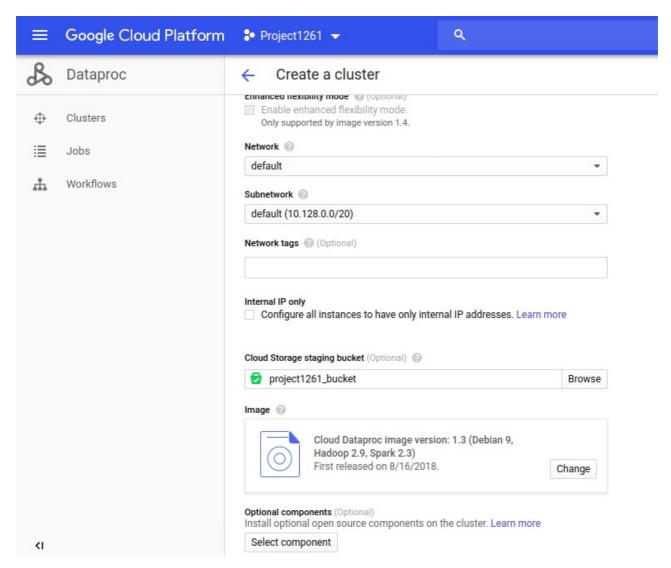
- Enabling the Cloud Dataproc and Google Compute Engine APIs.
- Creating bucket where notebook and the data will be stored.



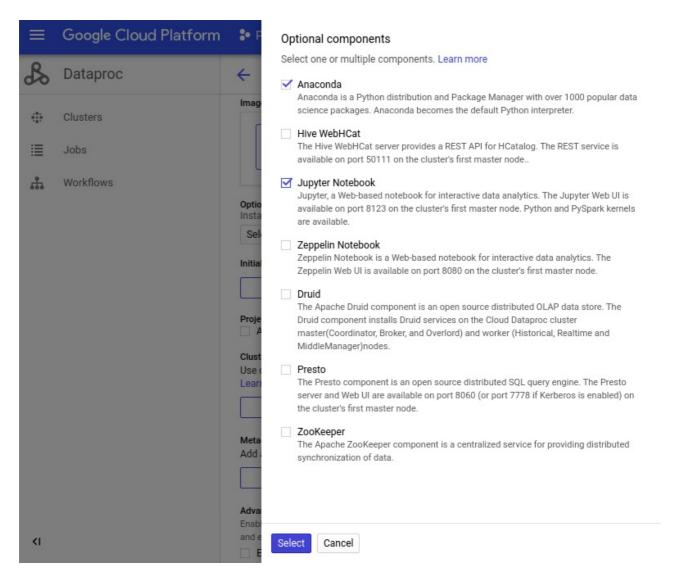


• Creating cluster and selecting the the bucket to which was created to have access to the data and where the notebooks will be stored.

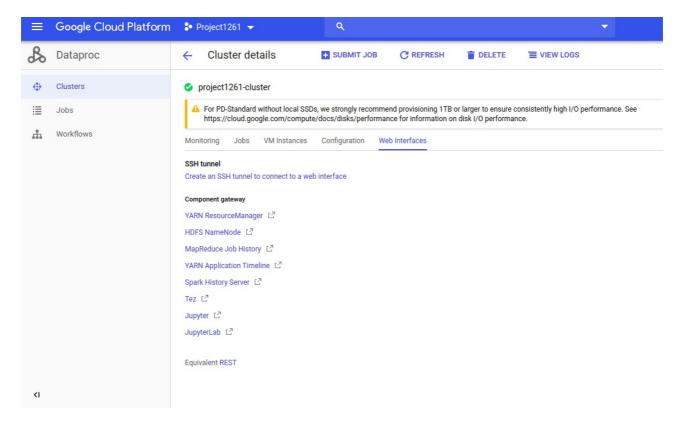




In advanced options section Anaconda and jupyter components should be selected to run jupyter in the cluster.



• From the web interfaces in created cluster we can open jupyter notebook which is runing on the cluster and have access to the bucket where our data is.



Analytics on GCP

Openning Jupyter on GCP cluster



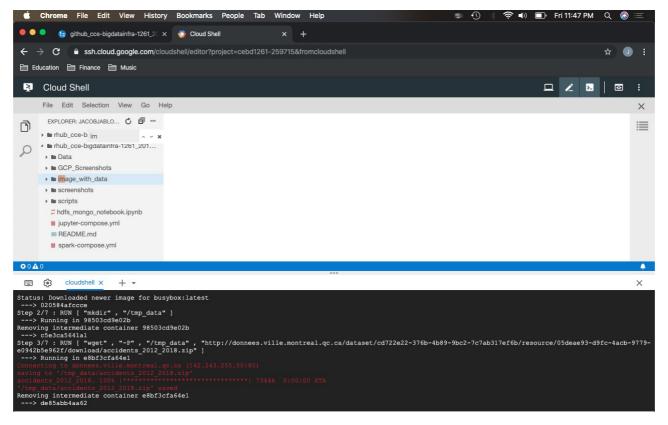
Running the Project App

Exploratory Data Analysis on the Collisions Routieres dataset (./project_app.ipynb)

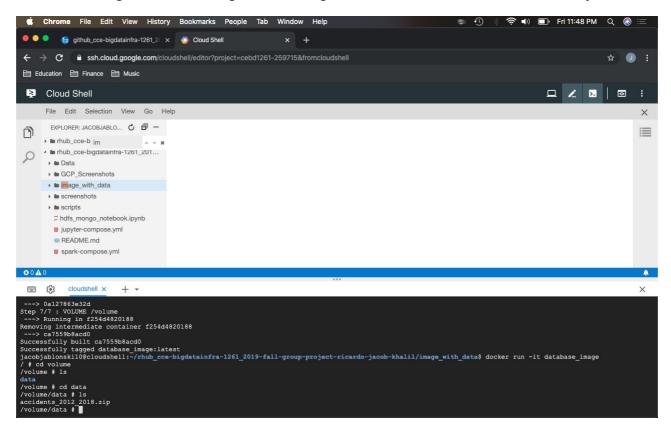
Github Mirror and Deploy via GCP

Using the exact same process as our local docker stack, we will deploy our application on the GCP. The only difference is that we skip the manual hdfs/mongo-express builds and go right to automated builds.

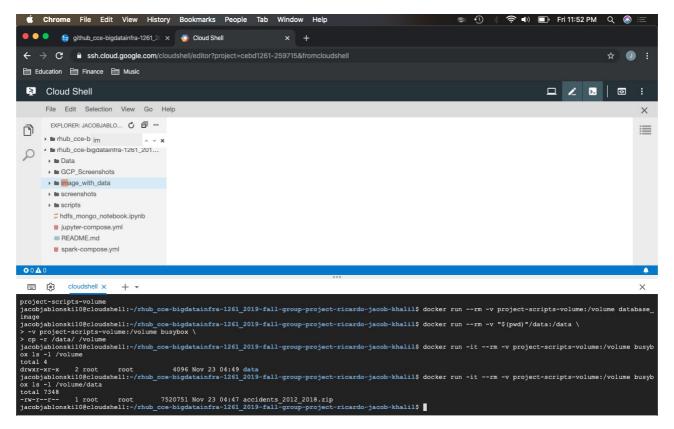
Pulling data from github hosted docker image through google shell



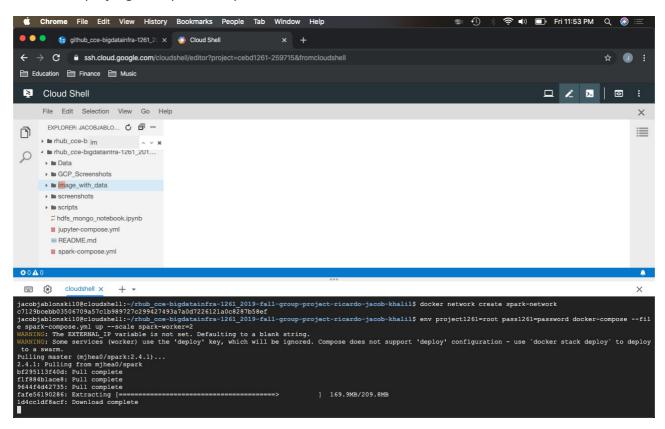
• Running the docker image and making sure the data is in the correct directory



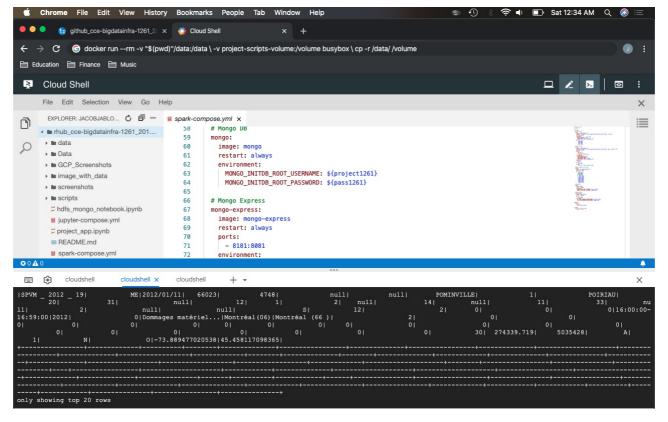
Copying the scripts



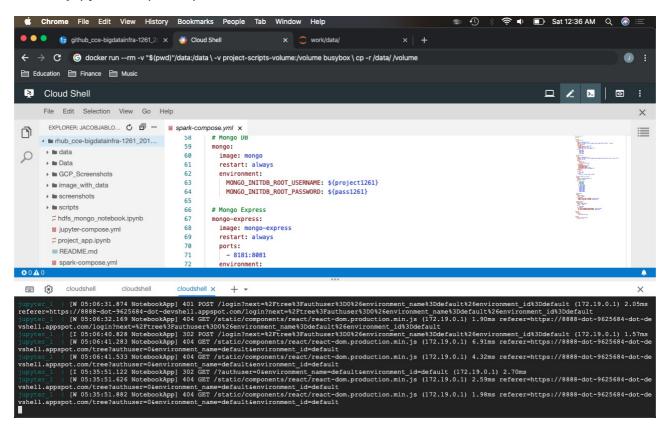
• Deploying the spark compose file with created network



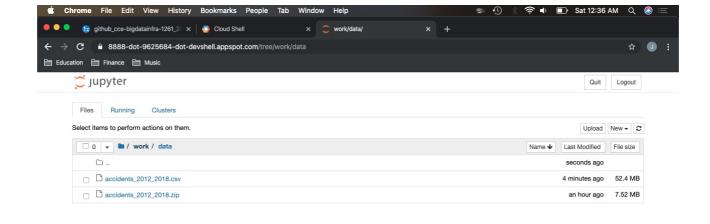
Creating jupyter volume



• Jupyter compose up to be able to reach our notebook



Proof of the notebook in action on our GCP project cluster



The Results Obtained

https://8888-dot-9625684-dot-devshell.appspot.com/tree/work

In our project, we chose to work with the dataset about traffic accidents that happened from 2012 to 2018 in the city of Montreal. We built our infrastructure using a docker container to create an image gathering that dataset from the Montreal Open Data Website. We decompressed, read and wrote the dataset in HDFS (Parquet files) and MongoDB using a spark console running on a Spark Cluster and making use of Docker Volumes. Also, we wrote scripts to make those operations automatically. Plus, we ran a Jupyter Notebook using the same volume where the data was saved and we implemented some exploratory data analysis. The sensitive data as passwords and tokens were handled safely. After doing everything locally as a Docker Stack, we connected our GitHub repository on the Google Cloud Platform and deployed our solution on the Cloud!

Conclusion

After doing the proposed tutorials during the course classes we could imagine the complexity of Big Data infrastructure. However, after doing the group project, we started to understand such complexity due to the great challenge that was to deploy a simple application both locally and on the Cloud. The use of a lot of structures that characterize Big Data infrastructure solutions can easily become hard work even when we have good tools to help us out.