

## Lead Scoring Case Study: A Summary Report

### Introduction

The Lead Scoring Case Study aimed to build a predictive model for X Education to identify and prioritize potential leads based on their likelihood of conversion. This report summarizes the process followed, key findings, and insights gained during the analysis.

### Methodology

The project followed a structured approach encompassing data understanding, preparation, exploration, model building, and evaluation

1. **Data Understanding and Preparation:** The initial step involved loading the leads dataset, understanding its variables, and handling missing values. Columns with excessive missing data were removed, and appropriate imputation strategies were applied based on data distributions.
2. **Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA):** EDA provided valuable insights into the dataset, revealing relationships between variables and their influence on conversion rates.
3. **Creating Dummy Variable:** Categorical variables were transformed using dummy encoding to enable model compatibility. Unimportant or skewed features were dropped to improve model performance. Binary features were converted into numerical representations (0 and 1).
4. **Model Building and Evaluation:** The dataset was split (70:30) into training and testing sets for model development and assessment. Logistic Regression was chosen as the modelling technique, and Recursive Feature Elimination (RFE) was employed for feature selection. Model performance was evaluated using metrics such as accuracy, sensitivity, specificity, and the ROC curve. An optimal cutoff probability was determined to classify leads effectively.

### Key Findings and Insights

1. **Significant Variables:** Lead origin, lead source, user browsing patterns (e.g., total time spent on the website), and user attributes (e.g., occupation, specialization) were identified as key factors influencing conversion rates.
2. **Lead Prioritization:** The model enabled lead prioritization by assigning lead scores based on predicted probabilities. This helps X Education focus marketing efforts on high-potential leads, improving resource allocation and conversion rates.
3. **Marketing Optimization:** Insights from the model suggested optimizing marketing campaigns based on customer preferences and engagement patterns. Tailoring strategies based on factors like lead sources, browsing behaviour, and user demographics can enhance conversion effectiveness.
4. **Data-Driven Decision Making:** The project emphasized the importance of data-driven decision-making in marketing. By leveraging data analysis and predictive modelling, organizations can gain actionable insights and make informed choices to improve business outcomes.
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## **Learnings Gathered**

1. **Data Handling and Preprocessing:** Expertise in handling missing values, performing data transformations, and engineering features is crucial for developing robust and accurate models.
2. **EDA and Feature Selection:** Thorough EDA and feature selection techniques are essential for identifying significant variables and optimizing model performance.
3. **Model Building and Evaluation:** Understanding various modelling techniques, applying feature selection methods, and evaluating models using relevant metrics are critical for successful predictive analysis.
4. **Business Insight Extraction:** Interpreting model results and extracting actionable business insights are crucial for applying model findings to real-world scenarios.

## **Conclusion**

The Lead Scoring Case Study successfully demonstrated the power of data analysis and predictive modelling in improving marketing effectiveness. By leveraging the model, X Education can target high-potential leads, optimize marketing efforts, and drive conversions. The insights and learnings gained from this project highlight the importance of data-driven decision-making in achieving business goals.