JavaScript Intensiv: Sprache, Tools, Testing, Build

#1. Intro to Javascript

Javascript

What is JavaScript

- High level, interpreted programming language
- Multi-paradigm (functional style, OOP style)
- Runs on Browser and Server (Node.js)

why JavaScript

- 1. Web applications (Angular, React, Vue, Web components..)
- 2. Server side microservices / applications (Express, Nest, Sails) On NodeJS
- 3. Mobile Apps (React Native, NativeScript, Ionic)
- 4. Desktop Apps (Electron JS)

Basic Syntax

```
console.log('Hello World!');
var variable = 33;
let userName = 'testUser';
const finalValue = "/api/someurl";
```

Data Types

Number - String - Boolean - Object - Arrays - Function - Undefined - null

Number

```
let age = 23;
5 === 5.0 // true
Number('10') // returns the number 10
Number('15') === 15 // true
```

String

```
const doubleQuoted = "A string value";
const singleQuoted = 'A string value';
const backticked = `A string value`;
```

Boolean

```
const falsy = false;
const truthy = true;
const what = 4 === 5; // false for sure -_-
```

Object Literal

```
const student1 = {
  name: 'John',
  grade: 75,
  passed: true
};
```

Arrays

In JavaScript, an array is an ordered list of values.

const myList = ['john', 'jim', 'anna', 'max'];
Control Flow
Equality - If, else - For Loops - While loops - Switch case
Objects, Arrays, Functions
Built-in Object functions - Built-in Array functions
OOP Programming
Classes - Inheritance - This
ES6 Syntax
 Arrow syntax Function arguments default value Spread operator Destructing objects interpolations Import, export
Async Code
Callbacks for handling async - Promise - Async & await
Promises
A promise is an object that may produce a single value some time in the future : either a resolved value, or a reason that it's not resolved (rejected value) alt text

```
const myPromise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
   //do something that results in a success case
   if ('everything is alright') {
       resolve('Hi I promised and I fulfilled');
   }
   //do reject the promise, in case something goes wrong
   if ('I am having a bad day') {
       reject('sorry, I got a bad day :(');
   }
});

// usage
myPromise.then((val) => console.log(val)).catch((err) => console.log(err));
```

Async / Await

The async and await keywords enable asynchronous, promise-based behavior to be written in a cleaner style, avoiding the need to explicitly configure promise chains.

```
async function () {
  const response = await doSomethingThatTakeTime(); // promise
  return response;
};
```