

2XB3 Design GROUP 29

Functional Overview & Specifications April 4th, 2016

SFWR ENG 2XB3 - McMaster University Department of Computing & Software

NSERC Grant Database Search & Forecasting Tools

What is the size of a particular field of

research in the next n years?

### **NSERC Grant Dataset**

- Most of the research that occurs in Canada is funded in NSERC
  - Grants awarded by the NSERC are almost always co-funded by a partner in industry
- Large dataset spanning 1996 to 2014

### Purpose

- Objectives
  - Forecast future grant amounts
  - Increase accessibility to NSERC grant award database

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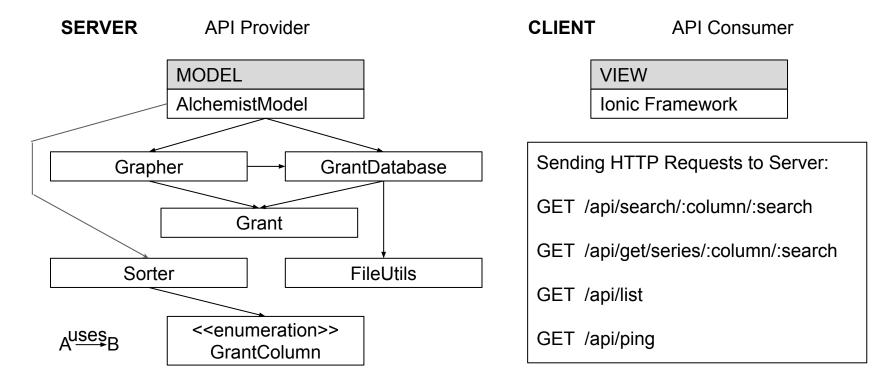
#### Motivation

- Identify financial trends in research
- o Provide research institution metrics for students, faculty, and business

## Requirements and Specification

- Search by field
  - o Researcher Name, Institution, Province/State, Grant Amount, Year, Subject, Field
- Sort results to display top N results
- Use a graph type data structure to organize grants
  - Optimize sort and search algorithms
- Display results relevant to the query on a map or other suitable medium
  - I.e. a bar graph if the query is amount rather than the geographical location
- Prediction model based on external library
  - Offer a prediction within a certain margin of error
  - Cannot account for significant shifts in economic stability or inflation
  - Results should be interpreted as current value of currency

### Software Architecture



# **Algorithms**

### Sorting: Timsort

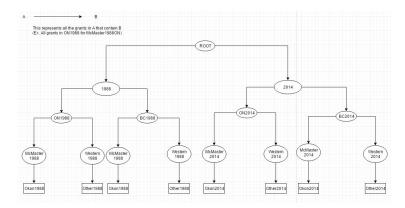
- nlog(n) Complexity
  - N complexity for best case
- Space was not an issue

### Searching: BinarySearch

- Log(n) Complexity
- Arrays sorted before searches

### **Graphing:** Tree

- Hierarchy of nodes
- Undirected Weighted Graph
- BFS to find specific weights



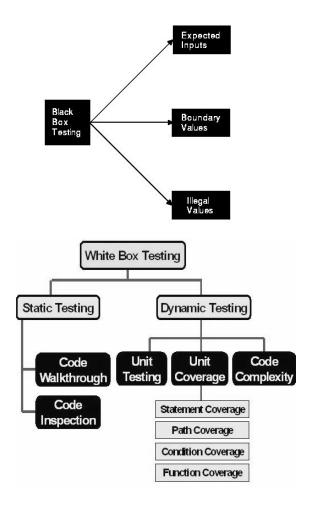
# Validation (Testing)

#### Blackbox:

- -Logic, Functionality
- -Requirement Testing
  - -Edge Cases/Partitioning Inputs

#### Whitebox:

- -Selective JUnit Testing
- -Modular level /Structural Testing
  - -Pre/Post Conditions



# Validating Projections

- Margin of acceptable error
  - Up to 5% in grant amount awarded
- "Supervised Validation"
  - 1. Take a subset of data (years 1991-2008)
  - 2. Project for 2009
  - 3. Compare with actual 2009 data
  - 4. Check if it is within margin of acceptable error



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